

**Scowlitz First Nation
Forest Agreement
(the “agreement”)**

**Between:
Scowlitz First Nation**

as represented by Chief John Pennier and Council
(the “Scowlitz”)

And

Her Majesty the Queen in Right of the Province of British Columbia
As represented by the Minister of Forest and Range (and Minister responsible for Housing)
(the “Government of British Columbia”)

(collectively the “Parties”)

Whereas:

- The Scowlitz has Aboriginal Interests within its Traditional Territory;
- The parties wish to enter into an interim measures agreement in relation to forest resource development activities and related economic benefits arising from this development within the Traditional Territory;
- The Government of British Columbia intends to fulfil any responsibility it has to consult and to seek workable accommodation with the Scowlitz on forest resource development activities proposed within the Traditional Territory that may lead to the infringement of the Scowlitz’s Aboriginal Interests;
- Scowlitz agrees to participate in any consultation initiated by the Government of British Columbia or a Licensee, in relation to forest resource development activities proposed within the Traditional Territory, that may lead to an infringement of Scowlitz’s Aboriginal Interests;
- The parties have an interest in seeking an interim workable accommodation of Scowlitz’s Aboriginal Interests where forest resource development activities are proposed within the Traditional Territory that may lead to the infringement of Scowlitz’s Aboriginal Interests;
- The Government of British Columbia and the Scowlitz wish to resolve issues relating to forest resource development activities where possible through negotiation as opposed to litigation;

Therefore the Parties agree as follows:

1.0 Definitions

For the purpose of this agreement, the following definitions apply:

- 1.1 “**Aboriginal Interests**” means asserted aboriginal rights and/or aboriginal title.
- 1.2 “**Allowable Annual Cut**” (AAC) means the allowable rate of timber harvest from a specified area of land.
- 1.3 “**Administrative Decision**” means one or more of the following decisions made by a person under forestry legislation:
 - the decision setting or varying the allowable annual cut (AAC) for a timber supply area or a Forest Tenure;
 - the issuance, consolidation, subdivision, amendment, or boundary adjustment of a Forest Tenure where these events may have an impact on Aboriginal Interests;
 - the replacement or extension adjustment of a Forest Tenure;
 - the disposition of volumes of timber arising from undercut decisions on a Forest Tenure
 - the issuance of a special use permit;
 - the establishment of an interpretative forest site, recreation site and/or recreation trail;
 - the reallocation of harvesting rights as a result of the implementation of the *Forestry Revitalization Act*;
 - the decision regarding a tree farm licence management plan, community forest management plan and/or woodlot licence management plan;
 - the deletion of land from provincial forest; and the transfer of AAC between TSAs.
- 1.4 “**Consult**” means the processes as set out in Sections 4 and 5 of this agreement.
- 1.5 “**Forest Tenure**” means an agreement granting rights to harvest crown timber under the *Forest Act* that is defined as a major licence, including the woodlot licence and community forest agreement
- 1.6 “**Licensee**” means a holder of a Forest Tenure.
- 1.7 “**Operational Decision**” means a decision that is made by a person with respect to the statutory approval of an Operational Plan.
- 1.8 “**Operational Plan**” means a forest development plan, a forest stewardship plan or a woodlot licence plan, which has an effect within the Traditional Territory.

- 1.9 **“Response Period”** means a period of up to 60 days from initiation of the processes set out in Sections 4 and 5 of this agreement where the initiation date is the date on which Scowlitz is notified of an Administrative Decision or timber supply review process, or in the case of Operational Plan reviews, the date on which Scowlitz receives the plan to be reviewed. Where an emergency operation arises and/or expedited salvage has to occur, the Response Period will be shortened accordingly, but will not be less than the time period for advertising Operational Plans for those operations.
- 1.10 **“Traditional Territory”** means the Scowlitz asserted traditional territory as shown in bold black on the map attached in appendix A.

