



# FAST STATS 2020

British Columbia's Agriculture,  
Food and Seafood Sector | JANUARY 2022



BRITISH  
COLUMBIA

Canada



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# Highlights

## Value of B.C.'s Agriculture, Food and Seafood Industry

British Columbia's (B.C.'s) agrifood and seafood industry includes primary production in agriculture, aquaculture, commercial fisheries and the processing of food and beverages.

Sales: \$16.11 billion, up 3.3% over 2019.

Total 2020 sales include:

- Agriculture Farm Cash Receipts: \$4.03 billion.
- Aquaculture and Commercial Fisheries Landed Values: \$975.7 million.
- Food and Beverage Processing Sales: \$11.1 billion.

## Sector Revenues

Sector	\$ Millions			\$ Billions			2020 vs 2019 % Change
	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
Crops	1,808	2,183	2,259	1.81	2.18	2.26	3.4%
Livestock and Poultry	1,603	1,682	1,683	1.60	1.68	1.68	0.1%
Direct Program Payments	42	77	84	0.04	0.08	0.08	9.8%
Agriculture	3,453	3,942	4,026	3.45	3.94	4.03	2.1%
Seafood (Aquaculture and Commercial Fisheries)	1,294	1,127	976	1.29	1.13	0.98	-13.4%
Food and Beverage Processing	10,245	10,532	11,111	10.25	10.53	11.11	5.5%
<b>B.C. AGRIFOOD AND SEAFOOD TOTAL REVENUES</b>	<b>14,992</b>	<b>15,600</b>	<b>16,112</b>	<b>14.99</b>	<b>15.60</b>	<b>16.11</b>	<b>3.3%</b>

*Note: Totals may not agree due to rounding.*

### PRIMARY AGRICULTURE

Climatic conditions in the province make it possible for B.C.'s farmers to grow well over 200 commodities. Total farm cash receipts from the sale of crops, including grains, oilseeds, tree fruits, berries, grapes, field and greenhouse vegetables, floriculture, nursery, forage and other crops, increased 3.4% to \$2.26 billion in 2020. Total livestock receipts, from the sale of cattle, hogs, poultry, eggs, dairy, honey and other animals and animal products remained unchanged at \$1.68 billion.

In 2020, B.C. agriculture producers led the nation in farm sales of blueberries, sweet cherries, raspberries, blackberries, and apricots and ranked second in farm sales of greenhouse vegetables, floriculture products, mushrooms, nursery products, grapes, pears, cranberries, brussels sprouts, lettuce, peaches, nectarines, prunes and plums, pumpkins, and watermelons.

### PRIMARY SEAFOOD

Aquaculture farm gate sales from salmon, clams, oysters, mussels, and other species totaled \$0.68 billion, while commercial fishing landed values from salmon, herring, groundfish, shellfish, and other species totaled \$0.30 billion. B.C. led the nation in sales of farmed salmon, wild salmon, crabs, wild clams (including geoducks), hake, wild sablefish, rockfish, tuna, wild sea cucumbers, sea urchins, pacific cod and lingcod.

### FOOD AND BEVERAGE PROCESSING

The food and beverage processing sector is the second largest manufacturing sector in the province after forestry (wood and paper). Food and beverage manufacturing generated \$11.11 billion in sales in B.C. in 2020, an increase of 5.3% over 2019 and 13% over the previous five year average of \$9.8 billion.

## B.C.'s Top Agrifood and Seafood Exports

Rank	Category	\$ Millions						5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
1	Atlantic Salmon	411.3	524.2	512.3	541.1	561.9	566.0	510.2	0.7%	10.9%
2	Food Preparations for Manufacturing and Natural Health Products	273.3	299.3	317.6	361.5	375.6	439.2	325.5	16.9%	34.9%
3	Baked Goods	159.0	196.1	225.9	229.4	244.3	258.1	210.9	5.7%	22.4%
4	Mushrooms	131.2	156.4	153.3	188.7	229.6	248.6	171.9	8.2%	44.6%
5	Blueberries	218.0	200.2	221.9	242.6	273.7	236.2	231.3	-13.7%	2.1%
6	Animal Feed	104.5	112.4	112.7	134.6	183.7	199.7	129.6	8.7%	54.1%
7	Crabs	116.0	141.5	130.9	159.1	206.6	187.2	150.8	-9.4%	24.1%
8	Tallow	1.8	0.2	12.2	82.7	142.1	186.0	47.8	30.9%	289.3%
9	Floriculture	96.7	106.9	112.1	117.8	138.6	157.4	114.4	13.6%	37.6%
10	Cocoa	124.4	118.7	94.4	93.8	149.9	139.0	116.2	-7.2%	19.6%
	All Other Commodities	1,905.2	1,967.3	2,050.7	2,237.3	2,169.4	2,207.4	2,066.0	1.8%	6.8%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3,541.3</b>	<b>3,823.3</b>	<b>3,944.0</b>	<b>4,388.7</b>	<b>4,675.5</b>	<b>4,824.9</b>	<b>4,074.6</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>18.4%</b>

Source: Statistics Canada, CATSNET Analytics (August, 2021).



## B.C.'s Top 30 Agricultural and Seafood Commodities

Rank	Commodity	2019 B.C. Receipts (\$'000)	2020 B.C. Receipts (\$'000)	2019 Canada Receipts (\$'000)	2020 Canada Receipts (\$'000)	B.C. Share of 2020 National	B.C. Rank in 2020 National <sup>1</sup>
1	Dairy Products	683,064	698,316	6,990,993	7,129,246	10%	3
2	Farmed Salmon <sup>7</sup>	667,612	634,718	914,282	na	na	1
3	Licensed Cannabis	351,161	461,557	2,188,260	3,611,338	12.8%	3
4	Chickens	429,343	434,950	2,831,219	2,847,664	15.3%	3
5	Floriculture	308,960	347,417	1,335,334	1,417,889	24.5%	2
6	Greenhouse Vegetables	306,335	328,283	1,633,553	1,833,876	16.8%	2
7	Beef	254,540	231,980	9,603,522	9,092,669	2.6%	6
8	Nursery Products <sup>2</sup>	176,709	184,904	508,959	557,034	33.2%	2
9	Eggs <sup>3</sup>	166,267	175,540	1,206,864	1,259,630	13.9%	3
10	Mushrooms	207,592	174,377	589,467	496,025	35.2%	2
11	Blueberries	168,358	146,378	303,133	274,358	1	1
12	Crabs, Other <sup>4</sup>	92,043	86,269	96,850	na	na	1
13	Grapes	83,091	70,259	215,662	187,305	37.5%	2
14	Cherries, Sweet	85,658	69,284	89,098	72,210	1	1
15	Apples	61,170	59,955	245,446	255,040	23.5%	3
16	Potatoes	61,391	59,373	1,283,570	1,352,569	4.4%	7
17	Hay	47,464	47,614	587,608	594,746	0	4
18	Turkeys	47,913	44,045	382,324	366,632	12.0%	3
19	Geoducks and Other Clams (Wild)	56,346	36,959	117,348	na	na	1
20	Halibut	46,296	33,257	112,621	na	na	2
21	Hogs	32,000	31,158	4,613,301	4,661,562	0	6
22	Cranberries	37,633	30,672	144,155	145,204	0	2
23	Canola	34,234	27,246	8,612,994	4,661,562	0.3%	4
24	Prawns and Shrimp (Wild)	41,017	25,668	263,273	na	na	3
25	Wild Salmon	18,396	22,302	18,629	na	na	1
26	Hake	42,231	22,025	45,332	na	na	1
27	Wild Sablefish	28,736	18,721	28,736	18,721	1	1
28	Wheat	21,800	17,738	5,561,649	4,661,562	0	6
29	Raspberries	17,164	14,261	32,380	28,891	0	1
30	Oysters	17,749	13,430	54,237	na	na	2

**Source:** Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. Tables 32-10-0045-01 (formerly CANSIM Tables 002-0001), 32-10-0456-01 (formerly CANSIM 001-0006), 32-10-0364-01 (formerly: CANSIM 001-0009); 32-10-0365-01, (formerly: CANSIM 001-0013), 32-10-0358-01 (formerly: CANSIM 001-0014) and direct files obtained from Statistics Canada, Division of Agriculture, Fisheries & Oceans Canada and BC Ministry of Agriculture, Food & Fisheries.

**1** B.C. rank – For seafood, B.C.'s national ranking is based on 2019, as the Canadian data for 2020 was not available as of Nov 9 2021.

**2** The nursery value is based on farm gate value and not farm cash receipts

**3** Includes eggs for consumption only.

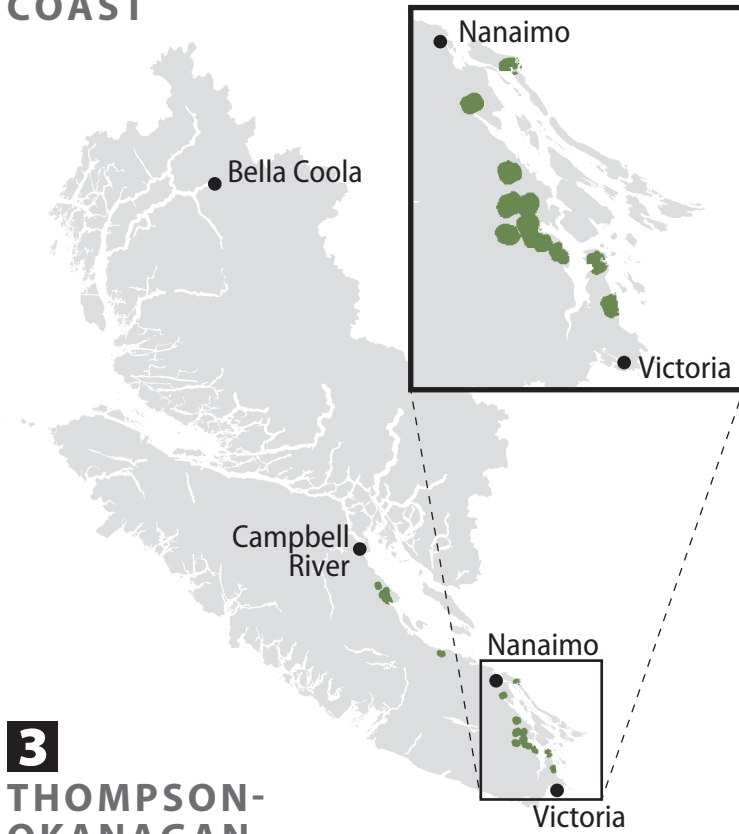
**4** Excludes queen crabs.

**na** Not available.

**Note:** Year-to-year comparisons for seafood must be made with caution due to inter-annual changes in survey methods, including variations in the amount of data received from industry and government sources, variations in the degree to which these data are verified, and other year-to-year changes in methods.

## Areas of Agricultural Activity by Census Agricultural Region – South

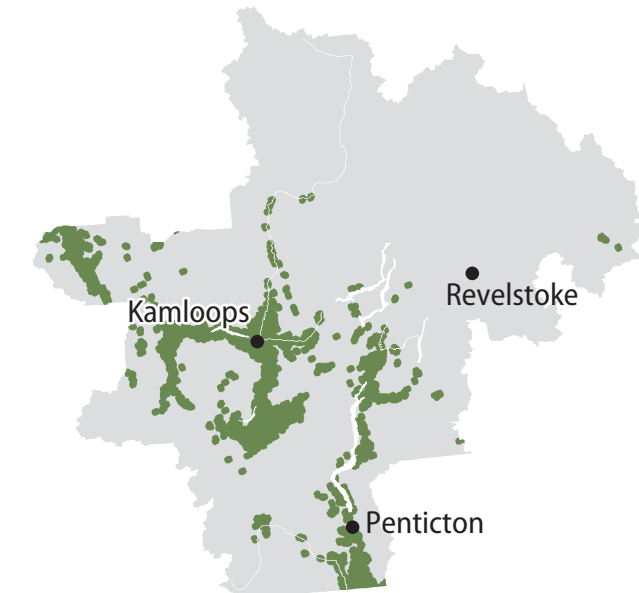
### 1 VANCOUVER ISLAND-COAST



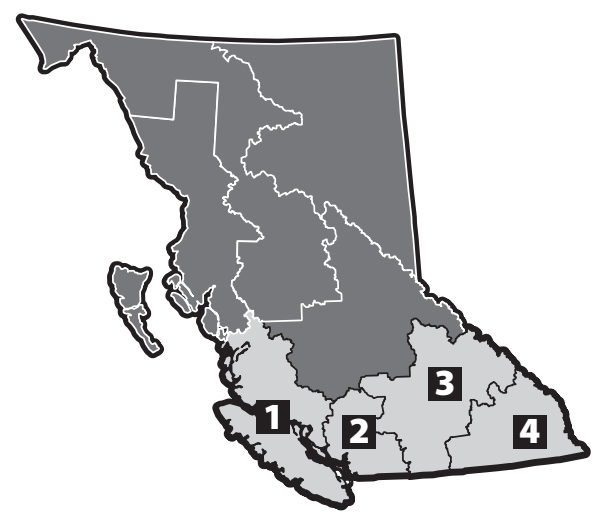
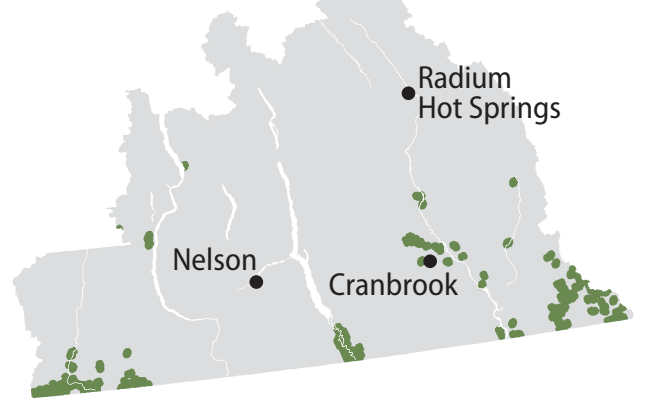
### 2 LOWER MAINLAND-SOUTHWEST



### 3 THOMPSON-OKANAGAN



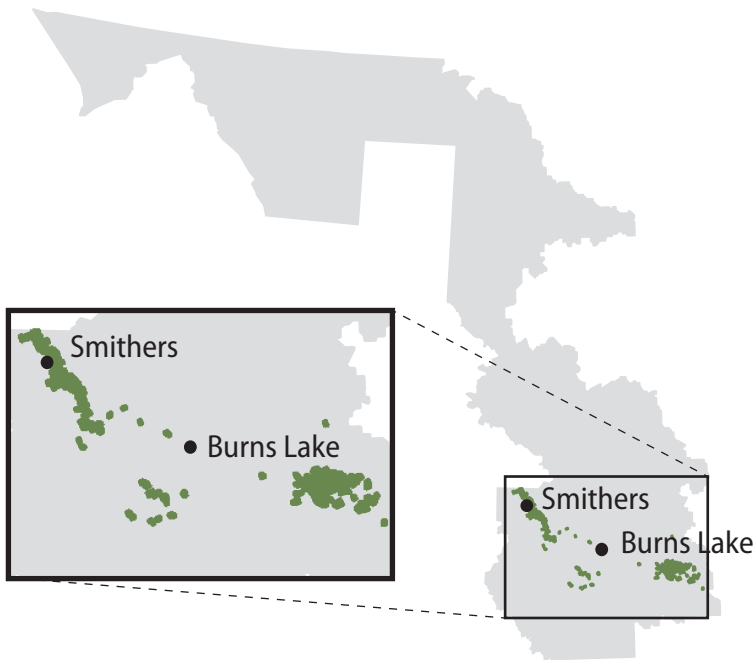
### 4 KOOTENAY



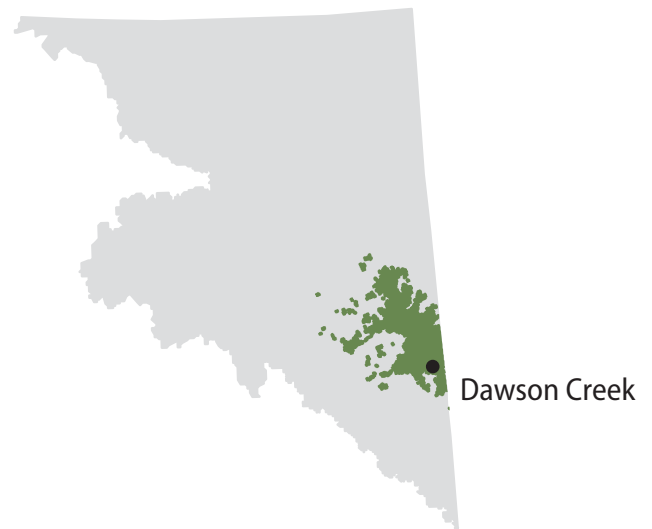
Source: Adapted from a 1km agricultural ecumene provided by Remote Sensing and Geospatial Analysis, Agriculture Division, Statistics Canada, 2018

## Areas of Agricultural Activity by Census Agricultural Region – North

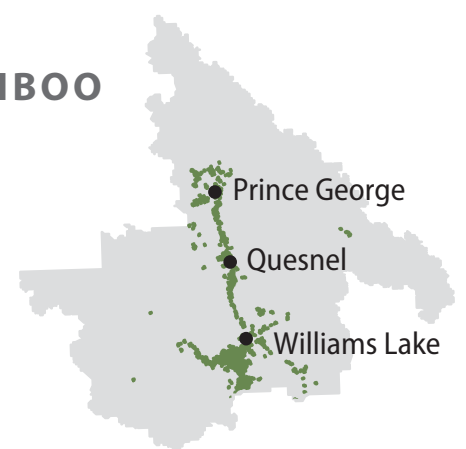
### 7 NECHAKO



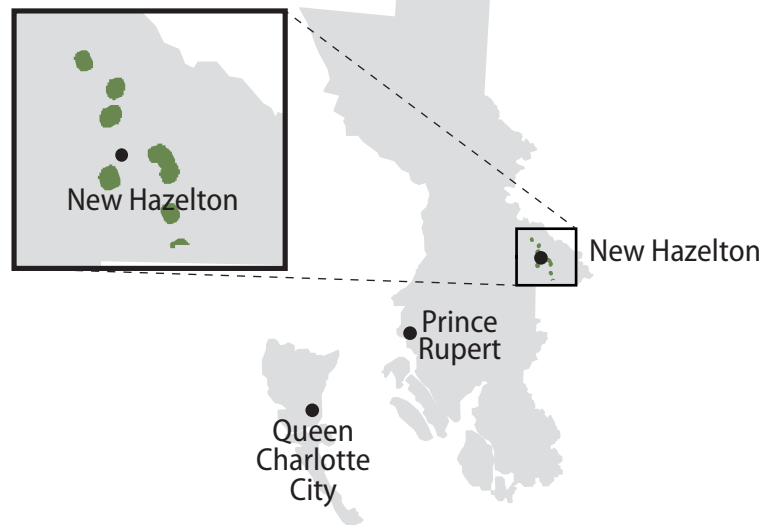
### 8 PEACE RIVER



### 5 CARIBOO



### 6 NORTH COAST



Source: Adapted from a 1km agricultural ecumene provided by Remote Sensing and Geospatial Analysis, Agriculture Division, Statistics Canada, 2018

# Sector Profile

## Resources in British Columbia Agriculture

	1996 Census	2001 Census	2006 Census	2011 Census	2016 Census
<b>Land</b>	(hectares)				
Provincial Land Area <sup>1</sup>	89,307,184	89,307,184	92,518,600	92,518,600	92,518,600
Land in Agricultural Land Reserve <sup>2</sup>	4,710,190	4,721,548	4,761,428	4,759,773	4,615,909
Total Farm Land <sup>3</sup>	2,529,060	2,587,118	2,835,458	2,611,382	2,590,210
Land in Crops	565,738	617,545	586,238	599,674	580,820
Land in Pasture	240,236	233,044	245,793	226,298	205,872
Summer Fallow	39,017	36,765	25,581	17,836	5,337
Unimproved Land	1,172,591	1,207,553	1,499,563	1,385,359	1,433,202
<b>Farm Capital</b>	(\$'000)				
Total Value	13,822,213	15,831,578	24,904,713	34,701,683	37,518,893
Land and Buildings	11,863,945	13,066,698	22,354,892	32,183,969	34,058,252
Machinery and Equipment	1,227,932	1,608,420	1,820,784	1,834,254	2,031,039
Livestock and Poultry	730,336	1,156,460	729,036	683,459	1,429,603
Average Capital Value per Farm (\$)	633,030	780,265	1,255,025	1,756,247	2,140,512
<b>Farm Operators, Farm Population and Farms</b>	(Number)				
Total Number of Farm Operators	32,950	30,320	29,870	29,925	26,430
Male Operators	21,265	19,340	18,955	19,010	16,515
Female Operators	11,685	10,980	10,910	10,915	9,925
Average Age of Farm Operators (yrs)	49.4	51.4	53.6	55.7	56.3
Total Farm Population <sup>4</sup>	68,770	61,370	60,765	64,650	57,965
Total Number of Farms	21,835	20,290	19,844	19,759	17,528
Family farms <sup>5</sup>	21,262	19,880	19,450	19,357	17,161
Non-family corporations	573	323	348	402	367
<b>Farms with Sales:</b>	(Number)				
Less than \$10,000	11,530	10,087	9,466	9,591	7,295
\$10,000 to \$49,999	5,372	5,362	5,231	5,217	4,724
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,533	1,464	1,592	1,510	1,541
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1,589	1,509	1,536	1,381	1,594
\$250,000 and over	1,811	1,868	2,019	2,060	2,374

**Source:** Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. *Census of Agriculture 1996, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016*, unless otherwise specified.

**1** Source: Statistics Canada. <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/tables-tableaux/sum-som/101/cst01/phys01-eng.htm>. (Natural Resources Canada GeoAccess Division).

Last modified February 01, 2005. Differences in Provincial Land Area may be a result of advances in technology and methodology.

**2** Source: Agricultural Land Commission, 2016–2017 Annual Report, June 30 2017. Note that areas reported prior to April 1, 2012 are based on inclusions and exclusions to the initial ALR area at designation (established using the manual mapping method of Dot Matrix or electronic planimeter 1974) while areas reported after April 1, 2012 are calculated using Geographic Information Systems (GIS).

**3** The 2006 Census count of B.C.'s total hectares of farm land were higher than in previous years due to better quality data on lands operated under a licence, permit or lease. As a result, direct comparison between census data prior to 2006 with data from 2006 onward is not possible.

**4** Farm population is defined as farm operators (individuals involved in the day-to-day management decisions in operating a census farm) as well as the individuals in their households. The farm population for Census 2016 was released on November 27, 2018.

