

**Economic Development Agreement
(the "Agreement")
Between:**

Lytton First Nation

and

Her Majesty the Queen in Right of the Province of British Columbia as represented

by the Minister of Forests and Range

(the "Government of British Columbia")

(Collectively the "Parties")

Preamble

WHEREAS the Lytton First Nation is part of the Nlaka'pamux Nation, and a member of the Nlaka'pamux Nation Tribal Council.

WHEREAS Lytton First Nation, affirms that as part of the Nlaka'pamux Nation, they hold title and rights in Nlaka'pamux Territory, and have specific responsibilities within areas of the Territory.

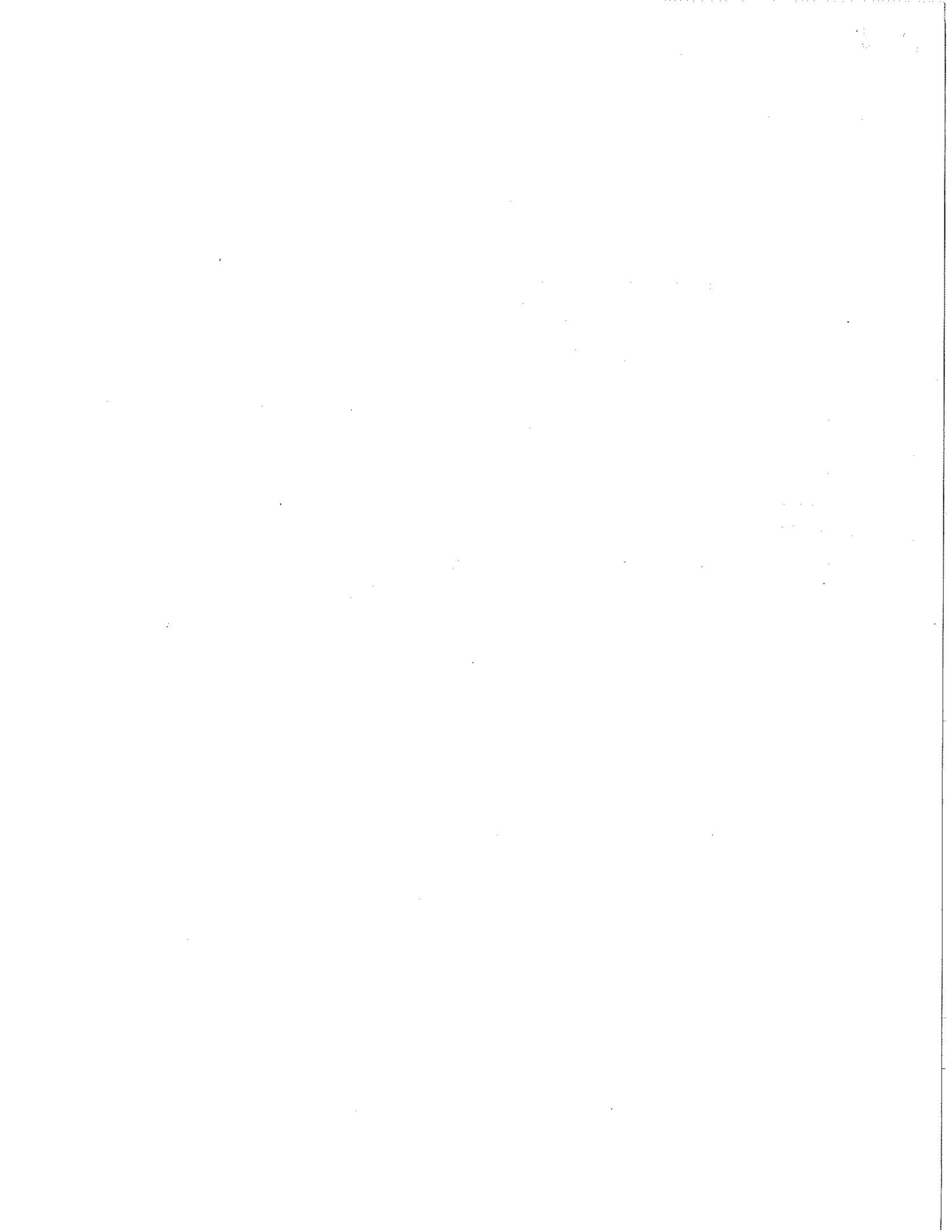
WHEREAS since at least the Terms of Union, in 1871, the Province of British Columbia has assumed governance and jurisdiction within the Nlaka'pamux Territory.