2.0 Purpose

The purposes of this agreement are to:

- 2.1 Increase the Scowlitz’s opportunity for participation in the forest sector.
- 2.2 Provide economic benefits to the Scowlitz through a forest tenure opportunity and/or the sharing of revenues received by the Government of British Columbia from forest resource development activities.
- 2.3 Address consultation and provide an interim workable accommodation, as set out in this agreement, with regard to any infringements of Scowlitz’s Aboriginal Interests that result from Administrative Decisions and/or Operational Decisions relating to forest resource development activities within the Traditional Territory, during the term of this agreement.
- 2.4 Provide a period of stability to forest resource development activities on crown lands within the Traditional Territory during the term of this agreement, while longer-term interests are addressed through other agreements or processes.

3.0 Economic Benefits to Scowlitz

During the term of this agreement, the Government of British Columbia will adopt the consultation processes set out in Sections 4 and 5 of this agreement and will provide one or more of the following economic benefits to Scowlitz to address consultation and to provide an interim workable accommodation, as set out in this agreement, in respect of any infringements of Scowlitz’s Aboriginal Interests that result from Administrative Decisions and/or Operational Decisions relating to forest resource development activities within the Traditional Territory.

3.1 Forest Tenure

- 3.1.1 After the execution of this agreement by the parties, and after the Minister has determined that sufficient volume of timber is available for disposition to Scowlitz as a result of the implementation of the Forestry Revitalization Act, the Minister will invite Scowlitz to apply under section 47.3 of the *Forest Act* for a non-replaceable licence (the “licence”) for up to **6,790** cubic meters annually in the Fraser timber supply area
- 3.1.2 For greater certainty, the maximum volume that may be available under the licence referred to in Section 3.1 will be up to **33,950** cubic meters over **5** years.
- 3.1.3 If the intended holder of the licence(s) is a legal entity other than the Scowlitz, the Scowlitz must supply the Government of British Columbia with the supporting documentation stating that the intended holder has been validly appointed by the Scowlitz as its representative.
- 3.1.4 An invitation to apply for a licence (an “invitation”) and any licence entered into as a result of the invitation to apply under this agreement will be subject to the policies, regulations and statutes of British Columbia as amended from time to time.
- 3.1.5 An invitation will be subject to a condition that prior to Scowlitz making an application for the licence, the Scowlitz will contact the Ministry of Forests to discuss and provide input to assist the Ministry of Forests in identifying operating areas for the licence. If possible, the operating area will be within the Scowlitz’s Traditional Territory.
- 3.1.6 A licence entered into as a result of an invitation to apply under Section 3.1.1 of this Agreement will:
 - 3.1.6.1 be for a term of no longer than **5** years, as determined by the Minister;
 - 3.1.6.2 contain other terms and conditions required by law, including the condition that Scowlitz must comply with this agreement;
 - 3.1.6.3 include a term that Scowlitz may not dispose of the licence except in accordance with the *Forest Act*;
 - 3.1.6.4 include other terms and conditions as may be required by the district manager; and
 - 3.1.6.5 be subject to any Allowable Annual Cut adjustments in the Fraser timber supply area that result from the implementation of land use planning decisions.
 - 3.1.6.6 be subject to the Government of British Columbia and Scowlitz entering into another interim measures agreement providing for an invitation to apply for a licence; and

- 3.1.6.7 be subject to the Minister determining that there is sufficient volume of timber available for disposition to Scowlitz.
- 3.1.6.8 The Minister may invite Scowlitz to apply for a subsequent licence under the *Forest Act* for a term that would commence after the expiry of this agreement.
- 3.1.7 If the term of licence entered into as a result of an invitation to apply under this agreement exceeds the term of this agreement, then that licence may be referenced in and considered to be an economic benefit that addresses consultation and provides an interim workable accommodation in respect of any infringement of Scowlitz's Aboriginal Interests, in any subsequent forest agreement between Scowlitz and the Government of British Columbia, for the purposes described in Section 3.0.
- 3.1.8 Nothing in this agreement excludes the Scowlitz from accessing other forestry economic opportunities, which may be available from time to time.
- 3.1.9 The Government of British Columbia does not guarantee the financial outcomes of any Forest Tenures made available to Scowlitz pursuant to this agreement.