**5** Family farms include sole proprietorships plus partnerships plus family corporation farms.



## Age of B.C. Farm Operators

	Under 35 years	35 to 54 years	55 years and over	Total
<b>British Columbia</b>	<b>1,825</b>	<b>9,140</b>	<b>15,460</b>	<b>26,430</b>
Percent of Total	6.9%	34.6%	58.5%	100.0%
<b>Canada</b>	<b>24,850</b>	<b>98,840</b>	<b>148,250</b>	<b>271,935</b>
Percent of Total	9.1%	36.3%	54.5%	100.0%

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. Census of Agriculture 2016.

## B.C. Farmland Tenure

2016	Hectares	% of Total
<b>Total farmland area<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2,590,210</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Total area owned	1,356,623	52.4%
Area leased from government	872,096	33.7%
Area rented or leased from others	360,477	13.9%
Area crop shared from others	24,839	1.0%
Other area used	27,059	1.0%
Area used by others	50,883	2.0%

Source: Statistics Canada. Census of Agriculture 2016.

<sup>1</sup> Total farm area is the difference between all land tenures and the "total area used by others."

## Number of Aquaculture Operations<sup>1</sup>

Species Group	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	4 Year Average 2016-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 4 Yr. Avg. % Change
Marine Invertebrates	460	467	476	481	486	471.0	1.0	3.2
Marine Fish	119	118	116	110	111	115.8	0.9	-4.1
Freshwater/Land-based Fish	111	107	113	113	114	111.0	0.9	2.7
Marine Algae	18	18	14	17	24	16.8	41.2	43.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>714.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Sources: Fisheries & Oceans Canada (invertebrates, fish) and BC Ministry of Agriculture, Food & Fisheries (algae)

<sup>1</sup> Includes both active and inactive operations

## Number of Organic Farms

B.C. Farms Reporting Organic Products for Sale <sup>1</sup>	2006	2011	2016
Certified Organic Products	452	470	449
Transitional Organic Products	73	113	110
Uncertified Organic Products	2,767	na	na
<b>Total Farms Reporting Organic Products for Sale</b>	<b>3,222</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>550</b>

Source: Statistics Canada. Census of Agriculture, 2006, 2011 and 2016.

<sup>1</sup> The total number of farms reporting organic products for sale does not equal the sum of the farms reporting in each category because a farm could be counted in more than one category.

na Not available.

Note: In Census 2006 producers were asked to identify commodities grown that were certified, in transition, or uncertified; and in Census 2011 and 2016, producers were asked to report only certified or in transition to be certified organic production.

## Number of Agrifood and Seafood Establishments by Industry

Sector	Number of Establishments By Employee Count							
	Total 2020	Number of Employees	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	Over 100
<b>Primary Production</b>								
Crop Production	11,712	9,611	1,160	436	251	86	66	<b>102</b>
Animal Production <sup>1</sup>	10,106	8,734	907	286	125	20	17	17
Support for Agriculture	2,334	2,000	194	52	31	12	22	23
Fishing	4,230	3,981	186	37	13	4	3	6
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>28,382</b>	<b>24,326</b>	<b>2,447</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>148</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b>								
Food Manufacturing	2,407	1,355	318	242	190	85	78	139
Beverage Manufacturing	770	256	151	116	109	54	43	41
Tobacco Manufacturing	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3,179</b>	<b>1,613</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>180</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>31,561</b>	<b>25,939</b>	<b>2,916</b>	<b>1,169</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>328</b>

**Source:** BC Stats and Adapted from BC Stats, Special data file, August 2021. The data in this table comes from a file produced by BC Stats that is based on Statistics Canada's Business Register of all active B.C. business locations, from all revenue classes. This does not constitute an endorsement by Statistics Canada of this product.

<sup>1</sup> Includes aquaculture.



## Number of Other Agrifood and Seafood Related Establishments by Industry

Sector	Total 2020	Number of Employees	Number of Establishments By Employee Count					Over 100
			1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	
<b>Other Agrifoods Product Manufacturing</b>								
Leather and Hide Tanning and Finishing	34	31	3	0	0	0	0	0
Pesticides, Fertilizers and Other Agricultural Chemicals	67	32	12	7	10	0	1	5
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Wholesalers, Distributors</b>								
Farm Product	483	331	76	32	16	15	6	7
Food	2,064	1,036	445	193	168	59	70	93
Beverage	389	233	64	43	25	9	5	10
Tobacco	44	23	7	5	0	2	2	5
Agricultural Supplies	221	123	35	26	15	9	5	8
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3,201</b>	<b>1,746</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>123</b>
<b>Retail</b>								
Food Stores	4,464	1,630	849	666	604	143	104	468
Beer, Wine and Liquor Stores	771	131	56	224	190	92	59	19
Florists	599	380	148	50	16	5	0	0
Restaurants and Food Services	635	209	50	57	111	78	107	23
Drinking Places	16,650	5,684	2,153	2,581	2,810	1,561	1,017	844
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>23,119</b>	<b>8,034</b>	<b>3,256</b>	<b>3,578</b>	<b>3,731</b>	<b>1,879</b>	<b>1,287</b>	<b>1,354</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,982</b>	<b>35,782</b>	<b>6,814</b>	<b>5,053</b>	<b>4,684</b>	<b>2,234</b>	<b>1,605</b>	<b>1,810</b>

Source: BC Stats, Compilation of special file from Statistics Canada's Canadian Business Counts, December 2020. Includes all active B.C. locations (including establishments of all revenue classes). This does not constitute an endorsement by Statistics Canada of this product. (Accessed August 31, 2021.)

## B.C. Agricultural Land Management Practices

Land Usage Type	Farms Reporting	Hectares
<b>Total number of Farms</b>	<b>17,528</b>	<b>2,590,210</b>
Weed Control on Summer Fallow Land, Chemical Only	34	614
Weed Control on Summerfallow Land, Tillage Only	387	3,147
Weed Control on Summerfallow Land, Tillage and Chemical Combination	77	1,576
Use of Herbicides	4,074	176,575
Use of Insecticides	2,164	42,930
Use of Fungicides	2,032	32,155
Use of Commercial Fertilizer	5,535	277,088
Use of Lime	1,220	13,185
Soil Conservation – Rotational Grazing	4,791	na
Soil Conservation – Winter Cover Crops	1,606	na
Soil Conservation – Plowing Down Green Crops	1,451	na
Total Land Prepared for Seeding	6,676	252,573
Tillage Incorporating Most Crop Residue into Soil	3,542	90,393
Tillage Retaining Most Crop Residue on the Surface	1,417	69,110
No-Till or Zero-Till Seeding	2,237	93,070
<b>Total Use of Irrigation</b>	<b>7,523</b>	<b>114,064</b>

Source: Statistics Canada. Census of Agriculture 2016.  
na not available in Census 2016 data.

## Farms Using Computers and Other Technologies

Category	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
<b>Total Number of Farms in B.C.</b>	<b>19,225</b>	<b>21,835</b>	<b>20,290</b>	<b>19,844</b>	<b>19,759</b>	<b>17,528</b>
<b>Number of Farms Using Geospatial Technology<sup>1</sup></b>						
Use of GPS technology	na	na	na	na	na	1,097
Use of GIS mapping (e.g., soil mapping)	na	na	na	na	na	335
<b>Total</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>1,432</b>
<b>Number of Farms Using Automation Technology<sup>1</sup></b>						
Use of robotic milking – Farms reporting	na	na	na	na	na	72
Use of automated environmental controls for animal housing	na	na	na	na	na	588
Use of automated animal feeding	na	na	na	na	na	650
Use of automated steering (auto-steer) – Farms reporting	na	na	na	na	na	474
Use of greenhouse automation	na	na	na	na	na	318
Use of other technologies	na	na	na	na	na	146
<b>Total</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>2,248</b>
<b>Number of Farms Reporting Computers Used for Farm Management<sup>1</sup></b>						
Use of smartphones/tablets for farm management	na	na	na	na	na	6,014
Use of computers/laptops for farm management	2,745	5,144	8,146	9,096	11,208	8,835
<b>Number of Farms Using Computers, by Gross Receipts Class</b>						
Under \$10,000	940	2,073	3,238	3,609	4,600	2,879
\$10,000 to \$49,999	589	1,165	2,121	2,333	3,021	2,278
\$50,000 to \$99,999	239	397	654	843	977	837
\$100,000 to \$499,999	715	999	1,380	1,443	1,531	1,591
\$500,000 and over	262	510	753	868	1,079	1,250
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,745</b>	<b>5,144</b>	<b>8,146</b>	<b>9,096</b>	<b>11,208</b>	<b>8,835</b>
<b>Number of Farms Using Computers by Farm Type<sup>2</sup></b>						
Dairy Cattle and Milk Production	350	406	497	451	451	431
Beef Cattle Ranching and Farming, Including Feedlots	539	830	1,647	1,726	1,370	1,095
Hog and Pig Farming	67	84	85	60	53	50
Poultry and Egg Production	na	na	na	na	705	677
Poultry	98	214	312	281	na	na
Eggs	65	157	220	262	na	na
Sheep and Goat Farming	na	na	na	na	360	270
Oilseed and Grain Farming	72	110	109	107	152	156
Fruit and Tree Nut Farming	na	na	na	na	1,917	1,667
Tree Fruits	270	582	708	783	na	na
Berry and Grape (Includes Nuts) Farming	121	233	458	699	na	na
Field Vegetables, Melon Farming and Potato Farming	93	222	267	370	546	592
Greenhouse, Mushroom, Nursery and Floriculture Production	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>1,256</b>	<b>867</b>
Greenhouse Vegetable & Mushroom Farms	<b>46</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
Floriculture & Nursery Farms	286	484	796	886	na	na
Other Animal and Crop Farming	626	1,462	2,251	2,675	na	1,361
Forages	112	280	608	651	na	na
Other Animal Production	na	na	na	na	2,468	1,669
Other Crop Farming	na	na	na	na	1,930	na
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,980</b>	<b>5,144</b>	<b>8,146</b>	<b>9,096</b>	<b>11,208</b>	<b>8,835</b>



## Farms Using Computers and Other Technologies – *continued*

Category	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
<b>Number of Farms Using Computers, by Region</b>						
Cariboo	166	350	664	791	927	700
Kootenay	132	295	515	619	732	564
Lower Mainland/Southwest	1,046	1,751	2,513	2,629	3,223	2,700
Nechako	102	171	377	401	492	369
North Coast	15	28	44	60	66	52
Peace River	182	341	590	660	798	604
Thompson/Okanagan	727	1,411	2,242	2,534	3,173	2,440
Vancouver Island/Coast	375	797	1,201	1,402	1,797	1,406
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,745</b>	<b>5,144</b>	<b>8,146</b>	<b>9,096</b>	<b>11,208</b>	<b>8,835</b>

**Source:** Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. Census of Agriculture 1991, 1996, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 and data obtained through special request from Statistics Canada.

- 1 The 2016 Census of Agriculture asked farmers to report their use of various other technologies used on farms, in addition to computers.
- 2 Farm type is based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) farm typing categories. NAICS is revised periodically. The 2001 farm type data were derived using NAICS 1997, the 2006 farm type data were derived using NAICS 2002, the 2011 farm type data were derived using NAICS 2007, and the 2016 farm type data were derived using NAICS 2012.

**na** Not available.

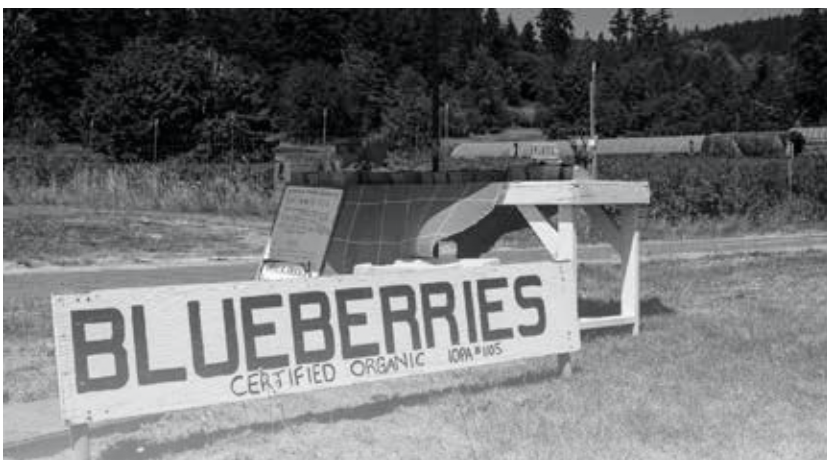


## Number of Farms Selling Directly to Consumers

B.C. Farms Reporting Direct Selling <sup>1</sup>		2016
<b>Selling Method Used</b>		
Farm gate sales, stands, kiosks, U-pick		5,047
Farmers' markets		1,244
Community Supported Agriculture (CSA)		249
Other methods		243
<b>Agricultural Products Sold</b>		
Unprocessed <sup>2</sup>		5,532
Value-added <sup>3</sup>		592
<b>Total Farms Selling Directly to Consumers</b>		<b>5,667</b>

**Source:** Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture 2016.

- 1 As a single farm can employ multiple selling methods and can sell both unprocessed and value-added products, the total number of farms selling directly to consumers is greater than the sum of each selling method or agricultural product type category.
- 2 Unprocessed agricultural products include fruits, vegetables, meat cuts, poultry, eggs, maple syrup, honey, etc.
- 3 Value-added agricultural products include jellies, sausages, wine, cheese, etc.



# Agricultural Production and Prices

## Grains, Oilseeds and Other Field Crop Production

Crop Type	Harvest Disposition <sup>1</sup>	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
Spring Wheat	Seeded area ('000 hectares)	40.4	40.9	17.8	23.9	27.7	18.2	30.1	-34.3%	-39.6%
	Harvested area ('000 hectares)	39.6	36	17	22.9	25.1	17.9	28.1	-28.7%	-36.3%
	Average yield (tonnes/ha)	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.813	2.849	3.7	-25.3%	-23.1%
	Production ('000 tonnes)	134.9	139.6	61	87.1	95.7	51	103.7	-46.7%	-50.8%
Oats	Seeded area ('000 hectares)	30.4	27.5	28.3	30.4	27.4	29.1	28.8	6.2%	1.0%
	Harvested area ('000 hectares)	20.2	15	14.7	22.5	16.4	19.9	17.8	21.3%	12.0%
	Average yield (tonnes/ha)	2.9	3.8	3.4	3.242	3.476	2.891	3.4	-16.8%	-14.1%
	Production ('000 tonnes)	58	56.3	50.1	72.9	57.1	57.6	58.9	0.9%	-2.2%
Barley	Seeded area ('000 hectares)	24.3	23.1	17	20.2	25.3	29.9	22.0	18.2%	36.0%
	Harvested area ('000 hectares)	20.2	16.6	11.7	17.3	18.7	24	16.9	28.3%	42.0%
	Average yield (tonnes/ha)	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.486	3.37	2.57	3.4	-23.7%	-23.8%
	Production ('000 tonnes)	67.5	58.8	37.6	60.4	63	61.8	57.5	-1.9%	7.6%
Mixed Grains	Seeded area ('000 hectares)	4	4	4.9	3.2	4	3.1	4.0	-22.5%	-22.9%
	Harvested area ('000 hectares)	na	0.4	0.8	2.2	1.7	0.9	1.3	-47.1%	-29.4%
	Average yield (tonnes/ha)	na	3.5	na	3.783	2.348	2.053	3.2	-12.6%	-36.1%
	Production ('000 tonnes)	na	1.4	na	8.3	3.9	1.6	4.5	-59.0%	-64.7%
Canola	Seeded area ('000 hectares)	na	38.4	45.3	55.4	34.7	37.3	42.0	7.5%	-11.3%
	Harvested area ('000 hectares)	36.4	34.8	44.5	54.3	30.9	33.3	40.2	7.8%	-17.1%
	Average yield (tonnes/ha)	1.9	2.3	2	2.281	2.331	1.681	2.2	-27.9%	-22.3%
	Production ('000 tonnes)	70.8	81.6	90.6	123.9	72	55.9	87.8	-22.4%	-36.3%
Dry Peas	Seeded area ('000 hectares)	12.1	19.8	25.5	28.3	21	26.3	21.3	25.2%	23.2%
	Harvested area ('000 hectares)	12.1	18.6	25.1	26	19.1	21.5	20.2	12.6%	6.5%
	Average yield (tonnes/ha)	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.862	2.979	1.447	2.8	-51.4%	-47.7%
	Production ('000 tonnes)	29.5	54.4	66.6	74.4	56.9	31.1	56.4	-45.3%	-44.8%
Corn, fodder	Seeded area ('000 hectares)	14.2	17.1	13.4	20.6	16.1	15.8	16.3	-1.9%	-2.9%
	Harvested area ('000 hectares)	14.2	16.2	10.5	18.2	12	7.8	14.2	-35.0%	-45.1%
	Average yield (tonnes/ha)	40.25	51.8	44.92	45.92	49.92	46.852	46.6	-6.1%	0.6%
	Production ('000 tonnes)	571.5	839.1	471.7	836.9	598	364	663.4	-39.1%	-45.1%
Summerfallow	Seeded area ('000 hectares)	16.2	5.3	32.4	18.2	24.3	19.1	19.3	-21.4%	-0.9%
Tame Hay	Seeded area ('000 hectares)	376.4	364.1	356.1	351.7	345.68	327	358.8	-5.4%	-8.9%
	Harvested area ('000 hectares)	298.7	335.9	339.9	324	309.87	298.6	321.7	-3.6%	-7.2%
	Average yield (tonnes/ha)	4.14	4.85	4.66	3.434	4.08	4.617	4.2	13.2%	9.1%
	Production ('000 tonnes)	1237.4	1628.4	1583	1112.4	1264.2	1378.7	1365.1	9.1%	1.0%

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. 32-10-0359-01 (formerly CANSIM 001-0017), accessed July 19, 2021.

<sup>1</sup> Any crops harvested as forage or green silage are not included in the reported crop production.

na Not available.

## Selected Grains and Oilseed Prices

Crop Type	Annual Average Price <sup>1</sup> (\$/Tonne)						5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
<b>Wheat excluding Durum<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>222.62</b>	<b>229.61</b>	<b>239.88</b>	<b>253.34</b>	<b>244.10</b>	<b>239.72</b>	<b>230.71</b>	<b>-3.6%</b>	<b>9.8%</b>
Wheat excluding Durum, Milling	223.35	230.83	243.79	254.91	248.21	<b>242.31</b>	232.61	-2.6%	9.6%
Wheat excluding Durum, Other	195.99	189.64	166.60	203.87	211.35	<b>211.08</b>	186.29	3.7%	9.4%
<b>Oats</b>	<b>193.01</b>	<b>184.30</b>	<b>192.56</b>	<b>197.26</b>	<b>218.24</b>	<b>217.71</b>	<b>187.45</b>	<b>10.6%</b>	<b>5.2%</b>
<b>Non-board Barley<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>218.80</b>	<b>215.96</b>	<b>193.91</b>	<b>213.36</b>	<b>227.00</b>	<b>215.26</b>	<b>203.11</b>	<b>6.4%</b>	<b>5.0%</b>
Barley for animal feed	186.42	165.91	154.53	202.53	208.99	<b>202.43</b>	172.30	3.2%	17.5%
Barley for malt and other human consumption	254.53	259.61	231.83	225.97	251.81	<b>242.35</b>	236.86	11.4%	-4.6%
<b>Canola (including rapeseed)</b>	<b>458.45</b>	<b>472.28</b>	<b>497.67</b>	<b>496.42</b>	<b>443.47</b>	<b>461.04</b>	<b>473.35</b>	<b>-10.7%</b>	<b>4.9%</b>
<b>Rye</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>168.83</b>	<b>205.84</b>	<b>234.85</b>	<b>210.49</b>	<b>187.33</b>	<b>14.1%</b>	<b>9.9%</b>

Source: Adapted from Statistics Canada. Table: 32-10-0077-01 (formerly CANSIM 002-0043), accessed July 29, 2021.

1 Annual averages are calculated from the monthly data available in the twelve month calendar period.

Annual average calculations may include less than 12 months of monthly data.

2 Wheat (except durum wheat) prices include the weighted average prices of milling and other wheat (except durum wheat).

"Wheat (except durum wheat), other" includes wheat used for animal feed, as well as for the production of ethanol.

3 Barley prices include the weighted average prices of barley for animal feed and barley for malt and other human consumption.

na Not available.

