

**Skawahlook First Nation Forest Agreement
(the "Agreement")**

**Between:
Skawahlook First Nation**

As represented by Chief Maureen Chapman and Council
(the "Skawahlook")

And

Her Majesty the Queen in Right of the Province of British Columbia
As represented by the Minister of Forests and Range
(the "Government of British Columbia")

(collectively the "Parties")

Whereas:

- The Skawahlook First Nation has Aboriginal Interests within its Traditional Territory.
- The Parties wish to enter into an interim measures agreement in relation to forest resource development activities and related economic benefits arising from this development within the Traditional Territory.
- The Government of British Columbia intends to fulfil any responsibility it has to consult and to seek workable accommodation with the Skawahlook First Nation on forest resource development activities proposed and undertaken within the Traditional Territory that may lead to the infringement of the Skawahlook First Nation's Aboriginal Interests.
- Skawahlook First Nation agrees to participate in any consultation initiated by the Government of British Columbia or a Licensee, in relation to forest resource development activities proposed within the Traditional Territory, that may lead to an infringement of Skawahlook First Nation's Aboriginal Interests. Skawahlook First Nation wishes to identify opportunities to streamline their involvement in consultation where possible.
- The Parties have an interest in seeking workable interim accommodation of Skawahlook First Nation's Aboriginal Interests where forest resource development activities are proposed and undertaken within the Traditional Territory that may lead to the infringement of Skawahlook First Nation's Aboriginal Interests.

- The Government of British Columbia and the Skawahlook First Nation wish to resolve issues relating to forest resource development activities where possible through negotiation as opposed to litigation.

Therefore the Parties agree as follows:

1.0 Definitions

For the purposes of this Agreement, the following definitions apply:

- 1.1 “Aboriginal Interests” means asserted and/or proven aboriginal rights and/or aboriginal title.
- 1.2 “Allowable Annual Cut” (AAC) means the allowable rate of timber harvest from a specified area of land. The Chief Forester sets the AAC for timber supply areas and tree farm licences in accordance with section 8 of the *Forest Act*.
- 1.3 “Administrative Decision” means one or more of the following decisions made by a person under forestry legislation:
 - the decision setting or varying the Allowable Annual Cut (AAC) for a timber supply area or a Forest Tenure;
 - the issuance, consolidation, subdivision, amendment or adjustment of boundary change of a Forest Tenure as defined as a major licence under the *Forest Act* and including woodlot licence, and community forest agreement where such changes may have an impact on Aboriginal Interests;
 - the replacement or extension of a Forest Tenure;
 - the disposition of volumes of timber arising from undercut decisions on a Forest Tenure;
 - the conversion of a timber sale licence to another form of Forest Tenure;
 - the issuance of a special use permit;
 - the reallocation of harvesting rights as a result of the implementation of the *Forestry Revitalization Act*;
 - the decision regarding a tree farm licence management plan, community forest management plan and/or woodlot licence management plan;
 - the deletion of land from provincial forest; and,
 - the transfer of cuts between timber supply areas.
- 1.4 “Forest Tenure” means an agreement granting rights to harvest Crown timber as defined in the *Forest Act*.
- 1.5 “Licensee” means a holder of a Forest Tenure.

- 1.6 “Operational Decision” means a decision that is made by a person with respect to the statutory approval of a Forest Development Plan, a Forest Stewardship Plan or a Woodlot Licence Plan, that has an effect in the Traditional Territory.
- 1.7 “Operational Plan” means a Forest Development Plan, Forest Stewardship Plan or a Woodlot Licence Plan that has an effect in the Traditional Territory.
- 1.8 “Response Period” means a period of up to 60 days from initiation of the processes set out in Sections 4 and 5 of this Agreement, where the initiation date is the date on which Skawahlook First Nation is notified of an Administrative Decision or Timber Supply Review process, or in the case of Operational Plan reviews, the date on which Skawahlook First Nation receives the plan to be reviewed. Where an emergency operation arises and/or expedited salvage has to occur, the Response Period will be shortened accordingly, but will not be less than the time period for advertising Operational Plans for those operations.
- 1.9 “Traditional Territory” means the Skawahlook First Nation asserted traditional territory as shown on bold black on the map attached in Appendix A.