WHEREAS while this Agreement and resulting tenures from this Agreement will be implemented in accordance with current Provincial statutes, this Agreement does not compromise or prejudice any future processes that seek to define Lytton First Nation title and/or rights, or the Parties respective positions concerning jurisdiction and authorities.

WHEREAS the Government of British Columbia wishes to support economic development opportunities for the Lytton First Nation.

WHEREAS the Province of British Columbia and the Lytton First Nation have undertaken a shared commitment to strengthening relationships by focusing efforts to close the socio-economic gaps between Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal peoples. This will require strengthened relationships between the Lytton First Nation and the Province of British Columbia, based on enhanced collaboration, effective working partnerships and mutual respect and accountability.

WHEREAS this Agreement, and any benefits flowing from it, may assist the Lytton First Nation in achieving progress towards the goals it shares with the provincial government of closing socio economic gaps between members of the Lytton First Nation and non-Aboriginal peoples and, in particular, may assist the Lytton First Nation in addressing some of the immediate priorities of its communities by increasing the Lytton First Nation's participation in the forest and range sectors.



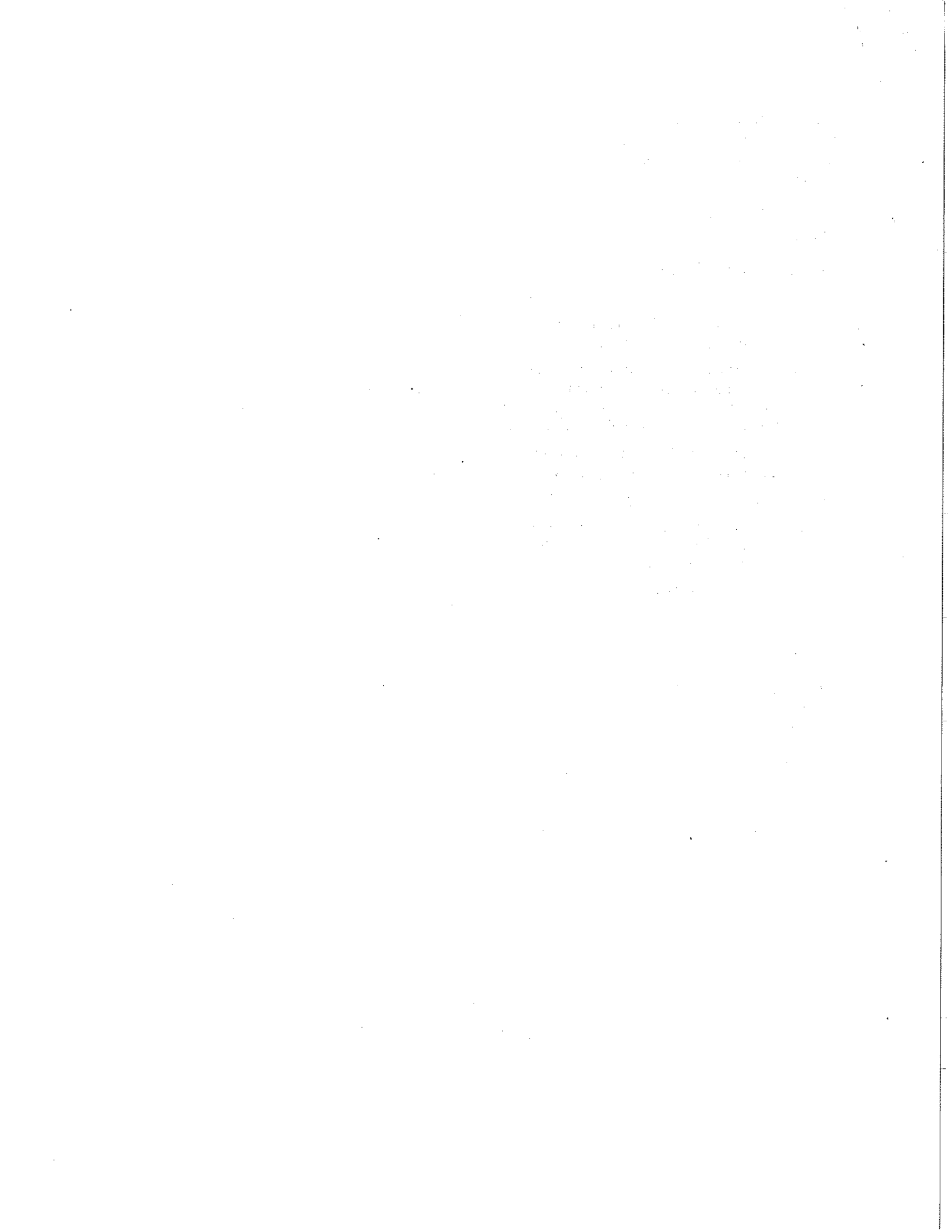
WHEREAS the Province of British Columbia recognizes that the Nlaka'pamux Nation has a unique history, culture, tradition and relationship to the land and its resources, and these characteristics form an important context for the cooperative efforts needed to improve the well being of the Nlaka'pamux Nation.