## Field Vegetables

Crop Type	Estimates	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
Asparagus	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>-4.6%</b>	<b>6.9%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	115	114	113	81	80	61	101	-23.8%	-39.4%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	91	89	93	72	70	52	83	-25.7%	-37.3%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	170	157	153	150	176	157	161	-10.8%	-2.6%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	1,900	1,800	1,600	2,115	2,513	3,019	1,986	20.1%	52.0%
	Price (\$/kg)	4.76	4.81	5.32	5.51	5.27	5.62	5.13	6.6%	9.5%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	8,901	8,483	8,774	11,444	13,229	16,981	10,166	28.4%	67.0%
Beans	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>3,137</b>	<b>3,494</b>	<b>2,487</b>	<b>3,116</b>	<b>3,776</b>	<b>3,225</b>	<b>3,202</b>	<b>-14.6%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	541	490	384	384	381	359	436	-5.8%	-17.7%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	524	489	344	372	373	359	420	-3.8%	-14.6%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	4,110	3,697	2,151	2,508	2,533	2,228	3,000	-12.0%	-25.7%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	7,800	7,600	6,300	6,742	6,865	6,314	7,061	-8.0%	-10.6%
	Price (\$/kg)	0.76	0.95	1.16	1.24	1.49	1.45	1.12	-2.7%	29.5%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	5,987	7,145	7,230	8,376	10,123	8,983	7,772	-11.3%	15.6%
Beets	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>4,024</b>	<b>3,973</b>	<b>4,576</b>	<b>4,934</b>	<b>3,951</b>	<b>4,160</b>	<b>4,292</b>	<b>5.3%</b>	<b>-3.1%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	199	209	204	187	164	155	193	-5.5%	-19.5%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	194	203	199	178	151	x	185	na	na
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	5,242	4,602	4,386	4,388	3,514	3,610	4,426	2.7%	-18.4%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	27,000	22,700	23,700	25,816	25,077	27,338	24,859	9.0%	10.0%
	Price (\$/kg)	0.77	0.86	1.04	1.12	1.12	1.15	0.98	2.7%	17.1%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	20,742	19,571	22,995	27,719	26,166	na	23,439	na	na



## Field Vegetables – continued

Crop Type	Estimates	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	5 Year	2020	2020 vs.
								Average	vs. 2019	5 Yr. Avg.
								2015-2019	% Change	% Change
Broccoli	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>3,415</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>3,467</b>	<b>3,101</b>	<b>3,441</b>	<b>-10.6%</b>	<b>-9.9%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	285	x	247	243	235	183	253	-22.1%	-27.5%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	285	x	210	219	207	182	230	-12.1%	-21.0%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	2,136	1,941	1,552	1,937	1,540	1,361	1,821	-11.6%	-25.3%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	7,500	x	7,400	9,264	7,455	7,478	7,905	0.3%	-5.4%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.70	0.00	2.20	2.26	2.25	2.28	1.68	1.3%	35.6%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	na	16,262	na	16,749	17,038	na	1.7%	na
Brussels Sprouts	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>2,928</b>	<b>2,945</b>	<b>4,456</b>	<b>3,956</b>	<b>3,641</b>	<b>4,408</b>	<b>3,585</b>	<b>21.1%</b>	<b>22.9%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	202	175	172	176	187	223	182	19.3%	22.3%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	199	155	172	176	170	194	174	14.1%	11.2%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	2,642	1,778	2,160	2,013	1,808	3,572	2,080	97.6%	71.7%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	13,300	13,200	12,600	11,435	10,638	18,633	12,235	75.2%	52.3%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.11	1.66	2.06	1.97	2.01	1.23	1.76	-38.8%	-30.2%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	14,714	19,000	25,907	22,477	21,418	22,722	20,703	6.1%	9.8%
Cabbage – Total <sup>7</sup>	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>6,092</b>	<b>7,120</b>	<b>7,885</b>	<b>10,578</b>	<b>10,519</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>8,439</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	384	416	415	462	470	389	429	-17.2%	-9.4%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	348	398	393	449	440	374	406	-15.0%	-7.8%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	7,234	8,834	8,694	9,300	8,807	7,897	8,574	-10.3%	-7.9%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	20,800	22,200	22,100	20,726	20,038	22,155	21,173	10.6%	4.6%
	Price (\$/kg)	0.84	0.81	0.91	1.14	1.19	1.29	0.98	8.4%	31.9%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	17,506	17,889	20,064	23,559	23,907	na	20,585	na	na
Carrots – Total <sup>2</sup>	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>6,478</b>	<b>6,053</b>	<b>8,708</b>	<b>8,772</b>	<b>6,719</b>	<b>7,150</b>	<b>7,346</b>	<b>6.4%</b>	<b>-2.7%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	324	331	361	381	325	320	344	-1.5%	-7.1%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	324	321	357	363	297	298	332	0.3%	-10.3%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	7,946	7,764	8,824	8,371	7,604	7,890	8,102	3.8%	-2.6%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	24,500	24,300	24,900	23,314	26,143	27,378	24,631	4.7%	11.2%
	Price (\$/kg)	0.82	0.78	0.99	1.05	0.88	0.91	0.90	3.4%	0.7%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	19,994	18,857	24,392	24,165	22,623	23,993	22,006	6.1%	9.0%
Cauliflower	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>1,582</b>	<b>1,590</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>1,313</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>1,079</b>	<b>1,271</b>	<b>13.1%</b>	<b>-15.1%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	89	94	87	89	84	90	89	7.1%	1.6%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	74	74	85	85	77	79	79	2.6%	0.0%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	782	894	432	654	464	572	645	23.3%	-11.3%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	10,600	12,100	5,100	7,698	6,020	7,671	8,304	27.4%	-7.6%
	Price (\$/kg)	2.02	1.78	2.13	2.01	2.06	1.89	2.00	-8.3%	-5.5%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	21,378	21,486	10,800	15,447	12,390	13,658	16,300	10.2%	-16.2%
Celery	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	14	15	13	12	10	17	13	70.0%	32.8%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	11	12	11	10	8	9	10	12.5%	-13.5%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	98	125	100	95	90	218	102	142.2%	114.6%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	F	10,400	9,100	9,544	11,209	24,712	10,063	120.5%	145.6%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.86	1.89	2.56	2.58	2.72	1.52	2.32	-44.1%	-34.5%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	16,455	na	23,182	24,600	30,500	na	na	na	na

## Field Vegetables – continued

Crop Type	Estimates	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
Corn, Sweet	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>8,835</b>	<b>9,847</b>	<b>7,391</b>	<b>8,455</b>	<b>7,882</b>	<b>7,162</b>	<b>8,482</b>	<b>-9.1%</b>	<b>-15.6%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	1,113	1,066	1,020	1,012	1,031	955	1,048	-7.4%	-8.9%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	982	1,066	924	939	975	902	977	-7.5%	-7.7%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	7,433	8,815	6,035	6,577	7,596	5,834	7,291	-23.2%	-20.0%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	7,600	8,300	6,600	7,041	8,027	6,468	7,514	-19.4%	-13.9%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.19	1.12	1.22	1.29	1.04	1.23	1.17	18.3%	4.9%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	8,997	9,237	7,999	9,004	8,084	7,940	8,664	-1.8%	-8.4%
Cucumbers & Gherkins	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>2,481</b>	<b>2,329</b>	<b>2,207</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>2,944</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>2,490</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	114	116	85	87	92	64	99	-30.4%	-35.2%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	107	107	83	83	88	64	94	-27.3%	-31.6%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	2,049	1,854	1,642	F	1,814	1,040	1,840	-42.7%	-43.5%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	F	17,300	19,800	21,060	20,765	21,245	19,731	2.3%	7.7%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.21	1.26	1.34	1.38	1.62	1.87	1.36	15.4%	37.3%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	23,187	21,766	26,590	na	33,455	na	na	na	na
Eggplant	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>374.1%</b>	<b>400.8%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	..	..	..	8	7	14	8	100.0%	86.7%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	..	..	..	7	7	14	7	100.0%	100.0%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	..	..	..	77	85	258	81	203.5%	218.5%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	..	..	..	11,183	12,127	18,464	11,655	52.3%	58.4%
	Price (\$/kg)	..	..	..	2.27	2.32	3.62	2.30	56.0%	57.7%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	na	na	25,143	28,143	66,714	na	137.1%	na
Garlic	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>5,600</b>	<b>4,935</b>	<b>3,044</b>	<b>2,521</b>	<b>3,299</b>	<b>2,646</b>	<b>3,880</b>	<b>-19.8%</b>	<b>-31.8%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	148	156	107	98	85	85	119	0.0%	-28.5%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	142	146	93	89	85	79	111	-7.1%	-28.8%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	383	337	193	167	215	164	259	-23.7%	-36.7%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	2,700	2,300	2,600	2,936	2,797	2,728	2,667	-2.5%	2.3%
	Price (\$/kg)	14.61	14.66	15.79	15.10	15.34	16.11	15.10	5.0%	6.7%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	39,437	33,801	32,731	28,326	38,812	33,494	34,621	-13.7%	-3.3%
Other Fine Herbs	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1,038</b>	<b>1,214</b>	<b>2,629</b>	<b>1,126</b>	<b>116.6%</b>	<b>133.5%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	..	..	..	33	F	36	33	na	9.1%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	..	..	..	28	F	35	28	na	25.0%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	..	..	..	275	321	868	298	170.4%	191.3%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	..	..	..	9,834	9,432	24,798	9,633	162.9%	157.4%
	Price (\$/kg)	..	..	..	3.77	3.79	3.03	3.78	-20.1%	-19.8%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	na	na	37,071	na	75,114	na	na	na
Leeks	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1,361</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>50.6%</b>	<b>106.9%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	16	24	34	34	39	40	29	2.6%	36.1%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	16	24	28	28	39	40	27	2.6%	48.1%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	101	295	447	340	360	569	309	58.1%	84.4%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	6,300	F	16,000	12,134	9,255	14,235	10,922	53.8%	30.3%
	Price (\$/kg)	2.21	1.88	1.95	2.16	2.51	2.39	2.14	-4.8%	11.6%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	14,000	23,125	31,143	26,214	23,179	34,025	23,532	46.8%	44.6%

## Field Vegetables – continued

Crop Type	Estimates	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	5 Year	2020	2020 vs.
								Average	vs. 2019	5 Yr. Avg.
								2015-2019	% Change	% Change
Lettuce – Total <sup>3</sup>	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>6,828</b>	<b>6,363</b>	<b>8,351</b>	<b>7,125</b>	<b>6,577</b>	<b>6,762</b>	<b>7,049</b>	<b>2.8%</b>	<b>-4.1%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	247	249	222	221	210	167	230	-20.5%	-27.3%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	247	240	221	215	207	151	226	-27.1%	-33.2%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	5,469	5,829	7,464	5,690	4,986	3,758	5,888	-24.6%	-36.2%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	22,100	24,300	33,800	26,480	24,103	25,003	26,157	3.7%	-4.4%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.25	1.09	1.12	1.25	1.32	1.80	1.21	36.4%	49.3%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	27,644	26,513	37,787	33,140	31,773	44,781	31,371	40.9%	42.7%
Mushrooms	<b>Value (fresh and processed) total (\$'000)</b>	<b>142,071</b>	<b>171,358</b>	<b>173,785</b>	<b>173,790</b>	<b>207,592</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>173,719</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
	Area beds, total (x 1,000)4 sq meter	231	234	236	239	292	299	246	2.4%	21.3%
	Area harvested, total (x 1,000) sq meter	1,719	1,578	1,578	1,606	2,077	2,038	1,712	-1.9%	19.1%
	Production (fresh and processed), total tonnes	46,833	46,894	47,325	47,352	56,424	na	48,966	na	na
	Yield kg/square meter	27	30	30	29	27	na	29	na	na
	Price \$/kg	3.03	3.65	3.67	3.67	3.68	na	3.54	na	na
	Value per square meter	83	109	110	108	100	na	102	na	na
Other Melons	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>1,653</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>1,760</b>	<b>1,768</b>	<b>1,707</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>3.6%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	F	71	65	57	52	47	61	-9.6%	-23.3%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	F	70	64	55	51	47	60	-7.8%	-21.7%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	1,156	3,167	3,269	3,483	2,422	2,196	2,699	-9.3%	-18.6%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	F	45,200	51,100	63,333	47,496	47,180	51,782	-0.7%	-8.9%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.04	0.52	0.55	0.55	0.73	0.81	0.68	11.0%	19.5%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	23,614	na	na	34,510	37,617	na	9.0%	na
Onions, Dry	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>2,183</b>	<b>1,191</b>	<b>2,738</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>2,517</b>	<b>2,037</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>23.5%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	F	F	123	134	128	119	128	-7.0%	-7.3%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	F	F	122	132	124	115	126	-7.3%	-8.7%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	2,397	4,270	1,788	3,999	4,440	x	3,379	na	na
	Yield (Kg/ha)	F	F	14,700	30,294	37,650	31,060	27,548	-17.5%	12.7%
	Price (\$/kg)	0.54	0.51	0.67	0.68	0.79	0.71	0.64	-10.1%	11.3%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	na	9,762	20,742	na	21,887	na	na	na
Onions, Green and Shallots	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>2,515</b>	<b>2,067</b>	<b>1,529</b>	<b>1,955</b>	<b>1,252</b>	<b>2,976</b>	<b>1,864</b>	<b>137.7%</b>	<b>59.7%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	51	51	42	39	31	40	43	29.0%	-6.5%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	47	43	40	34	28	35	38	25.0%	-8.9%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	571	519	599	747	435	583	574	34.0%	1.5%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	12,300	12,100	15,000	22,362	15,544	18,582	15,461	19.5%	20.2%
	Price (\$/kg)	4.41	3.98	2.55	2.62	2.88	5.10	3.29	77.1%	55.1%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	53,511	48,070	38,225	57,500	44,714	85,029	48,404	90.2%	75.7%
Parsley	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>1,110</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>38.6%</b>	<b>80.3%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	9	9	17	10	11	10	11	-9.1%	-10.7%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	9	8	15	10	10	10	10	0.0%	-3.8%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	166	139	388	193	246	x	226	na	na
	Yield (Kg/ha)	18,400	17,300	25,900	19,280	24,612	30,258	21,098	22.9%	43.4%
	Price (\$/kg)	2.22	2.70	2.54	2.83	3.25	3.76	2.71	15.7%	38.8%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	40,889	46,875	65,867	54,600	80,100	111,000	57,666	38.6%	92.5%

## Field Vegetables – continued

Crop Type	Estimates	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	5 Year	2020	2020 vs.
								Average	vs. 2019	5 Yr. Avg.
								2015-2019	% Change	% Change
Parsnips	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>42.4%</b>	<b>21.5%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	24	20	21	7	6	4	16	-33.3%	-74.4%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	24	20	21	6	6	4	15	-33.3%	-74.0%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	369	217	170	101	123	168	196	36.6%	-14.3%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	15,400	10,800	8,100	16,888	20,561	42,338	14,350	105.9%	195.0%
	Price (\$/kg)	2.17	2.22	2.21	2.33	3.16	3.31	2.42	4.7%	36.9%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	33,333	24,050	17,857	39,167	64,833	138,500	35,848	113.6%	286.4%
Peas, Green	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>2,146</b>	<b>2,304</b>	<b>1,606</b>	<b>2,114</b>	<b>1,847</b>	<b>1,781</b>	<b>2,003</b>	<b>-3.6%</b>	<b>-11.1%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	468	486	323	403	374	355	411	-5.1%	-13.6%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	462	486	323	382	352	336	401	-4.5%	-16.2%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	2,576	2,542	1,522	1,834	1,511	1,384	1,997	-8.4%	-30.7%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	5,600	5,200	4,700	4,964	4,415	4,590	4,976	4.0%	-7.8%
	Price (\$/kg)	0.83	0.91	1.06	1.15	1.22	1.29	1.03	5.7%	24.8%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	4,645	4,741	4,972	5,534	5,247	5,301	5,028	1.0%	5.4%
Peppers	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>3,145</b>	<b>4,894</b>	<b>3,689</b>	<b>4,623</b>	<b>5,644</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>4,399</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	151	151	156	158	135	131	150	-3.0%	-12.8%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	151	149	154	157	134	131	149	-2.2%	-12.1%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	2,702	3,114	2,121	2,618	2,696	2,600	2,650	-3.6%	-1.9%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	17,900	20,900	13,800	16,673	20,882	20,111	18,031	-3.7%	11.5%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.16	1.57	1.74	1.77	2.09	2.33	1.67	11.5%	39.9%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	20,828	32,846	23,955	29,446	42,119	na	29,839	na	na
Potatoes <sup>4,5</sup>	<b>Farm Cash Receipt (\$'000)</b>	<b>37,566</b>	<b>47,574</b>	<b>47,882</b>	<b>48,842</b>	<b>62,683</b>	<b>59,373</b>	<b>48,909</b>	<b>-5.3%</b>	<b>21.4%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	2,469	2,934	2,630	2,671	2,711	2,630	2,683	-3.0%	-2.0%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	2,456	2,833	2,590	2,671	2,671	2,630	2,644	-1.5%	-0.5%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	75,433	100,017	82,735	95,255	97,296	97,749	90,147	0.5%	8.4%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	30,708	35,307	31,944	35,663	36,428	37,160	34,010	2.0%	9.3%
	Price (\$/kg)	0.50	0.48	0.58	0.51	0.64	0.61	0.54	-5.3%	12.6%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	15,293	16,794	18,487	18,287	23,469	22,571	18,466	-3.8%	22.2%
Pumpkins	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>5,053</b>	<b>4,923</b>	<b>6,015</b>	<b>5,053</b>	<b>5,919</b>	<b>5,550</b>	<b>5,393</b>	<b>-6.2%</b>	<b>2.9%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	407	416	378	344	338	232	377	-31.4%	-38.4%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	372	374	353	341	330	208	354	-37.0%	-41.2%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	10,420	11,029	11,689	9,956	7,662	7,764	10,151	1.3%	-23.5%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	28,000	29,500	33,300	29,331	23,613	37,733	28,749	59.8%	31.3%
	Price (\$/kg)	0.48	0.45	0.51	0.51	0.77	0.71	0.54	-7.8%	30.5%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	13,583	13,163	17,040	14,818	17,936	26,683	15,308	48.8%	74.3%



## Field Vegetables – continued

Crop Type	Estimates	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
Radishes <sup>6</sup>	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>1,174</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>1,124</b>	<b>1,341</b>	<b>1,336</b>	<b>1,685</b>	<b>1,183</b>	<b>26.1%</b>	<b>42.5%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	59	64	45	50	46	45	53	-2.2%	-14.8%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	59	64	42	45	40	39	50	-2.5%	-22.0%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	983	761	842	723	667	779	795	16.8%	-2.0%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	16,700	11,900	20,100	16,068	16,681	20,473	16,290	22.7%	25.7%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.19	1.23	1.34	1.86	2.00	2.16	1.52	8.0%	41.7%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	19,898	14,672	26,762	29,800	33,400	43,205	24,906	29.4%	73.5%
Rhubarb	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>2,138</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>1,106</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>1,622</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	F	x	149	95	81	56	108	-30.9%	-48.3%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	F	x	115	83	81	56	93	-30.9%	-39.8%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	630	807	1,744	892	903	610	995	-32.4%	-38.7%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	F	x	15,200	10,743	11,147	10,895	12,363	-2.3%	-11.9%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.11	0.00	1.23	1.22	1.23	1.30	0.96	5.7%	35.7%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	na	18,591	na	13,654	na	na	na	na
Rutabagas & Turnips	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>1,928</b>	<b>1,452</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>2,004</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>2,008</b>	<b>1,795</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>11.9%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	81	72	72	61	59	55	69	-6.8%	-20.3%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	81	63	68	60	58	x	66	na	na
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	2,003	1,412	2,097	1,623	1,549	1,329	1,737	-14.2%	-23.5%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	24,700	22,400	30,800	27,666	26,779	24,827	26,469	-7.3%	-6.2%
	Price (\$/kg)	0.96	1.03	1.12	1.23	1.42	1.51	1.15	6.3%	31.1%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	23,802	23,048	na	33,400	na	na	na	na	na
Spinach	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>1,117</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>1,141</b>	<b>1,065</b>	<b>1,169</b>	<b>2,684</b>	<b>1,076</b>	<b>129.6%</b>	<b>149.5%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	62	59	45	42	38	33	49	-13.2%	-32.9%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	56	55	42	37	34	29	45	-14.7%	-35.3%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	637	488	619	508	505	768	551	52.1%	39.3%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	11,400	8,900	14,700	13,757	14,855	27,229	12,722	83.3%	114.0%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.75	1.82	1.84	2.09	2.31	3.49	1.96	51.1%	77.9%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	19,946	16,127	27,167	28,784	34,382	92,552	25,281	169.2%	266.1%
Squash & Zucchini	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>6,666</b>	<b>7,818</b>	<b>6,462</b>	<b>6,908</b>	<b>8,651</b>	<b>8,297</b>	<b>7,301</b>	<b>-4.1%</b>	<b>13.6%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	462	475	402	400	377	325	423	-13.8%	-23.2%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	427	456	375	377	345	310	396	-10.1%	-21.7%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	5,827	7,251	6,120	5,487	6,227	5,483	6,182	-11.9%	-11.3%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	13,600	15,900	17,800	16,739	20,801	18,021	16,968	-13.4%	6.2%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.14	1.08	1.06	1.26	1.39	1.51	1.19	8.6%	27.3%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	15,611	17,145	17,232	18,324	25,075	26,765	18,677	6.7%	43.3%

## Field Vegetables – continued

Crop Type	Estimates	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	5 Year	2020	2020 vs.
								Average	vs. 2019	5 Yr. Avg.
								2015-2019	% Change	% Change
Tomatoes	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>3,754</b>	<b>4,444</b>	<b>3,644</b>	<b>3,722</b>	<b>4,436</b>	<b>4,837</b>	<b>4,000</b>	<b>9.0%</b>	<b>20.9%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	138	140	125	117	121	121	128	0.0%	-5.6%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	134	138	119	113	117	118	124	0.9%	-5.0%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	2,575	3,157	2,361	2,251	2,613	2,765	2,591	5.8%	6.7%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	19,200	22,900	20,200	20,466	22,761	23,664	21,105	4.0%	12.1%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.46	1.41	1.54	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.55	2.9%	12.8%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	28,015	32,203	30,622	32,938	37,915	40,992	32,338	8.1%	26.8%
Watermelons	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>4.6%</b>	<b>-7.2%</b>
	Planted Area (hectares)	F	F	28	28	24	20	27	-16.7%	-25.0%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	F	25	25	26	23	20	25	-13.0%	-19.2%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	274	569	581	646	480	435	510	-9.4%	-14.7%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	F	22,800	23,300	24,858	20,861	21,762	22,955	4.3%	-5.2%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.46	1.41	1.54	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.55	2.9%	12.8%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	20,240	23,120	na	19,783	23,800	na	20.3%	na

**Source:** Statistics Canada and adapted from Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0365-01 Area, production and farm gate value of vegetables, Table 32-10-0358-01 Potato production and farm value (Accessed July 14, 2020) and Table 32-10-0356-01 Area, production and sales of mushrooms (Accessed July 15, 2020).

**1** Includes Chinese cabbage, regular cabbage, kale and other non-regular cabbage.

**2** Includes baby carrots and regular carrots.

**3** Includes leaf lettuce, head lettuce and mixed lettuce.

**4** Tonnage of potatoes based on conversion of hundredweight divided by 22.045855.

**5** Farm Gate Value does not exist for potatoes after 2012 but Farm Cash Receipts is available and used here (see page 44 for definition of Farm Cash Receipts).