2.0 Purpose

The purposes of this Agreement are to:

- 2.1 Increase the Skawahlook First Nation’s opportunity for participation in the forest sector.
- 2.2 Provide economic benefits to the Skawahlook First Nation through a forest tenure opportunity and/or the sharing of revenues received by the Government of British Columbia from forest resource development activities.
- 2.3 Address consultation and to provide an interim workable accommodation as set out in this Agreement, with regard to any infringements of Skawahlook First Nation’s Aboriginal Interests that result from Administrative Decisions and/or Operational Decisions relating to forest resource development activities within the Traditional Territory, during the term of this Agreement.
- 2.4 Provide a period of stability to forest resource development activities on Crown lands within the Traditional Territory during the term of this Agreement, while longer-term interests are addressed through other agreements or processes.

3.0 Economic Benefits to Skawahlook First Nation

During the term of this Agreement, the Government of British Columbia will adopt the consultation processes set out in Sections 4.0 and 5.0 of this Agreement and will provide one or more of the following economic benefits to Skawahlook First Nation to address consultation and to provide an interim workable accommodation, as set out in this Agreement, in respect of any infringements of Skawahlook First Nation's Aboriginal Interests that result from Administrative Decisions and/or Operational Decisions relating to forest resource development activities within the Traditional Territory.

3.1 Forest Tenure

- 3.1.1 After the execution of this Agreement by the Parties, and after the Minister has determined that sufficient volume of timber is available for disposition to Skawahlook First Nation as a result of the implementation of the *Forestry Revitalization Act*, the Minister will invite Skawahlook First Nation to apply under section 47.3 of the *Forest Act* for a non-replaceable forest licence (the "licence") for up to **2,165** cubic meters annually in the Fraser Timber Supply Area. For greater certainty, the maximum volume that may be available under this licence is up to **10,825** cubic meters over 5 years.
- 3.1.2 Any invitations to apply for a licence (an "invitation") and any licences entered into as a result of the invitations to apply under this Agreement will be subject to the policies, regulations and statutes of British Columbia as amended from time to time.
- 3.1.3 Any invitations will be subject to a condition that prior to Skawahlook First Nation making an application for the licence, the Skawahlook First Nation and the Ministry of Forests and Range will jointly identify the operating area for the licences. If possible, the operating area will be within the Traditional Territory.
- 3.1.4 Any licences entered into as a result of any invitations to apply under Section 3.1 of this Agreement:
 - 3.1.4.1 will be for a term of no longer than 5 years, as determined by the Minister;
 - 3.1.4.2 will contain other terms and conditions required by law, including the condition that Skawahlook First Nation must comply with this Agreement;
 - 3.1.4.3 may not dispose of the licences or an interest in the licences except in accordance with Section 54(4) of the *Forest Act*.; and,

3.1.4.4 will include other terms and conditions as may be required by the Regional Manager.

3.1.5 Subject to:

3.1.5.1 the Government of British Columbia and Skawahlook First Nation entering into another interim measures agreement providing for an invitation to apply for a licence; and,

3.1.5.2 the Minister determining that there is sufficient volume of timber available for disposition to Skawahlook First Nation,

the Minister may invite Skawahlook First Nation to apply for a subsequent licence under the *Forest Act* for a term that would commence after the expiry of this Agreement.

3.2 Nothing in this Agreement excludes the Skawahlook First Nation from accessing other forestry economic opportunities, which may be available from time to time.

3.3 The Government of British Columbia does not guarantee the financial outcomes of any Forest Tenures made available to Skawahlook First Nation pursuant to this Agreement.