3.2 Revenue Sharing

- 3.2.1 During the term of this agreement, the Government of British Columbia will pay to Scowlitz **\$113,279** annually for purposes described in Section 3.0.
- 3.2.2 The funding commitment set out in Section 3.2.1 is subject to the availability of annual appropriations for that purpose by the Government of British Columbia.
 - 3.2.2.1 For the purpose of determining amounts for partial years, one-fourth (i.e., $\frac{1}{4}$) of the annual amount will be used for each fiscal quarter or part thereof that the agreement is in effect. Payments will be made quarterly.
 - 3.2.2.2 Upon signing of this agreement, the Scowlitz will be paid the full revenues for the quarter in which the agreement is signed with subsequent payments being made at the end of each quarter.
 - 3.2.2.3 Scowlitz will maintain financial records and prepare financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles for each year of this agreement.
 - 3.2.2.4 Upon request, Scowlitz will conduct an audit of the revenue sharing expenditures and will provide a copy of the audit to the Government of British Columbia.

4.0 Consultation and Accommodation Regarding Operational Plans

- 4.1 The Government of British Columbia agrees to consult with Scowlitz on Operational Plans that may potentially infringe Scowlitz's Aboriginal Interests within the Traditional Territory, except for any economic component of those interests that the parties agree are addressed by the economic benefits provided for under Section 3.0 of this agreement.
- 4.2 During the term of this agreement, Scowlitz agrees that the Government of British Columbia has fulfilled its duties to consult and to seek interim workable accommodation with respect to the economic component of potential infringements of Scowlitz's Aboriginal Interests in the context of Operational Decisions that the Government of British Columbia will make and any forest practices that may be carried out under an Operational Plan in the Traditional Territory.
- 4.3 Scowlitz agrees to fully participate, as set out in this section, in the review of all Operational Plans dealing with forest resource development activities within the Traditional Territory provided to them by the Government of British Columbia, and by Licensees.
- 4.4 In reviewing and responding to an Operational Plan submitted to them, Scowlitz will, within the Response Period, provide the party that supplied the plan to them with all reasonably available information that will identify any potential impacts to their Aboriginal Interests that may occur as a result of proposed forest resource development activities within the Traditional Territory, other than the economic component of those interests that the parties agree are addressed by the economic benefits provided for under Section 3.0.

- 4.5 Upon receiving the response from Scowlitz as specified in Section 4.4, the Government of British Columbia and/or the licensee will discuss and attempt to resolve with Scowlitz any site specific operational impacts on Scowlitz's Aboriginal Interests that may occur as a result of proposed forest resource development activities within the Traditional Territory, other than the economic component of those Aboriginal Interests that the parties agree are addressed by the economic benefits provided for under Section 3.0.
- 4.6 If no response is received from Scowlitz within the Response Period, then the Government of British Columbia may conclude that Scowlitz does not intend to respond or participate in the consultation process in respect of the Operational Plan and that a decision on the Operational Plan may proceed.
- 4.7 In making the final decision on an Operational Plan, the Government of British Columbia will fully consider information it receives from Scowlitz, whether received directly or through a licensee, and will consider whether concerns identified by Scowlitz have been addressed.

5.0 Consultation and Accommodation Respecting Administrative Decisions

- 5.1 The Government of British Columbia will provide to Scowlitz on an annual basis a list of all proposed Administrative Decisions anticipated within the year that may have an effect within the Traditional Territory, and either upon the request of Scowlitz or when the Government of British Columbia becomes aware of other proposed Administrative Decisions, will provide to Scowlitz an updated list.
- 5.2 The Government of British Columbia will meet with Scowlitz at mutually agreed times throughout the year to provide an opportunity for Scowlitz to make known to representatives of the Government of British Columbia their concerns and comments relative to the effects of the Administrative Decision(s) on their Aboriginal Interests within the Traditional Territory.
- 5.3 The Government of British Columbia will include Scowlitz in public supply timber supply review processes that will lead to AAC determinations made pursuant to Section 8 of the *Forest Act* for the Fraser timber supply area.
- 5.4 Scowlitz agrees to fully participate, within the Response Period, in public timber supply review processes by providing all reasonably available information about their Aboriginal Interests within the Traditional Territory potentially affected by AAC determinations to be made pursuant to Section 8 of the *Forest Act*.
- 5.5 The parties acknowledge that the public timber supply review processes will be consistent with approved land use plans when higher-level objectives have been established.