**6** Radishes includes regular radishes and Asian radishes.

**F** Too unreliable to be published.

**x** Suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act.

**na** Not available for a specific reference period



## Greenhouse Vegetables

Crop Type	Estimates	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
Greenhouse Tomatoes	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>116,301</b>	<b>109,207</b>	<b>109,946</b>	<b>112,626</b>	<b>105,406</b>	<b>108,708</b>	<b>110,697</b>	<b>3.1%</b>	<b>-1.8%</b>
	Harvested Area ('000 square meters)	982	1,097	1,077	1,035	849	758	1,008	-10.7%	-24.8%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	50,553	48,687	51,228	50,346	41,162	37,285	48,395	-9.4%	-23.0%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	51	44	48	49	49	49	48	1.4%	2.2%
	Price (\$/kg)	2.30	2.24	2.15	2.24	2.56	2.92	2.30	14.1%	27.1%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	118.48	99.54	102.13	108.85	124.20	143.44	110.64	15.5%	29.6%
Greenhouse Peppers	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>135,251</b>	<b>141,050</b>	<b>132,360</b>	<b>127,930</b>	<b>142,042</b>	<b>150,429</b>	<b>135,727</b>	<b>5.9%</b>	<b>10.8%</b>
	Harvested Area ('000 square meters)	1,449	1,545	1,551	1,482	1,581	1,602	1,522	1.4%	5.3%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	40,393	42,193	40,435	38,950	43,204	44,733	41,035	3.5%	9.0%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	28	27	26	26	27	28	27	2.2%	3.5%
	Price (\$/kg)	3.35	3.34	3.27	3.28	3.29	3.36	3.31	2.1%	1.6%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	93.32	91.29	85.32	86.30	89.84	93.88	89.21	4.5%	5.2%
Greenhouse Cucumbers <sup>1</sup>	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>42,648</b>	<b>44,178</b>	<b>45,691</b>	<b>54,492</b>	<b>43,208</b>	<b>49,664</b>	<b>46,043</b>	<b>14.9%</b>	<b>7.9%</b>
	Harvested Area ('000 square meters)	413	446	442	444	400	425	429	6.1%	-1.0%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	23,706	na	26,315	32,779	23,909	24,510	26,677	2.5%	-8.1%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	57	na	60	74	60	58	63	-3.4%	-7.8%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.80	x	1.74	1.66	1.81	2.03	1.75	12.2%	15.8%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	103.17	98.99	103.47	122.71	107.92	116.95	107.25	8.4%	9.0%
Greenhouse Eggplants	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>1,918</b>	<b>1,775</b>	<b>3,003</b>	<b>3,365</b>	<b>2,232</b>	<b>12.1%</b>	<b>50.7%</b>
	Harvested Area ('000 square meters)	x	x	15	14	26	28	18	6.7%	52.6%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	x	x	584	516	558	606	553	8.6%	9.7%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	na	na	38	38	21	22	32	1.8%	-33.5%
	Price (\$/kg)	x	x	3.28	3.44	5.38	5.55	4.03	3.2%	37.6%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	na	125.27	131.00	114.22	119.91	123.50	5.0%	-2.9%
Greenhouse Fine Herbs	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>7,045</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>7,045</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
	Harvested Area ('000 square meters)	x	x	63	42	75	82	60	9.2%	36.7%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	x	x	612	409	773	833	598	7.7%	39.2%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	na	na	10	10	10	10	10	-1.3%	2.2%
	Price (\$/kg)	x	x	x	x	9.11	x	9.11	na	na
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	na	na	na	93.42	na	93.42	na	na
Greenhouse Lettuce	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>3,989</b>	<b>4,340</b>	<b>3,989</b>	<b>8.8%</b>	<b>8.8%</b>
	Harvested Area ('000 square meters)	x	x	43	55	56	57	51	2.0%	11.3%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	x	x	1,669	x	1,120	1,165	1,395	4.0%	-16.5%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	na	na	39	na	20	20	29	2.0%	-30.8%
	Price (\$/kg)	2.96	x	x	x	3.56	3.73	3.26	4.8%	14.4%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	na	na	na	71.28	76.05	71.28	6.7%	6.7%

Source: Statistics Canada and adapted from Statistics Canada. Table: 32-10-0456-01 – Production and value of greenhouse fruits and vegetables. (Accessed August 6, 2021)

<sup>1</sup> Tonnage based on conversion of 1 dozen cucumbers equal to approximately 13 pounds or 5.9 kilograms.

F Too unreliable to be published.

x Suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act.

na not available.

## Berries and Grapes

Crop Type	Estimates	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	5 Year	2020	2020 vs.
								Average	vs. 2019	5 Yr. Avg.
								2015-2019	% Change	% Change
Blackberries <sup>2</sup>	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	..	..	..	<b>3,957</b>	<b>3,585</b>	<b>2,644</b>	<b>3,771</b>	<b>-26.2%</b>	<b>-29.9%</b>
	Cultivated Area <sup>1</sup> (hectares)	..	..	..	87	80	72	84	-10.0%	-13.8%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	..	..	..	87	79	71	83	-10.1%	-14.5%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	..	..	..	839	751	546	795	-27.3%	-31.3%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	..	..	..	9,646	9,501	7,688	9,574	-19.1%	-19.7%
	Price (\$/kg)	..	..	..	4.72	4.78	4.84	4.75	1.3%	1.9%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	na	na	45,483	45,380	37,239	45,431	-17.9%	-18.0%
Blueberries <sup>3</sup>	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>156,889</b>	<b>144,589</b>	<b>136,527</b>	<b>161,168</b>	<b>168,358</b>	<b>146,378</b>	<b>153,506</b>	<b>-13%</b>	<b>-5%</b>
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	9,342	9,545	10,068	10,117	10,741	10,705	9,963	0%	7%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	9,084	9,341	9,513	10,077	10,482	10,283	9,699	-2%	6%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	77,803	74,389	61,510	68,968	85,927	72,876	73,719	-15%	-1%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	8,600	8,000	7,000	6,961	8,198	7,213	7,752	-12%	-7%
	Price (\$/kg)	2.02	1.94	2.22	2.34	1.96	2.01	2.10	3%	-4%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	17,271	15,479	14,352	15,994	16,062	14,235	15,831	-11%	-10%
Cranberries	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>42,944</b>	<b>46,675</b>	<b>43,086</b>	<b>43,580</b>	<b>26,088</b>	<b>39,570</b>	<b>40,475</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>-2%</b>
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	2,642	2,643	2,691	2,220	2,127	2,145	2,465	1%	-13%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	2,584	2,553	2,602	1,921	1,891	1,980	2,310	5%	-14%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	42,711	45,904	42,628	52,230	30,486	47,069	42,792	54%	10%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	16,500	18,000	16,600	27,739	16,556	23,772	19,079	44%	25%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.01	1.02	1.01	0.83	0.86	0.84	0.95	-2%	-11%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	16,619	18,282	16,559	22,686	13,796	19,985	17,588	45%	14%
Currants	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	..	..	..	<b>x</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>-0</b>	<b>-0</b>
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	..	..	..	25	27	x	26	na	na
	Harvested Area (hectares)	..	..	..	20	27	x	24	na	na
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	..	..	..	x	111	84	111	-0	-0
	Yield (Kg/ha)	..	..	..	5,928	4,349	4,383	5,139	0.8%	-0
	Price (\$/kg)	..	..	..	2.97	2.87	3.03	3	0	0
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	na	na	na	11,778	na	11,778	na	na
Haskaps	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	..	..	..	<b>x</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	..	..	..	F	F	113	na	na	na
	Harvested Area (hectares)	..	..	..	F	F	66	na	na	na
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	..	..	..	x	9	9	9	-	-
	Yield (Kg/ha)	..	..	..	883	838	832	861	-0	-0
	Price (\$/kg)	..	..	..	5.87	8.39	9.55	7	0	0
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	na	na	na	na	1,318	na	na	na
Raspberries	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>17,869</b>	<b>20,739</b>	<b>19,172</b>	<b>19,436</b>	<b>16,911</b>	<b>13,967</b>	<b>18,825</b>	<b>-17%</b>	<b>-26%</b>
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	1,380	1,289	1,189	1,177	1,090	950	1,225	-13%	-22%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	1,129	1,170	1,165	1,161	1,090	949	1,143	-13%	-17%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	8,068	9,040	7,463	7,899	6,789	5,149	7,852	-24%	-34%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	7,100	7,700	6,400	6,929	6,378	5,919	6,901	-7%	-14%
	Price (\$/kg)	2.21	2.29	2.57	2.46	2.49	2.71	2.40	9%	13%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	15,827	17,726	16,457	16,741	15,515	14,718	16,453	-5%	-11%



## Berries and Grapes – continued

Crop Type	Estimates	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	5 Year	2020	2020 vs.
								Average	vs. 2019	5 Yr. Avg.
								2015-2019	% Change	% Change
Saskatoon Berries	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	x	251	F	x	225	231	238	3%	-3%
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	x	64	F	54	52	52	57	0%	-8%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	x	46	F	46	42	41	45	-2%	-8%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	84	79	F	x	64	63	76	-2%	-17%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	x	1,700	F	1,677	1,541	1,548	1,639	0%	-6%
	Price (\$/kg)	x	3	3.40	3.48	4	3.65	3.40	3%	7%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	5,457	na	na	5,357	5,634	na	5%	na
Strawberries <sup>4</sup>	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	5,295	5,572	6,397	5,459	6,224	6,692	5,789	8%	16%
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	249	221	206	210	206	204	218	-1%	-7%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	215	217	188	191	189	185	200	-2%	-8%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	1,137	1,184	1,299	1,108	1,243	1,242	1,194	0%	4%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	5,300	5,500	7,100	5,924	7,296	7,442	6,224	2%	20%
	Price (\$/kg)	4.66	4.71	4.93	4.93	5.01	5.39	4.85	8%	11%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	24,628	25,677	34,027	28,581	32,931	36,173	29,169	10%	24%
Grapes <sup>5</sup>	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	49,764	57,064	63,121	72,392	83,091	70,259	65,086	-15%	8%
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	3,905	3,918	3,855	3,943	3,941	3,974	3,912	1%	2%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	3,753	3,786	3,772	3,802	3,838	3,813	3,790	-1%	1%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	26,236	29,540	26,481	29,572	33,061	26,976	28,978	-18%	-7%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	7,000	7,800	7,700	8,082	8,614	7,320	7,839	-15%	-7%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.90	1.93	2.38	2.45	2.51	2.60	2.23	4%	16%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	13,260	15,072	16,734	19,041	21,650	18,426	17,151	-15%	7%
Labrusca Grapes (table) <sup>6</sup>	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	1,637	1,856	1,536	2,144	2,067	1,475	1,848	-29%	-20%
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	61	56	51	58	56	69	56	23%	22%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	56	55	49	58	54	65	54	20%	19%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	632	771	646	861E	822	565	746	-31%	-24%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	11,300	14,300	14,400	14,919	15,227	8,994	14,029	-41%	-36%
	Price (\$/kg)	2.59	2.41	2.38	2.49	2.51	2.61	2.48	4%	5%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	29,232	33,745	31,347	36,966	38,278	22,692	33,914	-41%	-33%
Vinifera Grapes (wine) <sup>6</sup>	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	48,127	55,208	61,585	70,248	81,024	68,783	63,238	-15%	9%
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	3,845	3,862	3,804	3,885	3,885	3,905	3,856	1%	1%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	3,698	3,731	3,723	3,743	3,784	3,747	3,736	-1%	0%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	25,603	28,769	25,834	28,711	32,239	26,411	28,231	-18%	-6%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	7,000	7,700	7,600	7,979	8,520	7,293	7,760	-14%	-6%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.88	1.92	2.38	2.45	2.51	2.60	2.23	4%	17%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	13,014	14,797	16,542	18,768	21,412	18,357	16,907	-14%	9%

**Source:** Statistics Canada and adapted from Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0364-01 Estimates, production and farm gate value of fresh and processed fruits (accessed July, 2021).

- 1 Cultivated area includes bearing (producing) and non-bearing area.
- 2 Statistics Canada released estimates of blackberries beginning in 2018.
- 3 Total blueberry production includes figures from on-farm land only; Unmanaged Crown land is excluded.
- 4 Conversion factor used: One quart of strawberries equals 1.25 pounds.
- 5 Includes table grapes and wine grapes.

**6** Before 2014 Stats Can did not track the separate grape types.

**F** Too unreliable to be published.

**x** Suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act.

**na** Not available.

**..** Not available for a specific reference period.

**Note:** Some totals may not agree due to rounding.

## Tree Fruits

Crop Type	Estimates	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	5 Year	2020	2020 vs.
								Average	vs. 2019	5 Yr. Avg.
								2015-2019	% Change	% Change
Apples <sup>2</sup>	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>49,184</b>	<b>52,759</b>	<b>59,494</b>	<b>60,646</b>	<b>61,955</b>	<b>56,955</b>	<b>56,808</b>	<b>-8.1%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
	Cultivated Area <sup>1</sup> (hectares)	3,917	3,921	3,845	3,838	3,845	3,822	3,873	-0.6%	-1.3%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	3,685	3,688	3,610	3,532	3,545	3,301	3,612	-6.9%	-8.6%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	101,533	103,626	100,694	103,020	104,018	91,423	102,578	-12.1%	-10.9%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	27,600	29,000	28,400	29,474	29,787	28,121	28,852	-5.6%	-2.5%
	Price (\$/kg)	0.48	0.51	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.62	0.55	3.3%	11.9%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	13,347	14,306	16,480	17,170	17,477	17,254	15,756	-1.3%	9.5%
Apricots	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>1,273</b>	<b>1,507</b>	<b>1,190</b>	<b>1,386</b>	<b>1,334</b>	<b>1,304</b>	<b>1,338</b>	<b>-2.2%</b>	<b>-2.5%</b>
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	98	98	93	92	91	89	94	-2.2%	-5.7%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	92	89	85	85	86	79	87	-8.1%	-9.6%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	889	1,022	794	907	818	732	886	-10.5%	-17.4%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	10,700	11,500	9,300	10,665	9,509	9,261	10,335	-2.6%	-10.4%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.43	1.47	1.50	1.53	1.63	1.78	1.51	9.2%	17.7%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	13,837	16,933	14,000	16,306	15,512	16,506	15,317	6.4%	7.8%
Nectarines	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>1,325</b>	<b>1,589</b>	<b>1,135</b>	<b>1,443</b>	<b>1,446</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>1,388</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	71	63	60	66	64	62	65	-3.1%	-4.3%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	71	59	58	63	61	60	62	-1.6%	-3.8%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	905	1,078	714	798	761	712	851	-6.4%	-16.4%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	12,700	18,600	12,400	12,798	12,489	11,862	13,797	-5.0%	-14.0%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.46	1.47	1.59	1.81	1.90	2.01	1.65	5.8%	22.1%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	18,662	26,932	19,569	22,905	23,705	na	22,355	na	na
Peaches	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>8,008</b>	<b>8,232</b>	<b>7,300</b>	<b>7,874</b>	<b>7,759</b>	<b>7,612</b>	<b>7,835</b>	<b>-1.9%</b>	<b>-2.8%</b>
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	520	522	476	474	455	452	489	-0.7%	-7.6%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	487	499	476	473	401	400	467	-0.2%	-14.4%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	6,130	6,309	5,392	5,796	5,593	5,060	5,844	-9.5%	-13.4%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	12,700	12,700	11,800	12,448	14,169	12,866	12,763	-9.2%	0.8%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.31	1.30	1.35	1.36	1.39	1.50	1.34	7.9%	11.8%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	16,444	16,497	15,336	16,647	19,349	19,030	16,855	-1.6%	12.9%
Pears	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>3,858</b>	<b>3,908</b>	<b>4,011</b>	<b>4,476</b>	<b>4,567</b>	<b>4,330</b>	<b>4,164</b>	<b>-5.2%</b>	<b>4.0%</b>
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	259	259	251	257	246	249	254	1.2%	-2.1%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	225	223	246	253	218	220	233	0.9%	-5.6%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	5,094	4,980	5,067	5,325	5,325	4,605	5,158	-13.5%	-10.7%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	22,600	22,300	20,800	21,451	24,839	21,658	22,398	-12.8%	-3.3%
	Price (\$/kg)	0.76	0.78	0.79	0.84	0.86	0.94	0.81	9.3%	16.6%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	17,147	17,525	16,305	17,692	20,950	19,682	17,923	-6.1%	9.8%

## Tree Fruits – *continued*

Crop Type	Estimates	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	5 Year	2020	2020 vs.
								Average	vs. 2019	5 Yr. Avg.
								2015-2019	% Change	% Change
Plums and Prune Plums	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>1,752</b>	<b>1,658</b>	<b>1,856</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>1,972</b>	<b>2,008</b>	<b>1,810</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>11.0%</b>
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	191	191	182	178	170	162	182	-4.7%	-11.2%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	155	146	146	146	126	118	144	-6.3%	-17.9%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	1,649	1,581	1,473	x	1,387	1,234	1,523	-11.0%	-18.9%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	11,000	10,800	10,200	10,608	11,005	10,460	10,723	-5.0%	-2.4%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.06	1.05	1.26	1.27	1.42	1.63	1.21	14.8%	34.5%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	11,303	11,356	12,712	na	15,651	17,017	12,756	8.7%	33.4%
Sour Cherries	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	x	55	F	38	37	F	47	na	na
	Harvested Area (hectares)	x	45	F	35	35	F	38	na	na
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	240	186	F	117	113	F	164	na	na
	Yield (Kg/ha)	x	4,100	F	3,341	3,279	3,262	3,573	-0.5%	-8.7%
	Price (\$/kg)	x	1.07	1.26	1.87	2.12	2.21	1.58	4.2%	39.9%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	4,422	na	na	na	na	4,422	na	na
Sweet Cherries	<b>Farm Gate Value (\$'000)</b>	<b>61,083</b>	<b>56,608</b>	<b>84,744</b>	<b>97,545</b>	<b>85,658</b>	<b>69,284</b>	<b>77,128</b>	<b>-19.1%</b>	<b>-10.2%</b>
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	1,928	1,987	1,942	1,944	1,968	1,939	1,954	-1.5%	-0.8%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	1,841	1,858	1,739	1,878	1,968	1,865	1,857	-5.2%	0.4%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	16,990	15,871	23,484	24,452	21,235	16,810	20,406	-20.8%	-17.6%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	9,500	9,400	14,200	13,489	10,790	9,268	11,476	-14.1%	-19.2%
	Price (\$/kg)	3.60	3.57	3.61	3.99	4.03	4.12	3.76	2.2%	9.6%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	33,179	30,467	48,731	51,941	43,525	37,150	41,569	-14.6%	-10.6%

**Source:** Statistics Canada and adapted from Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0364-01 Estimates, production and farm gate value of fresh and processed fruits (accessed July, 2021).

**1** Cultivated area includes bearing (producing) and non-bearing area.

**2** Conversion factor used: one bushel of apples equals 42.0 pounds

**F** Too unreliable to be published.

**x** Suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act.

**na** Not available.

**Note:** Some totals may not agree due to rounding.



## Floriculture Products

Flower/Plant	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
<b>Number of Greenhouse Flowers and Plants</b>									
<b>Total Cut Flowers<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>89,871,743</b>	<b>82,244,761</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>82,001,189</b>	<b>74,296,005</b>	<b>68,663,226</b>	<b>82,103,425</b>	<b>-7.6%</b>	<b>-16.4%</b>
Alstroemeria	3,652,095	3,889,317	x	x	2,056,966	x	3,199,459	na	na
Chrysanthemums	16,467,959	x	x	12,028,862	12,354,929	12,044,319	13,617,250	-2.5%	-11.6%
Daffodils	x	x	x	x	x	199	na	na	na
Freesia	F	x	3,120,965	3,353,931	x	2,718,395	3,237,448	na	-16.0%
Gerberas	x	x	x	x	26,221,475	x	26,221,475	na	na
Iris	40,000	40,500	x	x	170,634	x	83,711	na	na
Lilies	1,820,987	2,659,640	x	3,998,240	5,266,760	7,515,982	3,436,407	42.7%	118.7%
Roses	1,995,473	x	x	x	x	2,238,301	1,995,473	na	12.2%
Snapdragons	1,414,993	x	x	719,216	777,148	x	970,452	na	na
Tulips	19,635,933	20,789,055	x	x	15,724,579	15,628,907	18,716,522	-0.6%	-16.5%
Other	16,874,098	12,190,811	x	4,119,835	5,282,084	9,816,734	9,616,707	85.8%	2.1%
<b>Total Cuttings</b>	<b>20,845,771</b>	<b>17,921,389</b>	<b>13,699,199</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>6,649,582</b>	<b>5,967,908</b>	<b>14,778,985</b>	<b>-10.3%</b>	<b>-59.6%</b>
Geraniums	2,626,210	3,712,716	x	x	x	889,741	3,169,463	na	-71.9%
Impatiens	316,280	x	x	x	x	x	316,280	na	na
Poinsettias	x	x	x	x	x	1,191,130	na	na	na
Other cuttings	15,966,400	12,551,494	10,067,251	x	4,843,709	3,836,920	10,857,214	-20.8%	-64.7%
<b>Total Potted Plants<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>55,675,029</b>	<b>54,012,377</b>	<b>51,090,568</b>	<b>49,089,450</b>	<b>51,223,159</b>	<b>55,638,369</b>	<b>52,218,117</b>	<b>8.6%</b>	<b>6.5%</b>
<b>Indoor Potted Plants</b>									
African violets	x	x	436,175	749,666	829,682	866,711	671,841	4.5%	29.0%
Azaleas	115,245	x	x	176,906	173,720	156,330	155,290	-10.0%	0.7%
Chrysanthemums	829,875	607,554	461,998	493,422	365,516	346,051	551,673	-5.3%	-37.3%
Cyclamen	412,561	418,071	143,837	405,325	368,846	363,498	349,728	-1.4%	3.9%
Gerberas	718,243	693,197	433,122	514,489	471,395	461,959	566,089	-2.0%	-18.4%
Hanging pots	484,580	469,789	171,428	231,653	239,125	256,044	319,315	7.1%	-19.8%
Kalanchoe	1,086,551	x	1,527,443	x	1,305,672	1,376,750	1,306,555	5.4%	5.4%
Lilies	2,780,312	1,354,874	458,187	768,929	735,670	817,249	1,219,594	11.1%	-33.0%
Orchids	851,020	x	626,029	598,262	622,022	551,381	674,333	-11.4%	-18.2%
Poinsettias	1,948,746	1,847,362	1,449,901	1,233,845	1,081,794	1,250,462	1,512,330	15.6%	-17.3%
Primula	1,627,975	2,352,849	1,957,472	1,611,156	1,447,144	1,054,382	1,799,319	-27.1%	-41.4%
Miniature roses	x	x	x	784,816	761,254	754,585	773,035	-0.9%	-2.4%
Tropical foliage, green plants	3,639,464	3,706,537	5,409,858	5,178,260	5,381,673	6,117,904	4,663,158	13.7%	31.2%
Tulips	F	62,983	x	x	21,184	20,851	42,084	-1.6%	-50.5%
Other	1,446,247	1,527,993	1,434,486	1,325,066	2,835,646	3,012,175	1,713,888	6.2%	75.8%



## Floriculture Products – continued

Flower/Plant	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
<b>Outdoor Potted Plants</b>									
Argyranthemum	125,526	61,507	57,661	44,352	43,176	38,472	66,444	-10.9%	-42.1%
Begonias	1,925,866	1,534,686	831,241	854,083	891,190	813,190	1,207,413	-8.8%	-32.7%
Chrysanthemums	343,362	390,308	476,160	241,414	277,330	309,706	345,715	11.7%	-10.4%
Geraniums	5,766,090	5,389,525	3,639,041	3,316,501	3,003,080	2,908,567	4,222,847	-3.1%	-31.1%
Herbaceous perennials	2,895,304	1,198,848	1,502,505	1,205,348	1,282,046	1,362,512	1,616,810	6.3%	-15.7%
Hawker's balsams (Impatiens Hawkeri)	1,380,560	739,772	618,676	549,199	466,981	370,959	751,038	-20.6%	-50.6%
Petunias	3,363,757	1,901,683	1,628,886	1,317,681	1,155,628	935,626	1,873,527	-19.0%	-50.1%
Calibrachoas	..	522,890	398,893	368,599	337,970	320,362	407,088	-5.2%	-21.3%
Dahlias	..	289,866	281,591	213,671	215,020	176,811	250,037	-17.8%	-29.3%
Pansies	..	508,508	559,921	498,444	464,314	364,521	507,797	-21.5%	-28.2%
Rudbeckias	..	21,624	x	44,700	48,781	43,545	38,368	-10.7%	13.5%
Heliopsis	..	x	1,060	7,842	6,567	2,242	5,156	-65.9%	-56.5%
Verbenas	..	184,914	185,093	216,606	224,887	160,920	202,875	-28.4%	-20.7%
Zinnias	..	132,721	55,184	69,375	57,518	47,307	78,700	-17.8%	-39.9%
Fine herb plants	..	2,547,861	1,404,568	1,813,868	1,443,863	1,212,511	1,802,540	-16.0%	-32.7%
Vegetable plants	..	2,408,775	2,411,195	2,843,870	3,123,303	2,639,624	2,696,786	-15.5%	-2.1%
Hanging pots	1,967,955	1,757,140	2,179,041	2,014,941	1,966,707	2,159,150	1,977,157	9.8%	9.2%
Other	20,469,048	18,265,891	19,256,695	18,060,093	19,574,455	24,366,012	19,125,236	24.5%	27.4%
<b>Bedding plants, ornamental – Production</b>	<b>49,418,460</b>	<b>59,239,958</b>	<b>64,907,790</b>	<b>77,610,409</b>	<b>61,148,068</b>	<b>65,573,869</b>	<b>62,464,937</b>	<b>7.2%</b>	<b>5.0%</b>
<b>Bedding plants, vegetables – Production</b>	<b>129,285,917</b>	<b>140,799,257</b>	<b>141,242,864</b>	<b>110,740,235</b>	<b>77,471,800</b>	<b>68,531,193</b>	<b>119,908,015</b>	<b>-11.5%</b>	<b>-42.8%</b>
<b>Estimates of field-grown cut flowers area, production and sales<sup>2</sup></b>									
Field-grown flowers operations - number	..	71	89	92	92	101	86	9.8%	17.4%
Field-grown flowers area - hectare	..	166	164	168	192	338	173	76.0%	95.9%
Cut flowers - number	..	x	36,353,488	37,448,987E	26,393,441	65,968,941	31,373,465	149.9%	110.3%
Gross sales - dollars	..	10,009,925	10,825,750	10,003,328	8,557,432	14,437,934	9,849,109	68.7%	46.6%

**Source:** Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0246-01 Production and sale of greenhouse flowers and plants and Table 32-10-0021-01 Production of potted plants, cut flowers, cuttings, by variety and tree seedlings (accessed August 4, 2021).