3.4 Revenue Sharing

3.4.1 During the term of this Agreement, the Government of British Columbia will pay to Skawahlook First Nation **\$36,089** annually for purposes described in Section 3.0.

3.4.2 The funding commitment set out in Section 3.4.1 is subject to the availability of annual appropriations for that purpose by the Government of British Columbia.

3.4.3 For the purposes of determining amounts for partial years, one-fourth (i.e. $\frac{1}{4}$) of the annual amount will be used for each fiscal quarter or part thereof that the Agreement is in effect. Payments will be made quarterly.

3.4.4 Upon signing of this Agreement, the Skawahlook First Nation will be paid the full revenues for the quarter in which the Agreement is signed with subsequent payments being made at the end of each quarter.

- 3.4.5 Skawahlook First Nation will maintain financial records and prepare financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles for each year of this Agreement.
- 3.4.6 Upon request, Skawahlook First Nation will conduct an audit of the revenue sharing expenditures and will provide a copy of the audit to the Government of British Columbia.

4.0 Consultation and Accommodation Regarding Operational Plans

- 4.1 The Government of British Columbia agrees to consult with Skawahlook First Nation on Operational Plans that may potentially infringe Skawahlook First Nation's Aboriginal Interests within the Traditional Territory, except for any economic component of those interests that the Parties agree are addressed by the economic benefits provided for under Section 3.0 of this Agreement.
- 4.2 During the term of this Agreement, Skawahlook First Nation agrees that the Government of British Columbia has fulfilled its duties to consult and to seek interim workable accommodation with respect to the economic component of potential infringements of Skawahlook First Nation's Aboriginal Interests in the context of Operational Decisions that the Government of British Columbia will make and any forest practices that may be carried out under an Operational Plan in the Traditional Territory.
- 4.3 Skawahlook First Nation agrees to fully participate, as set out in this section, in the review of all Operational Plans dealing with forest development within the Traditional Territory provided to them by the Government of British Columbia, and by Licensees.
- 4.4 In reviewing and responding to an Operational Plan submitted to them, Skawahlook First Nation will, within the Response Period, or such longer period that the Parties may agree, provide the party that supplied the plan to them with all reasonably available information that will identify any potential impacts to their Aboriginal Interests that may occur as a result of proposed forest resource development activities within the Traditional Territory, other than the economic component of those Interests that the Parties agree are addressed by the economic benefits provided for under Section 3.0.

- 4.5 Upon receiving the response from Skawahlook First Nation as specified in Section 4.4, the Government of British Columbia and/or the Licensee will discuss and seek to resolve with Skawahlook First Nation any site specific operational impacts on Skawahlook First Nation's Aboriginal Interests that may occur as a result of proposed forest resource development activities within the Traditional Territory, other than the economic component of those Aboriginal Interests that the Parties agree are addressed by the economic benefits provided for under Section 3.0.
- 4.6 If no response, or request for extension of the Response Period, is received from Skawahlook First Nation within the Response Period, then the Government of British Columbia may conclude that Skawahlook First Nation does not intend to respond or participate in the consultation process in respect of the Operational Plan and that a decision on the Operational Plan may proceed.
- 4.7 In making a final decision on an Operational Plan, the Government of British Columbia will fully consider information it receives from Skawahlook First Nation, whether received directly or through a Licensee, and will determine whether concerns identified by Skawahlook First Nation have been addressed.
- 4.8 Upon Skawahlook First Nation's request, the Government of British Columbia will provide a response to Skawahlook First Nation as to how their concerns raised in Sections 4.4 and 4.5 have been addressed.