- 5.6 If, after considering the concerns and comments of Scowlitz, the statutory decision maker is of the opinion that an Administrative Decision creates a potential infringement of Scowlitz's Aboriginal Interests that is not adequately addressed by the economic benefits provided by the Government of British Columbia in Section 3.0, the statutory decision maker will seek to address the concerns and comments in the Administrative Decision or through the process in Section 4.0 of this agreement.
- 5.7 The Government of British Columbia will provide a response to Scowlitz as to how their concerns raised in Section 5.2 have been addressed.
- 5.8 Scowlitz agrees that in consideration of the economic benefits provided by the Government of British Columbia in Section 3 and adherence to the consultation processes in Sections 4 and 5 of this agreement, the Government of British Columbia has fulfilled its duties to consult and to seek an interim workable accommodation with respect to the economic component of potential infringements of Scowlitz's Aboriginal Interests resulting from Administrative Decisions made by statutory decision makers from time to time during the term of this agreement.
- 5.9 Scowlitz further agrees that, in consideration of Sections 5.1 to 5.7 of this agreement, the Government of British Columbia has, for the purposes of this agreement, developed an adequate consultation and interim workable accommodation process with respect to potential infringements of their Aboriginal Interests resulting from Administrative Decisions made by statutory decision makers from time to time during the term of this agreement.

6.0 Stability for Land and Resource Use

- 6.1 Scowlitz will respond immediately to any discussions initiated by the Government of British Columbia and will work co-operatively to assist in resolving any issues that may arise where acts of intentional interference by Scowlitz members with provincially authorized activities related to forest resource development activities, including timber harvesting or other forestry economic activities, occur.

7.0 Dispute Resolution

- 7.1 If a dispute arises between the Government of British Columbia and Scowlitz regarding the interpretation of a provision of this agreement, the parties or their duly appointed representatives will meet as soon as is practicable to attempt to resolve the dispute.
- 7.2 If the parties are unable to resolve differences at the appropriate level, the interpretation issue will be raised to more senior levels of the Government of British Columbia and Scowlitz.
- 7.3 The parties may choose other appropriate approaches to assist in reaching resolution of the interpretation issue.

8.0 Term

- 8.1 This agreement will take effect on the date on which the last party has executed it.
- 8.2 This agreement will terminate on the occurrence of the earliest of any of the following events:
 - 8.2.1 five years from the date this agreement is executed; or,
 - 8.2.2 the coming into effect of a treaty between the parties; or,
 - 8.2.3 the mutual agreement of the parties; or,
 - 8.2.4 the date on which the Government of British Columbia cancels the economic benefit(s) under this agreement pursuant to Section 9.0.
- 8.3 If this agreement is terminated in accordance with Section 8.2, then the Minister may terminate the economic benefits under this agreement.

9.0 Suspension or Cancellation of Economic Benefits by the Minister

- 9.1 Without limiting the actions that may be taken by the Minister of Forest and Range or by the Government of British Columbia, the Minister or a person authorized by the Minister may suspend or cancel revenue sharing payments and the licence(s) entered into as a result of the invitation under this agreement, if the Minister or a person authorized by the Minister determines that Scowlitz is not in compliance with this agreement.
- 9.2 Prior to taking any action referred to in Section 9.1, the Government of British Columbia will provide notice to Scowlitz of any alleged contravention of this agreement that may lead Scowlitz being determined to not be in compliance with this agreement.
- 9.3 If, during the term of this agreement, Scowlitz challenges or supports a challenge to an Administrative Decision and/or Operational Decision or an Operational Plan or activities carried out pursuant to those decisions/plans, by way of legal proceedings or otherwise, on the basis that the economic benefits set out in Section 3.0, and the consultation processes set out in Sections 4.0 and 5.0 of this agreement are not adequate or sufficient to:
 - 9.3.1 provide adequate consultation, to substantially address Scowlitz's concerns and to provide an interim workable accommodation in respect of any potential infringement of Scowlitz's Aboriginal Interests with regard to Administrative Decisions relating to forest resource development activities within the Traditional Territory, or
 - 9.3.2 provide adequate consultation, to substantially address the economic component of Scowlitz's Aboriginal Interests with regard to Operational Decisions relating to forest resource development activities within the Traditional Territory,

then, without limiting any other remedies that may be available to the Government of British Columbia, the Government of British Columbia may suspend or cancel the economic benefits set out in Section 3.0.