**1** Includes flowers grown, or given some cultural treatment and sold.

**2** Statistics Canada started in 2016 estimates of field-grown cut flowers area, production and sales.

**na** Not available.

**..** Not available for a specific reference period.

**x** Suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act.

**Note:** Averages calculated using the available data for the period 2015 to 2019

## Production of Sod and Nursery Products

Type of Crop	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
<b>Number of Field Grown Nursery Products</b>									
Coniferous Trees	923,860	834,848	717,821	593,069	738,174	595,336	767,400	-19.4%	-22.4%
Coniferous Evergreen Shrubs	557,757	428,441	256,269	114,454	135,536	146,431	339,230	8.0%	-56.8%
Deciduous Shrubs (including roses)	F	x	32,963	288,111	62,894	40,647	160,537	-35.4%	-74.7%
Evergreen Broadleaf Shrubs	75,536	x	394,004	18,238	49,726	21,645	162,593	-56.5%	-86.7%
Fruit Trees	238,473	309,311	455,574	405,595	416,486	400,067	352,238	-3.9%	13.6%
Nursery Tree Seedlings <sup>1</sup>	1,296	3,126	83.0	23213.0	19897.0	16539.0	6,930	-16.9%	138.7%
Perennials and Annuals	6,604,470	4,806,866	2,575,766	2,759,043	2,321,505	3,056,402	4,186,536	31.7%	-27.0%
Shade or Ornamental Trees	715,702	614,889	549,971	260,271	390,948	543,691	535,208	39.1%	1.6%
Small Fruit Bushes	F	x	x	218,439	213,020	237,843	218,439	11.7%	8.9%
Vines	F	x	499	995	1,263	1,316	747	4.2%	76.2%
Other Trees and Plants	F	21,281	x	101,180	244,835	306,095	61,231	25.0%	399.9%
<b>Containers of Grown Nursery Products</b>									
Coniferous Trees	707,957	968,141	2,172,464	420,949	830,354	868,574	1,067,378	4.6%	-18.6%
Coniferous Evergreen Shrubs	1,064,850	2,334,215	2,759,441	4,502,894	3,877,549	4,465,243	2,665,350	15.2%	67.5%
Deciduous Shrubs (including roses)	3,645,987	3,895,135	5,147,909	4,295,821	4,372,180	4,638,896	4,246,213	6.1%	9.2%
Evergreen Broadleaf Shrubs	1,340,507	1,668,504	2,014,497	1,822,925	1,899,365	2,071,191	1,711,608	9.0%	21.0%
Fruit Trees	56,060.0	x	83,184.0	60,093.0	210,800.0	74,133.0	66,445.7	-64.8%	11.6%
Nursery Tree Seedlings <sup>1</sup>	220,513,783	2,153,766	1,020,537	38,850	440,507	277,864	55,931,734	-36.9%	-99.5%
Perennials and Annuals	7,773,979	5,707,038	6,675,794	6,348,804	5,904,642	7,687,331	6,626,404	30.2%	16.0%
Shade or Ornamental Trees	900,551	369,545	502,965	505,201	460,196	407,063	569,566	-11.5%	-28.5%
Small Fruit Bushes	535,431	393,944	417,573	233,953	249,490	196,592	395,225	-21.2%	-50.3%
Vines	371,527	302,008	227,370	129,820	154,550	158,485	257,681	2.5%	-38.5%
Other Trees and Plants	894,385	x	1,478,263	218,908	1,085,500	1,575,390	863,852	45.1%	82.4%
<b>Tree Seedlings – Greenhouse Production</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>1,870,360</b>	<b>2,887,552</b>	<b>4,022,710</b>	<b>1,870,360</b>	<b>39.3%</b>	<b>115.1%</b>
<b>Sod Area Grown for Sale (Hectares)</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>-6.2%</b>	<b>-8.8%</b>

**Source:** Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0031-01 Nursery tree and plant production, and Table 32-10-0034-01 Estimates of sod area, sales and resales (accessed August 4, 2021).

**1** Operations which exclusively produce tree seedlings for reforestation are outside the scope of the 2016 survey. Prior surveys have included their production, affecting also nursery area, production, sales, labour and expenses variables.

**x** Suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act.

**F** Too unreliable to be published.

**na** Not available.

# Animal Production and Prices

## Livestock on B.C. Farms

Type	As at January 1						5 Year Average 2015-2019	Jan 1, 2020 vs. Jan 1, 2019 % Change	Jan 1, 2020 vs. 5 Year Average % Change
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
<b>Cattle and Calves</b>	('000 head)								
Bulls > 1 year	11.9	12.1	12.5	13.1	12.6	12.7	12.4	0.8%	2.1%
Dairy Cows	76.6	77.3	78.4	83.9	85.2	87.4	80.3	2.6%	8.9%
Dairy Heifers for breeding	38.0	39.0	41.2	42.9	43.2	45.8	40.9	6.0%	12.1%
Beef Cows	198.0	207.4	200.4	204.6	208.3	203.4	203.7	-2.4%	-0.2%
Beef Heifers for breeding	36.4	38.8	37.7	38.7	39.3	37.6	38.2	-4.3%	-1.5%
Beef Heifers for slaughter	21.4	20.6	21.1	20.1	23.1	21.9	21.3	-5.2%	3.0%
Steers > 1 year for slaughter	21.1	18.5	22.8	23.4	22.8	20.6	21.7	-9.6%	-5.2%
Calves < 1 year	151.6	161.3	175.9	178.3	180.5	180.6	169.5	0.1%	6.5%
<b>Total Cattle and Calves on Farm</b>	<b>555.0</b>	<b>575.0</b>	<b>590.0</b>	<b>605.0</b>	<b>615.0</b>	<b>610.0</b>	<b>588.0</b>	<b>-0.8%</b>	<b>3.7%</b>
<b>Total for Market</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>-7.4%</b>	<b>-1.1%</b>
<b>Hogs</b>	('000 head)								
Breeding stock > 6 months	9.4	8.9	8.7	9.2	8.6	8.2	9.0	-4.7%	-8.5%
Sows and Gilts > 6 months	9.0	8.5	8.3	8.8	8.3	7.9	8.6	-4.8%	-7.9%
Boars > 6 months	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0%	-21.1%
All other hogs	82.6	75.1	77.3	82.8	75.4	77.8	78.6	3.2%	-1.1%
sucklings, < 7 kilograms	13.2	12.7	12.6	12.1	14.3	12.0	13.0	-16.1%	-7.6%
starter hogs, 7 to 22 kilograms	23.6	23.5	23.3	23.6	22.0	20.7	23.2	-5.9%	-10.8%
market hogs, 23 to 53 kilograms	18.6	16.2	17.6	19.6	14.2	18.1	17.2	27.5%	5.0%
market hogs, 54 to 80 kilograms	15.8	11.3	12.3	14.5	14.3	15.3	13.6	7.0%	12.2%
market hogs, > 81 kilograms	11.4	11.4	11.5	13.0	10.6	11.7	11.6	10.4%	1.0%
<b>Total Hogs on Farm</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>2.4%</b>	<b>-1.8%</b>
<b>Total Hogs for Market</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>15.3%</b>	<b>6.2%</b>
<b>Sheep and Lambs</b>	('000 head)								
Sheep, 1 year or older	26.2	26.4	25.6	24.6	24.2	22.7	25.4	-6.2%	-10.6%
Rams	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	-5.9%	-4.8%
Ewes	24.5	24.7	23.9	23.0	22.5	21.1	23.7	-6.2%	-11.0%
Lambs, under 1 year	14.8	14.6	14.4	14.4	13.8	12.3	14.4	-10.9%	-14.6%
Lambs for Breeding	4.3	3.7	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.4	-7.1%	-22.6%
Lambs for Market	10.5	10.9	11.4	11.4	11.0	9.7	11.0	-11.8%	-12.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>-7.9%</b>	<b>-12.1%</b>
	As at December 31 ('000 head)								
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	5 Year Average 2015-2019	Jan 1, 2020 vs. Jan 1, 2019 % Change	Jan 1, 2020 vs. 5 Year Average % Change
<b>Bison<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.6%</b>	<b>38.4%</b>
<b>Fallow Deer<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-6.1%</b>	<b>-10.5%</b>

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. Tables 32-10-0130-01, 32-10-0145-01, and 32-10-0129-01. (Accessed August 13, 2021, unless otherwise specified.)

<sup>1</sup> - Source: B.C. Ministry of Agriculture, Food, and Fisheries. Animal Health Branch (August 17, 2021).

## Livestock Prices

Species	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
<b>Cattle<sup>1</sup></b>	(Live \$/cwt)								
Feeder Steers (501-600 lb)	297.85	213.47	220.92	215.73	216.84	216.85	232.96	0.0%	-6.9%
Feeder Steers (601-700 lb)	273.71	200.10	207.62	204.65	204.05	200.90	218.03	-1.5%	-7.9%
Feeder Steers (701-800 lb)	252.15	185.76	194.15	191.82	192.41	187.06	203.26	-2.8%	-8.0%
Feeder Steers (801-900 lb)	232.95	174.50	182.35	180.75	180.07	174.28	190.12	-3.2%	-8.3%
Feeder Heifers (501-600 lb)	270.13	184.75	191.92	190.28	187.59	188.90	204.93	0.7%	-7.8%
Feeder Heifers (601-700 lb)	249.78	175.94	183.78	182.89	179.57	179.57	194.39	0.0%	-7.6%
D <sup>1,2</sup> Cows <sup>2</sup>	125.16	92.36	90.51	83.71	82.50	80.01	94.85	-3.0%	-15.6%
Bulls	147.36	113.81	104.78	98.33	99.28	102.74	112.71	3.5%	-8.8%
<b>Hogs</b>	<b>82.60</b>	<b>77.89</b>	<b>83.74</b>	<b>77.65</b>	<b>83.84</b>	<b>76.74</b>	<b>81.14</b>	<b>-8.5%</b>	<b>-5.4%</b>
<b>Lambs</b>	<b>189.63</b>	<b>183.15</b>	<b>194.72</b>	<b>199.90</b>	<b>188.83</b>	<b>215.50</b>	<b>191.24</b>	<b>14.1%</b>	<b>12.7%</b>
<b>Dairy (\$/litre)</b>	<b>0.79</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>0.79</b>	<b>0.78</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>0.82</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>3.6%</b>
<b>Poultry<sup>3</sup></b>	(Live \$/kg)								
Chicken (< 1.4kg)	1.63	1.61	1.60	1.63	1.67	1.70	1.63	1.8%	4.4%
Chicken (1.4kg - 2.7kg)	1.64	1.63	1.61	1.64	1.68	1.71	1.64	1.8%	4.3%
Chicken (> 2.7kg)	1.67	1.65	1.64	1.67	1.71	1.74	1.67	1.8%	4.3%
Turkey (6.2kg and under)	1.97	1.94	1.94	1.99	1.98	1.99	1.97	0.5%	1.2%
Turkey (> 6.2kg but not > 8.5kg)	2.00	1.96	1.93	2.01	2.01	2.00	1.98	-0.5%	0.9%
Turkey (> 8.5kg but not > 10.8kg)	2.00	1.96	1.93	2.01	2.01	2.00	1.98	-0.5%	0.9%
Turkey (> 10.8kg but not > 13.3kg)	2.03	1.98	2.00	2.06	2.08	2.11	2.03	1.4%	3.9%
Turkey (> 13.3kg)	2.00	1.95	1.97	2.03	2.06	2.08	2.00	1.0%	3.9%
<b>Eggs (\$/doz.)</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>1.77</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>1.86</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>1.96</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>7.7%</b>

**Source:** Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. Table: 32-10-0077-01, accessed Aug 11, 2021, unless otherwise specified.

**1** Source: Canfax, 2020 Annual Report.

**2** Canada's grading system describes the predicted carcass value of live cows even though the cow carcasses have not been graded. D1 cows have excellent muscling, with less than 15 mm of firm, white or amber coloured back fat. D2 cows have medium to excellent muscling, with less than 15 mm of white to yellow back fat. D3 cows have deficient muscling with less than 15 mm of back fat. D4 cows have deficient to excellent muscling with greater than 15 mm of back fat. D1 and D2 cows are predicted to have the highest carcass value.

**3** Source: Agriculture & Agri-food Canada (AAFC). Based on data provided by Provincial Marketing Boards, compiled by AAFC, Poultry Section (Accessed September 1, 2021).





## Livestock Supply and Disposition

	('000 Head)						5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
<b>Total Supply of Cattle and Calves</b>	<b>783.2</b>	<b>793.4</b>	<b>815.3</b>	<b>834.3</b>	<b>843.5</b>	<b>837.7</b>	<b>813.9</b>	<b>-100.0%</b>	<b>-100.0%</b>
Beginning inventory of cattle and calves at January 1	555.0	575.0	590.0	605.0	615.0	610.0	588.0	-0.8%	3.7%
Calves born	206.3	203.9	192.4	173.6	164.3	165.1	188.1	0.5%	-12.2%
Interprovincial imports of cattle and calves	11.7	9.3	10.1	13.6	15.5	10.9	12.0	-29.7%	-9.5%
International imports of cattle and calves	10.2	5.2	22.8	42.1	48.7	51.7	25.8	6.2%	100.4%
<b>Total Disposition of Cattle and Calves</b>	<b>208.2</b>	<b>203.4</b>	<b>210.3</b>	<b>219.3</b>	<b>233.5</b>	<b>222.7</b>	<b>214.9</b>	<b>-4.6%</b>	<b>3.6%</b>
Slaughter of cattle and calves	54.4	57.2	46.8	48.8	44.7	49.9	50.4	11.6%	-1.0%
Slaughter of cattle <sup>1</sup>	52.2	55.0	45.1	46.8	42.3	48.1	48.3	13.7%	-0.4%
Slaughter of calves <sup>1</sup>	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.1	-4.2%	9.5%
Interprovincial exports of cattle and calves	87.5	84.2	104.4	108.8	126.1	101.6	102.2	-19.4%	-0.6%
International exports of cattle and calves	38.3	34.0	31.8	34.5	34.4	38.1	34.6	10.8%	10.1%
Deaths and condemnations of cattle and calves	28.0	28.0	27.3	27.2	28.3	33.1	27.8	17.0%	19.2%
<b>Ending Inventory of Cattle at December 31</b>	<b>575.0</b>	<b>590.0</b>	<b>605.0</b>	<b>615.0</b>	<b>610.0</b>	<b>615.0</b>	<b>599.0</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>2.7%</b>
<b>Total Supply of Hogs</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>315.6</b>	<b>304.9</b>	<b>2.5%</b>	<b>3.5%</b>
Beginning inventory of hogs at January 1	92.0	84.0	86.0	92.0	84.0	86.0	87.6	2.4%	-1.8%
Pig crop <sup>2</sup>	192.6	209.2	199.1	204.3	198.9	200.1	200.8	0.6%	-0.4%
Interprovincial imports of hogs	18.0	27.0	22.7	20.0	17.7	18.8	21.1	6.2%	-10.8%
International imports of hogs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Total Disposition of Hogs</b>	<b>218.6</b>	<b>234.2</b>	<b>215.8</b>	<b>232.3</b>	<b>214.6</b>	<b>218.9</b>	<b>223.1</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>-1.9%</b>
Interprovincial exports of hogs	6.0	3.7	4.8	4.8	4.5	3.5	4.8	-22.2%	-26.5%
International exports of hogs	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0%	-100.0%
Deaths and condemnations of hogs	11.0	11.8	10.8	11.7	10.8	11.0	11.2	1.9%	-2.0%
Other disposition of hogs <sup>3</sup>	201.2	218.3	200.2	215.8	199.3	204.4	207.0	2.6%	-1.2%
<b>Ending Inventory of Hogs at December 31</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>-0.5%</b>
<b>Total Supply of Sheep and Lambs</b>	<b>173.6</b>	<b>173.5</b>	<b>167.7</b>	<b>164.4</b>	<b>154.4</b>	<b>109.8</b>	<b>166.7</b>	<b>-28.9%</b>	<b>-34.1%</b>
Beginning inventory of sheep and lambs at January <sup>1</sup>	41.0	41.0	40.0	39.0	38.0	35.0	39.8	-7.9%	-12.1%
Lambs born	54.7	56.7	54.6	52.6	50.4	51.4	53.8	2.0%	-4.5%
Interprovincial imports of sheep and lambs <sup>4</sup>	17.6	16.8	16.8	18.7	16.0	23.4	17.2	46.3%	36.2%
International imports of sheep and lambs	3.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0%	-100.0%
<b>Total Disposition of Sheep and Lambs</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>7.8%</b>	<b>2.6%</b>
Deaths and condemnations of sheep and lambs	9.5	9.7	9.3	8.9	8.3	8.0	9.1	-3.6%	-12.5%
Deaths, sheep	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	4.0	-2.8%	-12.1%
Deaths, lambs	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	5.1	-4.3%	-11.4%
Condemnations of sheep and lambs	9.5	9.7	9.3	8.9	8.3	8.0	9.1	-3.6%	-12.5%
Interprovincial exports of sheep and lambs	2.1	3.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.8	8.3%	-27.8%

## Livestock Supply and Disposition – *continued*

	('000 Head)						5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
International exports of sheep and lambs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Total Slaughter of Sheep and Lambs</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>9.3%</b>	<b>5.7%</b>
Federal Provincial Inspected Slaughter (FPIS) <sup>5</sup>	20.8	20.6	21.2	20.9	18.6	20.0	20.4	7.5%	-2.1%
International imports for slaughter of sheep and lambs <sup>6</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0%
Provincially inspected slaughter of sheep and lambs <sup>7</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0%
Commercial slaughter of sheep and lambs, not elsewhere specified <sup>8</sup>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0%	0.0%
Sheep and lambs consumed on farms <sup>9</sup>	8.1	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.5	8.6	7.5	14.7%	14.7%
Farm sales of sheep and lambs to consumers <sup>10</sup>	34.7	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	36.5	33.7	9.3%	8.4%
<b>Ending Inventory of Sheep and Lambs at December 31</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>-9.3%</b>

**Source:** Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada, Tables 32-10-0139-01, 32-10-0145-01 and 32-10-0141-01. (Accessed August 17, 2021), unless otherwise specified.

**1** Source: Statistics Canada, Agriculture Division, by Special Request (August, 2021).

**2** The number of pigs born during the year that were either on hand at the end of the year or had been sold.

**3** Other dispositions of hogs principally represents slaughter on a province of origin basis and may include hogs destined for export; varies by province.

**4** A residual is arrived at by taking the number of animals coming to farms in the province minus the number of animals leaving for farming operations outside the province.

**5** Slaughtering at federally and/or provincially inspected packing plants, by province of origin.

**6** Imports of live animals from the United States slaughtered in Canada.

**7** All provincially inspected slaughter not included in Federal Provincial Inspected Slaughter (FPIS)

**8** Other provincial slaughter not elsewhere specified and not usually inspected.

**9** Sheep and lambs killed and eaten on farms.

**10** Sheep and lambs killed and sold at the farm gates.

**Note:** Totals may not add due to rounding.

## Milk Production and Utilization

	('000 Litres)						5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
Fluid Milk	346,840	349,248	349,565	348,790	351,325	353,858	349,154	0.7%	1.3%
Industrial Milk	371,830	383,277	441,879	461,672	487,244	493,218	429,180	1.2%	14.9%
<b>Total Milk Production</b>	<b>718,671</b>	<b>732,522</b>	<b>791,442</b>	<b>810,462</b>	<b>838,567</b>	<b>847,077</b>	<b>778,333</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>8.8%</b>

**Source:** Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0113-01 (formerly CANSIM 003-0011), accessed August 16, 2021.