5.0 Consultation and Accommodation Respecting Administrative Decisions

- 5.1 The Government of British Columbia will provide to Skawahlook First Nation on an annual basis a list of all proposed Administrative Decisions anticipated within the year that will have an effect in the Traditional Territory, and either upon the request of Skawahlook First Nation or when the Government of British Columbia becomes aware of other proposed Administrative Decisions, will provide to Skawahlook First Nation an updated list.
- 5.2 The Government of British Columbia will meet with Skawahlook First Nation at mutually agreed times throughout the year to provide an opportunity for Skawahlook First Nation to make known to representatives of the Government of British Columbia their concerns and comments relative to the effect of the Administrative Decision(s) on their Aboriginal Interests within the Traditional Territory.
- 5.3 The Government of British Columbia will include Skawahlook First Nation in public Timber Supply Review processes that will lead to AAC determinations made pursuant to Section 8 of the *Forest Act* for the Fraser Timber Supply Area and Tree Farm Licence #26 and Tree Farm Licence #43.

- 5.4 Skawahlook First Nation agrees to fully participate, within the Response Period, or such longer period as the Parties may agree, in public Timber Supply Review processes by providing all reasonably available information about their Aboriginal Interests within the Traditional Territory potentially affected by AAC determinations to be made pursuant to Section 8 of the *Forest Act*.
- 5.5 The Parties acknowledge that the public Timber Supply Review processes will be consistent with approved land use plans when higher-level objectives have been established.
- 5.6 If after a thorough review of the concerns and comments of Skawahlook First Nation, the statutory decision maker is of the opinion that an Administrative Decision creates a potential infringement of Skawahlook First Nation's Aboriginal Interests that is not adequately addressed by the economic benefits provided by the Government of British Columbia in Section 3.0, the statutory decision maker will seek to address the concerns and comments in the Administrative Decision or through the process in Section 4.0 of this Agreement.
- 5.7 The Government of British Columbia will provide a response to Skawahlook First Nation as to how their concerns raised in Section 5.2 have been addressed.
- 5.8 Skawahlook First Nation agrees that in consideration of the economic benefits provided by the Government of British Columbia in Section 3.0 and adherence to the consultation processes in Sections 4.0 and 5.0 of this Agreement, the Government of British Columbia has fulfilled its duties to consult and to seek an interim workable accommodation with respect to the economic component of potential infringements of Skawahlook First Nation's Aboriginal Interests resulting from Administrative Decisions made by statutory decision makers from time to time during the term of this Agreement.
- 5.9 Skawahlook First Nation further agrees that, in consideration of Sections 5.1 to 5.7 of this Agreement, the Government of British Columbia has, for the purposes of this Agreement, developed an adequate consultation and interim workable accommodation process with respect to potential infringements of their Aboriginal Interests resulting from Administrative Decisions made by statutory decision makers from time to time during the term of this Agreement that may go beyond the economic component of Skawahlook First Nation's Aboriginal Interests.

6.0 Stability for Land and Resource Use

- 6.1 Skawahlook First Nation will respond as soon as is practicable to any discussions initiated by the Government of British Columbia regarding any acts of intentional interference by Skawahlook First Nation members with provincially authorized activities related to forest resource development activities including timber harvesting or other forestry economic activities and will work co-operatively to assist in resolving any issues that may arise.

7.0 Dispute Resolution

- 7.1 If a dispute arises between the Government of British Columbia and Skawahlook First Nation regarding the interpretation of a provision of this Agreement, the Parties or their duly appointed representatives will meet as soon as is practicable to attempt to resolve the dispute.
- 7.2 If the Parties are unable to resolve differences at the appropriate level, the interpretation issue will be raised to more senior levels of the Government of British Columbia and Skawahlook First Nation.
- 7.3 The Parties may choose other appropriate approaches to assist in reaching resolution of the interpretation issue.

