



FAST STATS 2019

British Columbia's Agriculture,
Food and Seafood Sector | JANUARY 2022



BRITISH
COLUMBIA

Canada

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Highlights

Value of B.C.'S Agriculture, Food and Seafood Industry

British Columbia's (B.C.'s) agrifood and seafood industry includes primary production in agriculture, aquaculture, commercial fisheries and the processing of food and beverages.

Sales: \$15.53 billion, up 6.8 per cent over 2018.

Total 2019 sales include:

- Agriculture Farm Cash Receipts: \$3.92 billion.
- Aquaculture and Commercial Fisheries Landed Values: \$1.11 billion.
- Food and Beverage Processing Sales: \$10.50 billion.

Sector Revenues

Sector	\$ Millions			\$ Billions			2019 vs 2018 % Change
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
Crops	1,674	1,808	2,146	1.67	1.81	2.15	18.7%
Livestock and Poultry	1,542	1,613	1,702	1.54	1.61	1.70	5.5%
Direct Program Payments	38,581	41,977	76,502	0.04	0.04	0.08	82.2%
Agriculture	3,255	3,462	3,924	3.25	3.46	3.92	13.3%
Seafood (Aquaculture and Commercial Fisheries)	1,187	1,274	1,106	1.19	1.27	1.11	-13.2%
Food and Beverage Processing	9,754	9,803	10,502	9.75	9.80	10.50	7.1%
B.C. AGRIFOOD AND SEAFOOD TOTAL REVENUES	14,195	14,539	15,532	14.20	14.54	15.53	6.8%

Note - Totals may not agree due to rounding.

PRIMARY AGRICULTURE

Climatic conditions in the province make it possible for B.C.'s farmers to grow well over 200 commodities. Total farm cash receipts from the sale of crops, including grains, oilseeds, tree fruits, berries, grapes, field and greenhouse vegetables, floriculture, nursery, forage and other crops, increased by 18.7% to \$2.15 billion in 2019. Total livestock receipts from the sale of cattle, hogs, poultry, eggs, dairy, honey and other animals and animal products increased by 5.5% to \$1.70 billion.

In 2019, B.C. agriculture producers led the nation in farm sales of blueberries, sweet cherries, rhubarb, raspberries, blackberries, and ranked second in farm sales of greenhouse vegetables, floriculture products, nursery products, mushrooms, brussels sprouts, kale, lettuce, grapes, apples, cranberries, nectarines, prunes and plums, and pears.

PRIMARY SEAFOOD

Aquaculture farm gate sales from salmon, clams, oysters, mussels, and other species totaled \$0.71 billion, while commercial fishing landed values from salmon, herring, groundfish, shellfish, and other species totaled \$0.40 billion. B.C. led the nation in sales of farmed salmon, wild salmon, crabs, wild clams (including geoducks), hake, wild sablefish, rockfish, tuna, wild sea cucumbers, sea urchins, and skates.

FOOD AND BEVERAGE PROCESSING

The province's food and beverage processing sector is the second largest manufacturing sector in the province after forestry (wood and paper). Food and beverage manufacturing generated \$10.50 billion in sales in B.C. in 2019, an increase of 7.1% over 2018 and more than 13% over the previous five-year average of \$9.8 billion.

B.C.'s Top Agriculture, Food and Seafood Exports

Rank	Category	\$ Millions						5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
1	Atlantic Salmon	255.0	411.3	524.2	512.3	541.1	561.9	448.8	3.8%	25.2%
2	Food Preparations For Manufacturing and Natural Health Products	207.6	273.3	299.3	317.6	361.5	376.7	291.9	4.2%	29.1%
3	Blueberries	168.7	218.0	200.2	221.9	242.6	273.4	210.3	12.7%	30.0%
4	Baked Goods	122.4	159.0	196.1	225.9	229.5	244.3	186.6	6.5%	31.0%
5	Mushrooms	88.1	131.2	156.4	153.3	188.8	229.7	143.6	21.7%	60.0%
6	Crabs	102.0	116.0	141.5	130.9	159.1	206.5	129.9	29.8%	59.0%
7	Animal Feed	82.3	104.5	112.4	112.7	134.7	183.7	109.3	36.4%	68.0%
8	Cocoa	93.0	124.4	118.7	94.4	93.8	149.9	104.9	59.8%	43.0%
9	Tallow	2.2	1.8	0.2	12.2	82.7	142.1	19.8	71.9%	617.4%
10	Floriculture	81.7	96.7	106.9	112.1	118.1	138.8	103.1	17.5%	34.6%
	All Other Commodities	2,051.9	1,905.2	1,967.3	2,050.7	2,237.5	2,173.4	2,042.5	-2.9%	6.4%
	Total	3,254.9	3,541.3	3,823.3	3,944.0	4,389.4	4,680.3	3,790.6	6.6%	23.5%

Source: Statistics Canada, CATSNET Analytics (February 2020).



B.C.'s Top 30 Agriculture, Food and Seafood Commodities

Rank	Commodity	2018 B.C. Receipts (\$'000)	2019 B.C. Receipts (\$'000)	2018 Canada Receipts (\$'000)	2019 Canada Receipts (\$'000)	B.C. Share of 2019 National	B.C. Rank in 2019 National ¹
1	Dairy	635,598	683,064	6,650,191	6,990,993	9.8%	3
2	Farmed Salmon	772,046	662,749	1,114,163	914,282	72.5%	1
3	Chickens	417,261	429,323	2,700,128	2,831,219	15.2%	3
4	Cannabis	61,901	361,546	564,077	2,188,260	16.0%	3
5	Greenhouse Vegetables	306,900	305,413	1,512,118	1,633,553	18.8%	2
6	Floriculture products (except flower seeds)	289,338	289,288	1,198,008	1,335,334	23.1%	2
7	Beef	246,755	271,950	9,066,899	9,603,522	2.7%	6
8	Fresh mushrooms (including truffles)	173,790	179,038	553,319	589,467	35.2%	2
9	Nursery products (except tree and shrub seeds) ¹	162,806	176,709	489,285	508,959	34.7%	2
10	Eggs for consumption ²	154,860	169,057	1,147,056	1,206,864	13.8%	3
11	Blueberries	161,168	168,358	259,098	303,133	55.5%	1
12	Crab, Other ³	60,300	91,581	71,465	96,850	94.6%	1
13	Cherries, Sweet	97,545	85,858	100,948	89,098	96.1%	1
14	Grapes	72,392	78,010	186,824	215,662	38.5%	2
15	Potatoes	48,842	62,683	1,279,217	1,283,570	4.8%	7
16	Apples	59,955	61,370	242,913	245,446	24.9%	2
17	Geoducks & Other Clams (Wild)	51,092	50,063	122,880	117,348	42.7%	1
18	Turkeys	48,649	47,888	391,905	382,324	12.5%	3
19	Hay & Clover	40,508	47,464	526,388	587,608	8.1%	4
20	Halibut	46,429	46,425	111,993	112,621	41.2%	2
21	Miscellaneous livestock and livestock products	40,185	42,414	415,004	439,716	9.5%	5
22	Hake	51,331	42,387	69,038	45,332	93.5%	1
23	Canola (including rapeseed)	47,609	38,615	9,300,492	8,612,994	0.4%	4
24	Cranberries	43,254	37,962	139,875	144,155	26.1%	2
25	Prawns & Shrimp	44,933	37,629	408,835	263,273	14.3%	3
26	Hogs	32,257	32,038	4,108,088	4,613,301	0.7%	6
27	Wild Sablefish ⁴	29,340	29,467	29,340	29,467	100.0%	1
28	Wheat	14,907	21,800	5,858,779	5,561,649	0.4%	6
29	Rockfish ⁵	20,921	19,743	40,208	34,679	56.9%	1
30	Wild Salmon	90,792	17,658	91,095	18,629	94.8%	1

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. Tables 32-10-0045-01 (formerly CANSIM Tables 002-0001), 32-10-0456-01 (formerly CANSIM 001-0006), 32-10-0364-01 (formerly: CANSIM 001-0009); 32-10-0365-01, (formerly: CANSIM 001-0013), 32-10-0358-01 (formerly: CANSIM 001-0014) and direct files obtained from Statistics Canada, Division of Agriculture; B.C. Ministry of Agriculture, 2017 Seafood Year in Review; and Fisheries and Oceans Canada, Commercial Fisheries Landings.

1 - The 2018 Nursery value is based on farm gate value and not farm cash receipts.

2 - Does not include eggs for hatching.

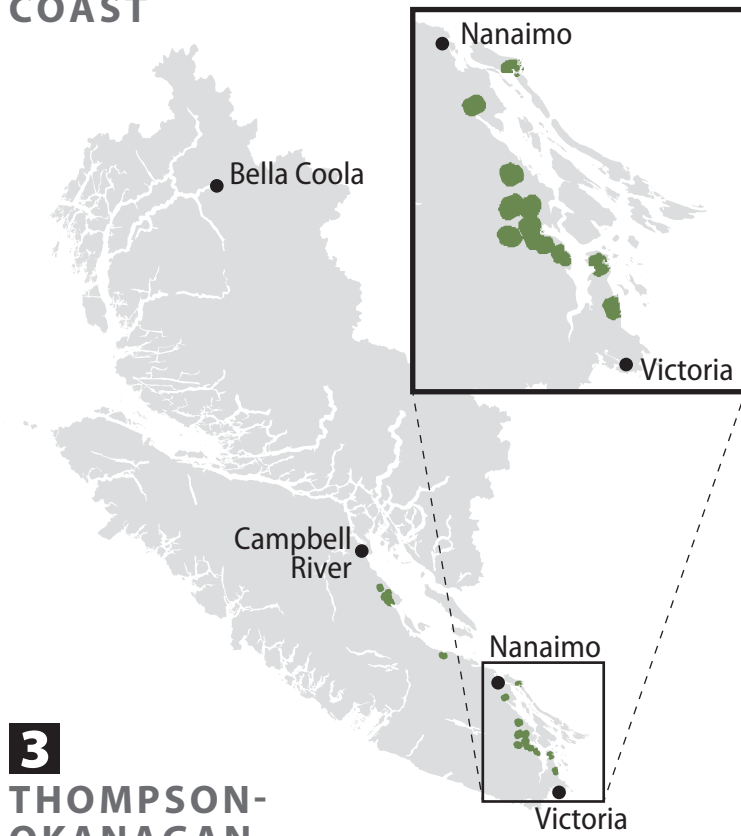
3 - Excludes queen crabs.

4 - Estimates are not available for Canada receipts of sablefish.

5 - Rockfish is reported as "redfish spp" in the Canada data released by Fisheries and Oceans Canada.

Areas of Agricultural Activity by Census Agricultural Region – South

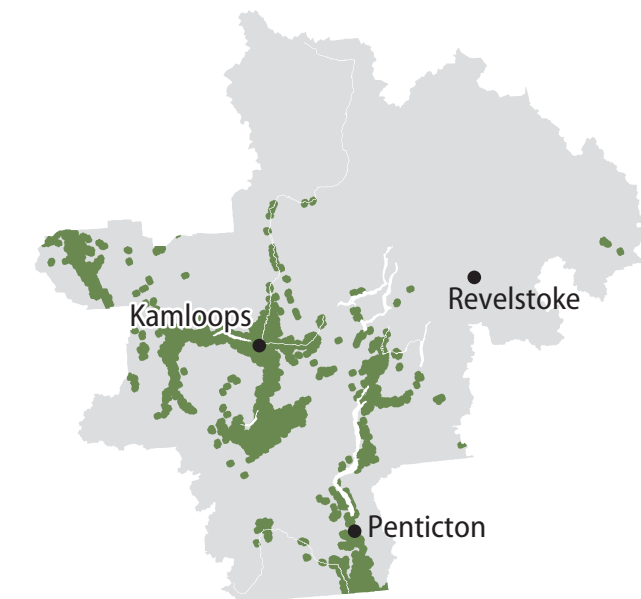
1 VANCOUVER ISLAND-COAST



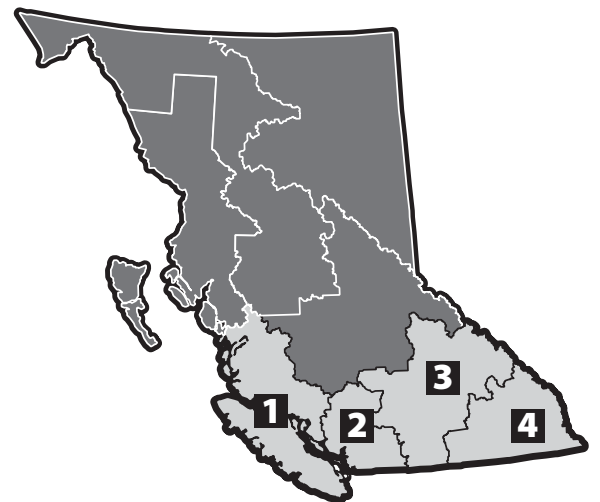
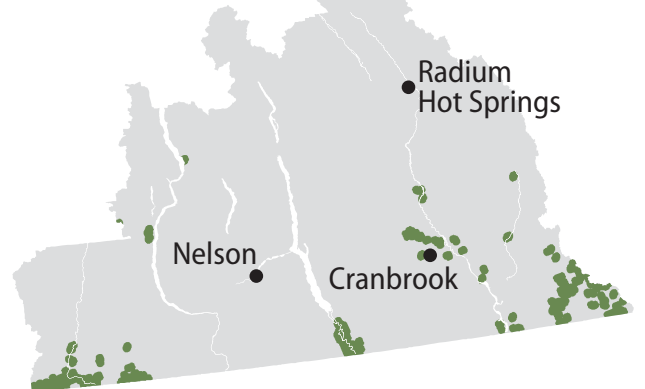
2 LOWER MAINLAND-SOUTHWEST



3 THOMPSON-OKANAGAN



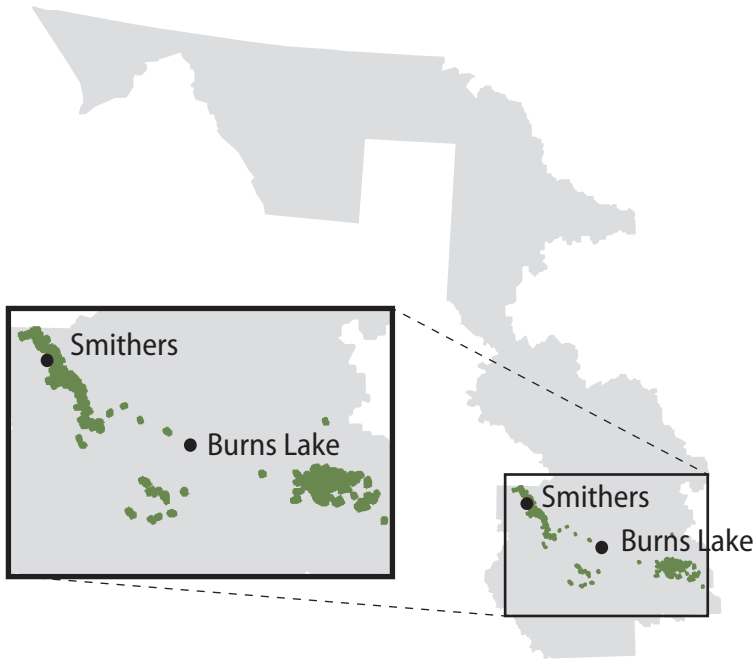
4 KOOTENAY



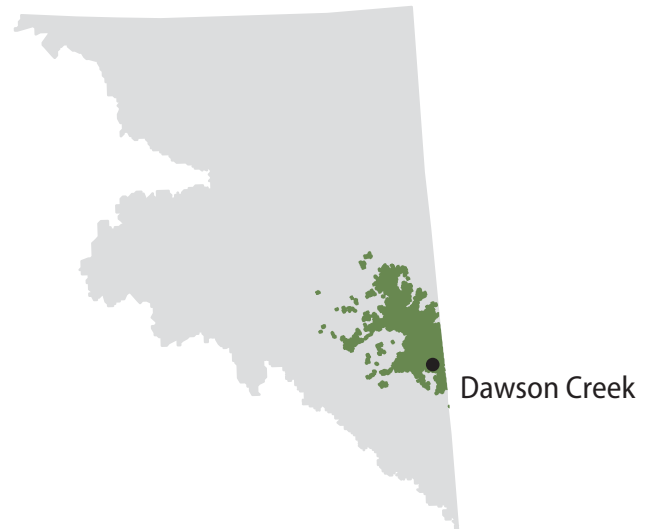
Source: Adapted from a 1km agricultural ecumene provided by Remote Sensing and Geospatial Analysis, Agriculture Division, Statistics Canada, 2018

Areas of Agricultural Activity by Census Agricultural Region – North

7 NECHAKO



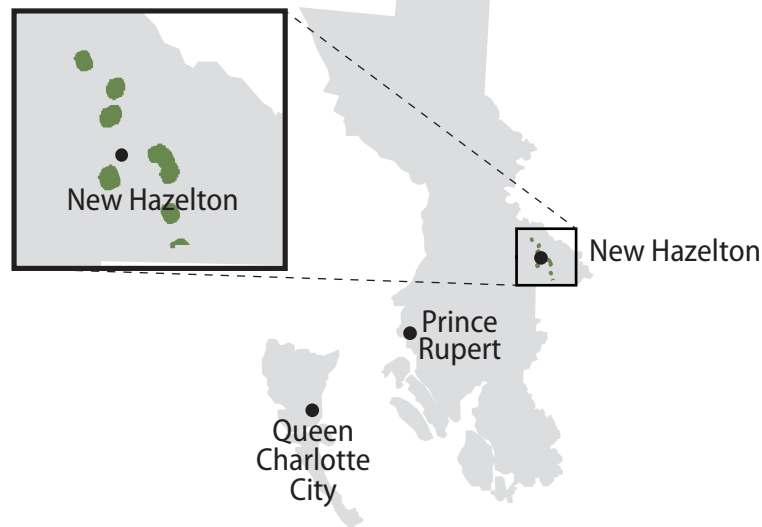
8 PEACE RIVER



5 CARIBOO



6 NORTH COAST



Source: Adapted from a 1km agricultural ecumene provided by Remote Sensing and Geospatial Analysis, Agriculture Division, Statistics Canada, 2018

Sector Profile

Resources in British Columbia Agriculture

	1996 Census	2001 Census	2006 Census	2011 Census	2016 Census
Land					
			(hectares)		
Provincial Land Area ¹	89,307,184	89,307,184	92,518,600	92,518,600	92,518,600
Land in Agricultural Land Reserve ²	4,710,190	4,721,548	4,761,428	4,759,773	4,615,909
Total Farm Land ³	2,529,060	2,587,118	2,835,458	2,611,382	2,590,210
Land in Crops	565,738	617,545	586,238	599,674	580,820
Land in Pasture	240,236	233,044	245,793	226,298	205,872
Summer Fallow	39,017	36,765	25,581	17,836	5,337
Unimproved Land	1,172,591	1,207,553	1,499,563	1,385,359	1,433,202
Farm Capital					
			(\$'000)		
Total Value	13,822,213	15,831,578	24,904,713	34,701,683	37,518,893
Land and Buildings	11,863,945	13,066,698	22,354,892	32,183,969	34,058,252
Machinery and Equipment	1,227,932	1,608,420	1,820,784	1,834,254	2,031,039
Livestock and Poultry	730,336	1,156,460	729,036	683,459	1,429,603
Average Capital Value per Farm (\$)	633,030	780,265	1,255,025	1,756,247	2,140,512
Farm Operators, Farm Population and Farms					
			(Number)		
Total Number of Farm Operators	32,950	30,320	29,870	29,925	26,430
Male Operators	21,265	19,340	18,955	19,010	16,515
Female Operators	11,685	10,980	10,910	10,915	9,925
Average Age of Farm Operators (yrs)	49.4	51.4	53.6	55.7	56.3
Total Farm Population ⁴	68,770	61,370	60,765	64,650	57,965
Total Number of Farms	21,835	20,290	19,844	19,759	17,528
Family farms ⁵	21,262	19,880	19,450	19,357	17,161
Non-family corporations	573	323	348	402	367
Farms with Sales:					
			(Number)		
Less than \$10,000	11,530	10,087	9,466	9,591	7,295
\$10,000 to \$49,999	5,372	5,362	5,231	5,217	4,724
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,533	1,464	1,592	1,510	1,541
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1,589	1,509	1,536	1,381	1,594
\$250,000 and over	1,811	1,868	2,019	2,060	2,374

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. *Census of Agriculture 1996, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016, unless otherwise specified.*

1 – Source: Statistics Canada. <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/tables-tableaux/sum-som/l01/cst01/phys01-eng.htm>. (Natural Resources Canada GeoAccess Division). Last modified February 01, 2005. Differences in Provincial Land Area may be a result of advances in technology and methodology.