**Note:** Totals may not add due to rounding.

## Poultry Production and Disposition

Commodity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	5 Year	2020	2020 vs.
							Average	vs. 2019	5 Yr. Avg.
							2015-2019	% Change	% Change
<b>Poultry ('000 Birds)</b>									
<b>Total Chicken<sup>1</sup> Production</b>	<b>104,610</b>	<b>109,048</b>	<b>113,098</b>	<b>119,251</b>	<b>121,034</b>	<b>118,879</b>	<b>113,408</b>	<b>-1.8%</b>	<b>4.8%</b>
Chickens Sold	104,549	108,986	113,038	119,187	120,968	118,815	113,346	-1.8%	4.8%
Chickens used in home consumption	61	62	60	64	66	64	63	-3.0%	2.2%
<b>Total Turkey Production</b>	<b>2,658</b>	<b>2,591</b>	<b>2,515</b>	<b>2,429</b>	<b>2,341</b>	<b>2,171</b>	<b>2,507</b>	<b>-7.3%</b>	<b>-13.4%</b>
Turkeys Sold	2,657	2,591	2,514	2,428	2,340	2,170	2,506	-7.3%	-13.4%
Turkeys used in home consumption	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Total Poultry Production</b>	<b>107,268</b>	<b>111,639</b>	<b>115,613</b>	<b>121,680</b>	<b>123,375</b>	<b>121,050</b>	<b>115,915</b>	<b>-1.9%</b>	<b>4.4%</b>
<b>Poultry ('000 kgs)</b>									
<b>Total Chicken<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>164,372</b>	<b>171,636</b>	<b>176,790</b>	<b>192,497</b>	<b>193,504</b>	<b>192,736</b>	<b>179,760</b>	<b>-0.4%</b>	<b>7.2%</b>
Sold	164,240	171,504	176,658	192,357	193,358	192,592	179,623	-0.4%	7.2%
Home Consumption <sup>2</sup>	131	132	132	141	145	144	136	-0.7%	5.7%
<b>Total Turkey</b>	<b>21,089</b>	<b>21,496</b>	<b>21,137</b>	<b>20,540</b>	<b>20,121</b>	<b>18,441</b>	<b>20,877</b>	<b>-8.3%</b>	<b>-11.7%</b>
Sold	21,083	21,490	21,131	20,533	20,115	18,436	20,870	-8.3%	-11.7%
Home Consumption <sup>2</sup>	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Total Poultry</b>	<b>185,461</b>	<b>193,132</b>	<b>197,927</b>	<b>213,037</b>	<b>213,624</b>	<b>211,177</b>	<b>200,636</b>	<b>-1.1%</b>	<b>5.3%</b>

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0117-01 (formerly CANSIM 003-0018), accessed August 16, 2021.

1 Includes stewing hens.

2 Estimates of home consumption made by Statistics Canada for purposes of the Supply and Disposition tables.

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

## Egg Production And Disposition

	('000 Dozen)						5 Year	2020	2020 vs.
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Average	vs. 2019	5 Yr. Avg.
							2015-2019	% Change	% Change
<b>Eggs</b>									
Sold for Hatching	8,818	9,398	9,916	10,659	10,801	10,465	9,918	-3.1%	5.5%
Home Consumption	276	288	288	300	324	324	295	0.0%	9.8%
<b>Leakers and Rejects</b>	<b>1,601</b>	<b>1,739</b>	<b>1,805</b>	<b>1,866</b>	<b>1,932</b>	<b>1,990</b>	<b>1,789</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>11.3%</b>
<b>Total Egg Production</b>	<b>82,036</b>	<b>89,139</b>	<b>92,629</b>	<b>95,751</b>	<b>99,011</b>	<b>102,108</b>	<b>91,713</b>	<b>3.1%</b>	<b>11.3%</b>

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0119-01 (formerly CANSIM 003-0020), accessed August 16, 2021.

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

## Honey Production

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	5 Year	2020	2020 vs.
							Average	vs. 2019	5 Yr. Avg.
							2015-2019	% Change	% Change
Number of Beekeepers	2,363	2,640	2,640	2,676	2,763	3,645	2,616	31.9%	39.3%
Number of Colonies	45,571	39,885	40,776	52,033	55,781	56,769	46,809	1.8%	21.3%
Yield per Colony (lbs/Col)	81.0	48.5	87.2	65.3	70.0	67.7	70.4	-3.3%	-3.9%
<b>Total Honey Production ('000 lb)</b>	<b>3,692</b>	<b>1,934</b>	<b>3,556</b>	<b>3,397</b>	<b>3,907</b>	<b>3,843</b>	<b>3,297</b>	<b>-1.6%</b>	<b>16.6%</b>
<b>Total Value of Honey (\$'000)<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>19,471</b>	<b>8,622</b>	<b>14,292</b>	<b>13,320</b>	<b>11,040</b>	<b>13,780</b>	<b>13,349</b>	<b>24.8%</b>	<b>3.2%</b>

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0353-01. (Accessed August 19, 2021).

1 Statistics Canada refers to the Farm Gate Value for Honey as the Total Value of Honey.

## Aquaculture Production

Species Group	Harvest ('000 Tonnes)						5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
Salmon	93.0	92.8	85.6	87.0	88.9	91.8	88.6	3.3%	3.6%
Geoducks & Other Clams	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1	-23.8%	-25.4%
Oysters	9.2	9.3	8.2	7.2	7.8	5.1	8.1	-33.8%	-36.6%
Mussels & Other Invertebrates <sup>1</sup>	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	-16.9%	10.6%
Other <sup>2</sup>	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	6.3%	6.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>100.3</b>	<b>100.3</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>

**Source:** B.C. Ministry of Agriculture, Food & Fisheries, Oct 2021. A 4-year average (2016-19) is used to compare with the 4-year average of wild commercial fisheries (which accounts for cyclical fluctuations in wild fish populations).

1 Includes scallops, shrimp & crayfish

2 Includes includes freshwater trout, sablefish, Arctic char, tilapia, barramundi, sturgeon, microalgae, kelp & other seaweeds.

**Note:** Year-to-year comparisons for seafood must be made with caution due to inter-annual changes in survey methods, including variations in the amount of data received from industry and government sources, variations in the degree to which these data are verified, and other year-to-year changes in methods.

## Wild Commercial Fisheries Production

Species Group	Harvest ('000 Tonnes)						5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
Salmon	20.8	24.7	14.5	18.0	4.8	8.4	15.5	76.5%	-45.7%
Herring	22.5	23.9	27.7	19.3	18.9	11.3	22.4	-40.0%	-49.5%
Groundfish <sup>1</sup>	87.6	120.2	129.6	141.5	138.7	134.6	132.5	-3.0%	1.6%
Invertebrates <sup>2</sup>	18.3	15.0	12.2	13.4	18.0	14.5	14.6	-19.5%	-1.1%
Other <sup>3</sup>	5.3	3.1	2.3	3.7	2.9	3.3	3.0	11.1%	8.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>154.5</b>	<b>186.9</b>	<b>186.3</b>	<b>195.8</b>	<b>183.3</b>	<b>172.1</b>	<b>188.1</b>	<b>-6.1%</b>	<b>-8.5%</b>

**Source:** B.C. Ministry of Agriculture, Food & Fisheries, Oct 2021. A 4-year average (2016-19) is used to account for cyclical fluctuations in wild fish populations.

1 Includes arrowtooth flounders, dogfish, hake, halibut, lingcod, Pacific cod, pollock, rockfish, sablefish, skates, soles, other flounders & other groundfish.

2 Includes clams, crabs, geoducks, prawns, scallops, sea cucumbers, sea urchins, shrimp, octopuses, squid, krill, mysids, gooseneck barnacles & other invertebrates.

3 Includes tuna, mackerel, other fish, kelp, other seaweeds & sea vegetables.

**Note:** Year-to-year comparisons for seafood must be made with caution due to inter-annual changes in survey methods, including variations in the amount of data received from industry and government sources, variations in the degree to which these data are verified, and other year-to-year changes in methods.





## Aquaculture Prices

Species Group	Price (\$/Kg)						5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
Salmon	5.09	8.01	8.51	8.95	7.51	6.91	8.24	-8.0%	-16.1%
Geoducks & Other Clams	6.09	5.90	5.54	7.52	8.40	7.30	6.84	-13.1%	6.8%
Oysters	1.60	1.65	1.78	1.96	2.28	2.61	1.92	14.4%	36.1%
Invertebrates <sup>1</sup>	6.00	5.00	5.13	5.94	7.40	7.61	5.87	2.9%	29.7%
Other <sup>2</sup>	7.33	7.88	10.81	10.90	11.16	9.79	10.19	-12.3%	-4.0%

**Source:** B.C. Ministry of Agriculture, Food & Fisheries, Oct 2021. A 4-year average (2016-19) is used to compare with the 4-year average of wild commercial fisheries (which accounts for cyclical fluctuations in wild fish populations).

**1** Includes scallops, shrimp & crayfish.

**2** Includes freshwater trout, tilapia, barramundi, sturgeon, sablefish, Arctic char, shrimp, microalgae, kelp & other seaweeds.

**Note:** Year-to-year comparisons for seafood must be made with caution due to inter-annual changes in survey methods, including variations in the amount of data received from industry and government sources, variations in the degree to which these data are verified, and other year-to-year changes in methods.

## Wild Commercial Fisheries Prices

Species Group	Price (\$/Kg)						5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
Salmon	2.98	3.15	3.55	5.11	3.86	2.65	3.92	-31.3%	-32.3%
Herring	0.69	0.94	0.64	0.78	0.79	0.72	0.79	-8.5%	-8.0%
Groundfish <sup>1</sup>	1.59	1.26	1.45	1.19	1.11	0.74	1.25	-33.0%	-40.6%
Shellfish <sup>2</sup>	7.93	8.32	11.78	13.48	11.57	10.90	11.29	-5.8%	-3.4%
Other <sup>3</sup>	2.89	7.06	7.24	4.00	4.01	3.10	5.58	-22.7%	-44.4%

**Source:** B.C. Ministry of Agriculture, Food & Fisheries, Oct 2021. A 4-year average (2016-19) is used to account for cyclical fluctuations in wild fish populations.

**1** Includes arrowtooth flounders, dogfish, hake, halibut, lingcod, Pacific cod, pollock, rockfish, sablefish, skates, soles, other flounders & other groundfish.

**2** Includes clams, crabs, geoducks, prawns, scallops, sea cucumbers, sea urchins, shrimp, octopuses, squid, krill, mysids, gooseneck barnacles and other invertebrates.

**3** Includes tuna, mackerel, perch, pomfrets, pilchards, other fish, kelp, other seaweeds and sea vegetables.

**Note:** Year-to-year comparisons for seafood must be made with caution due to inter-annual changes in survey methods, including variations in the amount of data received from industry and government sources, variations in the degree to which these data are verified, and other year-to-year changes in methods.



# Value of Agrifood and Seafood

## Farm Cash Receipts for B.C. Agriculture

Commodity	(\$ Millions)						5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
Grains and Oilseeds <sup>1</sup>	62.4	50.9	56.4	80.7	79.0	72.0	65.9	-8.9%	9.2%
Tree Fruits	126.4	124.3	155.7	174.3	164.2	135.7	149.0	-17.4%	-8.9%
Berries, Grapes & Other Small Fruits	271.3	277.8	274.6	307.5	318.2	279.6	289.9	-12.1%	-3.5%
Field Vegetables <sup>2</sup>	271.3	321.1	322.8	327.9	372.9	342.8	274.5	-8.1%	6.1%
Greenhouse Vegetables	298.4	298.4	301.9	306.9	306.3	328.3	302.4	7.2%	8.6%
Floriculture Products (except flower seeds)	299.1	294.6	301.1	289.3	309.0	347.4	289.2	-3.8%	20.1%
Nursery Products (except tree and shrub seeds)	207.0	158.2	156.4	162.8	176.7	184.9	176.8	-3.8%	4.6%
Other Crops	76.1	86.4	93.4	145.8	446.6	553.3	169.7	23.9%	226.1%
<b>Total Crops</b>	<b>1,627.9</b>	<b>1,623.2</b>	<b>1,674.3</b>	<b>1,807.5</b>	<b>2,183.3</b>	<b>2,258.6</b>	<b>1,783.2</b>	<b>3.4%</b>	<b>26.7%</b>
Beef Cattle and Calves	311.2	222.6	228.7	237.0	254.5	232.0	250.8	-8.9%	-7.5%
Dairy	564.4	586.1	627.5	635.6	683.1	698.3	619.3	2.2%	12.8%
Hogs	32.2	32.9	32.3	32.3	32.0	31.2	32.3	-2.6%	-3.6%
Chicken	358.0	368.7	376.1	417.3	429.3	435.0	389.9	1.3%	11.6%
Turkey	49.3	49.2	48.2	48.6	47.9	44.0	48.7	-8.1%	-9.5%
Total Eggs	123.8	137.7	143.6	154.9	166.3	175.9	145.3	5.8%	21.1%
Hatcheries	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	-32.3%	-43.5%
Lambs	10.4	10.1	10.7	10.4	9.4	11.4	10.2	21.6%	12.1%
Honey	17.1	12.4	12.3	13.7	11.8	12.8	13.5	8.3%	-4.7%
All Other Livestock and Livestock Products	56.1	46.2	49.6	53.2	46.9	42.3	50.4	-9.9%	-16.1%
<b>Total Livestock</b>	<b>1,523.2</b>	<b>1,466.3</b>	<b>1,529.6</b>	<b>1,603.2</b>	<b>1,681.8</b>	<b>1,683.2</b>	<b>1,560.8</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>7.8%</b>
Agri-Stability	6.7	3.9	11.9	17.5	12.3	26.6	10.4	117.0%	154.8%
AgriInvest	7.7	8.2	8.2	8.0	6.7	7.0	7.8	4.2%	-9.6%
Crop Insurance	9.4	12.3	11.2	4.4	17.6	39.4	11.0	124.2%	258.7%
Other Direct Payments	12.9	5.3	7.3	12.0	39.9	11.0	15.5	-72.5%	-29.1%
<b>Total Direct Program Payments</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>9.8%</b>	<b>88.0%</b>
<b>Total Farm Cash Receipts<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>3,187.8</b>	<b>3,119.1</b>	<b>3,242.5</b>	<b>3,452.7</b>	<b>3,941.6</b>	<b>4,025.7</b>	<b>3,388.8</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>18.8%</b>

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0045-01 and Data by special request. (Accessed August 2021).

1 Includes deferred grain receipts and liquidation of deferred grain receipts.

2 Includes mushroom and potato receipts.

3 Farm cash receipts (FCR) represent the sale of agricultural commodities, program payments received from government agencies, and payments received from private crop and livestock insurance programs within the calendar year. The method for establishing FCR is based on the system of National Accounts. Farm-to-farm sales between provinces are included as are all sales outside the sector, while all inter-farm sales within a province are excluded.

## Farm Cash Receipts, by Agricultural Commodity Group

	(\$ '000)						5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
<b>Grains and Oilseeds</b>	<b>62,365</b>	<b>50,933</b>	<b>56,441</b>	<b>80,748</b>	<b>79,048</b>	<b>71,999</b>	<b>65,907</b>	<b>-8.9%</b>	<b>9.2%</b>
Wheat	19,662	8,996	13,700	14,907	21,800	17,738	15,813	-18.6%	12.2%
Oats	9,283	8,019	7,980	9,165	12,878	11,192	9,465	-13.1%	18.2%
Barley	5,353	5,673	5,574	7,378	9,076	11,947	6,611	31.6%	80.7%
Canola (including rapeseed)	29,871	28,097	27,706	47,609	34,234	27,246	33,503	-20.4%	-18.7%
Deferred Grain Receipts <sup>1</sup>	-10,976	-10,841	-9,352	-7,754	-6,591	-2,716	-9,103	-58.8%	-70.2%
Liquidation of Deferred Grain Receipts <sup>2</sup>	9,172	10,989	10,833	9,443	7,651	6,592	9,618	-13.8%	-31.5%
<b>Tree Fruits</b>	<b>126,375</b>	<b>124,276</b>	<b>155,747</b>	<b>174,303</b>	<b>164,241</b>	<b>135,743</b>	<b>148,988</b>	<b>-17.4%</b>	<b>-8.9%</b>
Apples	48,364	50,614	55,453	59,955	61,170	59,955	55,111	-2.0%	8.8%
Apricots	1,273	1,507	1,190	1,386	..	1,304	1,339	na	-2.6%
Cherries, Sour	..	199	140	..	240	..	193	na	na
Cherries, Sweet	61,083	56,608	84,744	97,545	85,658	69,284	77,128	-19.1%	-10.2%
Nectarines	1,325	1,589	1,135	1,443	1,446	..	1,388	na	na
Peaches	8,008	8,232	7,300	7,874	..	7,612	7,854	na	-3.1%
Pears	4,319	3,868	3,929	4,104	4,495	4,496	4,143	0.0%	8.5%
Plums and Prunes	..	1,659	1,856	..	1,972	2,008	1,829	na	na
<b>Berries, Grapes &amp; Other Small Fruits</b>	<b>271,272</b>	<b>277,755</b>	<b>274,584</b>	<b>307,510</b>	<b>318,173</b>	<b>279,624</b>	<b>289,859</b>	<b>-12.1%</b>	<b>-3.5%</b>
Blueberries	156,889	144,589	136,527	161,168	168,358	146,378	153,506	-13.1%	-4.6%
Cranberries	41,316	44,213	45,455	43,254	37,633	30,672	42,374	-18.5%	-27.6%
Kiwis	..	..	..	..	..	..	na	na	na
Raspberries	18,008	20,452	19,329	19,409	17,164	14,261	18,872	-16.9%	-24.4%
Saskatoon Berries	..	251	131	..	225	231	225	na	na
Strawberries	5,295	5,572	6,397	5,459	6,224	6,692	5,789	7.5%	15.6%
Other Small Fruits	..	5,614	3,624	5,828	4,918	3,840	4,996	-21.9%	-23.1%
Grapes	49,764	57,064	63,121	72,392	83,091	70,259	65,086	-15.4%	7.9%
<b>Vegetables</b>	<b>271,259</b>	<b>321,112</b>	<b>322,806</b>	<b>327,858</b>	<b>372,940</b>	<b>342,760</b>	<b>323,195</b>	<b>-8.1%</b>	<b>6.1%</b>
Fresh Asparagus	810	755	816	824	926	883	826	-4.6%	6.9%
Fresh Green and Wax Beans	3,137	3,494	2,487	3,116	3,776	3,225	3,202	-14.6%	0.7%
Fresh Beets	3,913	3,978	4,516	4,898	4,050	4,139	4,271	2.2%	-3.1%
Fresh Broccoli	3,640	..	3,415	..	3,467	3,101	3,507	na	na
Fresh Brussels Sprouts	2,928	2,945	4,456	3,956	3,641	4,408	3,585	21.1%	22.9%
Fresh Cabbage	6,261	6,914	7,732	10,040	10,531	..	8,296	na	na
Fresh Carrots	6,420	6,074	8,575	8,769	6,822	7,129	7,332	4.5%	-2.8%
Fresh Cauliflowers	1,582	1,590	918	1,313	954	1,079	1,271	13.1%	-15.1%
Fresh Celery	181	236	255	246	244	..	232	na	na
Fresh Sweet Corn	8,835	9,847	7,391	8,455	7,882	7,162	8,482	-9.1%	-15.6%
Fresh Cucumbers and Gherkins	2,481	2,329	2,207	2,385	2,944	1,948	2,469	-33.8%	-21.1%
Fresh Garlic	5,383	5,068	3,422	2,625	3,143	2,777	3,928	-11.6%	-29.3%
Fresh Shallots and Green Onions	2,445	2,157	1,637	1,870	1,393	2,631	1,900	88.9%	38.4%

	(\$ '000)						5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
Fresh Green Peas	2,146	2,304	1,606	2,114	1,847	1,781	2,003	-3.6%	-11.1%
Fresh Leeks	254	489	809	762	870	1,269	637	45.9%	99.3%
Fresh Lettuce	6,828	6,363	8,351	7,125	6,577	6,762	7,049	2.8%	-4.1%
Fresh Mushrooms (including truffles)	142,071	171,358	173,785	173,790	207,592	174,377	173,719	-16.0%	0.4%
Fresh Dry Onions (except green onions)	1,443	2,005	1,389	2,428	..	..	1,816	na	na
Fresh Parsley	368	375	988	546	801	1,110	616	38.6%	80.3%
Fresh Parsnips	744	609	417	291	327	488	478	49.2%	2.2%
Fresh Peppers	3,145	4,894	3,689	4,623	5,644	6,047	4,399	7.1%	37.5%
Potatoes	37,566	47,574	47,882	48,842	61,391	59,373	48,651	-3.3%	22.0%
Pumpkins	5,053	4,923	6,015	5,053	5,919	5,550	5,393	-6.2%	2.9%
Radishes	1,174	939	1,124	1,341	1,336	1,685	1,183	26.1%	42.5%
Rhubarb	700	..	2,138	..	1,106	..	1,315	na	na
Rutabagas & Turnips	1,882	1,595	2,086	2,110	..	2,064	1,918	na	7.6%
Spinach	1,117	887	1,141	1,065	1,169	2,684	1,076	129.6%	149.5%
Squash & Zucchinis	6,666	7,818	6,462	6,908	8,651	8,297	7,301	-4.1%	13.6%
Tomatoes	3,754	4,444	3,644	3,722	4,436	4,837	4,000	9.0%	20.9%
Watermelons, Other Melons	1,474	2,159	2,382	..	2,215	2,245	2,058	na	na
Other Field Vegetables	6,858	12,640	11,071	10,659	7,805	11,642	9,807	49.2%	18.7%
<b>Greenhouse Vegetables</b>	<b>298,398</b>	<b>298,443</b>	<b>301,892</b>	<b>306,900</b>	<b>306,335</b>	<b>328,283</b>	<b>302,394</b>	<b>7.2%</b>	<b>8.6%</b>
Fresh greenhouse cucumbers and gherkins	42,648	..	45,691	54,492	43,208	49,664	46,510	14.9%	6.8%
Fresh greenhouse lettuce	..	..	..	..	3,989	..	3,989	na	na
Fresh greenhouse peppers	135,251	141,050	132,360	127,930	142,042	150,429	135,727	5.9%	10.8%
Fresh greenhouse tomatoes	116,301	109,207	109,946	112,626	105,406	108,708	110,697	3.1%	-1.8%
Other fresh greenhouse vegetables	..	2,118	..	..	11,691	..	6,905	na	na
<b>Floriculture, Nursery, Sod</b>	<b>516,769</b>	<b>464,236</b>	<b>469,453</b>	<b>289,338</b>	<b>496,768</b>	<b>543,533</b>	<b>447,313</b>	<b>9.4%</b>	<b>21.5%</b>
Floriculture products (except flower seeds)	299,117	294,621	301,077	289,338	308,960	347,417	298,623	12.4%	16.3%
Nursery products (except tree and shrub seeds)	206,990	158,240	156,387	x	176,709	184,904	174,582	4.6%	5.9%
Sod <sup>4</sup>	10,662	11,375	11,989	x	11,099	11,212	11,281	1.0%	-0.6%
<b>Other Crops</b>	<b>76,091</b>	<b>71,689</b>	<b>93,358</b>	<b>145,842</b>	<b>446,565</b>	<b>553,301</b>	<b>166,709</b>	<b>23.9%</b>	<b>231.9%</b>
Cannabis <sup>3</sup>	..	14,729	22,283	61,901	351,161	461,557	112,519	31.4%	310.2%
Ginseng	2,920	2,798	3,329	1,824	..	..	2,718	na	na
Dry Peas	..	..	11,063	14,102	14,262	10,226	13,142	-28.3%	-22.2%
Forge & Grass Seed	274	535	211	354	63	262	287	315.9%	-8.8%
Hay	34,774	38,211	35,789	40,508	47,464	47,614	39,349	0.3%	21.0%
Forest Products	6,326	6,593	6,870	7,540	7,318	7,029	6,929	-3.9%	1.4%
Christmas Trees	4,416	4,844	5,533	8,806	13,313	13,379	7,382	0.5%	81.2%
Misc. Crops	27,381	18,708	8,280	10,807	12,984	13,234	15,632	1.9%	-15.3%

	(\$ '000)						5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
<b>Livestock</b>	<b>1,523,210</b>	<b>1,466,312</b>	<b>1,529,648</b>	<b>1,603,221</b>	<b>1,681,763</b>	<b>1,683,163</b>	<b>1,560,831</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>7.8%</b>
Cattle	232,756	172,036	157,139	163,858	163,788	163,165	177,915	-0.4%	-8.3%
Calves	78,466	50,579	71,514	73,119	90,752	68,815	72,886	-24.2%	-5.6%
Dairy	564,395	586,132	627,471	635,598	683,064	698,316	619,332	2.2%	12.8%
Hogs	32,163	32,906	32,312	32,276	32,000	31,158	32,331	-2.6%	-3.6%
Chickens	357,966	368,694	376,059	417,261	429,343	434,950	389,865	1.3%	11.6%
Turkeys	49,335	49,169	48,207	48,649	47,913	44,045	48,655	-8.1%	-9.5%
Total eggs	123,809	137,663	143,635	154,858	166,293	175,891	145,252	5.8%	21.1%
Eggs for consumption	123,775	137,542	143,550	154,854	166,267	175,540	145,198	5.6%	20.9%
Eggs for hatching	34	121	84	4	26	351	54	1250.0%	552.4%
Hatcheries	765	390	696	348	440	298	528	-32.3%	-43.5%
Hatcheries – chicken chicks	682	390	597	288	337	180	459	-46.6%	-60.8%
Hatcheries – turkey poults	84	-	99	60	103	118	69	14.6%	70.5%
Sheep	..	..	..	418	311	322	365	3.5%	-11.7%
Lambs	10,386	10,141	10,725	10,411	9,417	11,449	10,216	21.6%	12.1%
Honey	17,072	12,419	12,308	13,660	11,838	12,821	13,459	8.3%	-4.7%
Furs	..	..	..	12,823	4,704	..	8,764	na	na
Miscellaneous livestock and livestock products	37,801	36,531	38,109	39,942	41,899	41,934	38,856	0.1%	7.9%
<b>Direct Program Payments</b>	<b>36,700</b>	<b>29,659</b>	<b>38,581</b>	<b>41,977</b>	<b>76,502</b>	<b>84,002</b>	<b>44,684</b>	<b>9.8%</b>	<b>88.0%</b>
<b>Total Farm Cash Receipts<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>3,187,760</b>	<b>3,119,144</b>	<b>3,242,508</b>	<b>3,452,736</b>	<b>3,941,608</b>	<b>4,025,730</b>	<b>3,388,751</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>18.8%</b>

**Source:** Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0045-01 Farm cash receipts, annual and Data by special request. (Accessed May 19, 2020).