Purpose

- 1) The purposes of this Economic Development Agreement are to:
 - a) increase the participation of the Lytton First Nation in the salvage of pine leading stands in the Lillooet Timber Supply Area (TSA);
 - b) provide an economic development opportunity for the Lytton First Nation to apply for a non-replaceable forest licence (the Licence), where the main priority will be to assist the Government of British Columbia in addressing mountain pine beetle infested stands in the Lillooet TSA by utilizing pine leading stands;
 - c) assist with the development of relations between the Lytton First Nation and the Province through discussion and negotiation as opposed to litigation;
 - d) provide support for the forest industry in the Lytton area;
 - e) encourage the Lytton First Nation to work collaboratively and proactively with other Nlaka'pamux communities and other aboriginal communities in the Lillooet TSA in implementing this agreement; and
 - f) encourage the Ministry of Forests and Range (MFR) to work collaboratively and proactively with other provincial agencies and timber tenure holders in fostering a positive working relationship with the Lytton First Nation in implementing this Agreement.
- 2) This Agreement, and any benefits flowing from it, is to assist the Lytton First Nation in achieving progress towards closing the socioeconomic gaps and to assist the Lytton First Nation in addressing immediate priorities.

Therefore the Parties agree as follows:

- 3) After execution of this Agreement by the Parties, the Regional Manager for the Southern Interior Forest Region will invite the Lytton First Nation to apply for the Licence under section 47.3 of the *Forest Act* to harvest a total of up to one million four hundred and twenty-five thousand cubic meters from pine leading stands over a 15 year term within the Lillooet TSA which was identified in the Chief Forester's March 26, 2009 rationale for the Lillooet Allowable Annual Cut Determination.
- 4) Execution of this Agreement and any resulting direct award Licence will not prohibit the Lytton First Nation from accessing additional timber volume through alternative processes or opportunities that may be legally available to them.
- 5) If the intended holder of the Licence is a legal entity other than the Lytton First Nation, documentation demonstrating that the intended holder of the Licence has been authorized by the Lytton First Nation in question to be their representative must be supplied at the time of submitting the application for the Licence.
- 6) The Licence entered into as a result of the invitation to apply under this Agreement will:



- a) Abide by the MFR process whereby:
 - i) BC Timber Sales has a mandate to provide a credible reference point for costs and pricing of timber harvested from public land in British Columbia; and
 - ii) in order to carry out their mandate, BC Timber Sales focuses their operations in defined areas; and
 - iii) an agreement is required between the district manager, BC Timber Sales manager, and the Lytton First Nation prior to submitting a cutting permit application in these areas.
 - b) contain terms and conditions required by law, including the condition that the Lytton First Nation must comply with this Agreement;
 - c) not be guaranteed to be economically viable and does not carry any business endorsement;
 - d) exclude Controlled Recreation Areas;
 - e) include a term that the Lytton First Nation may not dispose of the Licence except in accordance with the *Forest Act*; and
 - f) include other terms and conditions as may be required by the Regional Manager.
- 7) Prior to the regional manager inviting the Lytton First Nation to apply for a licence under this agreement, MFR staff, and the Lytton First Nation will work together to define what eligible "pine leading stands" will be in order to meet the intent of the agreement.
- 8) An intention of this Economic Development Agreement is to foster discussion and communication between the Parties, who commit to continuing to work in good faith to improve communication and to have a positive working relationship.