2 – Source: Agricultural Land Commission, 2016–2017 Annual Report, June 30 2017. Note that areas reported prior to April 1, 2012 are based on inclusions and exclusions to the initial ALR area at designation (established using the manual mapping method of Dot Matrix or electronic planimeter 1974) while areas reported after April 1, 2012 are calculated using Geographic Information Systems (GIS).

3 – The 2006 Census count of B.C.'s total hectares of farm land were higher than in previous years due to better quality data on lands operated under a licence, permit or lease. As a result, direct comparison between census data prior to 2006 with data from 2006 onward is not possible.

4 – Farm population is defined as farm operators (individuals involved in the day-to-day management decisions in operating a census farm) as well as the individuals in their households. The farm population for Census 2016 was released on November 27, 2018.

5 – Family farms include sole proprietorships plus partnerships plus family corporation farms.

Age of B.C. Farm Operators

	Under 35 years	35 to 54 years	55 years and over	Total
British Columbia	1,825	9,140	15,460	26,430
Percent of Total	6.9%	34.6%	58.5%	100.0%
Canada	24,850	98,840	148,250	271,935
Percent of Total	9.1%	36.3%	54.5%	100.0%

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. Census of Agriculture 2016.

B.C. Farmland Tenure

2016	Hectares	% of Total
Total farmland area¹	2,590,210	100.0%
Total area owned	1,356,623	52.4%
Area leased from government	872,096	33.7%
Area rented or leased from others	360,477	13.9%
Area crop shared from others	24,839	1.0%
Other area used	27,059	1.0%
Area used by others	50,883	2.0%

Source: Statistics Canada. Census of Agriculture 2016.

¹ – Total farm area is the difference between all land tenures and the “total area used by others.”

Number of Organic Farms

B.C. Farms Reporting Organic Products for Sale ¹	2006	2011	2016
Certified Organic Products	452	470	449
Transitional Organic Products	73	113	110
Uncertified Organic Products	2,767	na	na
Total Farms Reporting Organic Products for Sale	3,232	569	550

Source: Statistics Canada. Census of Agriculture, 2006, 2011 and 2016.

¹ – The total number of farms reporting organic products for sale does not equal the sum of the farms reporting in each category because a farm could be counted in more than one category.

na – Not available.

Note: In Census 2006 producers were asked to identify commodities grown that were certified, in transition, or uncertified; and in Census 2011 and 2016, producers were asked to report only certified or in transition to be certified organic production.



Number of Agriculture, Food and Seafood Establishments by Industry

Sector	Number of Establishments With Employees—By Employee Count							
	Total 2019	Without Employees	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	Over 100
Primary Production								
Crop Production	11,986	9,904	1,108	456	260	85	70	103
Animal Production ¹	10,452	9,089	897	298	114	19	17	18
Support for Agriculture	2,425	2,106	175	58	28	10	22	26
Fishing	4,763	4,502	187	48	13	5	5	3
Subtotal	29,626	25,601	2,367	860	415	119	114	150
Manufacturing								
Food Manufacturing	2,274	1,262	299	216	185	97	74	141
Beverage Manufacturing	719	244	133	111	97	57	38	39
Tobacco Manufacturing	4	3	0	1	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	2,997	1,509	432	328	282	154	112	180
Total	32,623	27,110	2,799	1,188	697	273	226	330

Source: BC Stats and Adapted from BC Stats, Special data file, August 2021. The data in this table comes from a file produced by BC Stats that is based on Statistics Canada's Business Register of all active B.C. business locations, from all revenue classes. This does not constitute an endorsement by Statistics Canada of this product.

¹ - Includes aquaculture.



Number of Other Agriculture, Food and Seafood Related Establishments by Industry

Sector	Number of Establishments With Employees—By Employee Count							
	Total 2019	Without Employees	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	Over 100
Other Agrifoods Product Manufacturing								
Leather and Hide Tanning and Finishing	38	35	3	0	0	0	0	0
Pesticides, Fertilizers and Other Agricultural Chemicals	61	29	8	7	11	0	2	4
Subtotal	99	64	11	7	11	0	2	4
Wholesalers, Distributors								
Farm Product	510	359	77	32	20	11	5	6
Food	2,097	1,050	460	191	173	60	76	87
Beverage	364	212	58	49	21	7	6	11
Tobacco	39	19	6	3	4	0	3	4
Agricultural Supplies	234	130	41	21	14	10	4	14
Subtotal	3,244	1,770	642	296	232	88	94	122
Retail								
Food Stores	4,521	1,638	852	659	652	157	106	457
Beer, Wine and Liquor Stores	735	105	51	230	203	73	53	20
Florists	575	366	131	59	15	3	1	0
Restaurants and Food Services	15,774	4,902	1,974	2,468	2,837	1,534	1,101	958
Drinking Places	657	195	55	50	114	85	120	38
Subtotal	22,262	7,206	3,063	3,466	3,821	1,852	1,381	1,473
Total	58,228	36,150	6,515	4,957	4,761	2,213	1,703	1,929

Source: BC Stats and Adapted from BC Stats. The data in this table comes from a file produced by BC Stats that is based on Statistics Canada's Business Register of all active B.C. business locations, from all revenue classes. This does not constitute an endorsement by Statistics Canada of this product.



B.C. Agricultural Land Management Practices

Land Usage Type	Farms Reporting	Hectares
Total number of Farms	17,528	2,590,210
Weed Control on Summer Fallow Land, Chemical Only	34	614
Weed Control on Summer Fallow Land, Tillage Only	387	3,147
Weed Control on Summer Fallow Land, Tillage and Chemical Combination	77	1,576
Use of Herbicides	4,074	176,575
Use of Insecticides	2,164	42,930
Use of Fungicides	2,032	32,155
Use of Commercial Fertilizer	5,535	277,088
Use of Lime	1,220	13,185
Soil Conservation – Rotational Grazing	4,791	na
Soil Conservation – Winter Cover Crops	1,606	na
Soil Conservation – Plowing Down Green Crops	1,451	na
Total Land Prepared for Seeding	6,676	252,573
Tillage Incorporating Most Crop Residue into Soil	3,542	90,393
Tillage Retaining Most Crop Residue on the Surface	1,417	69,110
No-Till or Zero-Till Seeding	2,237	93,070
Total Use of Irrigation	7,523	114,064

Source: Statistics Canada. Census of Agriculture 2016.

na - not available in Census 2016 data.

Farms Using Computers and Other Technologies

Category	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Total Number of Farms in B.C.	19,225	21,835	20,290	19,844	19,759	17,528
Number of Farms Using Geospatial Technology¹						
Use of GPS technology	na	na	na	na	na	1,097
Use of GIS mapping (e.g., soil mapping)	na	na	na	na	na	335
Total	na	na	na	na	na	1,432
Number of Farms Using Automation Technology¹	na	na	na	na	na	
Use of robotic milking - Farms reporting	na	na	na	na	na	72
Use of automated environmental controls for animal housing	na	na	na	na	na	588
Use of automated animal feeding	na	na	na	na	na	650
Use of automated steering (auto-steer) - Farms reporting	na	na	na	na	na	474
Use of greenhouse automation	na	na	na	na	na	318
Use of other technologies	na	na	na	na	na	146
Total	na	na	na	na	na	2,248
Number of Farms Reporting Computers Used for Farm Management¹						
Use of smartphones/tablets for farm management	na	na	na	na	na	6,014
Use of computers/laptops for farm management	2,745	5,144	8,146	9,096	11,208	8,835

Farms Using Computers and Other Technologies – *continued*

Category	1991	1996	2001	2006	2011	2016
Number of Farms Using Computers, by Gross Receipts Class						
Under \$10,000	940	2,073	3,238	3,609	4,600	2,879
\$10,000 to \$49,999	589	1,165	2,121	2,333	3,021	2,278
\$50,000 to \$99,999	239	397	654	843	977	837
\$100,000 to \$499,999	715	999	1,380	1,443	1,531	1,591
\$500,000 and over	262	510	753	868	1,079	1,250
Total	2,745	5,144	8,146	9,096	11,208	8,835
Number of Farms Using Computers by Farm Type²						
Dairy Cattle and Milk Production	350	406	497	451	451	431
Beef Cattle Ranching and Farming, Including Feedlots	539	830	1,647	1,726	1,370	1,095
Hog and Pig Farming	67	84	85	60	53	50
Poultry and Egg Production	na	na	na	na	705	677
Poultry	98	214	312	281	na	na
Eggs	65	157	220	262	na	na
Sheep and Goat Farming	na	na	na	na	360	270
Oilseed and Grain Farming	72	110	109	107	152	156
Fruit and Tree Nut Farming	na	na	na	na	1,917	1,667
Tree Fruits	270	582	708	783	na	na
Berry and Grape (Includes Nuts) Farming	121	233	458	699	na	na
Field Vegetables, Melon Farming and Potato Farming	93	222	267	370	546	592
Greenhouse, Mushroom, Nursery and Floriculture Production	na	na	na	na	1,256	867
Greenhouse Vegetable & Mushroom Farms	46	80	188	145	na	na
Floriculture & Nursery Farms	286	484	796	886	na	na
Other Animal and Crop Farming	626	1,462	2,251	2,675	na	1,361
Forages	112	280	608	651	na	na
Other Animal Production	na	na	na	na	2,468	1,669
Other Crop Farming	na	na	na	na	1,930	na
Total	10,980	5,144	8,146	9,096	11,208	8,835
Number of Farms Using Computers, by Region						
Cariboo	166	350	664	791	927	700
Kootenay	132	295	515	619	732	564
Lower Mainland/Southwest	1,046	1,751	2,513	2,629	3,223	2,700
Nechako	102	171	377	401	492	369
North Coast	15	28	44	60	66	52
Peace River	182	341	590	660	798	604
Thompson/Okanagan	727	1,411	2,242	2,534	3,173	2,440
Vancouver Island/Coast	375	797	1,201	1,402	1,797	1,406
Total	2,745	5,144	8,146	9,096	11,208	8,835

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. Census of Agriculture 1991, 1996, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 and data obtained through special request from Statistics Canada.

1 – The 2016 Census of Agriculture asked farmers to report their use of various other technologies used on farms, in addition to computers.

2 – Farm type is based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) farm typing categories. NAICS is revised periodically. The 2001 farm type data were derived using NAICS 1997, the 2006 farm type data were derived using NAICS 2002, the 2011 farm type data were derived using NAICS 2007, and the 2016 farm type data were derived using NAICS 2012.

na – Not available.

Number of Farms Selling Directly to Consumers

B.C. Farms Reporting Direct Selling¹		2016
Selling Method Used		
Farm gate sales, stands, kiosks, U-pick		5,047
Farmers' markets		1,244
Community Supported Agriculture (CSA)		249
Other methods		243
Agricultural Products Sold		
Unprocessed ²		5,532
Value-added ³		592
Total Farms Selling Directly to Consumers		5,667

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture 2016.

1 – As a single farm can employ multiple selling methods and can sell both unprocessed and value-added products, the total number of farms selling directly to consumers is greater than the sum of the each selling method or agricultural product type category.

2 – Unprocessed agricultural products include fruits, vegetables, meat cuts, poultry, eggs, maple syrup, honey, etc.

3 – Value-added agricultural products include jellies, sausages, wine, cheese, etc.



Production and Prices

Grains, Oilseeds and Other Field Crop Production

Crop Type	Harvest Disposition ¹	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
Spring Wheat	Seeded area ('000 hectares)	37.6	40.4	40.9	17.8	24.1	27.7	32.2	14.9%	-13.9%
	Harvested area ('000 hectares)	37.6	39.6	36	17	22.9	25.1	30.6	9.6%	-18.0%
	Average yield (tonnes/ha)	2.9	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.5	0.4%	8.4%
	Production ('000 tonnes)	109.4	134.9	139.6	61	87.1	95.7	106.4	9.9%	-10.1%
Oats	Seeded area ('000 hectares)	27.5	30.4	27.5	28.3	30.4	27.4	28.8	-9.9%	-4.9%
	Harvested area ('000 hectares)	20.2	20.2	15	na	22.5	16.4	19.5	-27.1%	-15.8%
	Average yield (tonnes/ha)	2.6	2.9	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.2	7.2%	9.0%
	Production ('000 tonnes)	51.8	58	56.3	na	72.9	57.1	59.8	-21.7%	-4.4%
Barley	Seeded area ('000 hectares)	21.9	24.3	23.1	17	20.2	25.3	21.3	25.2%	18.8%
	Harvested area ('000 hectares)	16.6	20.2	16.6	11.7	17.3	18.7	16.5	8.1%	13.5%
	Average yield (tonnes/ha)	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.2	-3.3%	4.7%
	Production ('000 tonnes)	42.7	67.5	58.8	37.6	60.4	63	53.4	4.3%	18.0%
Mixed Grains	Seeded area ('000 hectares)	2.4	4	4	4.9	3.2	4	3.7	25.0%	8.1%
	Harvested area ('000 hectares)	0.8	na	0.4	0.8	2.2	1.7	1.1	-22.7%	61.9%
	Average yield (tonnes/ha)	2.8	na	3.5	na	3.8	2.3	3.4	-37.9%	-30.1%
	Production ('000 tonnes)	2.2	na	1.4	na	8.3	3.9	4	-53.0%	-1.7%
Canola	Seeded area ('000 hectares)	42.5	36.4	38.4	na	55.4	34.7	43.2	-37.4%	-19.6%
	Harvested area ('000 hectares)	42.1	36.4	34.8	na	54.3	30.9	41.9	-43.1%	-26.3%
	Average yield (tonnes/ha)	1.7	1.9	2.3	2	2.3	2.3	2	2.2%	14.5%
	Production ('000 tonnes)	71.9	70.8	81.6	na	123.9	72	87.1	-41.9%	-17.3%
Dry Peas	Seeded area ('000 hectares)	8.1	12.1	19.8	25.5	28.3	21	18.8	-25.8%	11.9%
	Harvested area ('000 hectares)	8.1	12.1	18.6	25.1	26	19.1	18	-26.5%	6.2%
	Average yield (tonnes/ha)	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.9	3	2.6	2.7%	12.8%
	Production ('000 tonnes)	18.8	29.5	54.4	66.6	74.4	56.9	48.7	-23.5%	16.7%
Corn, fodder	Seeded area ('000 hectares)	16.2	14.2	17.1	13.4	20.6	16.1	16.3	-21.8%	-1.2%
	Harvested area ('000 hectares)	12.9	14.2	16.2	10.5	18.2	12	14.4	-34.1%	-16.7%
	Average yield (tonnes/ha)	49.2	40.3	51.8	44.9	45.9	49.9	46.4	8.7%	7.5%
	Production ('000 tonnes)	635	571.5	839.1	471.7	836.9	598	670.8	-28.5%	-10.9%
Summerfallow	Seeded area ('000 hectares)	20.2	16.2	5.3	32.4	18.2	24.3	18.5	33.5%	31.6%
Tame Hay	Seeded area ('000 hectares)	374.3	376.4	364.1	356.1	351.7	345.7	364.5	-1.7%	-5.2%
	Harvested area ('000 hectares)	346	298.7	335.9	339.9	324	309.9	328.9	-4.4%	-5.8%
	Average yield (tonnes/ha)	3.91	4.1	4.9	4.7	3.4	4.1	4.2	19.0%	-2.8%
	Production ('000 tonnes)	1354.4	1237.4	1628.4	1583	1112.4	1264.2	1383.1	13.6%	-8.6%

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. 32-10-0359-01 (accessed July 8, 2020).

¹ - Any crops harvested as forage or green silage are not included in the reported crop production.

na - Not available.

Selected Grains and Oilseed Prices

Crop Type	Annual Average Price ¹ (\$/Tonne)						5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
Wheat excluding Durum²	208.11	222.62	229.61	239.88	253.34	244.10	230.71	-3.6%	9.8%
Wheat excluding Durum, Milling	210.13	223.35	230.83	243.79	254.91	248.21	232.61	-2.6%	9.6%
Wheat excluding Durum, Other	175.37	195.99	189.64	166.60	203.87	211.35	186.29	3.7%	9.4%
Oats	170.13	193.01	184.30	192.56	197.26	218.24	187.45	10.6%	5.2%
Non-board Barley³	173.54	218.80	215.96	193.91	213.36	227.00	203.11	6.4%	5.0%
Barley for animal feed	152.13	186.42	165.91	154.53	202.53	208.99	172.30	3.2%	17.5%
Barley for malt and other human consumption	212.36	254.53	259.61	231.83	225.97	251.81	236.86	11.4%	-4.6%
Canola (including rapeseed)	441.92	458.45	472.28	497.67	496.42	443.47	473.35	-10.7%	4.9%
Rye	na	na	na	168.83	205.84	234.85	187.33	14.1%	9.9%

Source: Adapted from Statistics Canada. Table: 32-10-0077-01 (formerly CANSIM 002-0043), accessed August 15, 2021.

1 - Annual averages based on the monthly data available for the twelve month calendar period. Annual average calculations may include less than 12 months of monthly data.

2 - Wheat (except durum wheat) prices include the weighted average prices of milling and other wheat (except durum wheat). "Wheat (except durum wheat), other" includes wheat used for animal feed, as well as for the production of ethanol.

3 - Barley prices include the weighted average prices of barley for animal feed and barley for malt and other human consumption.

na - Not available.