- 1 Deferred grain receipts include receipts from grain crops that are sold in a year other than the year they were produced.
  - 2 Liquidations represent the deferred sales of crops that have been reviewed and revised by Statistics Canada, to properly reflect the year in which the crop was actually sold.
  - 3 Includes agricultural receipts of legal cannabis seeds, vegetative plants and flowering tops (including leaves) from federal license holders.
  - 4 Due to suppressed estimates for B.C. farm cash receipts in Nursery Products and in Sod in 2018, the 2018 values have been estimated using the shares of nursery FCR and sod FCR to B.C.'s total nursery and sod FCR in 2017, applied to B.C.'s total nursery and sod farm cash receipts in 2018.
  - 5 Farm cash receipts (FCR) represent the sale of agricultural commodities, program payments received from government agencies, and payments received from private crop and livestock insurance programs within the calendar year. The method for establishing FCR is based on the system of National Accounts. Farm-to-farm sales between provinces are included as are all sales outside the sector, while all inter-farm sales within a province are excluded.
- x Suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act.

**Note:** Averages are calculated on the data available for the period. Totals may not agree due to rounding.





## Value of Pollination in B.C.

Crop	Farm Gate Value (\$'000) (V)			Dependence <sup>1</sup> (D)	Proportion <sup>2</sup> (P)	Value of Pollination <sup>3</sup> (V x D x P)			2020 vs. 2019 % Change
	2018	2019	2020			2018	2019	2020	
<b>Field Crops</b>									
Blueberries	161,168	168,358	146,378	1.0	0.9	145,051	151,522	131,741	-13.1%
Cranberries	43,580	26,088	39,570	1.0	0.9	39,222	23,479	35,613	51.7%
Sweet Cherries	97,545	85,658	69,284	1.0	0.9	87,790	77,092	62,356	-19.1%
Apples	60,646	61,955	56,955	1.0	0.8	48,517	49,564	45,564	-8.1%
Raspberries	19,436	16,911	13,967	1.0	0.7	13,605	11,838	9,777	-17.4%
Canola <sup>4</sup>	47,609	34,234	27,246	0.2	0.9	8,570	6,162	4,904	-20.4%
Pears	4,476	4,567	4,330	1.0	0.9	4,029	4,110	3,897	-5.2%
Peaches	7,874	7,759	7,612	0.4	0.8	2,520	2,483	2,436	-1.9%
Strawberries	5,459	6,224	6,692	0.3	0.8	1,310	1,494	1,606	7.5%
Plums & Prunes	x	1,972	2,008	0.8	0.9	x	1,420	na	na
Other Melons	x	1.76	1.768	F	0.7	F	F	F	F
Apricots	1386	1334.19238	1303.523	0.7	0.8	776	747	730	-2.3%
Nectarines	1442.549	1,446	1,428	0.4	0.8	462	463	457	-1.3%
Field Peppers	4.623	6	x	0.9	1.0	4	5	x	na
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>450,625</b>	<b>416,516</b>	<b>376,775</b>			<b>351,855</b>	<b>330,380</b>	<b>299,080</b>	<b>-9.5%</b>
<b>Greenhouse crops</b>									
Peppers <sup>5</sup>	112,626	105,406	108,708	0.9	1.0	101,363	94,865	97,837	3.1%
Tomatoes <sup>6</sup>	127,930	142,042	150,429	0.9	1.0	115,137	127,838	135,386	5.9%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>240,556</b>	<b>247,448</b>	<b>259,137</b>			<b>216,500</b>	<b>222,703</b>	<b>233,223</b>	<b>4.7%</b>
<b>Total Value</b>	<b>691,181</b>	<b>663,964</b>	<b>635,912</b>			<b>568,355</b>	<b>553,083</b>	<b>532,303</b>	<b>-3.8%</b>

**Source:** Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. Table: 32-10-0365-01, 32-10-0456-01, 32-10-0364-01, and 32-10-0045-01, unless otherwise specified. (Accessed August, 2021.)

- 1 Degree of dependency on insect pollinators (in fractions); Source: Canadian Association of Professional Apiculturists (CAPA, Crop Pollination guide (ISBN 0-88955-416-1).
- 2 Fractional proportion of all pollinators (honey and bumble bees); Source: Canadian Association of Professional Apiculturists (CAPA, Crop Pollination guide

(ISBN 0-88955-416-1).

- 3 Estimated annual crop value attributable to honey bee and bumble bee pollination.
- 4 Due to the unavailability of Farm Gate Value, Farm Cash Receipts have been used instead.
- 5 Bumble bees and honey bees are used in greenhouse pepper pollination.
- 6 Only bumble bees are used in greenhouse tomato pollination.
- F Too unreliable to be published

## Farm Gate Value of Aquaculture Commodities

Species Group	\$ Millions						5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
Salmon	473.5	743.3	728.6	778.7	667.6	634.7	729.5	-4.9%	-13.0%
Geoduck & Other Clams	6.7	5.9	7.1	8.7	9.4	6.2	7.8	-33.8%	-20.2%
Oysters	14.7	15.3	14.6	14.1	17.7	13.4	15.4	-24.3%	-13.0%
Mussels & Other Shellfish <sup>1</sup>	4.2	3.5	1.7	3.4	5.9	5.1	3.6	-14.5%	39.3%
Other <sup>2</sup>	8.8	13.4	17.8	19.9	19.2	17.9	17.6	-6.8%	1.9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>507.9</b>	<b>781.4</b>	<b>769.8</b>	<b>824.8</b>	<b>719.9</b>	<b>677.3</b>	<b>774.0</b>	<b>-5.9%</b>	<b>-12.5%</b>

**Source:** B.C. Ministry of Agriculture, Food & Fisheries, Oct 2021. A 4-year average (2016-19) is used to compare with the 4-year average of wild commercial fisheries (which accounts for cyclical fluctuations in wild fish populations).

- 1 Includes scallops, shrimp & crayfish.
- 2 Includes includes freshwater trout, sablefish, Arctic char, tilapia, barramundi, sturgeon, microalgae, kelp & other seaweeds.

**Note:** Year-to-year comparisons for seafood must be made with caution due to inter-annual changes in survey methods, including variations in the amount of data received from industry and government sources, variations in the degree to which these data are verified, and other year-to-year changes in methods.

## Landed Value of Wild Commercial Fisheries

Species Group	\$ Millions						5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
Salmon	61.9	77.9	51.3	92.0	18.4	22.3	59.9	21.2%	-62.8%
Herring	15.5	22.5	17.8	15.0	15.0	8.2	17.6	-45.1%	-53.2%
Groundfish <sup>1</sup>	139.6	151.7	187.3	167.9	153.7	99.9	165.2	-35.0%	-39.5%
Invertebrates <sup>2</sup>	145.2	124.8	143.6	180.1	208.1	157.8	164.2	-24.2%	-3.9%
Other <sup>3</sup>	15.3	21.9	16.7	14.6	11.8	10.1	16.2	-14.1%	-37.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>377.5</b>	<b>398.8</b>	<b>416.7</b>	<b>469.6</b>	<b>407.0</b>	<b>298.3</b>	<b>423.0</b>	<b>-26.7%</b>	<b>-29.5%</b>

**Source:** B.C. Ministry of Agriculture, Food & Fisheries, Oct 2021. A 4-year average (2016-19) is used to account for cyclical fluctuations in wild fish populations.

**1** Includes arrowtooth flounders, dogfish, hake, halibut, lingcod, Pacific cod, pollock, rockfish, sablefish, skates, soles, other flounders and other groundfish.

**2** Includes clams, crabs, geoducks, prawns, scallops, sea cucumbers, sea urchins, shrimp, octopuses, squid, krill, mysids, gooseneck barnacles and other invertebrates.

**3** Includes tuna, mackerel, perch, pomfrets, pilchards, other fish, kelp, other seaweeds and sea vegetables.

**Note:** Year-to-year comparisons for seafood must be made with caution due to inter-annual changes in survey methods, including variations in the amount of data received from industry and government sources, variations in the degree to which these data are verified, and other year-to-year changes in methods.

## Value of Food and Beverage Processing Sales

Category	\$ Millions						5 Year Average 2015-2019	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
Animal Food Products	742.4	756.9	760.8	778.5	801.6	762.3	768.0	-4.9%	-0.8%
Grains and Oilseed Milling	x	x	x	x	x	x	na	na	na
Sugar and Confectionery	x	x	x	x	x	x	na	na	na
Fruit and Vegetables	460.4	531.4	590.1	656.8	721.0	943.9	591.9	30.9%	59.5%
Dairy Products	1,289.5	1,342.0	1,291.0	1,370.4	1,553.7	1,836.9	1,369.3	18.2%	34.1%
Meat and Meat Products	1,711.2	1,561.9	1,539.4	1,554.8	1,664.0	1,704.9	1,606.3	2.5%	6.1%
Seafood Products	779.0	827.1	790.0	670.8	439.0	299.1	701.2	-31.9%	-57.3%
Bakeries and Tortillas	723.1	857.6	1,020.9	821.8	899.0	915.0	864.5	1.8%	5.8%
Other Food Industries	1,465.4	1,344.8	1,478.3	1,836.2	1,745.7	1,698.1	1,574.1	-2.7%	7.9%
<b>Total Food Processing</b>	<b>7,668.9</b>	<b>7,669.2</b>	<b>7,941.2</b>	<b>8,066.9</b>	<b>8,334.7</b>	<b>8,838.3</b>	<b>7,936.2</b>	<b>6.0%</b>	<b>11.4%</b>
Soft Drinks and Ice	333.7	413.3	403.7	442.0	546.9	536.8	427.9	-1.8%	25.4%
Breweries	631.1	754.3	854.1	840.5	801.3	805.2	776.3	0.5%	3.7%
Wineries	490.8	598.7	649.1	614.1	586.0	762.3	587.7	30.1%	29.7%
Distilleries	1.7	1.9	x	242.7	327.7	168.4	143.5	na	na
Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	na	na	na
Cannabis Product Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	na	na	na
<b>Total Beverage and Tobacco Processing<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,457.3</b>	<b>1,768.1</b>	<b>1,907.9</b>	<b>2,178.3</b>	<b>2,197.1</b>	<b>2,272.7</b>	<b>1,901.8</b>	<b>3.4%</b>	<b>19.5%</b>
<b>Total Food and Beverage Processing</b>	<b>9,126.2</b>	<b>9,437.4</b>	<b>9,849.1</b>	<b>10,245.2</b>	<b>10,531.8</b>	<b>11,111.0</b>	<b>9,837.9</b>	<b>5.5%</b>	<b>12.9%</b>

**Source:** Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. Table 16-10-0048-01 (formerly CANSIM 304-0015) (accessed August, 2021).

**1** Total Beverage and Tobacco Manufacturing Shipments estimates are suppressed in 2014, 2015 and 2017; Estimates provided for these years use the Total Beverage Manufacturing Shipments estimate as a best proxy.

**x** Suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act.

**..** Not available for a specific reference period.

**na** Not available.

# Farm Income and Expenses

## Farm Operating Expenses and Depreciation Charges

Type	\$ Millions						5 Year Average 2015-2019	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
Cash Wages, Room and Board	648.6	669.6	686.7	723.0	820.4	853.8	709.6	4.1%	20.3%
Family Wages	162.1	167.4	171.7	179.3	196.1	203.2	175.3	3.6%	15.9%
Non-Family Wages	486.4	502.2	515.0	543.7	624.3	650.6	534.3	4.2%	21.8%
Commercial Feed	511.1	531.5	536.3	591.6	609.3	636.7	556.0	4.5%	14.5%
Interest	176.8	177.2	183.1	214.2	240.5	232.8	198.4	-3.2%	17.3%
Machinery Repairs	133.1	136.0	141.3	145.6	156.4	162.7	142.5	4.0%	14.2%
Custom Work	126.2	116.9	129.2	143.7	169.3	178.7	137.0	5.6%	30.4%
Fertilizer and Lime	131.9	130.7	129.3	139.9	165.3	157.0	139.4	-5.0%	12.6%
Commercial Seed	100.5	101.7	108.2	111.4	131.9	143.6	110.7	8.9%	29.7%
Machinery Fuel	104.6	94.3	103.7	120.7	121.9	102.5	109.0	-16.0%	-6.0%
Twine, Wire and Containers	96.8	99.3	100.8	114.7	130.7	137.0	108.5	4.8%	26.3%
Legal and Accounting Fees	90.2	97.3	98.0	107.0	138.1	148.0	106.1	7.1%	39.4%
Other Expenses	83.0	87.9	87.5	91.0	115.1	122.7	92.9	6.6%	32.1%
Electricity	69.6	73.6	79.3	79.9	90.6	91.4	78.6	0.9%	16.3%
Livestock and Poultry Purchases	52.4	49.4	70.3	57.6	60.7	54.2	58.1	-10.7%	-6.6%
Cash Rent	63.7	67.4	66.9	71.8	81.2	85.2	70.2	4.9%	21.4%
Repairs to Buildings and Fences	67.4	69.6	72.7	77.3	81.9	85.0	73.8	3.7%	15.1%
Business Insurance	48.7	51.1	52.4	54.3	62.2	67.8	53.7	9.0%	26.2%
Pesticides	43.5	45.3	43.3	46.0	55.7	57.9	46.8	3.9%	23.7%
Heating Fuel	47.7	42.4	46.6	48.0	66.8	68.3	50.3	2.4%	35.9%
Veterinary Fees	45.4	47.2	48.6	50.3	51.8	53.6	48.6	3.5%	10.2%
Property Taxes	22.8	23.9	23.3	24.3	28.3	31.5	24.5	11.3%	28.3%
Telephone	22.2	22.5	22.3	23.2	26.8	26.3	23.4	-1.6%	12.6%
Crop and Hail Insurance	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.4	6.7	6.2	7.0	-7.8%	-11.4%
Share Rent	3.3	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.6	3.9	4.1%	19.0%
Irrigation	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	0.5%	1.6%
Stabilization Premiums	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	70.9%	11.8%
<b>Total Operating Expenses before Rebates</b>	<b>3,106.9</b>	<b>3,165.9</b>	<b>3,280.2</b>	<b>3,510.2</b>	<b>3,889.9</b>	<b>4,002.2</b>	<b>3,390.6</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	<b>18.0%</b>
Total Rebates	6.6	6.6	7.3	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.0	1.1%	7.7%
<b>Total Operating Expenses after Rebates</b>	<b>2,693.3</b>	<b>2,743.0</b>	<b>2,837.3</b>	<b>3,043.3</b>	<b>3,412.3</b>	<b>3,503.7</b>	<b>2,945.8</b>	<b>2.7%</b>	<b>18.9%</b>
Building Depreciation	203.7	212.1	227.5	247.3	248.7	249.8	227.9	0.4%	9.6%
Machinery Depreciation	203.3	204.2	208.1	212.4	221.4	241.0	209.9	8.9%	14.8%
<b>Total Depreciation</b>	<b>407.1</b>	<b>416.3</b>	<b>435.6</b>	<b>459.6</b>	<b>470.1</b>	<b>490.8</b>	<b>437.7</b>	<b>4.4%</b>	<b>12.1%</b>
<b>Total Expenses and Depreciation</b>	<b>3,100.4</b>	<b>3,159.3</b>	<b>3,272.9</b>	<b>3,502.9</b>	<b>3,882.4</b>	<b>3,994.6</b>	<b>3,383.6</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	<b>18.1%</b>

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 002-0005, CANSIM database (accessed July 31, 2021).

na Not available.

Note: Totals may not agree due to rounding.

## Farm Income in B.C.

	\$ Millions						5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
Crop Receipts	1,627.9	1,623.2	1,674.3	1,807.5	2,183.3	2,258.6	1,783.2	3.4%	26.7%
Livestock Receipts	1,523.2	1,466.3	1,529.6	1,603.2	1,681.8	1,683.2	1,560.8	0.1%	7.8%
Program Receipts	36.7	29.7	38.6	42.0	76.5	84.0	44.7	9.8%	88.0%
<b>Total Farm Cash Receipts</b>	<b>3,187.8</b>	<b>3,119.1</b>	<b>3,242.5</b>	<b>3,452.7</b>	<b>3,941.6</b>	<b>4,025.7</b>	<b>3,388.8</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>18.8%</b>
Total Operating Expenses	2693.3	2743.0	2837.3	3043.3	3412.3	3503.7	2945.8	2.7%	18.9%
<b>Net Cash Income</b>	<b>494.5</b>	<b>376.1</b>	<b>405.2</b>	<b>409.5</b>	<b>529.3</b>	<b>522.0</b>	<b>442.9</b>	<b>-1.4%</b>	<b>17.9%</b>
Total Income-in-Kind	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.4	2.8%	5.2%
Total Depreciation	407.1	416.3	435.6	459.6	470.1	490.8	437.7	4.4%	12.1%
<b>Realized Net Income</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>-35.1</b>	<b>-25.0</b>	<b>-44.7</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>-43.1%</b>	<b>248.5%</b>
Value of Inventory Change	43.7	38.3	36.1	48.5	47.8	113.9	42.9	138.3%	165.6%
<b>Total Net Income</b>	<b>136.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>150.7</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>34.0%</b>	<b>182.0%</b>

Source: Adapted from Statistics Canada, Cansim Tables 32-10-0045-01 and 32-10-0052-01. (Accessed: August 5, 2021).

## Total Agricultural Farm Debt Outstanding

Type of Debt	\$ Millions						5 Year Average 2015-2019	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
Federal Government Agencies	2,570.2	2,743.8	2,837.4	2,799.4	2,755.1	2,848.1	2,741.2	3.4%	3.9%
Chartered Banks	2,574.5	2,457.0	2,541.6	2,741.4	3,182.0	3,385.8	2,699.3	6.4%	25.4%
Supply Companies and Private Individuals	780.4	879.0	854.8	838.5	817.1	843.8	834.0	3.3%	1.2%
Credit Unions	258.7	247.1	260.5	265.7	269.7	272.5	260.3	1.0%	4.7%
Insurance Co. and Other Lenders	45.4	47.2	74.2	105.9	116.5	134.3	77.8	15.3%	72.6%
Advance Payment Programs	29.9	33.5	32.6	33.6	38.3	40.2	33.6	5.0%	19.5%
Provincial Government Agencies	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	na	-100.0%
<b>Total Debt Outstanding</b>	<b>6,259.2</b>	<b>6,407.7</b>	<b>6,601.1</b>	<b>6,784.5</b>	<b>7,178.7</b>	<b>7,524.6</b>	<b>6,646.2</b>	<b>4.8%</b>	<b>13.2%</b>

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada Table 32-10-0051-01 (accessed Accessed September 2, 2021).