- 9.4 If the Minister or a person authorized by the Minister cancels any economic benefits as a result of this agreement, then this agreement may be terminated.

10.0 Renewal of the Agreement

- 10.1 Prior to this agreement terminating in accordance with Section 8.2, and subject to Section 10.3, if the terms and conditions of this agreement are being met, the Government of British Columbia and Scowlitz will seek the necessary authorities and approvals to renew this agreement.
- 10.2 Any subsequent forestry agreement between the Government of British Columbia and Scowlitz may provide for an opportunity to acquire a licence, and/or other economic benefits, as well as other terms and conditions that are agreed to by the parties.
- 10.3 The revenue sharing set out in this agreement reflects an amount that the Government of British Columbia is willing to pay, subject to available appropriations, as an interim measure and Scowlitz has agreed to accept as an interim measure for the term of this agreement.

11.0 Amendment of Agreement

- 11.1 Any alteration or amendment to the terms and conditions of the agreement must be in writing and duly executed by the parties.
- 11.2 Either party may request the participation of the other party to review the effectiveness of this agreement annually and consider amendments to this agreement.

12.0 Entire Agreement

- 12.1 This agreement and any amendments to it constitute the entire agreement between the parties with respect to the subject matter of this agreement.

13.0 Notice

- 13.1 Any notice or other communication that is required to be given or that a party wishes to give to the other party with respect to this agreement will be in writing and will be effective if delivered, sent by registered mail, or transmitted by facsimile to the address of the other as in this section of the agreement.
- 13.2 Any notice or other communications will be deemed to have been given on the date it is actually received, if received before 4:00 p.m. If received after 4:00 p.m., it will be deemed to have been received on the next business day.

- 13.3 The address of either party may be changed by notice in the manner set out in this section of the agreement.

British Columbia

Deputy Minister
Ministry of Forest and Range
P.O. Box 9525 STN PROV GOVT
Victoria, B.C. V8W 9C3
Telephone: (250) 387-3656
Facsimile: (250) 953-3687

Scowlitz First Nation

Chief John Pennier
Scowlitz First Nation
44314 Lougheed Highway
PO Box 76
Lake Errock, British Columbia
V0M 1N0
Telephone: (604) 826-5813
Facsimile: (604) 826-6222

14.0 Miscellaneous

- 14.1 Nothing in this agreement shall be interpreted in a manner that requires the Government of British Columbia to act in a manner inconsistent with provincial or federal law, or that fetters the statutory discretion of any government decision-maker.
- 14.2 This agreement is not a treaty or a land claims agreement within the meaning of sections 25 and 35 of the *Constitution Act, 1982* and does not recognize, define, amend, affirm, deny or limit any priorities afforded to aboriginal rights, including aboriginal title, or treaty rights, other than as provided in this agreement.
- 14.3 Subject to Section 9.3, this agreement will not limit the positions that a party may take in future negotiations or court actions.
- 14.4 Any reference to a statute in this agreement includes all regulations made under that statute and any amendments or replacement of that statute and its regulations.
- 14.5 There will be no presumption that any ambiguity in any of the terms of this agreement should be interpreted in favour of either party.


14.6 The applicable laws of British Columbia and Canada shall govern this agreement.

14.7 This agreement may be entered into by each party signing a separate copy of this agreement, including a photocopy or faxed copy, and delivering it to the other party via facsimile. Each facsimile will be deemed to be an original for all purposes and all counterparts taken together will be deemed to constitute one document.