Field Vegetables

Crop Type	Estimates	Annual Average Price ¹ (\$/Tonne)						5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
Asparagus	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	737	810	755	816	824	926	788	12.4%	17.5%
	Planted Area (hectares)	115	115	114	113	81	80	108	-1.2%	-25.7%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	93	91	89	93	72	70	88	-2.8%	-20.1%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	156	170	157	153	150	176	157	17.3%	12.0%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	1,700	1,900	1,800	1,600	2,083	2,514	1,817	20.7%	38.4%
	Price (\$/kg)	4.72	4.76	4.81	5.33	5.49	5.26	5.02	-4.2%	4.7%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	7,925	8,901	8,483	8,774	11,444	13,229	9,106	15.6%	45.3%
Beans	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	2,859	3,137	3,494	2,487	3,116	3,128	3,019	0.4%	3.6%
	Planted Area (hectares)	594	541	490	384	384	381	479	-0.8%	-20.4%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	531	524	489	344	372	373	452	0.3%	-17.5%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	4,100	4,110	3,697	2,151	2,508	2,533	3,313	1.0%	-23.5%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	7,700	7,800	7,600	6,300	6,742	6,791	7,228	0.7%	-6.1%
	Price (\$/kg)	0.70	0.76	0.95	1.16	1.24	1.23	0.96	-0.6%	28.5%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	5,384	5,987	7,145	7,230	8,376	8,386	6,824	0.1%	22.9%
Beets	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	2,909	4,024	3,973	4,576	4,934	4,106	4,083	-16.8%	0.6%
	Planted Area (hectares)	189	199	209	204	187	164	198	-12.3%	-17.0%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	183	194	203	199	178	151	191	-15.2%	-21.1%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	4,023	5,242	4,602	4,386	4,388	3,514	4,528	-19.9%	-22.4%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	22,000	27,000	22,700	23,700	24,652	23,272	24,010	-5.6%	-3.1%
	Price (\$/kg)	0.72	0.77	0.86	1.04	1.12	1.17	0.90	3.9%	29.2%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	15,896	20,742	19,571	22,995	27,719	27,192	21,385	-1.9%	27.2%

Field Vegetables – continued

Crop Type	Estimates	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
Broccoli	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	F	F	x	3,415	x	3,467	3,415	na	1.5%
	Planted Area (hectares)	297	285	x	247	243	235	268	-3.3%	-12.3%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	272	285	x	210	219	207	247	-5.5%	-16.0%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	1,500	2,136	1,941	1,552	1,937	1,540	1,813	-20.5%	-15.1%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	5,500	F	x	7,400	8,845	7,440	7,248	-15.9%	2.6%
	Price (\$/kg)	na	na	na	2.20	na	2.25	2.20	na	2.3%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	na	na	16,262	na	16,749	16,262	na	3.0%
Brussels Sprouts	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	2,698	2,928	2,945	4,456	3,956	3,641	3,397	-8.0%	7.2%
	Planted Area (hectares)	229	202	175	172	176	187	191	6.3%	-2.0%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	229	199	155	172	176	170	186	-3.4%	-8.7%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	2,730	2,642	1,778	2,160	2,013	1,808	2,265	-10.2%	-20.2%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	11,900	13,300	13,100	12,600	11,438	10,635	12,468	-7.0%	-14.7%
	Price (\$/kg)	0.99	1.11	1.66	2.06	1.97	2.01	1.56	2.5%	29.4%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	11,782	14,714	19,000	25,907	22,477	21,418	18,776	-4.7%	14.1%
Cabbage – Total ¹	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	6,935	6,092	7,120	7,885	10,578	10,957	7,722	3.6%	41.9%
	Planted Area (hectares)	411	384	416	415	462	471	418	1.9%	12.8%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	380	348	398	393	449	440	394	-2.0%	11.8%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	7,227	7,234	8,834	8,694	9,300	8,807	8,258	-5.3%	6.7%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	19,800	20,800	22,200	22,100	20,713	20,016	21,123	-3.4%	-5.2%
	Price (\$/kg)	0.96	0.84	0.81	0.91	1.14	1.24	0.93	9.4%	33.7%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	18,250	17,506	17,889	20,064	23,559	24,902	19,454	5.7%	28.0%
Carrots – Total ²	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	5,308	6,478	6,053	8,708	8,772	7,373	7,064	-15.9%	4.4%
	Planted Area (hectares)	317	324	331	361	381	303	343	-20.5%	-11.6%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	F	324	321	357	363	297	341	-18.2%	-13.0%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	6,746	7,946	7,764	8,824	8,371	7,604	7,930	-9.2%	-4.1%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	F	24,500	24,300	24,900	23,061	25,603	24,190	11.0%	5.8%
	Price (\$/kg)	0.79	0.82	0.78	0.99	1.05	0.97	0.88	-7.5%	9.8%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	19,994	18,857	24,392	24,165	24,825	na	2.7%	na
Cauliflower	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	932	1,582	1,590	918	1,313	954	1,267	-27.3%	-24.7%
	Planted Area (hectares)	85	89	94	87	89	84	89	-5.6%	-5.4%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	71	74	74	85	85	78	78	-8.2%	0.3%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	739	782	894	432	654	464	700	-29.1%	-33.7%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	10,400	10,600	12,100	5,100	7,694	5,949	9,179	-22.7%	-35.2%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.26	2.02	1.78	2.13	2.01	2.06	1.84	2.4%	11.8%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	13,127	21,378	21,486	10,800	15,447	12,231	16,448	-20.8%	-25.6%
Celery	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	254	181	F	255	246	244	234	-0.8%	4.3%
	Planted Area (hectares)	13	14	15	13	12	10	13	-16.7%	-25.4%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	9	11	12	11	10	8	11	-20.0%	-24.5%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	157	98	125	100	95	90	115	-5.3%	-21.7%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	17,800	F	10,400	9,100	9,500	11,250	11,700	18.4%	-3.8%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.62	1.85	na	2.55	2.59	2.71	na	4.7%	na
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	28,222	16,455	na	23,182	24,600	30,500	na	24.0%	na

Field Vegetables – continued

Crop Type	Estimates	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
Corn, Sweet	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	9,617	8,835	9,847	7,391	8,455	7,682	8,829	-9.1%	-13.0%
	Planted Area (hectares)	1,160	1,113	1,066	1,020	1,012	1,031	1,074	1.9%	-4.0%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	1,160	982	1,066	924	939	975	1,014	3.8%	-3.9%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	8,953	7,433	8,815	6,035	6,577	7,596	7,563	15.5%	0.4%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	7,700	7,600	8,300	6,500	7,004	7,791	7,421	11.2%	5.0%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.07	1.19	1.12	1.22	1.29	1.01	1.18	-21.3%	-14.2%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	8,291	8,997	9,237	7,999	9,004	7,879	8,706	-12.5%	-9.5%
Cucumbers and Gherkins	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	2,292	2,481	2,329	2,207	F	2,944	2,327	na	26.5%
	Planted Area (hectares)	111	114	116	85	87	92	103	5.7%	-10.3%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	101	107	107	83	83	88	96	6.0%	-8.5%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	1,929	2,049	1,854	1,642	F	1,814	1,869	na	-2.9%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	19,100	F	17,300	19,800	na	20,614	18,733	na	10.0%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.19	1.21	1.26	1.34	na	1.62	1.25	na	29.9%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	22,693	23,187	21,766	26,590	na	33,455	23,559	na	42.0%
Eggplant	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	..	..	..	..	176	197	176	11.9%	11.9%
	Planted Area (hectares)	..	..	..	..	8	7	8	-12.5%	-12.5%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	..	..	..	..	7	7	7	0.0%	0.0%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	..	..	..	..	77	85	77	10.4%	10.4%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	..	..	..	..	11,000	12,143	11,000	10.4%	10.4%
	Price (\$/kg)	na	na	na	na	2.29	2.32	2.29	1.4%	1.4%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	na	na	na	25,143	28,143	25,143	11.9%	11.9%
Garlic	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	4,516	5,600	4,935	3,044	2,521	3,299	4,123	30.9%	-20.0%
	Planted Area (hectares)	142	148	156	107	98	85	130	-13.3%	-34.7%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	134	142	146	93	89	85	121	-4.5%	-29.6%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	373	383	337	193	167	215	291	28.7%	-26.0%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	2,800	2,700	2,300	2,600	1,876	2,529	2,455	34.8%	3.0%
	Price (\$/kg)	12.11	14.62	14.64	15.77	15.10	15.34	14.45	1.6%	6.2%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	33,701	39,437	33,801	32,731	28,326	38,812	33,599	37.0%	15.5%
Other Fine Herbs	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	..	..	..	na	1,038	1,214	1,038	17.0%	17.0%
	Planted Area (hectares)	..	..	..	na	33	F	33	na	na
	Harvested Area (hectares)	..	..	..	na	28	F	28	na	na
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	..	..	..	na	275	321	275	16.7%	16.7%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	..	..	..	na	9,821	na	9,821	na	na
	Price (\$/kg)	na	na	na	na	3.77	3.78	3.77	0.2%	0.2%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	na	na	na	37,071	na	37,071	na	na
Leeks	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	F	224	555	872	734	904	596	23.2%	51.6%
	Planted Area (hectares)	14	16	24	34	34	37	24	8.8%	51.6%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	9	16	24	28	28	39	21	39.3%	85.7%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	158	101	295	447	340	360	268	5.9%	34.2%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	19,600	6,300	F	16,000	12,143	9,231	13,511	-24.0%	-31.7%
	Price (\$/kg)	na	2.22	1.88	1.95	2.16	2.51	2.05	16.3%	22.4%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	14,000	23,125	31,143	26,214	23,179	23,621	-11.6%	-1.9%

Field Vegetables – continued

Crop Type	Estimates	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 Year	2019	2019 vs.
								Average	vs. 2018	5 Yr. Avg.
								2014-2018	% Change	% Change
Lettuce – Total ³	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	6,324	6,828	6,363	8,351	7,125	6,577	6,998	-7.7%	-6.0%
	Planted Area (hectares)	245	247	249	222	221	210	237	-5.0%	-11.3%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	225	247	240	221	215	207	230	-3.7%	-9.8%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	5,918	5,469	5,829	7,464	5,690	4,986	6,074	-12.4%	-17.9%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	26,300	22,100	24,300	33,800	26,465	24,087	26,593	-9.0%	-9.4%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.07	1.25	1.09	1.12	1.25	1.32	1.16	5.3%	14.1%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	28,107	27,644	26,513	37,787	33,140	31,773	30,638	-4.1%	3.7%
	Value (fresh and processed) total (\$'000)	138,692	142,071	171,358	173,785	173,790	207,592	159,939	19.4%	29.8%
Mushrooms	Area beds, total (x 1,000)4 sq meter	231	231	234	236	239	292	234	22.2%	24.6%
	Area harvested, total (x 1,000) sq meter	1,719	1,719	1,578	1,578	1,606	2,077	1,640	29.3%	26.6%
	Production (fresh and processed), total tonnes	46,603	46,833	46,894	47,325	47,352	56,424	47,002	19.2%	20.0%
	Yield kg/square meter	27	27	30	30	29	27	29	-7.8%	-5.4%
	Price \$/kg	2.98	3.03	3.65	3.67	3.67	3.68	3.40	0.2%	8.2%
	Value per square meter	81	83	109	110	108	100	98	-7.6%	1.9%
		Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	F	F	2,183	1,191	2,738	x	2,037	na	na
Onions, Dry	Planted Area (hectares)	130	F	F	123	134	128	129	-4.5%	-0.8%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	F	F	F	122	132	124	127	-6.1%	-2.4%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	3,430	2,397	4,270	1,788	3,999	4,667	3,177	16.7%	46.9%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	F	F	F	14,700	30,295	37,637	22,498	24.2%	67.3%
	Price (\$/kg)	na	na	0.51	0.67	0.68	na	0.62	na	na
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	na	na	9,762	20,742	na	15,252	na	na
		Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	2,165	2,515	2,067	1,529	1,955	1,252	2,046	-36.0%	-38.8%
Onions, Green and Shallots	Planted Area (hectares)	52	51	51	42	39	30	47	-23.1%	-36.2%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	45	47	43	40	34	28	42	-17.6%	-33.0%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	498	571	519	599	747	435	587	-41.8%	-25.9%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	11,100	12,300	12,100	15,000	21,971	15,536	14,494	-29.3%	7.2%
	Price (\$/kg)	4.35	4.40	3.98	2.55	2.62	2.88	3.58	10.0%	-19.6%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	48,111	53,511	48,070	38,225	57,500	44,714	49,083	-22.2%	-8.9%
		Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	441	368	375	988	546	701	544	28.4%	29.0%
Parsley	Planted Area (hectares)	8	9	9	17	10	10	11	0.0%	-5.7%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	8	9	8	15	10	10	10	0.0%	0.0%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	195	166	139	388	193	246	216	27.5%	13.8%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	24,400	18,400	17,300	25,900	19,300	24,600	21,060	27.5%	16.8%
	Price (\$/kg)	2.26	2.22	2.70	2.55	2.83	2.85	2.51	0.7%	13.5%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	55,125	40,889	46,875	65,867	54,600	70,100	52,671	28.4%	33.1%
		Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	661	800	481	375	235	389	510	65.5%	-23.8%
Parsnips	Planted Area (hectares)	F	24	20	21	7	6	18	-14.3%	-66.7%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	F	24	20	21	6	6	18	0.0%	-66.2%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	306	369	217	170	101	123	233	21.8%	-47.1%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	F	15,400	10,800	8,100	16,833	20,500	12,783	21.8%	60.4%
	Price (\$/kg)	2.16	2.17	2.22	2.21	2.33	3.16	2.22	35.9%	42.8%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	33,333	24,050	17,857	39,167	64,833	28,602	65.5%	126.7%

Field Vegetables – continued

Crop Type	Estimates	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 Year	2019	2019 vs.
								Average	vs. 2018	5 Yr. Avg.
								2014-2018	% Change	% Change
Peas, Green	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	1,554	2,146	2,304	1,606	2,114	1,897	1,945	-10.3%	-2.5%
	Planted Area (hectares)	429	468	486	323	403	374	422	-7.2%	-11.3%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	418	462	486	323	382	352	414	-7.9%	-15.0%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	2,235	2,576	2,542	1,522	1,834	1,511	2,142	-17.6%	-29.5%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	5,700	5,600	5,200	4,700	4,801	4,293	5,200	-10.6%	-17.5%
	Price (\$/kg)	0.70	0.83	0.91	1.06	1.15	1.26	0.93	8.9%	35.2%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	3,718	4,645	4,741	4,972	5,534	5,389	4,722	-2.6%	14.1%
Peppers	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	3,481	3,145	4,894	3,689	4,623	5,644	3,966	22.1%	42.3%
	Planted Area (hectares)	151	151	151	156	158	135	153	-14.6%	-12.0%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	149	151	149	154	157	134	152	-14.6%	-11.8%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	2,932	2,702	3,114	2,121	2,618	2,696	2,697	3.0%	-0.1%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	20,100	17,900	20,900	13,800	16,675	20,119	17,875	20.7%	12.6%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.19	1.16	1.57	1.74	1.77	2.09	1.49	18.6%	40.9%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	23,362	20,828	32,846	23,955	29,446	42,119	26,087	43.0%	61.5%
Potatoes ^{4,5}	Farm Cash Receipt (\$'000)	30,673	37,566	47,574	47,882	48,842	62,683	42,507	28.3%	47.5%
	Planted Area (hectares)	2,384	2,469	2,934	2,630	2,671	2,711	2,618	1.5%	3.6%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	2,347	2,456	2,833	2,590	2,671	2,671	2,579	0.0%	3.5%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	70,897	75,433	100,017	82,735	95,255	97,296	84,867	2.1%	14.6%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	30,205	30,708	35,307	31,944	35,663	36,428	32,766	2.1%	11.2%
	Price (\$/kg)	0.43	0.50	0.48	0.58	0.51	0.64	0.50	25.6%	29.0%
	Farm Cash Receipt per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	13,068	15,293	16,794	18,487	18,287	23,469	16,386	28.3%	43.2%
Pumpkins	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	4,725	5,053	4,923	6,015	5,053	5,919	5,154	17.1%	14.8%
	Planted Area (hectares)	397	407	416	378	344	338	388	-1.7%	-13.0%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	365	372	374	353	341	330	361	-3.2%	-8.6%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	12,579	10,420	11,029	11,689	9,956	7,662	11,135	-23.0%	-31.2%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	35,200	28,000	29,500	33,300	29,196	23,218	31,039	-20.5%	-25.2%
	Price (\$/kg)	0.38	0.48	0.45	0.51	0.51	0.77	0.47	52.2%	65.8%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	12,945	13,583	13,163	17,040	14,818	17,936	14,310	21.0%	25.3%
Radishes ⁶	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	1,075	1,174	939	1,124	1,341	1,336	1,131	-0.4%	18.2%
	Planted Area (hectares)	55	59	64	45	50	46	55	-8.0%	-15.8%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	48	59	64	42	45	40	52	-11.1%	-22.5%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	933	983	761	842	723	667	848	-7.7%	-21.4%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	19,400	16,700	11,900	20,100	16,067	16,675	16,833	3.8%	-0.9%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.15	1.19	1.23	1.33	1.85	2.00	1.35	8.0%	47.9%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	22,396	19,898	14,672	26,762	29,800	33,400	22,706	12.1%	47.1%
Rhubarb	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	739	F	x	2,138	x	1,106	1,439	na	-23.1%
	Planted Area (hectares)	90	F	x	149	95	81	111	-14.7%	-27.2%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	66	F	x	115	83	81	88	-2.4%	-8.0%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	650	630	807	1,744	892	903	945	1.2%	-4.4%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	12,100	F	x	15,200	10,747	11,148	12,682	3.7%	-12.1%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.14	na	na	1.23	na	1.22	1.18	na	3.7%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	11,197	na	na	18,591	na	13,654	14,894	na	-8.3%

Field Vegetables – continued

Crop Type	Estimates	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 Year	2019	2019 vs.
								Average	vs. 2018	2019 vs.
								2014-2018	% Change	5 Yr. Avg. % Change
Rutabagas and Turnips	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	1,775	1,928	1,452	F	2,004	x	1,790	na	na
	Planted Area (hectares)	90	81	72	72	61	59	75	-3.3%	-21.5%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	84	81	63	68	60	58	71	-3.3%	-18.5%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	2,120	2,003	1,412	2,097	1,623	1,549	1,851	-4.6%	-16.3%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	30,000	24,700	22,400	30,800	27,050	26,707	26,990	-1.3%	-1.0%
	Price (\$/kg)	0.84	0.96	1.03	na	1.23	na	1.02	na	na
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	21,131	23,802	23,048	na	33,400	na	25,345	na	na
Spinach	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	1,392	1,117	887	1,141	1,065	1,169	1,120	9.8%	4.3%
	Planted Area (hectares)	63	62	59	45	42	38	54	-9.5%	-29.9%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	55	56	55	42	37	34	49	-8.1%	-30.6%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	832	637	488	619	508	505	617	-0.6%	-18.1%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	15,100	11,400	8,900	14,700	13,730	14,853	12,766	8.2%	16.3%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.67	1.75	1.82	1.84	2.10	2.31	1.84	10.4%	26.0%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	25,309	19,946	16,127	27,167	28,784	34,382	23,467	19.5%	46.5%
Squash and Zucchini	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	6,443	6,666	7,818	6,462	6,908	8,651	6,859	25.2%	26.1%
	Planted Area (hectares)	450	462	475	402	400	377	438	-5.8%	-13.9%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	420	427	456	375	377	345	411	-8.5%	-16.1%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	5,804	5,827	7,251	6,120	5,487	6,227	6,098	13.5%	2.1%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	13,800	13,600	15,900	17,800	14,554	18,049	15,131	24.0%	19.3%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.11	1.14	1.08	1.06	1.26	1.39	1.13	10.3%	23.0%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	15,340	15,611	17,145	17,232	18,324	25,075	16,730	36.8%	49.9%
Tomatoes	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	3,250	3,754	4,444	3,644	3,722	3,934	3,763	5.7%	4.5%
	Seeded Area (hectares)	118	138	140	125	117	121	128	3.4%	-5.2%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	114	134	138	119	113	117	124	3.5%	-5.3%
	Average Yield (kg/ha)	2,245	2,575	3,157	2,361	2,251	2,613	2,518	16.1%	3.8%
	Production (tonnes)	19,700	19,200	22,900	20,200	19,920	22,333	20,384	12.1%	9.6%
	Price per Unit \$/Kg	1.45	1.46	1.41	1.54	1.65	1.51	1.50	-8.9%	0.2%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested hectare (\$/ha)	28,509	28,015	32,203	30,622	32,938	33,624	30,457	2.1%	10.4%
Watermelons	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	175	F	506	578	x	455	420	na	8.4%
	Planted Area (hectares)	F	F	F	28	28	24	28	-14.3%	-14.3%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	F	F	25	25	26	22	25	-15.4%	-13.2%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	240	274	569	581	646	480	462	-25.7%	3.9%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	F	F	22,800	23,300	24,846	21,818	23,649	-12.2%	-7.7%
	Price (\$/kg)	0.73	na	0.89	0.99	na	0.95	0.87	na	8.8%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	na	20,240	23,120	na	20,682	21,680	na	-4.6%

Source: Statistics Canada and adapted from Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0365-01 Area, production and farm gate value of vegetables, Table 32-10-0358-01 Potato production and farm value (Accessed July 14, 2020) and Table 32-10-0356-01 Area, production and sales of mushrooms (Accessed July 15, 2020).

- 1 - Includes Chinese cabbage, regular cabbage, kale and other non-regular cabbage.
- 2 - Includes baby carrots and regular carrots.
- 3 - Includes leaf lettuce, head lettuce and mixed lettuce.
- 4 - Tonnage of potatoes based on conversion of hundredweight divided by 22.045855.
- 5 - Farm Gate Value does not exist for potatoes after 2012 but Farm Cash Receipts is

available and used here (see page 44 for definition of Farm Cash Receipts).

6 - Radishes includes regular radishes and Asian radishes.