Dispute Resolution

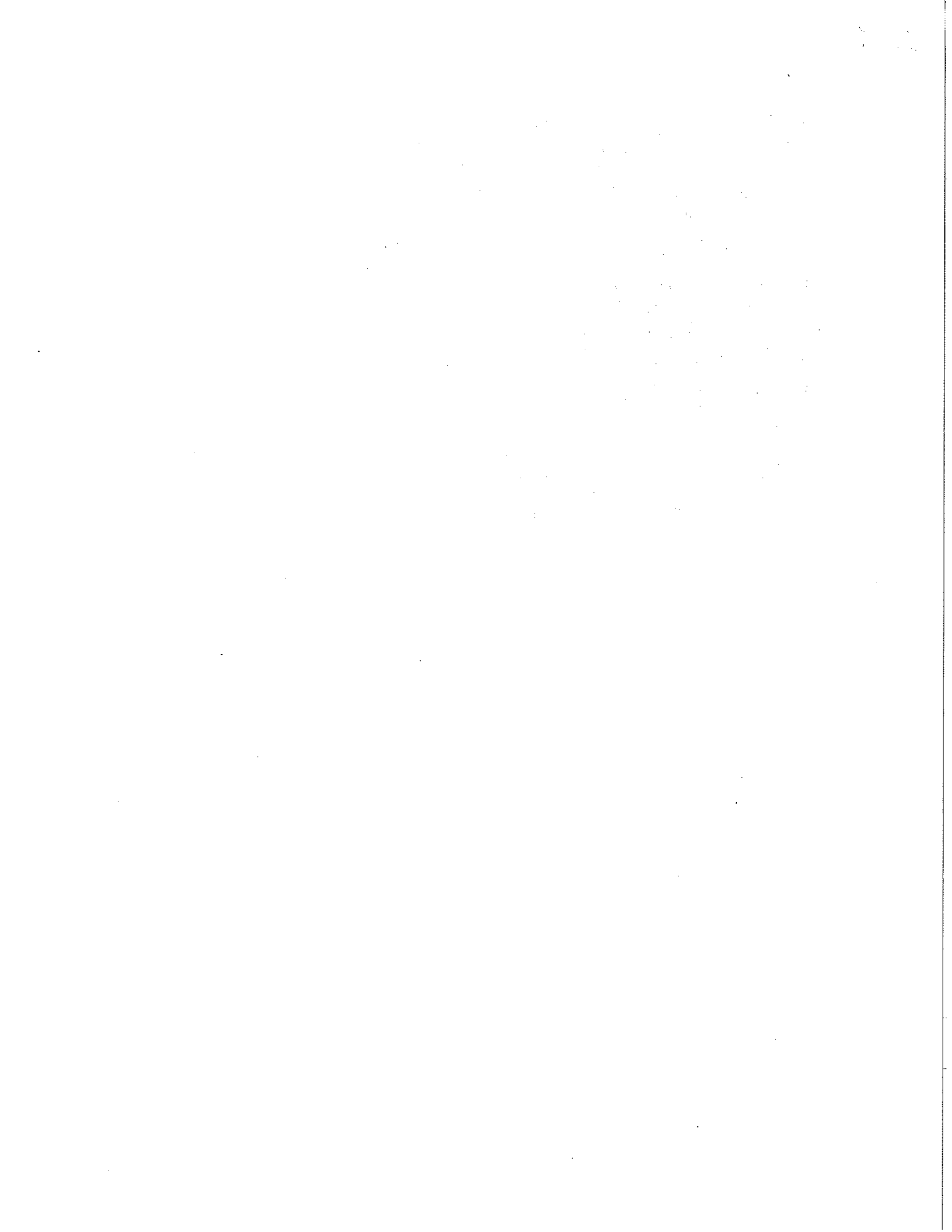
- 9) If a dispute arises between the Government of British Columbia and the Lytton First Nation regarding the interpretation of a provision of this Agreement, the Parties or their duly appointed representatives will meet as soon as is practicable to attempt to resolve the dispute.
- 10) If the Parties are unable to resolve differences at the appropriate level, the interpretation issue will be raised to more senior levels of the Government of British Columbia and the Lytton First Nation.
- 11) The Parties may choose other appropriate approaches to assist in reaching resolution of the interpretation issue.

Amendments

- 12) Any alteration or amendment to the terms and conditions of this Agreement must be in writing and duly executed by the Parties.
- 13) Either Party may request in writing the participation of the other Party to review the effectiveness of this Agreement annually and consider amendments to this Agreement.
- 14) Upon the written request of any Party, the Parties may agree in writing to amend this Agreement to include an additional First Nations community to the Agreement.

Term

- 15) This Agreement will terminate on the occurrence of the earliest of any of the following events:
 - a) 15 years from the date this Agreement is executed by the Minister; or



- b) the mutual agreement of the Parties; or
- c) after 90 days written notice by either Party to the other.