# Employment and Other Economic Indicators

## Employment in the B.C. Agriculture, Food and Seafood Sector

Sector <sup>2</sup>	Estimated Number of People Employed <sup>1</sup>						5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020			
<b>Agriculture<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>22,815</b>	<b>22,300</b>	<b>23,800</b>	<b>23,910</b>	<b>26,600</b>	<b>28,300</b>	<b>23,885</b>	<b>6.4%</b>	<b>18.5%</b>
Crop Production	13,200	13,400	12,000	13,600	16,000	15,200	13,640	-5.0%	11.4%
Oilseed & Grain Farming	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	na	na
Vegetable & Melon Farming	x	x	x	2,200	2,600	x	2,400	na	na
Fruit & Tree Nut Farming	4,200	5,100	2,900	3,100	2,500	4,700	3,560	88.0%	32.0%
Greenhouse, Nursery & Floriculture Prod.	5,700	4,200	4,900	6,300	8,900	8,000	6,000	-10.1%	33.3%
Other Crop Farming	2,000	2,600	2,600	1,900	1,700	x	2,160	na	na
Animal Production <sup>2</sup>	6,615	6,900	7,900	8,010	8,400	10,900	7,565	29.8%	44.1%
Cattle Ranching & Farming	3,200	3,200	3,800	3,800	3,900	5,600	3,580	43.6%	56.4%
Hog & Pig Farming	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	na	na
Poultry & Egg Production	x	x	2,300	1,800	2,100	2,900	2,067	38.1%	40.3%
Sheep & Goat Farming	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	na	na
Other Animal Production	1,700	2,700	1,700	2,000	2,300	2,200	2,080	-4.3%	5.8%
Mixed farming	1,300	800	1,500	600	800	1,300	1,000	62.5%	30.0%
Support Activities for Agriculture	1,700	1,300	2,500	1,700	1,300	1,000	1,700	-23.1%	-41.2%
Support Activities for Crop Production	x	x	1,800	x	x	x	1,800	na	na
Support Activities for Animal Production	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	na	na
<b>Seafood</b>	<b>2,185</b>	<b>3,500</b>	<b>4,800</b>	<b>4,590</b>	<b>4,000</b>	<b>4,900</b>	<b>3,815</b>	<b>22.5%</b>	<b>28.4%</b>
Aquaculture <sup>3</sup>	585	1,900	2,400	1,190	2,100	2,000	1,635	-4.8%	22.3%
Commercial Fishing	1,600	1,600	2,400	3,400	1,900	2,900	2,180	52.6%	33.0%
<b>Total Agriculture and Seafood</b>	<b>25,000</b>	<b>25,800</b>	<b>28,600</b>	<b>28,500</b>	<b>30,600</b>	<b>33,200</b>	<b>27,700</b>	<b>8.5%</b>	<b>19.9%</b>
<b>Food and Beverage Processing</b>	<b>33,400</b>	<b>37,800</b>	<b>34,100</b>	<b>37,600</b>	<b>37,100</b>	<b>35,000</b>	<b>36,000</b>	<b>-5.7%</b>	<b>-2.8%</b>
Food Processing	26,800	30,100	26,500	30,300	29,600	25,800	28,660	-12.8%	-10.0%
Animal Food Products	x	1,900	x	x	x	x	1,900	na	na
Grains and Oilseed Milling	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	na	na
Sugar and Confectionary	x	x	1,900	3,400	1,700	x	2,333	na	na
Fruit and Vegetable Preserving	1,500	x	2,800	2,700	1,900	x	2,225	na	na
Dairy Products	3,300	1,800	1,700	2,900	3,000	2,800	2,540	-6.7%	10.2%
Meat and Meat Products	4,500	8,000	4,700	3,800	6,900	5,900	5,580	-14.5%	5.7%
Seafood Products	2,600	2,600	2,400	3,600	1,700	2,500	2,580	47.1%	-3.1%
Bakeries & Tortillas	7,400	7,100	6,500	7,600	9,300	6,100	7,580	-34.4%	-19.5%
Other Food Processing	5,000	5,600	5,200	5,300	4,100	6,000	5,040	46.3%	19.0%
Beverage and Tobacco Processing	6,600	7,700	7,600	7,300	7,500	9,200	7,340	22.7%	25.3%
Beverage Manufacturing	6,600	7,300	7,600	7,200	6,800	8,300	7,100	22.1%	16.9%
Tobacco Manufacturing	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	na	na
Cannabis Product Manufacturing	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	na	na
<b>Total Agrifood and Seafood Employment</b>	<b>58,400</b>	<b>63,600</b>	<b>62,700</b>	<b>66,100</b>	<b>67,700</b>	<b>68,200</b>	<b>63,700</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>7.1%</b>

**Source:** Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. Labour Force Survey (unpublished data) reproduced and distributed on an "as is" basis with the permission of Statistics Canada. Prepared by B.C. Stats, unless otherwise specified (Accessed September 1, 2021).

**1** The employment estimates in this table are based on the Labour Force Survey which estimates the number of persons whose primary residence is in B.C., who are employed and whose job or business usually worked the most hours in

the Agrifood and Seafood sectors. It excludes Temporary Foreign Workers and Seasonal Agricultural Workers.

**2** Estimates for Aquaculture have been subtracted from the Animal Production total and reported separately under Seafood.

**3** Aquaculture numbers below 1,500 prepared by BC Stats

**x** Suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act.

**Note:** Totals may not agree due to rounding.



## Other Agriculture, Food and Seafood Sector Related Employment

Type <sup>2</sup>	Estimated Number of People Employed <sup>1</sup>						5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020			
<b>Wholesalers</b>	na	18,300	na	na	15,600	21,400	16,950	37.2%	26.3%
<b>Farm Products and Agricultural Wholesalers</b>	x	2,400	x	x	3,300	4,500	2,850	36.4%	57.9%
Farm product merchant wholesalers	600	800	500	1,100	1,400	1,900	880	35.7%	115.9%
Agricultural supplies merchant wholesalers	x	1,600	x	x	1,900	2,600	1,750	36.8%	48.6%
<b>Food, Beverage and Tobacco Wholesalers</b>	15,000	15,900	13,100	15,700	12,300	16,900	14,400	37.4%	17.4%
Food merchant wholesalers	11,900	14,400	9,700	12,500	10,600	10,100	11,820	-4.7%	-14.6%
Beverage merchant wholesalers	3,100	x	3,000	2,800	1,600	4,900	2,625	87.0%	86.7%
Cigarette and tobacco product wholesalers	x	x	x	x	x	1,900	x	na	na
Cannabis wholesalers-distributors <sup>2</sup>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	na	na
<b>Food and Beverage Stores</b>	64,900	69,100	79,200	82,000	84,200	80,200	75,880	-4.8%	5.7%
Grocery stores	54,300	55,100	61,800	64,300	68,500	66,700	60,800	-2.6%	9.7%
Specialty food stores	5,000	6,500	10,500	10,600	7,900	6,500	8,100	-17.7%	-19.8%
Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores	5,600	7,400	6,800	7,100	7,900	7,000	6,960	-11.4%	0.6%
<b>Florists</b>	x	x	x	x	x	2,500	na	na	na
<b>Food Services and Drinking Places</b>	148,000	144,300	150,900	162,900	164,100	141,600	154,040	-13.7%	-8.1%
Special food services	7,300	7,800	6,700	6,500	10,300	8,400	7,720	-18.4%	8.8%
Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	6,100	6,000	4,400	4,600	6,900	2,400	5,600	-65.2%	-57.1%
Restaurants, full-service and limited-service	134,600	130,500	139,700	151,900	146,800	130,800	140,700	-10.9%	-7.0%
<b>Total Other Agrifood and Seafood Employment</b>	na	231,700	na	na	263,900	245,700	247,800	-6.9%	-0.8%

**Source:** Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. Labour Force Survey (unpublished data) reproduced and distributed on an "as is" basis with the permission of Statistics Canada. Prepared by B.C. Stats, unless otherwise specified (Assessed September 10, 2021).

- The employment estimates in this table are based on the Labour Force Survey which estimates the number of persons whose primary residence is in B.C., who are employed and whose job or business usually worked the most hours is in the Agrifood and Seafood sectors. It excludes Temporary Foreign Workers and Seasonal Agricultural Workers.
- Statistics Canada rebased all population estimates in February using the results of the 2016 Census (previous data was based on the 2011 Census). This resulted in the employment data from 2008 to 2020 being updated and expanded, and two new industries were added that apply to this table: 3123 – Cannabis Product Manufacturing and 4134 – Cannabis Wholesale Distribution.

x Suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act.

**Note:** Totals may not agree due to rounding.

## Temporary Foreign Workers in B.C. Agricultural Occupations

Type	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
<b>Total Temporary Foreign Workers (TFW)<sup>1</sup></b>	6,060	6,685	7,575	10,605	11,025	8,840	8,390	-19.8%	5.4%

**Source:** Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship Canada (IRCC) and Adapted from IRCC. Canada – Temporary Foreign Worker Program (TFWP) work permit holders by province/territory of intended destination, program and year in which permit(s) became effective. <https://open.canada.ca/data/en/dataset/67fd1fae-4950-4018-a491-62e60cbd6974> (Accessed July 31, 2021.)

- Seasonal Agricultural Worker Program. Includes all work permits that were effective within a given year, regardless of the duration of the work permit.

## Contribution to GDP by Sector

Sector	Millions of Chained 2012 Dollars <sup>1,2</sup>					
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Crop Production (excludes unlicensed cannabis)	767.7	786.7	831.4	934.6	1,133.1	1,152.5
Animal Production (except aquaculture)	408.2	410.6	421.5	439.7	457.2	450.2
Support Activities for Crop and Animal Production	127.1	129.0	133.6	128.3	136.7	137.1
<b>Total Agriculture<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>1,303</b>	<b>1,326</b>	<b>1,387</b>	<b>1,503</b>	<b>1,727</b>	<b>1,740</b>
Aquaculture	166.0	159.7	148.0	145.9	144.2	136.1
Commercial Fishing <sup>4</sup>	195.3	173.9	164.7	150.1	131.9	128.0
<b>Total Seafood<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>361</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>264</b>
Food Manufacturing	2,018.3	2,139.7	2,271.2	2,155.0	2,144.2	2,175.7
Animal food manufacturing	87.6	101.3	116.4	117.3	119.1	109.8
Sugar and confectionery product manufacturing	131.2	144.4	120.0	117.6	128.4	139.8
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty food manufacturing	141.7	154.6	170.9	173.2	187.5	242.6
Dairy product manufacturing	244.7	260.0	255.8	257.0	261.4	260.3
Meat product manufacturing	423.1	442.0	455.1	453.6	449.8	474.2
Seafood product preparation and packaging	220.2	235.0	216.7	179.6	141.9	137.8
Miscellaneous food manufacturing	783.4	817.7	956.4	863.8	865.0	825.6
Grain and oilseed milling	30.3	29.0	45.7	49.0	49.4	41.3
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	345.4	394.1	447.8	380.4	409.9	396.3
Other food manufacturing	407.5	392.3	457.7	428.9	398.2	382.5
Beverage and Tobacco Manufacturing	822.1	923.4	953.4	959.8	1,009.9	1,078.1
Soft drink and ice manufacturing	201.5	201.6	195.2	213.8	256.3	250.4
Breweries	300.2	320.4	342.1	348.0	343.8	357.6
Wineries and distilleries	319.1	398.6	412.5	393.3	405.2	468.1
Tobacco manufacturing	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total Food and Beverage Processing<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>2,840</b>	<b>3,063</b>	<b>3,225</b>	<b>3,115</b>	<b>3,154</b>	<b>3,254</b>
<b>Total Agriculture, Food and Seafood GDP<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>4,505</b>	<b>4,723</b>	<b>4,924</b>	<b>4,913</b>	<b>5,157</b>	<b>5,258</b>
<b>Total B.C. GDP (excludes unlicensed cannabis)</b>	<b>222,124</b>	<b>228,783</b>	<b>237,231</b>	<b>243,987</b>	<b>250,251</b>	<b>240,754</b>
	<b>Percent of B.C. GDP</b>					
Crop and Animal (less Aquaculture) Production	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%
Agri Support <sup>5</sup>	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
<b>Total Agriculture</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>
Aquaculture	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Commercial Fishing	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
<b>Total Seafood</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
Food Processing	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%
Beverage and Tobacco Processing	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
<b>Total Food and Beverage Processing</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>1.4%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>1.4%</b>
<b>Total Agriculture, Food and Seafood</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>2.2%</b>

**Source:** Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada, Table 36-10-0402-01 Gross domestic product (GDP) (Accessed August 3, 2021)

**1** A number of changes and updates were made to Statistics Canada's GDP estimates in the November 8, 2018 and May 1, 2019 data releases, including the reference year 2012 instead of 2007; and the inclusion of cannabis production activities, following the legalization of non-medicinal cannabis in Canada on October 17, 2018. (See the source for a full list of the changes and updates to this data series.)

**2** The process of chaining takes into account fluctuations in price which will occur over time. In addition, chaining preserves the original growth rates within sectors and industries of the economy. For the chained dollars, the aggregates are not equal to the sum of their components.

**3** Totals are estimated by summing the component parts.

**4** Commercial Fishing GDP is estimated using GDP for Fishing, Hunting and Trapping (NAICS 114000) as a proxy.

**5** Support activities for crop and animal production.

## B.C. Farm Product Price Index

Product	(2012=100)						5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
<b>Total Index</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>111.3</b>	<b>113.7</b>	<b>115.6</b>	<b>117.7</b>	<b>121.2</b>	<b>114.4</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>6.0%</b>
<b>Total Crops</b>	<b>110.7</b>	<b>114.4</b>	<b>118.9</b>	<b>122.8</b>	<b>123.9</b>	<b>130.4</b>	<b>118.2</b>	<b>5.2%</b>	<b>10.4%</b>
Grains <sup>1</sup>	96.0	91.8	95.6	105.4	110.8	110.5	99.9	-0.3%	10.6%
Oilseeds	82.3	81.8	84.9	84.9	77.8	81.3	82.4	4.5%	-1.3%
Fresh Fruit	97.7	98.0	108.4	112.9	106.3	109.6	104.7	3.2%	4.8%
Fresh Vegetables (except potatoes and pulse crops)	119.3	125.9	126.1	128.1	134.7	144.5	126.8	7.3%	14.0%
Fresh Potatoes	110.7	108.2	115.3	118.9	124.2	129.9	115.5	4.6%	12.5%
<b>Total Livestock and Animal Products</b>	<b>116.0</b>	<b>107.6</b>	<b>107.8</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>110.5</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>109.9</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>
Cattle and calves	183.9	133.6	136.6	132.8	133.8	129.5	144.1	-3.2%	-10.2%
Hogs	107.4	101.8	108.8	101.4	109.0	100.1	105.7	-8.2%	-5.3%
Chickens, Turkeys, Chicks, Poults	95.2	93.8	93.0	95.0	97.0	98.6	94.8	1.7%	4.0%
Eggs in Shell	105.7	107.8	108.5	113.5	117.5	119.4	110.6	1.6%	7.9%
Unprocessed Milk	101.7	103.6	102.7	101.6	105.5	106.8	103.0	1.2%	3.6%

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada Table 002-0069 CANSIM database (accessed: August 8, 2021).

1 For grains purchased by the Canadian Wheat Board (CWB) and the Ontario Wheat Producers Marketing Board (OWPMB), prices include initial, adjusted initial, interim and final board payments on a retroactive basis.

## Price Indexes

Category	(2012=100)						5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
Farm Input Price Index, B.C.	111.2	108.6	112.0	118.2	120.0	119.8	114.0	-0.1%	5.1%
Farm Product Price Index, B.C.	113.5	111.3	113.7	115.6	117.7	121.2	114.4	3.0%	6.0%
<b>B.C. Consumer Price Index (CPI)</b>									
All Items <sup>1</sup>	102.0	103.9	106.1	109.0	111.5	112.4	106.5	0.8%	5.5%
Food <sup>2</sup>	105.7	107.5	108.2	110.1	114.4	117.4	109.2	2.7%	7.6%
Food Purchased from Stores	108.3	109.9	109.5	110.4	115.1	118.3	110.6	2.8%	7.0%
Meat	115.6	116.6	117.2	118.6	124.6	130.4	118.5	4.7%	10.0%
Fish, seafood and other marine products	108.6	116.7	122.8	123.9	127.5	127.7	119.9	0.1%	6.5%
Dairy products and eggs	102.8	102.5	101.0	101.0	103.9	107.0	102.2	3.0%	4.6%
Eggs	105.6	106.3	109.3	111.1	113.1	118.4	109.1	4.6%	8.5%
Bakery and cereal products (excluding baby food)	104.1	105.8	104.6	103.5	105.4	107.2	104.7	1.7%	2.4%
Fruit, fruit preparations and nuts	114.1	115.5	115.0	116.6	119.2	121.2	116.1	1.6%	4.4%
Vegetables and vegetable preparations	120.6	123.1	123.0	128.6	144.1	151.3	127.9	5.0%	18.3%
Other food products and non-alcoholic beverages	100.9	102.5	101.5	101.7	104.8	106.4	102.3	1.4%	4.0%
Food Purchased from Restaurants	100.1	102.6	105.3	108.8	112.3	115.3	105.8	2.7%	9.0%

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada

Tables 328-0016, 326-0021 and 002-0069, CANSIM database (index, 2012=100) (accessed: August 8, 2021)

1 The eight major components of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) basket are: food, shelter, household operations, furnishings and equipment, clothing and footwear, transportation, health and personal care, recreation, education and reading, and alcoholic beverages and tobacco products.

2 Food includes non-alcoholic beverages.

## Per Capita Consumption of Selected Foods in Canada

Food Type	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
<b>Red Meats</b>									
Beef (kg)	17.3	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.0	18.0	17.8	0.3%	1.2%
Pork (kg)	17.7	15.8	15.8	16.5	16.8	14.3	16.5	-14.9%	-13.2%
Mutton and Lamb (kg)	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0%	-6.6%
<b>Poultry and Eggs</b>									
Chicken (kg)	21.1	21.5	21.6	22.6	22.9	22.4	21.9	-2.3%	1.9%
Turkey (kg)	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.3	-3.2%	-8.9%
Eggs (dozen)	13.9	14.3	14.5	15.0	15.2	15.2	14.6	-0.3%	4.1%
<b>Fish</b>									
Seafood – Fresh and Frozen (kg)	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.7	9.2%	2.3%
Seafood – Processed (kg)	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	-0.8%	-2.0%
Shellfish – Fresh (kg)	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	7.6%	8.9%
Freshwater Fish (kg)	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	9.2%	0.2%
<b>Dairy Products</b>									
Milk – 3.25% (litres)	10.0	10.3	10.0	10.4	11.2	11.5	10.4	2.9%	11.3%
Milk – 2% (litres)	34.7	34.7	33.2	32.8	32.4	32.6	33.6	0.4%	-3.0%
Milk – 1% (litres)	14.1	13.4	12.4	11.9	10.9	11.0	12.5	1.0%	-12.2%
Milk – Skim (litres)	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.6	3.7	3.7	4.8	-2.4%	-23.2%
Cheddar Cheese (kg)	3.3	3.6	3.5	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.6	1.7%	1.5%
Cottage Cheese (kg)	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.6%	2.3%
Cream, 10%, 18%, 32% and 35% (litres)	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.3	8.6	-6.0%	-3.5%
Yogurt (litres)	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	-1.9%	-10.3%
<b>Fruit</b>									
Apples – Fresh (kg)	11.1	10.7	11.0	10.5	9.8	9.9	10.6	1.7%	-6.2%
Blueberries – Fresh (kg)	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.1	-4.8%	25.0%
Cherries – Fresh (kg)	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	-13.4%	-7.7%
Strawberries – Fresh (kg)	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.2	-1.0%	-11.0%
Cranberries – Fresh (kg)	2.2	3.2	2.0	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.6	-9.4%	5.4%
<b>Vegetables</b>									
Tomatoes – Fresh (kg)	8.1	8.2	7.9	8.4	7.9	7.1	8.1	-10.3%	-12.7%
Mushrooms – Fresh (kg)	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.2	-14.3%	-17.1%
Peppers – Fresh (kg)	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.3	-9.5%	-9.7%
Potatoes, White – Fresh (kg)	24.2	25.6	31.7	20.3	23.0	26.1	25.0	13.5%	4.6%
Lettuce – Fresh (kg)	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.2	8.3	7.4	8.4	-10.3%	-11.9%
Carrots – Fresh (kg)	8.7	7.8	7.2	7.3	6.5	6.5	7.5	0.0%	-13.5%
Corn – Fresh (kg)	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.6	3.0	-6.5%	-13.7%
Onions and Shallots – Fresh (kg)	9.4	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.9	9.5	8.8	6.9%	7.2%
<b>Fats and Oils</b>									
Butter (kg)	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.2	0.5%	16.0%
Margarine (kg)	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	-2.6%	-10.0%
Salad Oils (kg)	14.2	14.2	14.7	15.3	15.9	16.7	14.9	5.2%	12.6%
Shortening and Shortening Oils (kg)	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.9	-0.9%	-11.0%

## Per Capita Consumption of Selected Foods in Canada – *continued*

Food Type	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	5 Year Average 2015-2019	2020 vs. 2019 % Change	2020 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
<b>Beverages</b>									
Beer (litres) <sup>†</sup>	74.6	74.5	72.9	71.2	69.9	67.9	72.6	-2.9%	-6.5%
Distilled Spirits (litres) <sup>†</sup>	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.5	2.7%	3.7%
Wines (litres) <sup>†</sup>	16.1	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.0	16.5	16.3	2.9%	0.8%
Ciders, Coolers and Others (litres) <sup>†</sup>	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.5	7.4	5.5	14.2%	34.5%
Soft Drinks (litres)	68.7	62.7	60.0	58.3	56.0	52.8	61.1	-5.8%	-13.7%
Apple Juice (litres)	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.6	4.1	-0.8%	-12.4%
Tea (litres)	84.9	75.3	66.4	63.7	71.5	77.8	72.3	8.9%	7.5%
Coffee (litres)	103.6	107.5	107.7	108.5	107.6	105.1	107.0	-2.3%	-1.7%

**Source:** Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. Table 002-0011 Cansim database. (Accessed August 2021.)

<sup>†</sup> Alcoholic beverages data for the Canadians aged 15 years old and over.

**Note:** Consumption estimates have been adjusted for retail, household, cooking and plate loss.

## End Notes

**F** – Data is too unreliable to be published.

**na** – Data is not available, or no longer collected.

**x** – Data is suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the federal Statistics Act.

**Average 2015-2019** represents the average calculated on the data available for the time period .

**Farm-gate value** is the value received by producers at the point of first transaction, when ownership first changes hands. This value excludes any separately billed costs such as delivery, storage, marketing and administrative.

**Farm Cash Receipts (FCR)** represents the sale of agricultural commodities, program payments received from government agencies, and payments received from private crop and livestock insurance programs within the calendar year. The method for establishing FCR is based on the system of National Accounts. As such, farm-to-farm sales between provinces are included as are all sales outside the sector, while all inter-farm sales within a province are excluded.

**Land in Agricultural Land Reserve (ALR)** Reported land in the ALR is based on manual mapping method (Dot Matrix or electronic planimeter 1974). Since April 2012, the Agricultural Land Commission adopted the more precise Geographic Information Systems (GIS) method of reporting the ALR area. In this new reporting system, the provincial ALR is smaller than previously reported by about 137,000 hectares. It is important to note that the physical (on the ground) area and boundary of the ALR has not changed, except for where approvals were given for inclusions and exclusions of land. Only the methodology in which the ALR area is accounted for has changed, to reflect the improved accuracy available using digital mapping information.

**Totals** may not add up due to non-availability of detailed data, confidentiality or rounding on conversion.





## Data Sources

Production, farm cash receipts, manufacturing shipment values, and employment data sourced from Statistics Canada.

Specific industry data obtained from industry associations, where necessary.

## Contact Information

This report is available online at [gov.bc.ca/gov/content/industry/agriculture-seafood/statistics/agriculture-and-seafood-statistics-publications](http://gov.bc.ca/gov/content/industry/agriculture-seafood/statistics/agriculture-and-seafood-statistics-publications)

For more information on B.C. agrifood and seafood please contact:

### **AGRISERVICE BC**

Telephone: 1-888-221-7141

Email: [AgriServiceBC@gov.bc.ca](mailto:AgriServiceBC@gov.bc.ca)

For more information on the Province of British Columbia, please visit [gov.bc.ca/gov/content/home](http://gov.bc.ca/gov/content/home)

**JANUARY 2022**



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