F - Too unreliable to be published.

x - Suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act.

na - Not available for a specific reference period

Greenhouse Vegetables

Crop Type	Estimates	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. Average % Change
Greenhouse Tomatoes	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	116,401	116,301	109,207	109,946	112,626	105,406	112,896	-6.4%	-6.6%
	Harvested Area ('000 square meters)	1,047	982	1,097	1,077	1,035	849	1,047	-18.0%	-19.0%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	61,190	50,553	48,687	51,228	50,346	41,162	52,401	-18.2%	-21.4%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	58	51	44	48	49	49	50	-0.3%	-3.2%
	Price (\$/kg)	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	14.3%	18.2%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	111.20	118.48	99.54	102.13	108.85	124.20	108.04	14.1%	15.0%
Greenhouse Peppers	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	129,135	135,251	141,050	132,360	127,930	142,042	133,145	11.0%	6.7%
	Harvested Area ('000 square meters)	1,523	1,449	1,545	1,551	1,482	1,581	1,510	6.6%	4.7%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	38,716	40,393	42,193	40,435	38,950	43,204	40,137	10.9%	7.6%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	25	28	27	26	26	27	27	4.0%	2.8%
	Price (\$/kg)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	0.3%	-0.8%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	84.76	93.32	91.29	85.32	86.30	89.84	88.20	4.1%	1.9%
Greenhouse Cucumbers ¹	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	45,208	42,648	44,178	45,691	54,492	43,208	46,443	-20.7%	-7.0%
	Harvested Area ('000 square meters)	424	413	446	442	444	400	434	-9.8%	-7.7%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	24,350	23,706	na	26,315	32,779	23,909	26,787	-27.1%	-10.7%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	57	57	na	60	74	60	62	-19.1%	-3.7%
	Price (\$/kg)	2	2	x	2	2	2	2	9.0%	2.5%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	106.62	103.17	98.99	103.47	122.71	107.92	106.99	-12.0%	0.9%
Greenhouse Eggplants	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	x	x	x	1,918	1,775	3,003	1,847	69.2%	62.6%
	Harvested Area ('000 square meters)	x	x	x	15	14	26	14	94.0%	82.2%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	x	x	x	584	516	558	550	8.2%	1.5%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	na	na	na	38	38	21	38	-44.2%	-44.3%
	Price (\$/kg)	x	x	x	3	3	5	3	56.4%	60.1%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	na	na	125.27	131.00	114.22	128.14	-12.8%	-10.9%
Greenhouse Fine Herbs	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	x	x	x	x	x	7,045	na	na	na
	Harvested Area ('000 square meters)	x	x	x	63	42	75	53	80.0%	43.3%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	x	x	x	612	409	773	511	89.0%	51.4%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	na	na	na	10	10	10	10	5.0%	5.5%
	Price (\$/kg)	x	x	x	x	x	9	na	na	na
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	na	na	na	na	93.42	na	na	na
Greenhouse Lettuce	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	x	x	x	x	x	3,989	na	na	na
	Harvested Area ('000 square meters)	21	x	x	43	55	56	40	1.8%	41.7%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	x	x	x	1,669	x	1,120	1,669	na	-32.9%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	na	na	na	39	na	20	39	na	-48.6%
	Price (\$/kg)	3	3	x	x	x	4	3	na	26.7%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	na	na	na	na	71.28	na	na	na

Source: Statistics Canada and adapted from Statistics Canada. Table: 32-10-0456-01 - Production and value of greenhouse fruits and vegetables. (Accessed August 6, 2021)

¹ - Tonnage based on conversion of 1 dozen cucumbers equal to approximately 13 pounds or 5.9 kilograms.

x - Suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act.

na - not available.

Berries and Grapes

Crop Type	Estimates	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 Year	2019	2019 vs.
								Average	vs. 2018	Average
								2014-2018	% Change	% Change
Blackberries ²	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	..	..	..	..	3,957	3,585	3,957	-9.4%	-9.4%
	Cultivated Area ¹ (hectares)	..	..	..	..	87	79	87	-9.2%	-9.2%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	..	..	..	..	87	79	87	-9.2%	-9.2%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	..	..	..	..	839	751	839	-10.5%	-10.5%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	na	na	na	na	9,644	9,506	9,644	-1.4%	-1.4%
	Price (\$/kg)	na	na	na	na	4.72	4.77	4.72	1.2%	1.2%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	na	na	na	45,483	45,380	45,483	-0.2%	-0.2%
Blueberries ³	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	112,210	156,889	144,589	136,527	161,168	168,358	142,277	4%	18%
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	9,103	9,342	9,545	10,068	10,117	10,741	9,339	4%	12%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	8,681	9,084	9,341	9,513	10,077	10,481	9,635	6%	11%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	65,470	77,803	74,389	61,510	68,968	85,927	69,628	25%	23%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	7,500	8,600	8,000	7,000	6,961	8,198	7,612	18%	8%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.71	2.02	1.94	2.22	2.34	1.96	2.05	-16%	-4%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	12,926	17,271	15,479	14,352	15,994	16,063	15,204	0%	6%
Cranberries	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	40,477	42,944	46,675	43,086	43,580	27,056	43,352	-38%	-38%
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	2,641	2,642	2,643	2,691	2,220	2,127	2,406	-2%	-21%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	2,371	2,584	2,553	2,602	1,921	1,891	2,567	-4%	-17%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	43,258	42,711	45,904	42,628	52,230	30,486	45,346	-42%	-33%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	18,200	16,500	18,000	16,600	27,739	16,556	19,408	-40%	-15%
	Price (\$/kg)	0.94	1.01	1.02	1.01	0.83	0.89	0.96	7%	-7%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	17,072	16,619	18,282	16,559	22,686	14,308	18,244	-37%	-22%
Currants	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	..	..	..	..	x	318	na	na	na
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	..	..	..	..	25	26	25	4%	4%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	..	..	..	..	20	27	20	35%	35%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	..	..	..	..	x	111	na	na	na
	Yield (Kg/ha)	..	..	..	..	4,760	4,500	na	-5.5%	na
	Price (\$/kg)	..	..	..	..	na	2.86	na	na	na
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	na	na	na	na	11,778	na	na	na
Raspberries	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	19,259	17,869	20,739	19,172	19,436	16,911	19,295	-13%	-12%
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	1,472	1,380	1,289	1,189	1,177	1,090	1,177	-6%	-7%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	1,262	1,129	1,170	1,165	1,161	1,090	1,301	-7%	-16%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	10,502	8,068	9,040	7,463	7,899	6,789	8,594	-14%	-21%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	8,300	7,100	7,700	6,400	6,929	6,378	7,286	-8%	-12%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.83	2.21	2.29	2.57	2.46	2.49	2.27	1%	10%
Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	15,261	15,827	17,726	16,457	16,741	15,515	16,402	-7%	-5%	
Saskatoon Berries	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	x	x	251	F	x	225	251	na	-10%
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	x	x	64	F	54	53	46	-9%	-9%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	x	x	46	F	46	42	59	-2%	-10%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	58	84	79	F	x	64	74	na	-13%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	x	x	1,700	1,100	1,677	1,541	895	-8%	72%
	Price (\$/kg)	..	..	3.18	3.40	3	3.53	3.35	1%	5%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	na	5,457	na	na	5,357	5,457	na	-2%

Berries and Grapes – continued

Crop Type	Estimates	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. Average % Change
Strawberries ⁴	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	5,595	5,295	5,572	6,397	5,459	6,224	5,664	14%	10%
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	278	249	221	206	210	206	233	-2%	-12%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	227	215	217	188	191	189	208	-1%	-9%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	1,442	1,137	1,184	1,299	1,108	1,243	1,234	12%	1%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	6,400	5,300	5,500	7,100	5,924	7,296	6,045	23%	21%
	Price (\$/kg)	3.88	4.66	4.71	4.93	4.93	5.01	4.62	2%	8%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	24,648	24,628	25,677	34,027	28,581	32,931	27,512	15%	20%
Grapes ⁵	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	46,947	49,764	57,064	63,121	72,392	78,010	57,858	8%	35%
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	4,122	3,905	3,918	3,855	3,943	3,941	3,949	0%	0%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	3,718	3,753	3,786	3,772	3,802	3,838	3,766	1%	2%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	26,121	26,236	29,540	26,481	29,572	31,163	27,590	5%	13%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	7,000	7,000	7,800	7,700	8,082	8,185	7,516	1%	9%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.80	1.90	1.93	2.38	2.45	2.50	2.09	2%	20%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	12,627	13,260	15,072	16,734	19,041	20,326	15,347	7%	32%
Labrusca Grapes (table) ⁶	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	1,478	1,637	1,856	1,536	2,144	2,030	1,730	-5%	17%
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	67	61	56	51	58	56	59	-3%	-4%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	57	56	55	49	58	54	55	-7%	-2%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	652	632	771	646	861	822	712	-5%	15%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	11,600	11,300	14,300	14,400	14,919	19,887	13,304	33%	49%
	Price (\$/kg)	2.27	2.59	2.41	2.38	2.49	2.47	2.43	-1%	2%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	25,930	29,232	33,745	31,347	36,966	37,593	31,444	2%	20%
Vinifera Grapes (wine) ⁶	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	45,469	48,127	55,208	61,585	70,248	75,980	56,127	8%	35%
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	4,055	3,845	3,862	3,804	3,885	3,885	3,890	0%	0%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	3,660	3,698	3,731	3,723	3,743	3,784	3,711	1%	2%
	Marketed Production (metric tonnes)	25,469	25,603	28,769	25,834	28,711	30,340	26,877	6%	13%
	Yield (Kg/ha)	7,000	7,000	7,700	7,600	7,979	8,018	7,456	0%	8%
	Price (\$/kg)	1.79	1.88	1.92	2.38	2.45	2.50	2.08	2%	20%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	12,423	13,014	14,797	16,542	18,768	20,079	15,109	7%	33%

Source: Statistics Canada and adapted from Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0364-01 Estimates, production and farm gate value of fresh and processed fruits (accessed June 3, 2020).

1 - Cultivated area includes bearing (producing) and non-bearing area.

2 - Statistics Canada released estimates of blackberries beginning in 2018.

3 - Total blueberry production includes figures from on-farm land only; Unmanaged Crown land is excluded.

4 - Conversion factor used: One quart of strawberries equals 1.25 pounds.

5 - Includes table grapes and wine grapes.

6 - Before 2014 Stats Can did not track the separate grape types.

x - Suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act.

na - not available

Tree Fruits

Crop Type	Estimates	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
Apples ²	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	47,818	49,184	52,759	59,494	60,646	62,455	53,980	3.0%	15.7%
	Cultivated Area ¹ (hectares)	3,914	3,917	3,921	3,845	3,838	3,703	3,887	-3.5%	-4.7%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	3,730	3,685	3,688	3,610	3,532	3,450	3,649	-2.3%	-5.5%
	Production (tonnes)	100,554	101,533	103,626	100,694	103,020	104,018	101,885	1.0%	2.1%
	Average Yield (kg/ha)	27,600	27,600	29,000	28,400	29,474	30,607	28,415	3.8%	7.7%
	Prices (\$/kg)	0.48	0.48	0.51	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.53	1.7%	13.2%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	12,820	13,347	14,306	16,480	17,170	18,103	14,825	5.4%	22.1%
Apricots	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	1,058	1,273	1,507	1,190	1,386	1,316	1,283	-5.1%	2.6%
	Cultivated Area ¹ (hectares)	97	98	98	93	92	91	96	-1.1%	-4.8%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	74	92	89	85	85	85	85	0.0%	0.0%
	Production (tonnes)	803	889	1,022	794	907	818	883	-9.8%	-7.4%
	Average Yield (kg/ha)	11,100	10,700	11,500	9,300	10,665	9,621	10,653	-9.8%	-9.7%
	Prices (\$/kg)	1.32	1.43	1.47	1.50	1.53	1.61	1.45	5.3%	10.9%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	14,297	13,837	16,933	14,000	16,306	15,482	15,075	-5.1%	2.7%
Nectarines	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	1,265	1,325	1,589	1,135	1,443	1,446	1,351	0.2%	7.0%
	Cultivated Area ¹ (hectares)	80	71	63	60	66	64	68	-3.0%	-5.9%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	73	71	59	58	63	62	65	-1.6%	-4.3%
	Production (tonnes)	868	905	1,078	714	798	761	873	-4.6%	-12.8%
	Average Yield (kg/ha)	11,900	12,700	18,600	12,400	12,798	12,288	13,680	-4.0%	-10.2%
	Prices (\$/kg)	1.46	1.46	1.47	1.59	1.81	1.90	1.56	5.0%	22.0%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	17,329	18,662	26,932	19,569	22,905	23,323	21,079	1.8%	10.6%
Peaches	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	7,367	8,008	8,232	7,300	7,874	7,759	7,756	-1.5%	0.0%
	Cultivated Area ¹ (hectares)	518	520	522	476	474	455	502	-4.0%	-9.4%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	462	487	499	476	473	401	479	-15.2%	-16.4%
	Production (tonnes)	6,382	6,130	6,309	5,392	5,796	5,593	6,002	-3.5%	-6.8%
	Average Yield (kg/ha)	14,000	12,700	12,700	11,800	12,448	14,169	12,730	13.8%	11.3%
	Prices (\$/kg)	1.15	1.31	1.30	1.35	1.36	1.39	1.29	2.2%	7.4%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	15,946	16,444	16,497	15,336	16,647	19,349	16,174	16.2%	19.6%
Pears	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	4,434	3,858	3,908	4,011	4,476	4,567	4,137	2.0%	10.4%
	Cultivated Area ¹ (hectares)	259	259	259	251	257	245	257	-4.7%	-4.7%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	245	225	223	246	253	218	238	-13.8%	-8.6%
	Production (tonnes)	6,255	5,094	4,980	5,067	5,325	5,325	5,344	0.0%	-0.4%
	Average Yield (kg/ha)	25,600	22,600	22,300	20,800	21,451	24,839	22,550	15.8%	10.1%
	Prices (\$/kg)	0.71	0.76	0.78	0.79	0.84	0.86	0.78	2.4%	10.8%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	18,098	17,147	17,525	16,305	17,692	20,950	17,353	18.4%	20.7%
Plums and Prunes	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	1,994	1,752	1,658	1,856	x	2,021	1,815	na	11.3%
	Cultivated Area ¹ (hectares)	190	191	191	182	178	170	186	-4.5%	-8.8%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	189	155	146	146	146	126	156	-13.7%	-19.4%
	Production (tonnes)	2,131	1,649	1,581	1,473	x	1,387	1,709	na	-18.8%
	Average Yield (kg/ha)	11,600	11,000	10,800	10,200	10,608	11,005	10,842	na	1.5%
	Prices (\$/kg)	0.94	1.06	1.05	1.26	1.27	1.46	1.12	na	30.8%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	10,550	11,303	11,356	12,712	na	16,040	11,480	na	39.7%

Tree Fruits—continued

Crop Type	Estimates	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 Year	2019	2019 vs.
								Average	vs. 2018	5 Yr. Avg.
								2014-2018	% Change	% Change
Sour Cherries	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	F	x	199	F	x	240	199	na	20.6%
	Cultivated Area ¹ (hectares)	F	x	55	F	38	37	47	-2.6%	-20.4%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	F	x	45	F	35	35	40	0.0%	-12.5%
	Production (tonnes)	132	240	186	F	117	113	169	-3.4%	-33.0%
	Average Yield (kg/ha)	2,900	-	4,100	3,100	3,341	3,279	2,688	-1.9%	22.0%
	Prices (\$/kg)	0.98	0.00	1.07	1.26	1.87	2.12	1.04	na	104.6%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	na	na	4,422	na	na	6,857	4,422	na	55.1%
Sweet Cherries	Farm Gate Value (\$'000)	49,618	61,083	56,608	84,744	97,545	85,858	69,920	-12.0%	22.8%
	Cultivated Area (hectares)	1,869	1,928	1,987	1,942	1,944	1,964	1,934	1.0%	1.6%
	Harvested Area (hectares)	1,805	1,841	1,858	1,739	1,878	1,968	1,824	4.8%	7.9%
	Production (tonnes)	15,198	16,990	15,871	23,484	24,452	21,235	19,199	-13.2%	10.6%
	Average Yield (kg/ha)	8,600	9,500	9,400	14,200	13,489	10,790	11,038	-20.0%	-2.2%
	Prices (\$/kg)	3.26	3.60	3.57	3.61	3.99	4.04	3.61	1.3%	12.0%
	Farm Gate Value per Harvested Hectare (\$/ha)	27,489	33,179	30,467	48,731	51,941	43,627	38,362	-16.0%	13.7%

Source: Statistics Canada and adapted from Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0364-01
Estimates, production and farm gate value of fresh and processed fruits
(accessed June 3, 2020).

1 - Cultivated area includes bearing (producing) and non-bearing area.

2 - Conversion factor used: one bushel of apples equals 42.0 pounds

F - Too unreliable to be published.

x - Suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act.

na - Not available.

Note: Totals may not agree due to rounding.

Floriculture Products

Flower/Plant	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 Year	2019	2019 vs.
							Average	vs. 2018	5 Yr. Avg.
							2014-2018	% Change	% Change
Number of Greenhouse Flowers and Plants									
Total Cut Flowers¹	89,871,743	82,244,761	x	82,001,189	74,296,005	68,663,226	82,103,425	-7.6%	-16.4%
Alstroemeria	3,652,095	3,889,317	x	x	2,056,966	x	3,199,459	na	na
Chrysanthemums	16,467,959	x	x	12,028,862	12,354,929	12,044,319	13,617,250	-2.5%	-11.6%
Daffodils	x	x	x	x	x	199	na	na	na
Freesia	F	x	3,120,965	3,353,931	x	2,718,395	3,237,448	na	-16.0%
Gerberas	x	x	x	x	26,221,475	x	26,221,475	na	na
Iris	40,000	40,500	x	x	170,634	x	83,711	na	na
Lilies	1,820,987	2,659,640	x	3,998,240	5,266,760	7,515,982	3,436,407	42.7%	118.7%
Roses	1,995,473	x	x	x	x	2,238,301	1,995,473	na	12.2%
Snapdragons	1,414,993	x	x	719,216	777,148	x	970,452	na	na
Tulips	19,635,933	20,789,055	x	x	15,724,579	15,628,907	18,716,522	-0.6%	-16.5%
Other	16,874,098	12,190,811	x	4,119,835	5,282,084	9,816,734	9,616,707	85.8%	2.1%
Total Cuttings	20,845,771	17,921,389	13,699,199	x	6,649,582	5,967,908	14,778,985	-10.3%	-59.6%
Geraniums	2,626,210	3,712,716	x	x	x	889,741	3,169,463	na	-71.9%
Impatiens	316,280	x	x	x	x	x	316,280	na	na
Poinsettias	x	x	x	x	x	1,191,130	na	na	na
Other cuttings	15,966,400	12,551,494	10,067,251	x	4,843,709	3,836,920	10,857,214	-20.8%	-64.7%
Total Potted Plants¹	47,251,126	55,675,029	54,012,377	51,090,568	49,089,450	49,773,159	51,423,710	1.4%	-3.2%
Indoor Potted Plants									
African violets	x	x	x	436,175	749,666	829,682	592,921	10.7%	39.9%
Azaleas	122,541	115,245	x	x	176,906	173,720	138,231	-1.8%	25.7%
Chrysanthemums	1,177,815	829,875	607,554	461,998	493,422	365,516	714,133	-25.9%	-48.8%
Cyclamen	317,552	412,561	418,071	143,837	405,325	368,846	339,469	-9.0%	8.7%