Cancellation and Suspension

16) Without limiting the actions that may be taken by the Minister or by the Government of British Columbia, the Minister of Forests and Range or a person authorized by the Minister, may suspend or cancel the licence entered into as a result of this Agreement, if the Minister determines that the Lytton First Nation is not in compliance with this Agreement.

Notice

17) Prior to taking any action referred to in Section 16, the Government of British Columbia will provide notice to the Lytton First Nation of any alleged contravention of this Agreement that may lead to the Lytton First Nation not being in compliance with this Agreement and will provide a reasonable period of time for the Lytton First Nation to remedy the default.

18) Any notice or other communication that is required to be given or that a Party wishes to give to the other Party with respect to this Agreement will be in writing and will be effective if delivered, sent by registered mail, or transmitted by facsimile to the address of the other as in this section of the Agreement.

19) Any notice or other communications will be deemed to have been given on the date it is actually received, if received before 4:00 p.m. If received after 4:00 p.m., it will be deemed to have been received on the next business day. The address of either Party may be changed by notice in the manner set out in this section of the Agreement.

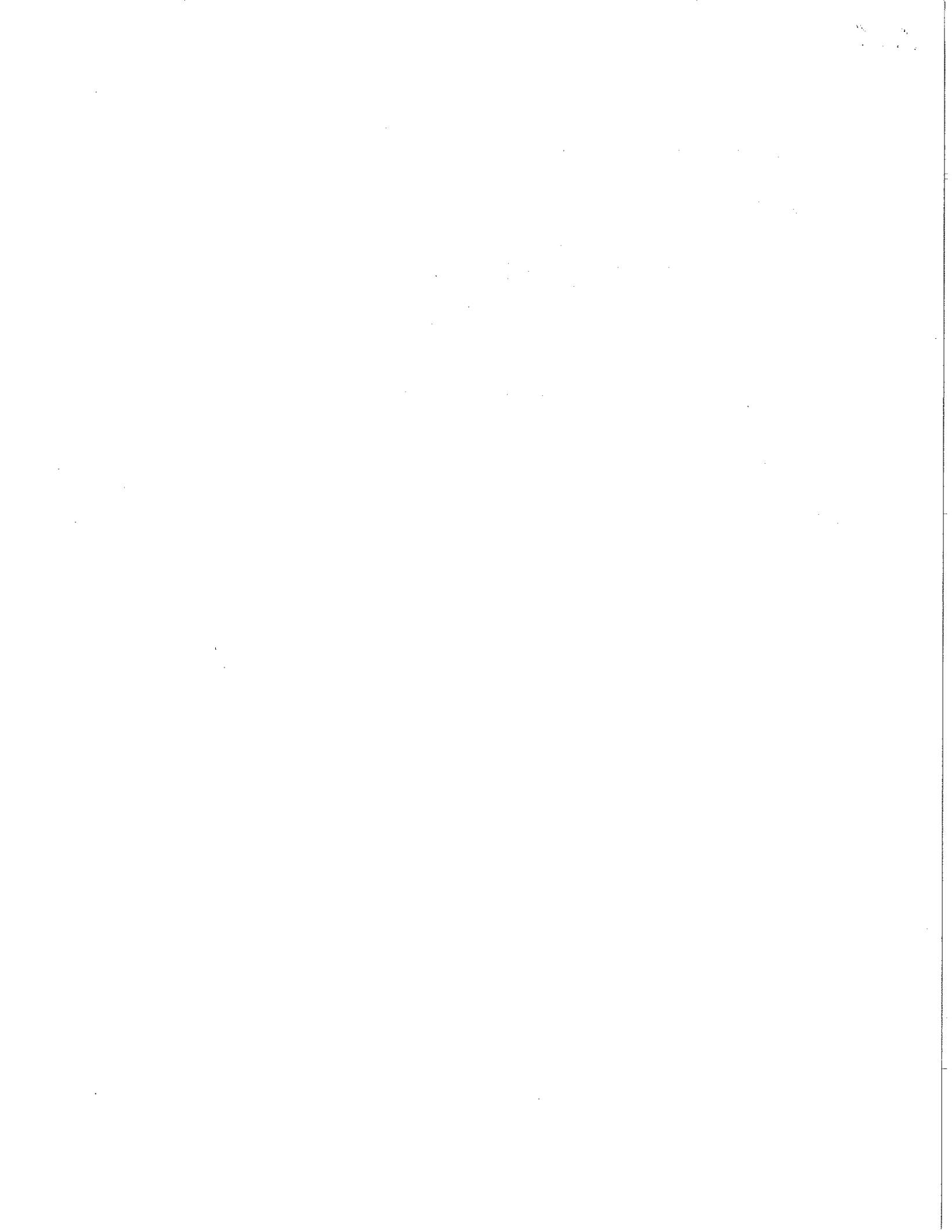
Government of British Columbia	Lytton First Nation
Deputy Minister	PO Box 20
Ministry of Forests and Range	Lytton, BC
P.O. Box 9525 STN PROV GOVT Victoria, B.C	V0K 1Z0
V8W 9C3	Telephone: (250) 455-2304
Telephone: (250) 387-3656	Facsimile: (250) 455-2291
Facsimile: (250) 953-3687	