8.0 Term

- 8.1 This Agreement will take effect on the date on which the last Party has executed it.
- 8.2 This Agreement will terminate on the occurrence of the earliest of any of the following events:
- 8.2.1 five years from the date this Agreement is executed; or,
 - 8.2.2 the coming into effect of a treaty between the Parties; or,
 - 8.2.3 the mutual agreement of the Parties;
 - 8.2.4 upon written notice of withdrawal from this Agreement by either Party, which will take effect 90 days following receipt of the notice by the other Party,
 - 8.2.5 the date on which the Government of British Columbia cancels the economic benefit(s) under this Agreement pursuant to Section 9.0.
- 8.3 If this Agreement is terminated in accordance with Section 8.2. then the Minister may terminate the economic benefits under this Agreement.

9.0 Suspension or Cancellation of Economic Benefits by the Minister

9.1 Without limiting the actions that may be taken by the Minister of Forests and Range or by the Government of British Columbia, the Minister or a person authorized by the Minister may suspend or cancel revenue sharing payments and the licence(s) entered into as a result of the invitation under this Agreement, if the Minister or a person authorized by the Minister determines that Skawahlook First Nation is not in compliance with this Agreement.

9.2 Prior to taking any action referred to in Section 9.1, the Government of British Columbia will provide notice to Skawahlook First Nation of any alleged contravention of this Agreement that may lead the Province to determine that Skawahlook First Nation is not in compliance with this Agreement.

9.3 If, during the term of this Agreement, Skawahlook First Nation challenges or supports a challenge to, an Administrative Decision and/or Operational Decision or an Operational Plan or activities carried out pursuant to those decisions/plans, by way of legal proceedings or otherwise, on the basis that the economic benefits set out in Section 3.0, and the consultation processes set out in Sections 4.0 and 5.0 of this Agreement are not adequate or sufficient to:

9.3.1 provide adequate consultation, to substantially address Skawahlook First Nation's concerns and to provide an interim workable accommodation in respect of any potential infringements of Skawahlook First Nation's Aboriginal Interests with regard to Administrative Decisions relating to forest resource development activities within the Traditional Territory, or

9.3.2 substantially address the economic component of Skawahlook First Nation's Aboriginal Interests with regard to Operational Decisions relating to forest resource development activities within the Traditional Territory,

then, without limiting any other remedies that may be available to the Government of British Columbia, the Government of British Columbia may suspend or cancel the economic benefits set out in Section 3.0.

9.4 If the Minister or a person authorized by the Minister cancels any economic benefits as a result of this Agreement, then this Agreement may be terminated.

10.0 Renewal of the Agreement

- 10.1 Prior to this Agreement terminating in accordance with Section 8.2., and subject to Section 10.3, if the terms and conditions of this Agreement are being met, the Government of British Columbia and Skawahlook First Nation will seek the necessary authorities and approvals to renew this Agreement.
- 10.2 Any subsequent forestry agreement between the Government of British Columbia and Skawahlook First Nation may provide, for an opportunity to acquire a licence, to receive a share of revenues from forest development and/or other economic benefits (subject to Provincial mandate approvals for such), as well as other terms and conditions that are agreed to by the Parties.
- 10.3 The revenue sharing set out in this Agreement reflects an amount that the Government of British Columbia is willing to pay, subject to available appropriations, as an interim measure and Skawahlook First Nation has agreed to accept as an interim measure for the term of this Agreement.

11.0 Amendment of Agreement

- 11.1 Any alteration or amendment to the terms and conditions of the Agreement must be in writing and duly executed by the Parties.
- 11.2 Either Party may request the participation of the other Party to review the effectiveness of this Agreement annually and consider amendments to this Agreement.

12.0 Entire Agreement

- 12.1 This Agreement and any amendment to it constitute the entire Agreement between the Parties with respect to the subject matter of this Agreement.

13.0 Notice

- 13.1 Any notice or other communication that is required to be given or that a Party wishes to give to the other Party with respect to this Agreement, will be in writing and will be effective if delivered, sent by registered mail, or transmitted by facsimile to the address of the other Party as in this section of the Agreement.
- 13.2 Any notice or other communications will be deemed to have been given on the date it is actually received, if received before 4:00 p.m. If received after 4:00 p.m., it will be deemed to have been received on the next business day.