Floriculture Products – Continued

Flower/Plant	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
Gerberas	465,474	718,243	693,197	433,122	514,489	471,395	564,905	-8.4%	-16.6%
Hanging pots	190,418	484,580	469,789	171,428	231,653	239,125	309,574	3.2%	-22.8%
Kalanchoe	986,523	1,086,551	x	1,527,443	x	1,305,672	1,200,172	na	8.8%
Lilies	166,787	2,780,312	1,354,874	458,187	768,929	735,670	1,105,818	-4.3%	-33.5%
Orchids	862,188	851,020	x	626,029	598,262	622,022	734,375	4.0%	-15.3%
Poinsettias	2,096,125	1,948,746	1,847,362	1,449,901	1,233,845	1,081,794	1,715,196	-12.3%	-36.9%
Primula	1,423,894	1,627,975	2,352,849	1,957,472	1,611,156	1,447,144	1,794,669	-10.2%	-19.4%
Miniature roses	855,427	x	x	x	784,816	761,254	820,122	-3.0%	-7.2%
Tropical foliage, green plants	2,565,942	3,639,464	3,706,537	5,409,858	5,178,260	5,381,673	4,100,012	3.9%	31.3%
Tulips	x	F	62,983	x	x	21,184	62,983	na	-66.4%
Other	3,034,194	1,446,247	1,527,993	1,434,486	1,325,066	1,385,646	1,753,597	4.6%	-21.0%
Outdoor Potted Plants									
Argyranthemum	145,007	125,526	61,507	57,661	44,352	43,176	86,811	-2.7%	-50.3%
Begonias	1,513,236	1,925,866	1,534,686	831,241	854,083	891,190	1,331,822	4.3%	-33.1%
Chrysanthemums	270,623	343,362	390,308	476,160	241,414	277,330	344,373	14.9%	-19.5%
Geraniums	5,717,548	5,766,090	5,389,525	3,639,041	3,316,501	3,003,080	4,765,741	-9.5%	-37.0%
Herbaceous perennials	1,914,404	2,895,304	1,198,848	1,502,505	1,205,348	1,282,046	1,743,282	6.4%	-26.5%
Hawker's balsams (Impatiens Hawkeri)	948,100	1,380,560	739,772	618,676	549,199	466,981	847,261	-15.0%	-44.9%
Petunias	2,364,815	3,363,757	1,901,683	1,628,886	1,317,681	1,155,628	2,115,364	-12.3%	-45.4%
Calibrachoa	..	..	522,890	398,893	368,599	337,970	430,127	-8.3%	-21.4%
Dahlias	..	..	289,866	281,591	213,671	215,020	261,709	0.6%	-17.8%
Pansies	..	..	508,508	559,921	498,444	464,314	522,291	-6.8%	-11.1%
Rudbeckias	..	..	21,624	x	44,700	48,781	33,162	9.1%	47.1%
Heliopsis	..	..	x	1,060	7,842	6,567	4,451	-16.3%	47.5%
Verbenas	..	..	184,914	185,093	216,606	224,887	195,538	3.8%	15.0%
Zinnias	..	..	132,721	55,184	69,375	57,518	85,760	-17.1%	-32.9%
Fine herb plants	..	..	2,547,861	1,404,568	1,813,868	1,443,863E	1,922,099	na	na
Vegetable plants	..	..	2,408,775	2,411,195	2,843,870	3,123,303	2,554,613	9.8%	22.3%
Hanging pots	2,012,386	1,967,955	1,757,140	2,179,041	2,014,941	1,966,707E	1,986,293	na	na
Other	17,354,304	20,469,048	18,265,891	19,256,695	18,060,093	19,574,455	18,681,206	8.4%	4.8%
Bedding plants, ornamental – Production	49,418,460	59,239,958	64,907,790	77,610,409	61,148,068	65,573,869	62,464,937	7.2%	5.0%
Bedding plants, vegetables – Production	129,285,917	140,799,257	141,242,864	110,740,235	77,471,800	68,531,193	119,908,015	-11.5%	-42.8%
Estimates of field-grown cut flowers area, production and sales²	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
Field-grown flowers operations - number	..	..	71	89	92	92	84	0.0%	9.5%
Field-grown flowers area - hectare	..	..	166	164	168	192	166	14.3%	15.7%
Cut flowers - number	..	..	x	36,353,488	37,448,987E	26,393,441	36,353,488	na	-27.4%
Gross sales - dollars	..	..	10,009,925	10,825,750	10,003,328	8,557,432	10,279,668	-14.5%	-16.8%

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0246-01 Production and sale of greenhouse flowers and plants and Table 32-10-0021-01 Production of potted plants, cut flowers, cuttings, by variety and tree seedlings (accessed July 28, 2020).

1 - Includes flowers grown, or given some cultural treatment and sold.

2 - In 2016, Statistics Canada started estimates of field-grown cut flowers area, production and sales.

F - Too unreliable to be published.

na - Not available.

.. - Not available for a specific reference period.

x - Suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act.

Note: Averages calculated using the available data for the period 2014 to 2018.

Production of Selected B.C. Sod And Nursery Products

Type of Crop	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
Number of Field Grown Nursery Products									
Coniferous trees	1,417,638	923,860	834,848	717,821	593,069	738,174	897,447	24.5%	-17.7%
Coniferous evergreen shrubs	509,274	557,757	428,441	256,269	114,454	135,536	373,239	18.4%	-63.7%
Deciduous shrubs (including roses)	136,666	F	x	32,963	288,111	62,894	152,580	-78.2%	-58.8%
Evergreen broadleaf shrubs	199,699	75,536	x	394,004	18,238	49,726	171,869	172.7%	-71.1%
Fruit trees	524,185	238,473	309,311	455,574	405,595	416,486	386,628	2.7%	7.7%
Nursery tree seedlings ¹	x	1,296	3126.0	83.0	23213.0	79897.0	6,930	244.2%	1,053.0%
Perennials and annuals	F	6,604,470	4,806,866	2,575,766	2,759,043	2,321,505	4,186,536	-15.9%	-44.5%
Shade or ornamental trees	2,836,037	715,702	614,889	549,971	260,271	390,948	995,374	50.2%	-60.7%
Small fruit bushes	F	F	x	x	218,439	213,020	218,439	-2.5%	-2.5%
Vines	F	F	x	499	995	1,263	747	26.9%	69.1%
Other trees and plants	F	F	21,281	x	101,180	244,835	61,231	142.0%	299.9%
Containers of Grown Nursery Products									
Coniferous trees	F	707,957	968,141	2,172,464	420,949	830,354	1,067,378	97.3%	-22.2%
Coniferous evergreen shrubs	1,914,600	1,064,850	2,334,215	2,759,441	4,502,894	3,877,549	2,515,200	-13.9%	54.2%
Deciduous shrubs (including roses)	2,037,472	3,645,987	3,895,135	5,147,909	4,295,821	4,372,180	3,804,465	1.8%	14.9%
Evergreen broadleaf shrubs	1,642,845	1,340,507	1,668,504	2,014,497	1,822,925	1,899,365	1,697,856	4.2%	11.9%
Fruit trees	41,621.0	56,060.0	x	83,184.0	60,093.0	210,800.0	60,239.5	250.8%	249.9%
Nursery tree seedlings ¹	222,850,957	220,513,783	2,153,766	1,020,537	38,850	440,507	89,315,579	1,033.9%	-99.5%
Perennials and annuals	7,168,079	7,773,979	5,707,038	6,675,794	6,348,804	5,904,642	6,734,739	-7.0%	-12.3%
Shade or ornamental trees	297,948	900,551	369,545	502,965	505,201	460,196	515,242	-8.9%	-10.7%
Small fruit bushes	624,758	535,431	393,944	417,573	233,953	249,490	441,132	6.6%	-43.4%
Vines	312,863	371,527	302,008	227,370	129,820	154,550	268,718	19.0%	-42.5%
Other trees and plants	F	894,385	x	1,478,263	218,908	1,085,500	863,852	395.9%	25.7%
Tree Seedlings – Greenhouse Production	F	F	x	x	1,870,360	1,887,552	1,870,360	0.9%	0.9%
Sod Area Grown for Sale (Hectares)	488	542	550	599	571	550	550	-3.7%	0.0%

Source: Statistics Canada and adapted from Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0031-01 Nursery tree and plant production, Table 32-10-0034-01 Estimates of sod area, sales and resales (accessed July 28, 2020).

¹ Operations which exclusively produce tree seedlings for reforestation are outside the scope of the 2016 survey. Prior surveys have included their production, affecting also nursery area, production, sales, labour and expenses variables.

x - Suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act.

F - Too unreliable to be published.

na - Not available.

Animal Production and Prices

Livestock on B.C. Farms

Type	As at January 1						5 Year Average 2014-2018	Jan 1, 2019 vs. Jan 1, 2018 % Change	Jan 1, 2019 vs. 5 Year Average % Change
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
Cattle and Calves	('000 head)								
Bulls > 1 year	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.5	13.1	12.6	12.3	-3.8%	2.3%
Dairy Cows	76.4	76.6	77.3	78.4	83.9	85.2	78.5	1.5%	8.5%
Dairy Heifers for breeding	37.8	38.0	39.0	41.2	42.9	43.2	39.8	0.7%	8.6%
Beef Cows	190.8	198.0	207.4	200.4	204.6	208.3	200.2	1.8%	4.0%
Beef Heifers for breeding	36.6	36.4	38.8	37.7	38.7	39.3	37.6	1.6%	4.4%
Beef Heifers for slaughter	23.2	21.4	20.6	21.1	20.1	23.1	21.3	14.9%	8.6%
Steers > 1 year for slaughter	23.7	21.1	18.5	22.8	23.4	22.8	21.9	-2.6%	4.1%
Calves < 1 year	169.5	151.6	161.3	175.9	178.3	180.5	167.3	1.2%	7.9%
Total Cattle and Calves on Farm	570.0	555.0	575.0	590.0	605.0	615.0	579.0	1.7%	6.2%
Total Cattle for Market	46.9	42.5	39.1	43.9	43.5	45.9	43.2	5.5%	6.3%
Hogs	('000 head)								
Breeding stock > 6 months	8.7	9.4	8.9	8.7	9.2	8.6	9.0	-6.5%	-4.2%
Sows and Gilts > 6 months	8.4	9.0	8.5	8.3	8.8	8.3	8.6	-5.7%	-3.5%
Boars > 6 months	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	-25.0%	-21.1%
All other hogs	77.3	82.6	75.1	77.3	82.8	75.4	79.0	-8.9%	-4.6%
sucklings, < 7 kilograms	12.4	13.2	12.7	12.6	12.1	14.3	12.6	18.2%	13.5%
starter hogs, 7 to 22 kilograms	17.9	23.6	23.5	23.3	23.6	22.0	22.4	-6.8%	-1.7%
market hogs, 23 to 53 kilograms	14.8	18.6	16.2	17.6	19.6	14.2	17.4	-27.6%	-18.2%
market hogs, 54 to 80 kilograms	17.7	15.8	11.3	12.3	14.5	14.3	14.3	-1.4%	-0.1%
market hogs, > 81 kilograms	14.5	11.4	11.4	11.5	13.0	10.6	12.4	-18.5%	-14.2%
Total Hogs on Farm	86.0	92.0	84.0	86.0	92.0	84.0	88.0	-8.7%	-4.5%
Total Hogs for Market	47.0	45.8	38.9	41.4	47.1	39.1	44.0	-17.0%	-11.2%
Sheep and Lambs	('000 head)								
Sheep, 1 year or older	26.8	26.2	26.4	25.6	24.6	24.2	25.9	-1.6%	-6.6%
Rams	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	6.3%	0.0%
Ewes	25.0	24.5	24.7	23.9	23.0	22.5	24.2	-2.2%	-7.1%
Lambs, under 1 year	17.2	14.8	14.6	14.4	14.4	13.8	15.1	-4.2%	-8.5%
Lambs for Breeding	5.0	4.3	3.7	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.8	-6.7%	-26.3%
Lambs for Market	12.2	10.5	10.9	11.4	11.4	11.0	11.3	-3.5%	-2.5%
Total Sheep and Lambs	44.0	41.0	41.0	40.0	39.0	38.0	41.0	-2.6%	-7.3%
	As at December 31								
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 Year Average 2014-2018	Jan 1, 2019 vs. Jan 1, 2018 % Change	Jan 1, 2019 vs. 5 Year Average % Change
Bison¹ ('000 head)	7.5	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	9.3	7.0	36.3%	34.1%
Fallow Deer¹ ('000 head)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	-7.7%	-6.4%

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. Tables 32-10-0130-01, 32-10-0145-01, and 32-10-0129-01. (Accessed August 13, 2021, unless otherwise specified.)

1 - Source: B.C. Ministry of Agriculture, Food, and Fisheries. Animal Health Branch (August 17, 2021).

Livestock Prices

Species	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
Cattle¹	(Live \$/cwt)								
Feeder Steers (501-600 lb)	236.70	297.85	213.47	220.92	215.73	216.84	236.93	0.5%	-8.5%
Feeder Steers (601-700 lb)	218.80	273.71	200.10	207.62	204.65	204.05	220.98	-0.3%	-7.7%
Feeder Steers (701-800 lb)	205.34	252.15	185.76	194.15	191.82	192.41	205.84	0.3%	-6.5%
Feeder Steers (801-900 lb)	189.90	232.95	174.50	182.35	180.75	180.07	192.09	-0.4%	-6.3%
Feeder Heifers (501-600 lb)	213.48	270.13	184.75	191.92	190.28	187.59	210.11	-1.4%	-10.7%
Feeder Heifers (601-700 lb)	199.63	249.78	175.94	183.78	182.89	179.57	198.40	-1.8%	-9.5%
D ^{1,2} Cows ²	104.13	125.16	92.36	90.51	83.71	82.50	99.17	-1.4%	-16.8%
Bulls	118.44	147.36	113.81	104.78	98.33	99.28	116.54	1.0%	-14.8%
Hogs	104.40	82.60	77.89	83.74	77.65	83.84	85.26	8.0%	-1.7%
Lambs	146.63	189.63	183.15	194.72	199.90	188.83	182.80	-5.5%	3.3%
Dairy (\$/litre)	0.81	0.79	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.81	0.79	3.9%	2.6%
Poultry³	(Live \$/kg)								
Chicken (< 1.4kg)	1.67	1.63	1.61	1.60	1.63	1.67	1.63	2.5%	2.6%
Chicken (1.4kg - 2.7kg)	1.67	1.64	1.63	1.61	1.64	1.68	1.64	2.4%	2.6%
Chicken (> 2.7kg)	1.71	1.67	1.65	1.64	1.67	1.71	1.67	2.4%	2.5%
Turkey (6.2kg and under)	2.03	1.97	1.94	1.94	1.99	1.98	1.98	-0.5%	0.2%
Turkey (> 6.2kg but not > 8.5kg)	2.02	2.00	1.96	1.93	2.01	2.01	1.98	0.0%	1.3%
Turkey (> 8.5kg but not > 10.8kg)	2.02	2.00	1.96	1.93	2.01	2.01	1.98	0.0%	1.3%
Turkey (> 10.8kg but not > 13.3kg)	2.04	2.03	1.98	2.00	2.06	2.08	2.02	1.0%	2.9%
Turkey (> 13.3kg)	2.01	2.00	1.95	1.97	2.03	2.06	1.99	1.5%	3.4%
Eggs (\$/doz.)	1.72	1.73	1.77	1.78	1.86	1.93	1.77	3.4%	8.6%

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. Table: 32-10-0077-01, accessed Aug 11, 2021, unless otherwise specified.

1 - Source: Canfax, 2019 Annual Report.

2 - Canada's grading system describes the predicted carcass value of live cows even though the cow carcasses have not been graded. D1 cows have excellent muscling, with less than 15 mm of firm, white or amber coloured back fat. D2 cows have medium to excellent muscling, with less than 15 mm of white to yellow back fat. D3 cows have deficient muscling with less than 15 mm of back fat. D4 cows have deficient to excellent muscling with greater than 15 mm of back fat. D1 and D2 cows are predicted to have the highest carcass value.

3 - Source: Agriculture & Agri-food Canada (AAFC). Based on data provided by Provincial Marketing Boards, compiled by AAFC, Poultry Section (Accessed September 1, 2021).

Livestock Supply and Disposition

('000 Head)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
Total Supply of Cattle and Calves	777.9	783.2	793.4	815.3	834.3	843.5	800.8	1.1%	5.3%
Beginning inventory of cattle and calves at January 1	570.0	555.0	575.0	590.0	605.0	615.0	579.0	1.7%	6.2%
Calves born	195.6	206.3	203.9	192.4	173.6	164.3	194.4	-5.4%	-15.5%
Interprovincial imports of cattle and calves	7.7	11.7	9.3	10.1	13.6	15.5	10.5	14.0%	47.9%
International imports of cattle and calves	4.6	10.2	5.2	22.8	42.1	48.7	17.0	15.7%	186.8%
Total Disposition of Cattle and Calves	222.9	208.2	203.4	210.3	219.3	233.5	212.8	6.5%	9.7%
Slaughter of cattle and calves	53.0	54.4	57.2	46.8	48.8	44.7	52.0	-8.4%	-14.1%
Slaughter of cattle ¹	53.0	54.4	57.2	46.8	48.8	44.7	52.0	-8.4%	-14.1%
Slaughter of calves ¹	50.8	52.2	55.0	45.1	46.8	42.3	50.0	-9.6%	-15.4%
Interprovincial exports of cattle and calves	94.6	87.5	84.2	104.4	108.8	126.1	95.9	15.9%	31.5%
International exports of cattle and calves	44.7	38.3	34.0	31.8	34.5	34.4	36.7	-0.3%	-6.2%
Deaths and condemnations of cattle and calves	30.6	28.0	28.0	27.3	27.2	28.3	28.2	4.0%	0.3%
Ending inventory of cattle at December 31	555.0	575.0	590.0	605.0	615.0	610.0	588.0	-0.8%	3.7%
Total Supply of Hogs	299	303	320	308	316	300.6	309.2	-5.0%	-2.8%
Beginning inventory of hogs at January 1	86.0	92.0	84.0	86.0	92.0	84.0	88.0	-8.7%	-4.5%
Pig crop ²	201.3	192.6	209.2	199.1	204.3	198.9	201.3	-2.6%	-1.2%
Interprovincial imports of hogs	11.8	18.0	27.0	22.7	20.0	17.7	19.9	-11.5%	-11.1%
International imports of hogs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0%
Total Disposition of Hogs	207.1	218.6	234.2	215.8	232.3	214.6	221.6	-7.6%	-3.2%
Interprovincial exports of hogs	12.2	6.0	3.7	4.8	4.8	4.5	6.3	-6.3%	-28.6%
International exports of hogs	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0%	-100.0%
Deaths and condemnations of hogs	10.0	11.0	11.8	10.8	11.7	10.8	11.1	-7.7%	-2.4%
Other disposition of hogs ³	184.9	201.2	218.3	200.2	215.8	199.3	204.1	-7.6%	-2.3%



Livestock Supply And Disposition – continued

('000 Head)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
Ending inventory of hogs at December 31	92.0	84.0	86.0	92.0	84.0	86.0	87.6	2.4%	-1.8%
Total Supply of Sheep and Lambs	172.8	173.6	173.5	167.7	164.4	154.4	170.4	-6.1%	-9.4%
Beginning inventory of sheep and lambs at January 1	44.0	41.0	41.0	40.0	39.0	38.0	41.0	-2.6%	-7.3%
Lambs born	55.6	54.7	56.7	54.6	52.6	50.4	54.8	-4.2%	-8.1%
Interprovincial imports of sheep and lambs ⁴	16.2	17.6	16.8	16.8	18.7	16.0	17.2	-14.4%	-7.1%
International imports of sheep and lambs	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.7	-100.0%	-100.0%
Total Disposition of Sheep and Lambs	74.8	75.6	74.5	72.7	72.4	69.4	74.0	-4.1%	-6.2%
Deaths and condemnations of sheep and lambs	9.7	9.5	9.7	9.3	8.9	8.3	9.4	-6.7%	-11.9%
Deaths, sheep	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.6	4.1	-5.3%	-12.6%
Deaths, lambs	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.7	5.2	-6.0%	-9.6%
Condemnations of sheep and lambs	9.7	9.5	9.7	9.3	8.9	8.3	9.4	-6.7%	-11.9%
Interprovincial exports of sheep and lambs	2.7	2.1	3.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.1	-7.7%	-42.9%
International exports of sheep and lambs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0%
Total Slaughter of Sheep and Lambs	62.4	64.0	61.6	62.2	62.2	59.9	62.5	-3.7%	-4.1%
Federal Provincial Inspected Slaughter (FPIS) ⁵	19.5	20.8	20.6	21.2	20.9	18.6	20.6	-11.0%	-9.7%
International imports for slaughter of sheep and lambs ⁶	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0%
Provincially inspected slaughter of sheep and lambs ⁷	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0%
Commercial slaughter of sheep and lambs, not elsewhere specified ⁸	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0%	0.0%
Sheep and lambs consumed on farms ⁹	7.9	8.1	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.6	0.0%	-1.1%
Farm sales of sheep and lambs to consumers ¹⁰	34.6	34.7	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.9	0.0%	-1.5%
Ending inventory of sheep and lambs at December 31	41.0	41.0	40.0	39.0	38.0	35.0	39.8	-7.9%	-12.1%

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada, Tables 32-10-0139-01, 32-10-0145-01 and 32-10-0141-01. (Accessed August 17, 2021), unless otherwise specified.