Signed on behalf of:

Scowlitz First Nation

Date: Nov. 3/05



Chief John Pennier

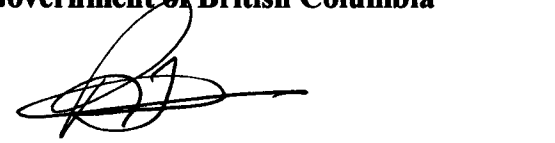


Witness


Signed on behalf of:

Government of British Columbia

Date: Dec 1, 2005

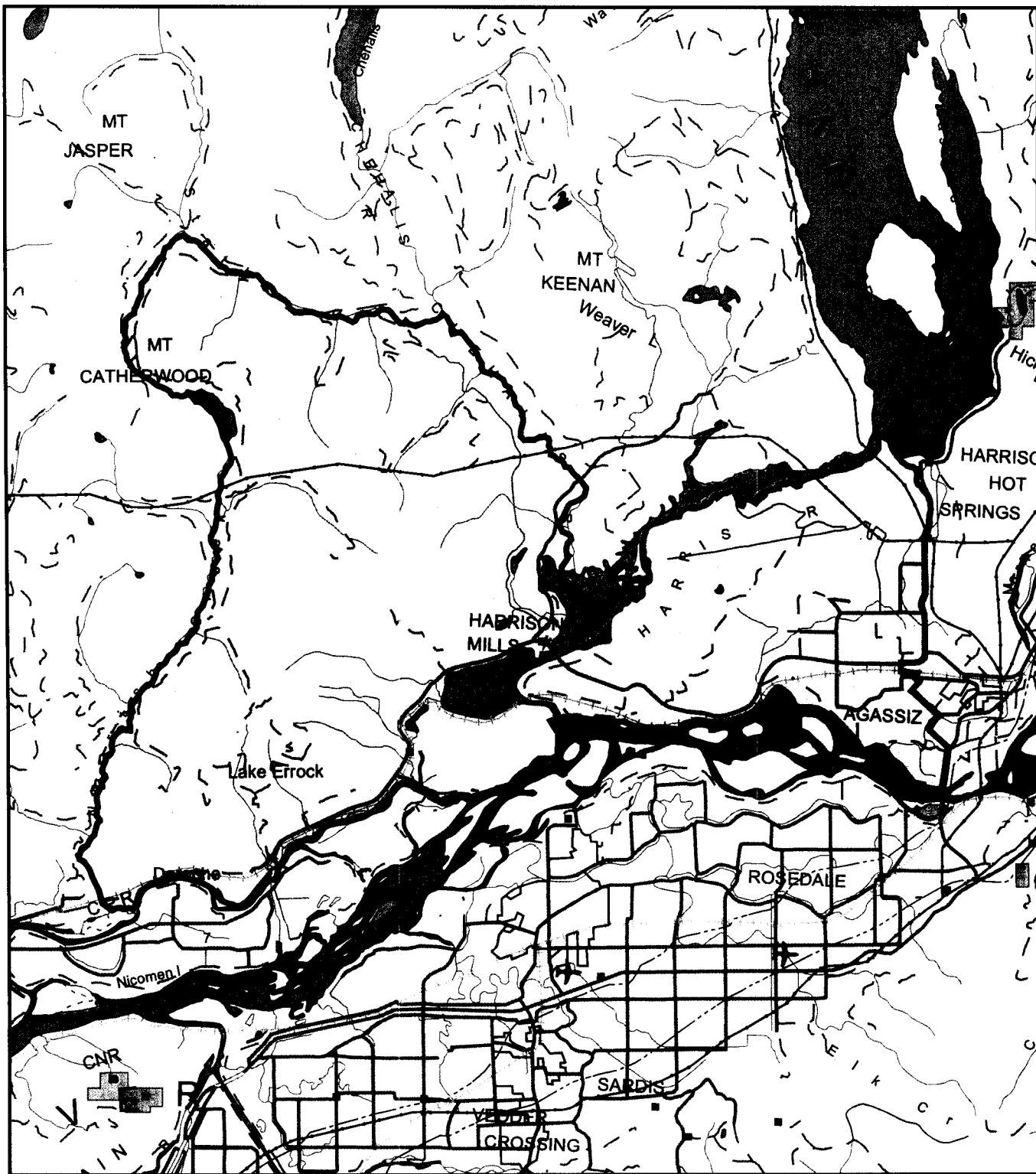





Rich Coleman
Minister of Forest and Range
(and Minister Responsible for Housing)



Witness

Scowlitz First Nation Traditional Territory - Appendix A



	Scowlitz First Nation Traditional Territory
	Provincial Park
	Protected Area

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Produced By: Chilliwack Forest District
Date: November 2, 2005
Projection: Albers
Datum: NAD 83
Scale: 1:175,000