Context of the Agreement

20) This Agreement is not a treaty or a lands claims agreement within the meaning of Sections 25 and 35 of the *Constitution Act, 1982* and does not define or amend aboriginal rights, or limit any priorities afforded to aboriginal rights, including aboriginal title.

21) This Agreement will not limit the positions that a Party may take in future negotiations or court actions, nor serve as admissions by either Party.

22) The Government of British Columbia acknowledges and enters into this Agreement on the basis that the Lytton First Nation has aboriginal interests within Nlaka'pamux Territory and further that the specific nature, scope or geographic extent of those aboriginal interests and the ultimate holders of those aboriginal interests have not yet been determined.

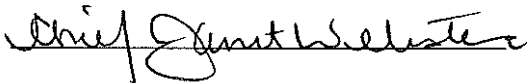


Miscellaneous

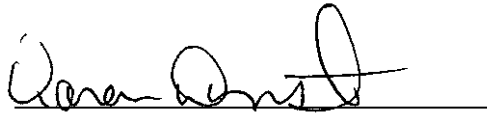
- 23) This Agreement and any decisions and or licenses issued during the term of this Agreement do not change or affect the positions either Party has, or may have, regarding jurisdiction and authorities.
- 24) This Agreement shall be interpreted in a manner consistent with provincial, federal and constitutional law.
- 25) Any reference to a statute in this Agreement includes all regulations made under that statute and any amendments or replacement of that statute and its regulations.
- 26) There will be no presumption that any ambiguity in any of the terms of this Agreement should be interpreted in favor of either Party.
- 27) The applicable laws of British Columbia govern this Agreement.
- 28) This Agreement may be entered into by each Party signing a separate copy of this Agreement, including a photocopy or faxed copy, and delivering it to the other Party by fax. Each facsimile will be deemed to be an original for all purposes and all counterparts taken together will be deemed to constitute one document.
- 29) This Agreement does not exclude the Lytton First Nation from accessing forestry economic opportunities and benefits, which may be available, in addition to those expressly set out in this Agreement.
- 30) This Agreement does not address or affect any claims by the Lytton First Nation regarding impacts to their aboriginal interests arising from past operational or administrative decisions made by British Columbia prior to the signing of this Agreement.
- 31) If during the term of this Agreement Lytton First Nation title and rights are fully defined, the Parties agree to revisit this agreement to determine the extent to which it needs to be amended to reflect those changes.

Signed by the Lytton First Nation:

Date: September 21, 2010



Lytton First Nation: Chief Janet Webster



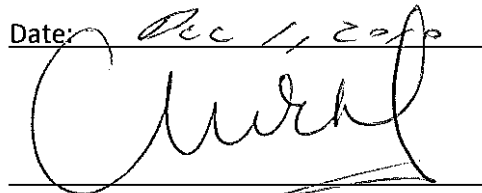
Witness: of the signature of Chief Janet Webster

Signed on behalf of British Columbia:

Date: Dec 1, 2010



**Honourable Pat Bell:
Minister of Forests and Range**



Witness: for Minister Signature

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry should be supported by a valid receipt or invoice. This ensures transparency and allows for easy verification of the data.

In the second section, the author details the various methods used to collect and analyze the data. This includes both manual and automated processes. The goal is to ensure that the information is both reliable and up-to-date.

The third section provides a comprehensive overview of the results obtained from the analysis. It highlights key trends and identifies areas where further investigation is needed. The data shows a clear upward trend in certain categories, while others remain relatively stable.

Finally, the document concludes with a series of recommendations based on the findings. These suggestions are designed to help improve the overall efficiency and accuracy of the reporting process. It is hoped that these insights will be helpful to all stakeholders involved.

Appendix A

This appendix contains a detailed list of the data sources used throughout the study. Each source is described in terms of its reliability and the time period covered. This information is crucial for understanding the scope and limitations of the research.