1 – Source: Statistics Canada, Agriculture Division, by Special Request (June 4, 2018).

2 – The number of pigs born during the year that were either on hand at the end of the year or had been sold.

3 – Other dispositions of hogs principally represents slaughter on a province of origin basis and may include hogs destined for export; varies by province.

4 – A residual is arrived at by taking the number of animals coming to farms in the province minus the number of animals leaving for farming operations outside the province.

5 – Slaughterings at federally and/or provincially inspected packing plants, by province of origin.

6 – Imports of live animals from the United States slaughtered in Canada.

7 – All provincially inspected slaughter not included in Federal Provincial Inspected Slaughter (FPIS).

8 – Other provincial slaughter not elsewhere specified and not usually inspected.

9 – Sheep and lambs killed and eaten on farms.

10 – Sheep and lambs killed and sold at the farm gates.

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Milk Production and Utilization

('000 Litres)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
Fluid Milk	336,743	346,840	349,248	349,565	348,790	351,325	346,237	0.7%	1.5%
Industrial Milk	351,586	371,830	383,277	441,879	461,672	487,244	402,049	5.5%	21.2%
Total Milk Production	688,328	718,671	732,522	791,442	810,462	838,567	748,285	3.5%	12.1%

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0113-01 (formerly CANSIM 003-0011), accessed August 16, 2021.

Note – Totals may not add due to rounding.

Poultry Production and Disposition

Commodity	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
('000 Birds)									
Total Chicken¹ Production	103,902	104,610	109,048	113,098	119,251	121,034	109,982	1.5%	10.0%
Chickens Sold	103,845	104,549	108,986	113,038	119,187	120,968	109,921	1.5%	10.0%
Chickens used in home consumption	57	61	62	60	64	66	61	3.1%	8.6%
Total Turkey Production	2,727	2,658	2,591	2,515	2,429	2,341	2,584	-3.6%	-9.4%
Turkeys Sold	2,726	2,657	2,591	2,514	2,428	2,340	2,583	-3.6%	-9.4%
Turkeys used in home consumption ²	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0.0%	0.0%
Total Poultry Production	106,629	107,268	111,639	115,613	121,680	123,375	112,566	1.4%	9.6%
('000 kgs)									
Total Chicken¹	165,111	164,372	171,636	176,790	192,497	193,504	174,081	0.5%	11.2%
Sold	164,987	164,240	171,504	176,658	192,357	193,358	173,949	0.5%	11.2%
Home Consumption ²	123	131	132	132	141	145	132	2.8%	10.0%
Total Turkey	21,330	21,089	21,496	21,137	20,540	20,121	21,118	-2.0%	-4.7%
Sold	21,324	21,083	21,490	21,131	20,533	20,115	21,112	-2.0%	-4.7%
Home Consumption ²	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	0.0%	0.0%
Total Poultry	186,441	185,461	193,132	197,927	213,037	213,624	195,200	0.3%	9.4%

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0117-01 (formerly CANSIM 003-0018), accessed August 16, 2021.

1 - Includes stewing hens.

2 - Estimates of home consumption made by Statistics Canada for purposes of the Supply and Disposition tables.

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Egg Production and Disposition

('000 Dozen)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
Sold for Consumption	69,492	71,341	77,713	80,620	82,926	85,953	76,418	3.7%	12.5%
Sold for Hatching	8,823	8,818	9,398	9,916	10,659	10,801	9,523	1.3%	13.4%
Home Consumption	264	276	288	288	300	324	283	8.0%	14.4%
Leakers and Rejects	1,561	1,601	1,739	1,805	1,866	1,932	1,714	3.5%	12.7%
Total Egg Production	80,140	82,036	89,139	92,629	95,751	99,011	87,939	3.4%	12.6%

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0119-01 (formerly CANSIM 003-0020), accessed August 16, 2021.

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Honey Production

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
Number of Beekeepers	2,405	2,363	2,640	2,640	2,676	2,763	2,545	3.3%	8.6%
Number of Colonies	44,999	45,571	39,885	40,776	52,033	55,781	44,653	7.2%	24.9%
Yield per Colony (lbs/Col)	85.3	81.0	48.5	87.2	65.3	70.0	73.5	7.3%	-4.7%
Total Honey Production ('000 lb)	3,840	3,692	1,934	3,556	3,397	3,907	3,284	15.0%	19.0%
Total Value of Honey (\$'000)¹	12,617	19,471	8,622	14,292	13,320	11,040	13,664	-17.1%	-19.2%

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0353-01. (Accessed August 19, 2021).

1 - Statistics Canada refers to the Farm Gate Value for Honey as the Total Value of Honey.

Aquaculture Production

Species Group	Harvest ('000 Tonnes)						5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
Salmon	67.7	93.0	92.8	85.6	87.0	88.9	89.6	2.1%	-0.8%
Geoducks & Other Clams	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	-3.7%	-1.8%
Oysters	8.2	9.2	9.3	8.2	7.2	7.8	8.5	8.7%	-7.8%
Mussels & Other Invertebrates ¹	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	39.2%	38.9%
Other ²	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	-5.5%	7.8%
Total	79.4	105.2	105.5	97.1	97.7	100.3	101.4	2.6%	-1.1%

Source: B.C. Ministry of Agriculture, Sep 2020. A 4-year average (2015-18) is used to compare with the 4-year average of wild commercial fisheries (which accounts for cyclical fluctuations in wild fish populations).

1 - Includes scallops, shrimp & crayfish.

2 - Includes freshwater trout, sablefish, Arctic char, tilapia, barramundi, sturgeon, microalgae, kelp & other seaweeds..

Wild Commercial Fisheries Production

Species Group	Harvest ('000 Tonnes)						5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
Salmon	42.6	20.8	24.7	14.5	17.2	4.5	19.3	-73.7%	-76.5%
Herring	20.8	22.5	23.9	27.7	16.5	18.9	22.7	14.3%	-16.6%
Groundfish ¹	85.9	87.6	120.2	129.6	141.5	138.7	119.7	-2.0%	15.9%
Invertebrates ²	13.6	18.3	15.0	12.2	13.3	17.6	14.7	32.0%	19.7%
Other ³	5.1	5.3	3.1	2.3	3.7	2.9	3.6	-20.3%	-18.6%
Total	168.0	154.5	186.9	186.3	192.3	182.7	180.0	-5.0%	1.5%

Source: B.C. Ministry of Agriculture, Sep 2020. A 4-year average (2015-18) is used to account for cyclical fluctuations in wild fish populations.

1 - Includes arrowtooth flounders, dogfish, hake, halibut, lingcod, Pacific cod, pollock, rockfish, sablefish, skates, soles, other flounders & other groundfish.

2 - Includes clams, crabs, geoducks, prawns, scallops, sea cucumbers, sea urchins, shrimp, octopuses, squid, krill, mysids, gooseneck barnacles & other invertebrates.

3 - Includes tuna, mackerel, other fish, kelp, other seaweeds & sea vegetables.



Aquaculture Prices

Species Group	Price (\$/Kg)						5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
Salmon	5.89	5.09	8.01	8.51	8.87	7.46	7.62	-16.0%	-2.1%
Geoducks & Other Clams	4.62	6.09	5.90	5.54	5.79	6.26	5.83	8.0%	7.3%
Oysters	1.59	1.60	1.65	1.78	1.83	1.96	1.71	7.1%	14.4%
Invertebrates ¹	4.43	6.00	5.00	5.13	5.35	5.95	5.37	11.3%	10.9%
Other ²	8.60	7.33	7.88	10.81	10.63	11.02	9.16	3.7%	20.3%

Source: B.C. Ministry of Agriculture, Sep 2020. A 4-year average (2015-18) is used to compare with the 4-year average of wild commercial fisheries (which accounts for cyclical fluctuations in wild fish populations).

1 - Includes scallops, shrimp & crayfish.

2 - Includes freshwater trout, tilapia, barramundi, sturgeon, sablefish, Arctic char, shrimp, microalgae, kelp & other seaweeds.

Wild Commercial Fisheries Prices

Species Group	Price (\$/Kg)						5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
Salmon	3.24	2.98	3.15	3.55	5.26	3.90	3.74	-25.9%	4.3%
Herring	0.75	0.69	0.94	0.64	0.78	0.79	0.76	0.8%	2.9%
Groundfish ¹	1.36	1.59	1.26	1.45	1.19	1.12	1.37	-6.0%	-18.6%
Shellfish ²	10.44	7.93	8.32	11.78	12.96	11.24	10.25	-13.3%	9.6%
Other ³	3.22	2.89	7.06	7.24	3.98	3.99	5.29	0.0%	-24.7%

Source: B.C. Ministry of Agriculture, Sep 2020. A 4-year average (2015-18) is used to account for cyclical fluctuations in wild fish populations.

1 - Includes arrowtooth flounders, dogfish, hake, halibut, lingcod, Pacific cod, pollock, rockfish, sablefish, skates, soles, other flounders & other groundfish.

2 - Includes clams, crabs, geoducks, prawns, scallops, sea cucumbers, sea urchins, shrimp, octopuses, squid, krill, mysids, gooseneck barnacles & other invertebrates.

3 - Includes tuna, mackerel, other fish, kelp, other seaweeds & sea vegetables.



Value of Agrifood and Seafood

Farm Cash Receipts for B.C. Agriculture

Commodity	(\$ Millions)						5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
Grains and Oilseeds ¹	87	62	51	56	81	83	67.6	3.3%	23.5%
Tree Fruits	113	126	124	156	174	165	138.8	-5.5%	18.7%
Berries, Grapes & Other Small Fruits	229	271	278	275	308	313	272.1	1.7%	15.0%
Field Vegetables ²	252	271	321	323	328	345	299.1	5.3%	15.5%
Greenhouse Vegetables	297	298	298	302	307	305	300.4	-0.5%	1.7%
Floriculture products (except flower seeds)	274	299	295	301	289	289	289.2	-3.8%	0.0%
Nursery products (except tree and shrub seeds)	200	207	158	156	163	177	184.6	-3.8%	-4.3%
Other Crops	65	87	86	105	146	468	97.8	220.9%	378.5%
Total Crops	1,521	1,628	1,623	1,674	1,808	2,146	1,650.8	18.7%	30.0%
Beef Cattle and Calves	280	311	223	241	247	272	260.3	10.2%	4.5%
Dairy	555	564	586	627	636	683	593.7	7.5%	15.1%
Hogs	37	32	33	32	32	32	33.3	-0.7%	-3.9%
Chicken	369	358	369	376	417	429	377.9	2.9%	13.6%
Turkey	50	49	49	48	49	48	49.2	-1.6%	-2.6%
Total Eggs	120	124	138	144	155	169	135.9	9.2%	24.4%
Hatcheries	2	1	0	1	0	0	0.8	26.4%	-43.0%
Lambs	7	10	10	11	10	9	9.8	-7.6%	-4.1%
Honey	12	17	12	12	14	12	13.5	-13.3%	-12.1%
All Other Livestock and Livestock Products	52	56	46	50	53	47	51.6	-11.2%	-8.1%
Total Livestock	1,485	1,523	1,466	1,542	1,613	1,702	1,525.9	5.5%	11.6%
Agri-Stability	6	7	4	12	18	12	9.3	-30.0%	32.1%
AgriInvest	8	8	8	8	8	7	8.1	-15.6%	-16.3%
Crop Insurance	12	9	12	11	4	18	9.9	296.1%	77.4%
Other Direct Payments	4	13	5	7	12	40	8.2	232.1%	384.0%
Total Direct Program Payments	31	37	30	39	42	77	35.5	82.2%	115.5%
Total Farm Cash Receipts³	3,037	3,188	3,119	3,255	3,462	3,924	3,212.2	13.3%	22.2%

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0045-01 and Data by special request. (Accessed May 19, 2020).

1 – Includes deferred grain receipts and liquidation of deferred grain receipts.

2 – Includes mushroom and potato receipts.

3 – Farm cash receipts (FCR) represent the sale of agricultural commodities, program payments received from government agencies, and payments received from private crop and livestock insurance programs within the calendar year. The method for establishing FCR is based on the system of National Accounts. Farm-to-farm sales between provinces are included as are all sales outside the sector, while all inter-farm sales within a province are excluded.

Farm Cash Receipts, by Agricultural Commodity Group

Commodity	(\$ 000)						5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
Grains and Oilseeds	87,362	62,365	50,933	56,441	80,769	83,429	67,574	3.3%	23.5%
Wheat	23,871	19,662	8,996	13,700	14,907	21,800	16,227	46.2%	34.3%
Oats	8,067	9,283	8,019	7,980	9,186	12,878	8,507	40.2%	51.4%
Barley	11,775	5,353	5,673	5,574	7,378	9,076	7,151	23.0%	26.9%
Canola (including rapeseed)	39,909	29,871	28,097	27,706	47,609	38,615	34,638	-18.9%	11.5%
Deferred Grain Receipts ¹	-9,234	-10,976	-10,841	-9,352	-7,754	-6,591	-9,631	-15.0%	-31.6%
Liquidation of Deferred Grain Receipts ²	12,974	9,172	10,989	10,833	9,443	7,651	10,682	-19.0%	-28.4%
Tree Fruits	113,062	126,375	124,276	155,747	174,303	164,690	138,753	-5.5%	18.7%
Apples	47,450	48,364	50,614	55,453	59,955	61,370	52,367	2.4%	17.2%
Apricots	1,058	1,273	1,507	1,190	1,386	x	1,283	na	na
Cherries, Sour	130	x	199	140	x	240	156	na	53.5%
Cherries, Sweet	49,618	61,083	56,608	84,744	97,545	85,858	69,920	-12.0%	22.8%
Nectarines	1,265	1,325	1,589	1,135	1,443	1,446	1,351	0.2%	7.0%
Peaches	7,367	8,008	8,232	7,300	7,874	x	7,756	na	na
Pears	4,181	4,319	3,868	3,929	4,104	4,495	4,080	9.5%	10.2%
Plums and Prunes	1,993	x	1,659	1,856	x	2,021	1,836	na	10.1%
Berries, Grapes & Other Small Fruits	229,121	271,272	277,755	274,584	307,688	312,841	272,084	1.7%	15.0%
Blueberries	112,210	156,889	144,589	136,527	161,168	168,358	142,277	4.5%	18.3%
Cranberries	45,762	41,316	44,213	45,455	43,254	37,962	44,000	-12.2%	-13.7%
Kiwis	..	..	..	-	..	..	-	na	na
Raspberries	18,607	18,008	20,452	19,329	19,409	17,164	19,161	-11.6%	-10.4%
Saskatoon Berries	x	x	251	131	x	225	191	na	17.8%
Strawberries	5,595	5,295	5,572	6,397	5,459	6,224	5,664	14.0%	9.9%
Other Small Fruits	x	x	5,614	3,624	5,828	4,898	5,022	-16.0%	-2.5%
Grapes	46,947	49,764	57,064	63,121	72,392	78,010	57,858	7.8%	34.8%
Vegetables	252,414	271,259	321,112	322,806	327,858	345,390	299,090	5.3%	15.5%
Fresh asparagus	737	810	755	816	824	926	788	12.4%	17.5%
Fresh green and wax beans	2,859	3,137	3,494	2,487	3,116	3,128	3,019	0.4%	3.6%
Fresh beets	3,016	3,913	3,978	4,516	4,898	4,189	4,064	-14.5%	3.1%
Fresh broccoli	2,334	3,640	x	3,415	x	3,467	3,130	na	10.8%
Fresh Brussels sprouts	2,698	2,928	2,945	4,456	3,956	3,641	3,397	-8.0%	7.2%
Fresh cabbage	6,991	6,261	6,914	7,732	10,040	10,882	7,588	8.4%	43.4%
Fresh carrots	5,382	6,420	6,074	8,575	8,769	7,443	7,044	-15.1%	5.7%
Fresh cauliflowers	932	1,582	1,590	918	1,313	954	1,267	-27.3%	-24.7%
Fresh celery	254	181	236	255	246	244	234	-0.8%	4.1%
Fresh sweet corn	9,617	8,835	9,847	7,391	8,455	7,682	8,829	-9.1%	-13.0%
Fresh cucumbers and gherkins	2,292	2,481	2,329	2,207	2,385	2,944	2,339	23.4%	25.9%
Fresh garlic	4,420	5,383	5,068	3,422	2,625	3,143	4,184	19.7%	-24.9%
Fresh shallots and green onions	2,156	2,445	2,157	1,637	1,870	1,393	2,053	-25.5%	-32.1%
Fresh green peas	1,554	2,146	2,304	1,606	2,114	1,897	1,945	-10.3%	-2.5%
Fresh leeks	402	254	489	809	762	870	543	14.2%	60.2%
Fresh lettuce	6,324	6,828	6,363	8,351	7,125	6,577	6,998	-7.7%	-6.0%

Farm Cash Receipts, by Agricultural Commodity Group— *continued*

Commodity	(\$ 000)						5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
Fresh mushrooms (including truffles)	138,692	142,071	171,358	173,785	173,790	179,038	159,939	3.0%	11.9%
Fresh dry onions (except green onions)	1,918	1,443	2,005	1,389	2,428	x	1,837	na	na
Fresh parsley	441	368	375	988	546	701	544	28.4%	29.0%
Fresh parsnips	745	744	609	417	291	327	561	12.4%	-41.7%
Fresh peppers	3,481	3,145	4,894	3,689	4,623	5,644	3,966	22.1%	42.3%
Potatoes	30,673	37,566	47,574	47,882	48,842	62,683	42,507	28.3%	47.5%
Pumpkins	4,725	5,053	4,923	6,015	5,053	5,919	5,154	17.1%	14.8%
Radishes	1,075	1,174	939	1,124	1,341	1,336	1,131	-0.4%	18.2%
Rhubarb	739	700	x	2,138	x	1,106	1,192	na	-7.2%
Rutabagas & Turnips	1,831	1,882	1,595	2,086	2,110	x	1,901	na	na
Spinach	1,392	1,117	887	1,141	1,065	1,169	1,120	9.8%	4.3%
Squash & Zucchini	6,443	6,666	7,818	6,462	6,908	8,651	6,859	25.2%	26.1%
Tomatoes	3,250	3,754	4,444	3,644	3,722	3,934	3,763	5.7%	4.5%
Watermelons, Other Melons	761	1,474	2,159	2,382	x	2,215	1,694	na	30.8%
Other Field Vegetables	4,280	6,858	12,640	11,071	10,659	7,805	9,102	-26.8%	-14.2%
Greenhouse Vegetables	296,591	298,398	298,443	301,892	306,900	305,413	300,445	-0.5%	1.7%
Fresh greenhouse cucumbers and gherkins	45,208	42,648	x	45,691	54,492	55,140	47,010	1.2%	17.3%
Fresh greenhouse lettuce	x	x	x	x	x	5,195	na	na	na
Fresh greenhouse peppers	129,135	135,251	141,050	132,360	127,930	126,042	133,145	-1.5%	-5.3%
Fresh greenhouse tomatoes	116,401	116,301	109,207	109,946	112,626	109,527	112,896	-2.8%	-3.0%
Other fresh greenhouse vegetables	x	x	2,118	x	x	9,510	2,118	na	349.0%
Floriculture, Nursery, Sod	483,144	516,770	464,236	469,453	463,994	477,096	479,519	2.8%	-0.5%
Floriculture products (except flower seeds)	274,056	299,117	294,621	301,077	289,338	289,288	289,201	-3.8%	0.0%
Nursery products (except tree and shrub seeds)	199,531	206,990	158,240	156,387	162,806	176,709	184,602	-3.8%	-4.3%
Sod ⁴	9,557	10,662	11,375	11,989	11,850	11,099	11,087	-6.3%	0.1%
Other Crops	64,682	86,753	86,418	105,347	145,834	467,984	97,807	220.9%	378.5%
Cannabis ³	..	..	14,729	22,283	61,901	361,546	32,971	484.1%	996.6%
Ginseng	2,360	2,920	2,798	3,329	1,824	..	2,646	na	na
Dry Peas	..	..	..	11,063	14,102	14,262	12,583	1.1%	13.3%
Forge & Grass Seed	367	274	535	211	354	224	348	-36.7%	-35.7%
Hay	24,999	34,774	38,211	35,789	40,508	47,464	34,856	17.2%	36.2%
Forest Products	5,936	6,326	6,593	6,870	7,532	7,310	6,651	-2.9%	9.9%
Christmas Trees	3,511	4,416	4,844	5,533	8,806	13,313	5,422	51.2%	145.5%
Miscellaneous Crops	17,952	27,381	18,708	8,280	10,807	12,766	16,626	18.1%	-23.2%

Farm Cash Receipts, by Agricultural Commodity Group – *continued*

Commodity	(\$ 000)						5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
Livestock	1,484,930	1,523,210	1,466,312	1,542,005	1,612,969	1,702,431	1,525,885	5.5%	11.6%
Cattle	209,807	232,756	172,036	169,115	173,895	181,552	191,522	4.4%	-5.2%
Calves	70,276	78,466	50,579	71,514	72,860	90,398	68,739	24.1%	31.5%
Dairy	554,730	564,395	586,132	627,471	635,598	683,064	593,665	7.5%	15.1%
Hogs	37,063	32,163	32,906	32,312	32,257	32,038	33,340	-0.7%	-3.9%
Chickens	369,492	357,966	368,694	376,128	417,261	429,323	377,908	2.9%	13.6%
Turkeys	50,445	49,335	49,169	48,209	48,649	47,888	49,161	-1.6%	-2.6%
Total eggs	119,731	123,809	137,663	143,637	154,864	169,083	135,941	9.2%	24.4%
Eggs for consumption	119,720	123,775	137,542	143,553	154,860	169,057	135,890	9.2%	24.4%
Eggs for hatching	12	34	121	84	4	26	51	550.0%	-49.0%
Hatcheries	1,660	765	390	696	348	440	772	26.4%	-43.0%
Hatcheries – chicken chicks	1,604	682	390	597	288	337	712	17.0%	-52.7%
Hatcheries – turkey poults	56	84	-	99	60	103	60	71.7%	72.2%
Sheep	x	x	x	x	416	311	416	-25.2%	-25.2%
Lambs	7,496	10,386	10,141	10,725	10,153	9,378	9,780	-7.6%	-4.1%
Honey	11,904	17,072	12,419	12,308	13,660	11,838	13,473	-13.3%	-12.1%
Furs	x	x	x	x	12,823	4,704	12,823	-63.3%	-63.3%
Miscellaneous livestock and livestock products	36,708	37,801	36,531	38,417	40,185	42,414	37,928	5.5%	11.8%
Direct Program Payments	30,588	36,700	29,659	38,581	41,977	76,502	35,501	82.2%	115.5%
Total Farm Cash Receipts⁵	3,036,909	3,187,760	3,119,144	3,254,866	3,462,497	3,924,490	3,212,235	13.3%	22.2%

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0045-01 Farm cash receipts, annual and Data by special request. (Accessed May 19, 2020).