- 13.3 The address of either Party may be changed by notice in the manner set out in this section of the Agreement.

British Columbia

Deputy Minister
Ministry of Forests and Range
P.O. Box 9525 STN PROV GOVT
Victoria B.C. V8W 9C3
Telephone (250) 387-3656
Facsimile (250) 953-3687

Skawahlook First Nation

Chief Maureen Chapman
Skawahlook First Nation
58611A Lougheed Hwy
Agassiz, B.C. V0M 1A2
Telephone: (604) 796-9129
Facsimile: (604) 796-9289

14.0 Miscellaneous

- 14.1 Nothing in this Agreement shall be interpreted in a manner that requires the Government of British Columbia to act in a manner inconsistent with provincial or federal law, or that fetters the statutory discretion of any government decision-maker.
- 14.2 This Agreement is not a treaty or a lands claims agreement within the meaning of section 25 and 35 of the Constitution Act, 1982 and does not recognise, define, amend, affirm, deny or limit any priorities afforded to aboriginal rights, including aboriginal title, or treaty rights, other than as provided in this Agreement.
- 14.3 Subject to Section 9.3, this Agreement will not limit the positions that a Party may take in future negotiations or court actions.
- 14.4 This Agreement shall not be interpreted as addressing any potential infringements other than potential infringements that may result from decisions contemplated by this Agreement during the term of this Agreement. Nothing in this Agreement shall be interpreted to authorize any infringement that may occur following the termination of this Agreement.
- 14.5 This Agreement does not address or affect any claims by the Skawahlook First Nation arising from past interference with its Aboriginal Interests or any future treaty settlement related to an aboriginal right and title claim.

- 14.6 Any reference to a statute in this Agreement includes all regulations made under that statute and any amendments or replacement of that statute and its regulations.
- 14.7 There will be no presumption that any ambiguity in any of the terms of this Agreement should be interpreted in favour of either Party.
- 14.8 The applicable laws of British Columbia and Canada shall govern this Agreement.
- 14.9 This Agreement may be entered into by each Party signing a separate copy of this Agreement, including a photocopy or faxed copy, and delivering it to the other Party by fax. Each facsimile will be deemed to be an original for all purposes and all counterparts taken together will be deemed to constitute one document.

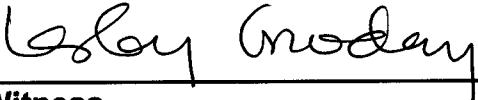
Signed on behalf of:

Skawahlook First Nation

Date: Sept 28/05



Chief Maureen Chapman

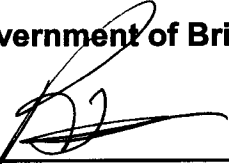


Witness

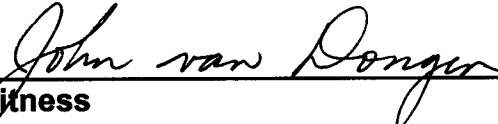
Signed on behalf of:

Government of British Columbia

Date: Nov 3/05



Rich Coleman
Minister of Forests and Range



Witness

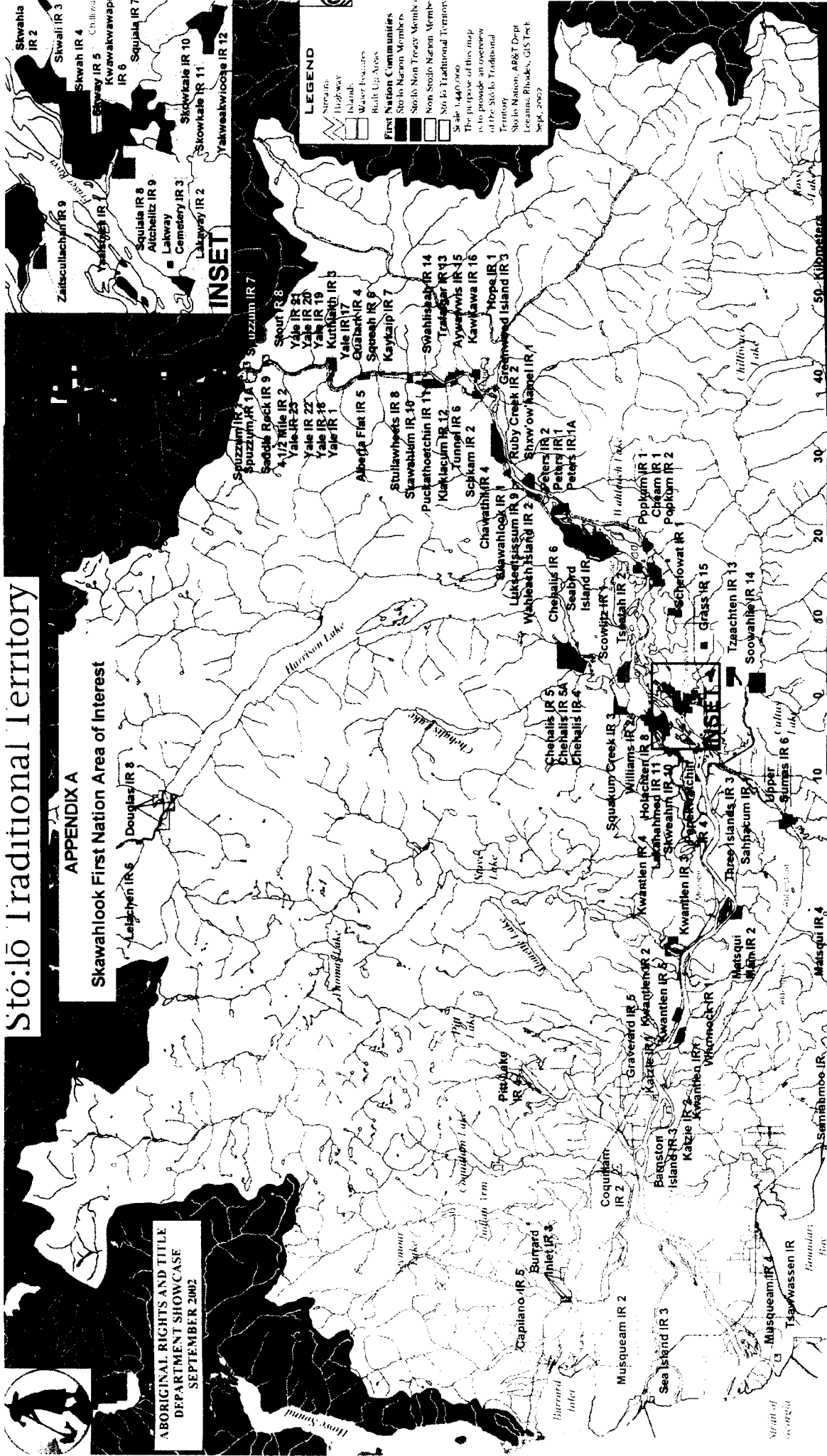


ABORIGINAL RIGHTS AND TITLE
DEPARTMENT SHOWCASE
SEPTEMBER 2002

Sto:lo Traditional Territory

APPENDIX A

Skawahlook First Nation Area of Interest



LEGEND

- River
 - Highway
 - Island
 - Water Features
 - Built Up Areas
 - First Nation Communities
 - Sto:lo Nation Members
 - Sto:lo Non-Treaty Members
 - Non-Sto:lo Nation Members
 - Sto:lo Traditional Territory
- Scale 1:40,000
The purpose of this map is to provide an overview of the Sto:lo Traditional Territory.
Sto:lo Nation, AR&T Dept
Lenanna Rhodes, GIS Tech
Sept, 2002

INSET

