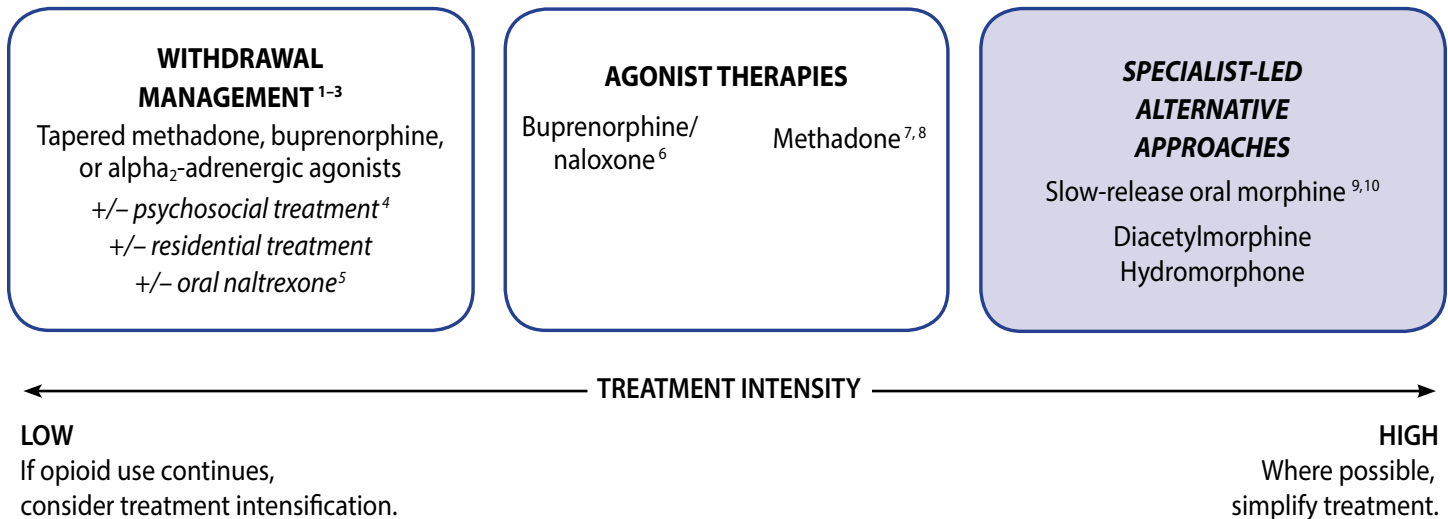




Appendix B: Literature Review

Continuum of opioid use disorder care

Adapted from Table 1 of the [Guideline for Clinical Management of Opioid Use Disorder](#) available at [bccsu.ca](#)



HARM REDUCTION¹¹⁻¹³

Across the treatment intensity spectrum, evidence-based harm reduction should be offered to all, including:

- Education re: safer user of sterile syringes/needles and other applicable substance use equipment
- Access to sterile syringes, needles, and other supplies
- Access to Supervised Injection Sites (SIS)
- Take-Home-Naloxone (THN) kits

► Citations

1. Amato L, Davoli M, Minozzi S, Ferroni E, Ali R, Ferri M. Methadone at tapered doses for the management of opioid withdrawal. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 2013;2:CD003409.
2. Gowing L, Ali R, White JM. Buprenorphine for the management of opioid withdrawal. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 2009:CD002025.
3. Gowing L, Farrell MF, Ali R, White JM. Alpha₂-adrenergic agonists for the management of opioid withdrawal. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 2014;2016;5:CD002024.
4. Amato L, Minozzi S, Davoli M, Vecchi S. Psychosocial and pharmacological treatments versus pharmacological treatments for opioid detoxification. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 2011:CD005031.
5. Minozzi S, Amato L, Vecchi S, Davoli M, Kirchmayer U, Verster A. Oral naltrexone maintenance treatment for opioid dependence. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 2011:CD001333.
6. Mattick RP, Breen C, Kimber J, Davoli M. Buprenorphine maintenance versus placebo or methadone maintenance for opioid dependence. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 2014;2:CD002207.
7. Mattick RP, Breen C, Kimber J, Davoli M. Methadone maintenance therapy versus no opioid replacement therapy for opioid dependence. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 2009:CD002209.
8. Faggiano F, Vigna-Taglianti F, Versino E, Lemma P. Methadone maintenance at different dosages for opioid dependence. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 2003:CD002208.
9. Ferri M, Minozzi S, Bo A, Amato L. Slow-release oral morphine as maintenance therapy for opioid dependence. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* 2013;6:CD009879.
10. Jegu J, Gallini A, Soler P, Montastruc J-L, Lapeyre-Mestre M. Slow-release oral morphine for opioid maintenance treatment: a systematic review. *British Journal of Clinical Pharmacology*. 2011;71(6):832–843.
11. Potier C, Laprevote V, Dubois-Arber F, Cottencin O, Rolland B. Supervised injection services: what has been demonstrated? A systematic literature review. *Drug Alcohol Depend*. 2014;145:48–68.
12. McDonald R, Strang J. Are take-home naloxone programmes effective? Systematic review utilizing application of the Bradford Hill criteria. *Addiction*. 2016;111(7):1177–1187.
13. MacArthur GJ, van Velzen E, Palmateer N, et al. Interventions to prevent HIV and Hepatitis C in people who inject drugs: A review of reviews to assess evidence of effectiveness. *International Journal of Drug Policy*. 2014;25(1):34–52.