1 – Deferred grain receipts include receipts from grain crops that are sold in a year other than the year they were produced.

2 – Liquidations represent the deferred sales of crops that have been reviewed and revised by Statistics Canada, to properly reflect the year in which the crop was actually sold.

3 – Includes agricultural receipts of legal cannabis seeds, vegetative plants and flowering tops (including leaves) from federal license holders.

4 – Due to suppressed estimates for B.C. farm cash receipts in Nursery Products and in Sod in 2018, the 2018 values have been estimated using the shares of nursery FCR and sod FCR to B.C.'s total nursery and sod FCR in 2017, applied to B.C.'s total nursery and sod farm cash receipts in 2018.

5 – Farm cash receipts (FCR) represent the sale of agricultural commodities, program payments received from government agencies, and payments received from private crop and livestock insurance programs within the calendar year. The method for establishing FCR is based on the system of National Accounts. Farm-to-farm sales between provinces are included as are all sales outside the sector, while all inter-farm sales within a province are excluded.

x – Suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act.

Note: Averages are calculated on the data available for the period.

Totals may not agree due to rounding.

Value of Pollination in B.C.

Crop	Farm Gate Value (\$'000) (V)			Dependence ¹ (D)	Proportion ² (P)	Value of Pollination ³ (V x D x P)			2019 vs. 2018 % Change
	2017	2018	2019			2017	2018	2019	
Field Crops									
Blueberries	136,527	161,168	168,358	1.0	0.9	122,874	145,051	151,522	4.5%
Cranberries	43,086	43,580	27,056	1.0	0.9	38,777	39,222	24,350	-37.9%
Sweet Cherries	84,744	97,545	85,858	1.0	0.9	76,270	87,791	77,272	-12.0%
Apples	59,494	60,646	62,455	1.0	0.8	47,595	48,517	49,964	3.0%
Raspberries	20,161	19,436	16,911	1.0	0.7	14,113	13,605	11,838	-13.0%
Canola ⁴	27,706	47,609	38,615	0.2	0.9	4,987	8,570	6,951	-18.9%
Pears	4,100	4,476	4,567	1.0	0.9	3,690	4,028	4,110	2.0%
Peaches	7,300	7,874	7,759	0.4	0.8	2,336	2,520	2,483	-1.5%
Strawberries	6,397	5,459	6,224	0.3	0.8	1,535	1,310	1,494	14.0%
Plums & Prunes	1,856	x	2,021	0.8	0.9	1,336	na	1,455	na
Other Melons	F	x	1760	F	0.7	F	F	F	F
Apricots	1190	1386	1316	0.7	0.8	666	776	737	-5.1%
Nectarines	1135	1,309	1,446	0.4	0.8	363	419	463	10.5%
Field Peppers	3689	4,623	5,644	0.9	1.0	3,320	4,161	5,080	22.1%
Subtotal	397,385	455,111	429,990			317,864	355,969	337,719	-5.1%
Greenhouse crops									
Peppers ⁵	132,360	127,930	126,042	0.9	1.0	119,124	115,137	113,437	-1.5%
Tomatoes ⁶	111,516	107,686	109,527	0.9	1.0	100,364	96,917	98,574	1.7%
Subtotal	243,875	235,616	235,568			219,488	212,054	212,012	0.0%
Total Value	641,260	690,727	665,558			537,351	568,024	549,730	-3.2%

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. Table: 32-10-0365-01, 32-10-0456-01, 32-10-0364-01, and 32-10-0045-01, unless otherwise specified. (Accessed July 15, 2020.)

1 - Degree of dependency on insect pollinators (in fractions); Source: Canadian Association of Professional Apiculturists (CAPA, Crop Pollination guide (ISBN 0-88955-416-1).

2 - Fractional proportion of all pollinators (honey and bumble bees); Source: Canadian Association of Professional Apiculturists (CAPA, Crop Pollination guide (ISBN 0-88955-416-1).

3 - Estimated annual crop value attributable to honey bee and bumble bee pollination.

4 - Due to the unavailability of Farm Gate Value, Farm Cash Receipts have been used instead.

5 - Bumble bees and honey bees are used in greenhouse pepper pollination.

6 - Only bumble bees are used in greenhouse tomato pollination.

F - Too unreliable to be published.

Farm Gate Value of Aquaculture Commodities

Species Group	\$ Millions						5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
Salmon	398.5	473.5	743.3	728.6	772.0	662.7	679.4	-14.2%	-2.4%
Geoduck & Other Clams	6.0	6.7	5.9	7.1	6.7	7.0	6.6	4.0%	5.6%
Oysters	13.0	14.7	15.3	14.6	13.1	15.3	14.4	16.4%	6.0%
Mussels & Other Shellfish ¹	3.1	4.2	3.5	1.7	3.1	4.8	3.1	54.9%	52.9%
Other ²	12.9	8.8	13.4	17.8	19.3	18.9	14.8	-2.0%	27.5%
Total	433.5	507.9	781.4	769.8	814.3	708.7	718.4	-13.0%	-1.3%

Source: B.C. Ministry of Agriculture, Food, and Fisheries, Sep 2020. A 4-year average (2015-18) is used to compare with the 4-year average of wild commercial fisheries (which accounts for cyclical fluctuations in wild fish populations).

1 - Includes scallops, shrimp & crayfish.

2 - Includes includes freshwater trout, sablefish, Arctic char, tilapia, barramundi, sturgeon, microalgae, kelp & other seaweeds.

Landed Value of Wild Commercial Fisheries

Species Group	\$ Millions						5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
Salmon	137.9	61.9	77.9	51.3	90.8	17.7	70.5	-80.6%	-74.9%
Herring	15.7	15.5	22.5	17.8	12.9	14.8	17.2	15.2%	-13.5%
Groundfish ¹	116.7	139.6	151.7	187.3	168.2	155.0	161.7	-7.9%	-4.2%
Invertebrates ²	142.0	145.2	124.8	143.6	172.8	197.8	146.6	14.5%	34.9%
Other ³	16.4	15.3	21.9	16.7	14.6	11.7	17.1	-20.3%	-31.9%
Total	428.7	377.5	398.8	416.7	459.3	397.0	413.1	-13.6%	-3.9%

Source: B.C. Ministry of Agriculture, Food, and Fisheries, Sep 2020. A 4-year average (2015-18) is used to account for cyclical fluctuations in wild fish populations.

1 - Includes arrowtooth flounders, dogfish, hake, halibut, lingcod, Pacific cod, pollock, rockfish, sablefish, skates, soles, other, flounders & other groundfish.

2 - Includes clams, crabs, geoducks, prawns, scallops, sea cucumbers, sea urchins, shrimp, octopuses, squid, krill, mysids, gooseneck barnacles & other invertebrates.

3 - Includes tuna, mackerel, other fish, kelp, other seaweeds & sea vegetables.



Value of Food and Beverage Processing Sales

Category	\$ Millions						5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
Animal Food Products	694.9	742.2	756.3	759.8	775.0	798.1	745.7	3.0%	7.0%
Grains and Oilseed Milling	x	x	x	x	x	x	na	na	na
Sugar and Confectionery	x	x	x	x	x	x	na	na	na
Fruit and Vegetables	393.2	448.4	506.1	599.3	648.3	722.7	519.0	11.5%	39.2%
Dairy Products	1,172.4	1,263.6	1,289.3	1,198.3	1,327.0	1,622.4	1,250.1	22.3%	29.8%
Meat and Meat Products	1,713.9	1,689.9	1,572.0	1,552.9	1,570.3	1,870.0	1,619.8	19.1%	15.4%
Seafood Products	671.8	767.2	882.3	829.7	750.4	537.8	780.3	-28.3%	-31.1%
Bakeries and Tortillas	646.6	729.3	864.4	1,041.0	860.6	905.1	828.4	5.2%	9.3%
Other Food Industries	1,329.6	1,470.2	1,346.6	1,443.9	1,787.6	1,709.1	1,475.6	-4.4%	15.8%
Total Food Processing	7,052.3	7,607.8	7,662.5	7,879.3	8,103.7	8,612.9	7,661.1	6.3%	12.4%
Soft Drinks and Ice	330.7	335.6	371.2	362.6	409.2	468.4	361.9	14.5%	29.4%
Breweries	581.1	636.9	767.0	851.3	790.1	791.7	725.3	0.2%	9.2%
Wineries	398.7	490.3	597.5	646.8	447.3	584.6	516.1	30.7%	13.3%
Distilleries	na	na	na	na	48.2	47.6	48.2	-1.3%	-1.3%
Tobacco	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total Beverage and Tobacco Processing¹	1,310.5	1,462.7	1,735.7	1,874.5	1,731.3	1,901.7	1,623.0	9.8%	17.2%
Total Food and Beverage Processing	8,362.8	9,070.5	9,398.2	9,753.8	9,802.5	10,501.8	9,277.6	7.1%	13.2%

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. Table 16-10-0048-01 (formerly CANSIM 304-0015) (accessed May 27, 2020).

¹ - Total Beverage and Tobacco Manufacturing Shipments estimates are suppressed in 2014, 2015 and 2017; Estimates provided for these years use the Total Beverage Manufacturing Shipments estimate as a best proxy.

x - Suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act.

na - Not available.



Farm Income and Expenses

Farm Operating Expenses and Depreciation Charges

Type	\$ Millions						5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
Cash Wages, Room and Board	639.4	648.6	669.6	694.7	723.9	823.7	675.2	13.8%	22.0%
Family Wages	161.1	162.1	167.4	173.7	181.0	215.8	169.1	19.3%	27.6%
Non-Family Wages	478.3	486.4	502.2	521.0	542.9	607.9	506.2	12.0%	20.1%
Commercial Feed	485.0	511.1	531.5	536.3	591.6	606.4	531.1	2.5%	14.2%
Interest	179.8	176.8	177.2	183.8	212.4	241.3	186.0	13.6%	29.8%
Machinery Repairs	123.3	133.1	136.0	141.5	145.7	155.7	135.9	6.8%	14.5%
Custom Work	112.7	126.2	116.9	126.7	131.9	150.2	122.9	13.9%	22.2%
Fertilizer and Lime	124.5	131.9	130.7	129.4	134.0	154.5	130.1	15.3%	18.7%
Commercial Seed	95.5	100.5	101.7	108.5	112.8	127.4	103.8	12.9%	22.7%
Machinery Fuel	124.2	104.6	94.3	103.9	122.1	119.9	109.8	-1.8%	9.2%
Twine, Wire and Containers	95.9	96.8	99.3	100.8	105.7	120.4	99.7	13.9%	20.8%
Legal and Accounting Fees	85.9	90.2	97.3	101.1	107.4	135.8	96.4	26.4%	40.9%
Other Expenses	79.8	83.0	87.9	89.5	94.2	125.3	86.9	33.1%	44.2%
Electricity	66.0	69.6	73.6	79.5	82.6	94.8	74.3	14.7%	27.6%
Livestock and Poultry Purchases	36.1	52.4	49.4	70.3	57.4	59.3	53.1	3.2%	11.6%
Cash Rent	59.0	63.7	67.4	69.5	73.2	82.5	66.6	12.8%	24.0%
Repairs to Buildings and Fences	61.3	67.4	69.6	72.6	75.0	81.5	69.2	8.7%	17.8%
Business Insurance	46.2	48.7	51.1	52.5	55.2	61.2	50.7	10.8%	20.6%
Pesticides	42.7	43.5	45.3	43.4	44.9	49.7	44.0	10.5%	12.9%
Heating Fuel	55.0	47.7	42.4	47.2	46.8	63.1	47.8	34.8%	31.9%
Veterinary Fees	42.8	45.4	47.2	48.6	50.3	52.3	46.8	4.0%	11.7%
Property Taxes	22.0	22.8	23.9	23.9	25.2	29.9	23.6	18.4%	26.7%
Telephone	21.7	22.2	22.5	22.4	22.6	23.4	22.3	3.6%	5.2%
Crop and Hail Insurance	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.4	6.7	6.9	-9.9%	-3.1%
Share Rent	2.7	3.3	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.4	17.6%	13.1%
Irrigation	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	0.2%	1.6%
Stabilization Premiums	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	-27.7%	-41.0%
Total Operating Expenses before Rebates	3,010.9	3,106.9	3,165.9	3,293.4	3,488.5	3,849.0	3,213.1	10.3%	19.8%
Total Rebates	6.7	6.6	6.6	7.3	7.5	7.6	6.9	1.1%	9.4%
Total Operating Expenses after Rebates	2,605.0	2,693.3	2,743.0	2,853.6	3,021.9	3,364.7	2,783.4	11.3%	20.9%
Building Depreciation	206.3	203.7	212.1	224.6	246.7	254.1	218.7	3.0%	16.2%
Machinery Depreciation	192.9	203.3	204.2	208.0	212.4	222.6	204.1	4.8%	9.0%
Total Depreciation	399.2	407.1	416.3	432.5	459.0	476.7	422.8	3.8%	12.7%
Total Expenses and Depreciation	3,004.2	3,100.4	3,159.3	3,286.1	3,481.0	3,841.4	3,206.2	10.4%	19.8%

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 002-0005, CANSIM database (accessed July 31, 2021).

na - Not available.

Note: Totals may not agree due to rounding.

Farm Income in B.C.

Type of Income	\$ Millions						5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
Livestock Receipts	1,484.9	1,523.2	1,466.3	1,542.0	1,613.0	1,702.4	1,525.9	5.5%	11.6%
Program Receipts	30.6	36.7	29.7	38.6	42.0	76.5	35.5	82.2%	115.5%
Total Farm Cash Receipts	3,036.9	3,187.8	3,119.1	3,254.9	3,462.5	3,924.5	3,212.2	13.3%	22.2%
Total Operating Expenses	2,605.0	2,693.3	2,743.0	2,853.6	3,021.9	3,364.7	2,783.4	11.3%	20.9%
Net Cash Income	431.9	494.5	376.1	401.3	440.6	559.8	428.9	27.1%	30.5%
Total Income-in-Kind	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.3	0.3%	3.3%
Total Depreciation	399.2	407.1	416.3	432.5	459.0	476.7	422.8	3.8%	12.7%
Realized Net Income	37.8	93.0	-35.1	-25.9	-13.0	88.6	11.3	-781.4%	680.3%
Value of Inventory Change	-49.3	43.7	38.3	36.1	37.1	-22.4	21.2	-160.5%	-205.9%
Total Net Income	-11.5	136.8	3.1	10.2	24.1	66.1	32.5	174.5%	103.3%

Source: Adapted from Statistics Canada, Cansim Tables 32-10-0045-01 and 32-10-0052-01 (accessed: May 26, 2020).

Total Agricultural Farm Debt Outstanding

Type of Debt	\$ Millions						5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
Federal Gov't Agencies	2,518.3	2,570.2	2,743.8	2,837.4	2,799.4	2,755.1	2,693.8	-1.6%	2.3%
Chartered Banks	2,312.9	2,574.5	2,457.0	2,541.6	2,741.0	3,181.0	2,525.4	16.1%	26.0%
Supply Companies and Private Individuals	807.1	780.4	879.0	854.8	871.0	899.1	838.5	3.2%	7.2%
Credit Unions	241.7	258.7	247.1	260.5	265.7	269.7	254.7	1.5%	5.9%
Insurance Co. and Other Lenders	42.8	45.4	47.2	74.2	95.1	96.6	60.9	1.5%	58.5%
Advance Payment Programs	32.9	29.9	33.5	32.6	33.3	38.2	32.5	14.8%	17.7%
Provincial Gov't Agencies	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	na	-100.0%
Total Debt Outstanding	5,955.9	6,259.2	6,407.7	6,601.1	6,805.5	7,239.7	6,405.9	6.4%	13.0%

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada Table 32-10-0051-01 (accessed February 26, 2021).

Employment and Other Economic Indicators

Employment in the B.C. Agriculture, Food and Seafood Sector

Sector ²	Estimated Number of Persons Employed ¹						5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
Agriculture²	23,335	22,815	22,365	23,950	23,910	26,800	23,275	12.1%	15.1%
Crop Production	12,500	13,200	13,400	12,000	13,600	16,000	12,940	17.6%	23.6%
Oilseed & Grain Farming	x	x	x	x	x	x	na	na	na
Vegetable & Melon Farming	x	x	x	x	2,000	2,300	400	15.0%	475.0%
Fruit & Tree Nut Farming	3,500	3,900	5,100	2,900	2,900	2,200	3,660	-24.1%	-39.9%
Greenhouse, Nursery & Floriculture Prod.	5,400	5,400	4,200	4,800	6,100	8,000	5,180	31.1%	54.4%
Other Crop Farming	2,200	1,900	2,800	2,800	1,900	1,900	2,320	0.0%	-18.1%
Animal Production ²	6,935	6,615	6,965	8,050	8,010	8,600	7,315	7.4%	17.6%
Cattle Ranching & Farming	3,300	3,100	3,400	3,800	3,500	3,700	3,420	5.7%	8.2%
Hog & Pig Farming	x	x	x	x	x	x	na	na	na
Poultry & Egg Production	x	x	x	2,300	1,600	1,900	1,950	18.8%	-2.6%
Sheep & Goat Farming	x	x	x	x	x	x	na	na	na
Other Animal Production	2,300	1,600	2,700	1,700	1,900	2,100	2,040	10.5%	2.9%
Support Activities for Agriculture	2,300	1,700	1,300	2,500	1,700	1,300	1,900	-23.5%	-31.6%
Support Activities for Crop Production	x	x	x	2	x	x	2	na	na
Support Activities for Animal Production	x	x	x	x	x	x	na	na	na
Mixed farming	1,700	1,300	800	1,500	600	800	1,180	33.3%	-32.2%
Seafood	3,165	2,185	3,435	4,550	4,490	3,700	3,565	-17.6%	3.8%
Aquaculture ³	1,165	585	1,835	2,250	1,190	1,900	1,405	59.7%	35.2%
Commercial Fishing	2,000	1,600	1,600	2,300	3,300	1,800	2,160	-45.5%	-16.7%
Total Agriculture and Seafood	26,500	25,000	25,800	28,500	28,400	30,500	26,840	7.4%	13.6%
Food and Beverage Processing	28,200	33,200	37,000	33,700	37,200	35,900	33,860	-3.5%	6.0%
Food Processing	22,000	26,800	30,100	26,500	30,300	29,600	27,140	-2.3%	9.1%
Animal Food Products	x	x	1,800	x	x	x	1,800	na	na
Grains and Oilseed Milling	x	x	x	x	x	x	na	na	na
Sugar and Confectionary	x	x	x	1,900	3,300	1,600	2,600	-51.52%	-38.46%
Fruit and Vegetable Preserving	1,600	1,500	x	2,700	2,700	1,900	2,125	-29.63%	-10.6%
Dairy Products	x	3,200	1,700	1,600	2,900	3,000	2,350	3.4%	27.7%
Meat and Meat Products	4,100	4,500	7,900	4,500	3,700	6,800	4,940	83.8%	37.7%
Seafood Products	3,400	2,600	2,600	2,300	3,400	1,600	2,860	-52.9%	-44.1%
Bakeries & Tortillas	5,700	7,400	6,900	6,300	7,400	9,200	6,740	24.3%	36.5%
Other Food Processing	4,400	5,000	5,500	4,900	5,200	4,000	5,000	-23.1%	-20.0%
Beverage and Tobacco Processing	6,200	6,400	6,900	7,200	6,900	6,300	6,720	-8.7%	-6.3%
Beverage Manufacturing	6,200	6,400	6,900	7,200	6,900	6,300	6,720	-8.7%	-6.3%
Tobacco Manufacturing	x	x	x	x	x	x	na	na	na
Total Agrifood and Seafood Employment	54,700	58,200	62,800	62,200	65,600	66,400	60,700	1.2%	9.4%

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. Labour Force Survey (unpublished data) reproduced and distributed on an "as is" basis with the permission of Statistics Canada. Prepared by B.C. Stats, unless otherwise specified (Accessed September 1, 2021).

1 - The employment estimates in this table are based on the Labour Force Survey which estimates the number of persons whose primary residence is in B.C., who are employed and whose job or business usually worked the most hours is in the Agrifood and Seafood

sectors. It excludes Temporary Foreign Workers and Seasonal Agricultural Workers.

2 - Estimates for Aquaculture have been subtracted from the Animal Production total and reported separately under Seafood.

3 - Aquaculture numbers below 1,500 prepared by BC Stats.

x - Suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act.

Note: Totals may not agree due to rounding.

Other Agriculture, Food and Seafood Sector Related Employment

Type	Estimated Number of Persons Employed ¹						5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
Wholesalers	15,800	15,600	18,300	13,600	16,800	15,600	16,020	-7.1%	-2.6%
Farm Products and Agricultural Wholesalers	2,700	600	2,400	500	1,100	3,300	1,460	200.0%	126.0%
Farm product merchant wholesalers	700	600	800	500	1,100	1,400	740	27.3%	89.2%
Agricultural supplies merchant wholesalers	2,000	x	1,600	x	x	1,900	1,800	na	5.6%
Food, Beverage and Tobacco Wholesaler	13,100	15,000	15,900	13,100	15,700	12,300	14,560	-21.7%	-15.5%
Food merchant wholesalers	9,700	11,600	14,000	9,600	12,100	10,500	11,400	-13.2%	-7.9%
Beverage merchant wholesalers	3,000	3,000	1,500	2,800	2,700	1,600	2,600	-40.7%	-38.5%
Cigarette and tobacco product wholesalers	x	x	x	x	x	x	na	na	na
Food and Beverage Stores	74,100	64,900	69,100	79,200	82,000	84,200	73,860	2.7%	14.0%
Grocery stores	60,200	53,000	53,100	59,100	60,600	66,000	57,200	8.9%	15.4%
Specialty food stores	5,900	4,800	6,500	10,100	10,200	7,700	7,500	-24.5%	2.7%
Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores	6,400	5,300	7,100	6,700	6,700	7,800	6,440	16.4%	21.1%
Florists	1,900	x	x	x	x	x	1,900	na	na
Food Services and Drinking Places	146,000	148,000	144,300	150,900	162,900	164,100	150,420	0.7%	9.1%
Special food services	5,200	4,600	4,400	5,100	4,200	3,800	4,700	-9.5%	-19.1%
Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	4,200	5,000	5,000	4,700	4,600	4,400	4,700	-4.3%	-6.4%
Restaurants, full-service and limited-service	10,600	8,600	10,000	11,600	14,200	15,800	11,000	11.3%	43.6%
Total Other Agrifood and Seafood Employment	237,800	228,500	231,700	243,700	261,700	263,900	240,680	0.8%	9.6%

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. Labour Force Survey (unpublished data) reproduced and distributed on an "as is" basis with the permission of Statistics Canada. Prepared by B.C. Stats, unless otherwise specified (Accessed June 26, 2019).

1 – The employment estimates in this table are based on the Labour Force Survey which estimates the number of persons whose primary residence is in B.C., who are employed and whose job or business usually worked the most hours is in the Agrifood and Seafood sectors. It excludes Temporary Foreign Workers and Seasonal Agricultural Workers.

x – Suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act.

Note: Totals may not agree due to rounding.

Temporary Foreign Workers in B.C. Agricultural Occupations

Type	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
Total Temporary Foreign Workers (TFW)¹	5,655	5,100	6,695	7,575	10,605	11,025	7,126	4.0%	54.7%

Source: Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship Canada (IRCC) and Adapted from IRCC. Canada – Temporary Foreign Worker Program (TFWP) work permit holders by province/territory of intended destination, program and year in which permit(s) became effective. <https://open.canada.ca/data/en/dataset/67fd1fae-4950-4018-a491-62e60cbd6974> (accessed July 31, 2021.)

1 – Seasonal Agricultural Worker Program. Includes all work permits that were effective within a given year, regardless of the duration of the work permit.

Contribution to GDP by Sector

Sector	Millions of Chained 2012 Dollars ^{1,2}					
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Crop production (excludes unlicensed cannabis)	694.6	767.7	786.7	774.2	890.3	1,242.1
Animal production (except aquaculture)	403.8	408.2	410.6	433.8	452.3	465.0
Support activities for crop and animal production	119.2	127.1	129.0	134.1	125.2	132.4
Total Agriculture³	1,218	1,303	1,326	1,342	1,468	1,840
Aquaculture	102.9	166.0	159.7	155.1	153.0	152.2
Commercial Fishing ⁴	195.5	195.3	173.9	157.4	152.8	119.3
Total Seafood⁵	298	361	334	313	306	272
Food Manufacturing	1,975.6	2,018.3	2,139.7	2,264.8	2,252.3	2,303.0
Animal food manufacturing	81.0	87.6	101.3	105.8	105.1	107.1
Sugar and confectionery product manufacturing	112.1	131.2	144.4	160.5	158.8	173.7
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty food manufacturing	120.1	141.7	154.6	179.3	185.2	208.2
Dairy product manufacturing	268.8	244.7	260.0	282.4	281.8	288.4
Meat product manufacturing	422.1	423.1	442.0	438.0	469.3	501.5
Seafood product preparation and packaging	212.5	220.2	235.0	201.3	166.6	133.9
Miscellaneous food manufacturing	759.6	783.4	817.7	916.8	893.0	891.1
Grain and oilseed milling	24.5	30.3	29.0	26.3	23.9	24.5
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	348.3	345.4	394.1	463.0	388.1	407.8
Other food manufacturing	387.7	407.5	392.3	424.3	487.1	461.9
Beverage and Tobacco Manufacturing	763.4	822.1	923.4	988.8	857.4	996.7
Soft drink and ice manufacturing	187.4	201.5	201.6	194.8	222.1	249.4
Breweries	282.7	300.2	320.4	349.9	320.8	317.3
Wineries and distilleries	291.9	319.1	398.6	439.3	314.1	430.5
Tobacco manufacturing	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Food and Beverage Processing³	2,739	2,840	3,063	3,254	3,110	3,300
Total Agriculture, Food and Seafood GDP³	4,255	4,505	4,723	4,908	4,883	5,411
Total B.C. GDP (excludes unlicensed cannabis)	217,078	222,124	228,783	237,888	244,238	251,235
	Percent of B.C. GDP					
Crop and Animal (less Aquaculture) Production	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%
Agri Support ⁵	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Total Agriculture	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%
Aquaculture	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Commercial Fishing	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Total Seafood	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Food Processing	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%
Beverage and Tobacco Processing	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
Total Food and Beverage Processing	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%
Total Agriculture, Food and Seafood	2.0%	2.0%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%	2.2%

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada, Table 36-10-0402-01 Gross domestic product (GDP). (Accessed June 16, 2020).

1 – A number of changes and updates were made to Statistics Canada's GDP estimates in the November 8, 2018 and May 1, 2019 data releases, including the reference year 2012 instead of 2007; and the inclusion of cannabis production activities, following the legalization of non-medicinal cannabis in Canada on October 17, 2018. (See the source for a full list of the changes and updates to this data series.)

2 – The process of chaining takes into account fluctuations in price which will occur over time. In addition, chaining preserves the original growth rates within sectors and industries of the economy. For the chained dollars, the aggregates are not equal to the sum of their components.

3 – Totals are estimated by summing the component parts.

4 – Commercial Fishing GDP is estimated using GDP for Fishing, Hunting and Trapping (NAICS 114000) as a proxy.

5 – Support activities for crop and animal production.

Farm Product Price Index

Product	(2012=100)						5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
Total index	107.6	113.5	111.3	113.7	115.7	117.2	112.4	1.3%	4.3%
Total crops	102.6	110.7	114.4	118.9	122.8	123.0	113.9	0.2%	8.0%
Grains ¹	87.4	96.0	91.8	95.6	105.2	110.8	95.2	5.4%	16.4%
Oilseeds	76.5	82.3	81.8	84.9	84.9	77.6	82.1	-8.6%	-5.5%
Fresh fruit	91.9	97.7	98.0	108.4	112.9	106.5	101.8	-5.7%	4.6%
Fresh vegetables (except potatoes and pulse crops)	110.9	119.3	125.9	126.1	128.1	132.5	122.1	3.5%	8.5%
Fresh potatoes	98.3	110.7	108.2	115.3	118.9	126.0	110.3	6.0%	14.3%
Total livestock and animal products	112.2	116.0	107.6	107.8	107.8	110.6	110.3	2.6%	0.3%
Cattle and calves	152.0	183.9	133.6	136.6	133.3	134.1	147.9	0.6%	-9.3%
Hogs	135.1	107.4	101.8	108.8	101.3	109.0	110.9	7.6%	-1.7%
Chickens, turkeys, chicks, poult	97.6	95.2	93.8	93.0	95.0	97.0	94.9	2.1%	2.2%
Eggs in shell	105.0	105.7	107.8	108.5	113.5	117.5	108.1	3.5%	8.7%
Unprocessed milk	104.4	101.7	103.6	102.7	101.6	105.5	102.8	3.9%	2.6%

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada Table: 32-10-0099-01 (accessed: December 24, 2020).

1 - For grains purchased by the Canadian Wheat Board (CWB) and the Ontario Wheat Producers Marketing Board (OWPMB), prices include initial, adjusted initial, interim and final board payments on a retroactive basis.

Price Indexes

Category	(2012=100)						5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
Farm Input Price Index, B.C.	107.3	111.2	108.6	112.0	118.2	120.0	111.4	1.6%	7.7%
Farm Product Price Index, B.C.	107.6	113.5	111.3	113.7	115.7	117.2	112.4	1.3%	4.3%
B.C. Consumer Price Index (CPI)¹									
All Items ²	100.9	102.0	103.9	106.1	109.0	111.5	104.4	2.3%	6.8%
Food ³	101.7	105.7	107.5	108.2	110.1	114.4	106.6	3.9%	7.3%
Food Purchased from Stores	103.5	108.3	109.9	109.5	110.4	115.1	108.3	4.3%	6.3%
Meat	106.9	115.6	116.6	117.2	118.6	124.6	115.0	5.0%	8.4%
Fish, seafood and other marine products	107.6	108.6	116.7	122.8	123.9	127.5	115.9	2.9%	10.0%
Dairy products and eggs	102.1	103.0	102.9	101.8	102.0	104.8	102.3	2.7%	2.4%
Bakery and cereal products (excluding baby food)	101.7	104.1	105.8	104.6	103.5	105.4	103.9	1.8%	1.4%
Fruit, fruit preparations and nuts	107.6	114.1	115.5	115.0	116.6	119.2	113.7	2.3%	4.8%
Vegetables and vegetable preparations	109.0	120.6	123.1	123.0	128.6	144.1	120.9	12.1%	19.2%
Other food products and non-alcoholic beverages	98.0	100.9	102.5	101.5	101.7	104.8	100.9	3.0%	3.9%
Food Purchased from Restaurants	97.8	100.1	102.6	105.3	108.8	112.3	102.9	3.2%	9.1%

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada Tables 328-0016, 326-0021 and 002-0069, CANSIM database (index, 2012=100) (accessed: December 24, 2020)

1 - B.C. Consumer Price Index (CPI) is based on a 2009 basket of consumer goods.

2 - The eight major components of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) basket are: food, shelter, household operations, furnishings and equipment, clothing and footwear, transportation, health and personal care, recreation, education and reading, and alcoholic beverages and tobacco products.

3 - Food includes non-alcoholic beverages.

Per Capita Consumption of Selected Foods in Canada

Food Type	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
Red Meats									
Beef (kg)	18.9	17.3	17.9	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.0	0.2%	0.6%
Pork (kg)	15.6	17.7	15.8	15.8	16.5	16.8	16.3	2.1%	3.5%
Mutton and lamb (kg)	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	-9.4%	-8.8%
Poultry and Eggs									
Chicken (kg)	20.2	21.1	21.5	21.6	22.6	22.9	21.4	1.2%	6.7%
Turkey (kg)	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.3	-8.3%	-6.2%
Eggs (dozen)	13.3	13.9	14.3	14.5	15.1	15.2	14.2	1.3%	7.2%
Fish									
Seafish – Fresh and Frozen (kg)	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	1.8%	6.7%
Seafish – Processed (kg)	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.5	7.1%	7.1%
Shellfish – Fresh (kg)	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	-8.4%	8.3%
Freshwater Fish (kg)	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	-6.4%	6.5%
Dairy Products									
Milk – 3.25% (litres)	9.7	10.0	10.3	10.0	10.4	11.2	10.1	7.6%	11.3%
Milk – 2% (litres)	34.5	34.7	34.7	33.2	32.8	32.4	34.0	-1.2%	-4.6%
Milk – 1% (litres)	15.0	14.1	13.4	12.4	11.9	10.9	13.4	-8.6%	-18.4%
Milk – Skim (litres)	6.4	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.6	3.7	5.3	-18.2%	-29.2%
Cheddar Cheese (kg)	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.5	4.1	3.6	3.5	-13.1%	1.3%
Cottage Cheese (kg)	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	-1.6%	-1.3%
Cream, 10%, 18%, 32% and 35% (litres)	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.5%	3.8%
Yogurt (litres)	9.8	11.0	10.8	10.0	9.9	9.4	10.3	-5.3%	-9.2%



Per Capita Consumption Of Selected Foods In Canada – *continued*

Food Type	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5 Year Average 2014-2018	2019 vs. 2018 % Change	2019 vs. 5 Yr. Avg. % Change
Fruit									
Apples – Fresh (kg)	11.5	11.1	10.7	11.0	10.5	9.4	10.9	-10.1%	-13.8%
Blueberries – Fresh (kg)	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	22.7%	42.0%
Cherries – Fresh (kg)	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.0%	7.1%
Strawberries – Fresh (kg)	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.3	-15.4%	-11.8%
Cranberries – Fresh (kg)	2.8	2.2	3.2	2.0	2.8	3.5	2.6	24.5%	33.5%
Vegetables									
Tomatoes – Fresh (kg)	8.6	8.1	8.2	7.9	8.4	8.0	8.2	-4.9%	-3.0%
Mushrooms – Fresh (kg)	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.2	-13.6%	-17.5%
Peppers – Fresh (kg)	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	-3.5%	-3.2%
Potatoes, White – Fresh (kg)	15.9	24.2	25.6	31.7	20.3	23.7	23.5	16.5%	0.6%
Lettuce – Fresh (kg)	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.2	8.2	23.5	16.5%	0.6%
Carrots – Fresh (kg)	6.8	8.7	7.8	7.2	7.3	6.4	23.5	16.5%	0.6%
Corn – Fresh (kg)	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	23.5	16.5%	0.6%
Onions and shallots – Fresh (kg)	9.2	9.4	8.8	8.7	8.5	9.3	23.5	16.5%	0.6%
Fats and Oils									
Butter (kg)	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.0	12.9%	22.7%
Margarine (kg)	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	-2.6%	-10.0%
Salad oils (kg)	14.2	14.2	14.7	15.3	15.9	16.7	14.9	5.2%	12.6%
Shortening and shortening oils (kg)	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.9	-0.9%	-11.0%
Beverages									
Beer (litres) [†]	75.6	74.6	74.5	72.9	71.3	70.0	73.8	-1.8%	-5.1%
Distilled Spirits (litres) [†]	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	-0.2%	1.8%
Wines (litres) [†]	15.6	16.1	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.0	16.3	-4.1%	-1.4%
Ciders, Coolers and others (litres) [†]	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.5	5.1	11.7%	28.1%
Soft Drinks (litres)	71.8	68.7	62.7	60.0	58.3	56.1	64.3	-3.9%	-12.8%
Apple Juice (litres)	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.6	4.2	-9.4%	-16.1%
Tea (litres)	105.4	84.9	75.3	66.4	63.7	71.5	79.1	12.3%	-9.6%
Coffee (litres)	103.4	103.6	107.5	107.7	108.6	107.3	106.1	-1.1%	1.1%

Source: Statistics Canada and Adapted from Statistics Canada. Table 002-0011 Cansim database. (Accessed December 23, 2020.)

† – Alcoholic beverages data for Canadians aged 15 years old and over.

Note: Consumption estimates have been adjusted for retail, household, cooking and plate loss.

END NOTES

F – Data is too unreliable to be published.

na – Data is not available, or no longer collected.

x – Data is suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the federal Statistics Act.

Average 2014-2018 represents the average calculated on the data available for the time period .

Farm-gate value is the value received by producers at the point of first transaction, when ownership first changes hands. This value excludes any separately billed costs such as delivery, storage, marketing and administrative.

Farm Cash Receipts (FCR) represent the sale of agricultural commodities, program payments received from government agencies, and payments received from private crop and livestock insurance programs within the calendar year. The method for establishing FCR is based on the system of National Accounts. As such, farm-to-farm sales between provinces are included as are all sales outside the sector, while all inter-farm sales within a province are excluded.

Land in Agricultural Land Reserve (ALR) Reported land in the ALR is based on manual mapping method (Dot Matrix or electronic planimeter 1974). Since April 2012, the Agricultural Land Commission adopted the more precise Geographic Information Systems (GIS) method of reporting the ALR area. In this new reporting system, the provincial ALR is smaller than previously reported by about 137,000 hectares. It is important to note that the physical (on the ground) area and boundary of the ALR has not changed, except for where approvals were given for inclusions and exclusions of land. Only the methodology in which the ALR area is accounted for has changed, to reflect the improved accuracy available using digital mapping information.

Totals may not add up due to non-availability of detailed data, confidentiality or rounding on conversion.





DATA SOURCES

Production, farm cash receipts, manufacturing shipment values, and employment data sourced from Statistics Canada.

Specific industry data obtained from industry associations, where necessary.

CONTACT INFORMATION

This report is available online at gov.bc.ca/gov/content/industry/agriculture-seafood/statistics/agriculture-and-seafood-statistics-publications

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