

# - FRACTURE -

METHOD A: for Crushed Granular Surfacing and Base Aggregate

METHOD B: for Crushed Paving Aggregate

*McLoy Pit. 87-01 SA #1*  
*x700 - x701.*

		METHOD A (Count)	METHOD B (Mass)
RETAINED on 9.5 mm sieve. <i>3/8"</i>	UNFRACTURED	49	183.4
	1 FRACTURE	10	36.1
	2+ FRACTURES	209	729.6
PASSING 9.5mm sieve. RETAINED on 4.75mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	12	5.49
	1 FRACTURE	253	121.5
	2+ FRACTURES	339	135.89
TOTAL	UNFRACTURED	61	<del>6.0</del>
	1 FRACTURE	263	<del>126.9</del>
	2+ FRACTURES	598	<del>231.79</del>
	TOTAL	872	949.3
	TOTAL FRACTURE	811	729.6
	FRACTURE %	93.0	76.9

Completed by : Ken

# - FRACTURE -

METHOD A : for Crushed Granular Surfacing and Base Aggregate

METHOD B : for Crushed Paving Aggregate

*McLay Pit 87-10 SA#1*  
*X 707 - X 708*  
*87-05-25*

		METHOD A (Count)	METHOD B (Mass)
RETAINED on 9.5 mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	97	388
	1 FRACTURE	12	47
	2+ FRACTURES	67	291
PASSING 9.5mm sieve. RETAINED on 4.75mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	588	278
	1 FRACTURE	12	6
	2+ FRACTURES	205	96
TOTAL	UNFRACTURED	685	726
	1 FRACTURE	24	53
	2+ FRACTURES	272	397
TOTAL		981	726
TOTAL FRACTURE		296	291
FRACTURE %		30.2	40.1

Completed by : *Dean*

# - FRACTURE -

METHOD A: for Crushed Granular Surfacing and Base Aggregate

METHOD B: for Crushed Paving Aggregate

*MCLAY PIT*

*87-10 SA2*

*87-05-25*

*X 709 - 710*

		METHOD A (Count)	METHOD B (Mass)
RETAINED on 9.5 mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	103	382
	1 FRACTURE	13	47
	2+ FRACTURES	65	266
PASSING 9.5mm sieve. RETAINED on 4.75mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	413	219
	1 FRACTURE	14	6
	2+ FRACTURES	110	44
TOTAL	UNFRACTURED	516	
	1 FRACTURE	27	
	2+ FRACTURES	175	
	TOTAL	718	695
	TOTAL FRACTURE	202	266
	FRACTURE %	28.1	38.3

Completed by : *Dean Coulllet*

# - FRACTURE -

METHOD A: for Crushed Granular Surfacing and Base Aggregate

METHOD B: for Crushed Paving Aggregate

*McLay Pit*  
87-10A SA #1

x712 - x713

87-06-24

		METHOD A (Count)	METHOD B (Mass)
RETAINED on 9.5 mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	21	354
	1 FRACTURE	31	156
	2+ FRACTURES	141	608
PASSING 9.5 mm sieve. RETAINED on 4.75 mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	240	
	1 FRACTURE	14	
	2+ FRACTURES	198	
TOTAL	UNFRACTURED	344	
	1 FRACTURE	45	
	2+ FRACTURES	339	
TOTAL		723	1118
TOTAL FRACTURE		384	608
FRACTURE %		52.7 %	54.4 %

Completed by : *Deon Coult*

# - FRACTURE -

METHOD A: for Crushed Granular Surfacing and Base Aggregate

METHOD B: for Crushed Paving Aggregate

*McLoy Pit*  
*87-10A SA 3*

*X570/X547*

*87-06-24*

		METHOD A (Count)	METHOD B (Mass)
RETAINED on 9.5 mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	97	353
	1 FRACTURE	34	160
	2+ FRACTURES	123	471
PASSING 9.5mm sieve. RETAINED on 4.75mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	234	
	1 FRACTURE	36	
	2+ FRACTURES	122	
TOTAL	UNFRACTURED	331	<del>          </del>
	1 FRACTURE	70	<del>          </del>
	2+ FRACTURES	245	<del>          </del>
	TOTAL	646	984
	TOTAL FRACTURE	315	471
	FRACTURE %	48.8%	47.9%

Completed by : *Dean*

# - FRACTURE -

METHOD A: for Crushed Granular Surfacing and Base Aggregate

METHOD B: for Crushed Paving Aggregate

*MCLAY PIT 87-11 SA2*  
*X 5.46 - X 547*

		METHOD A (Count)	METHOD B (Mass)
RETAINED on 9.5 mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	90	392
	1 FRACTURE	32	189
	2+ FRACTURES	115	530
PASSING 9.5mm sieve. RETAINED on 4.75mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	481	270
	1 FRACTURE	47	23
	2+ FRACTURES	184	85
TOTAL	UNFRACTURED	571	1111
	1 FRACTURE	79	23
	2+ FRACTURES	299	530
	TOTAL	949	1111
	TOTAL FRACTURE	378	530
	FRACTURE %	39.8	47.7

Completed by : *Diane*

# - FRACTURE -

METHOD A : for Crushed Granular Surfacing and Base Aggregate

METHOD B : for Crushed Paving Aggregate

*McLay Pit : 87-11 SA#3*  
*X543*

		METHOD A (Count)	METHOD B (Mass)
RETAINED on 9.5 mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	149	471
	1 FRACTURE	13	43
	2+ FRACTURES	114	458
PASSING 9.5mm sieve. RETAINED on 4.75mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	318	133
	1 FRACTURE	4	2
	2+ FRACTURES	63	22
TOTAL	UNFRACTURED	467	<del>604</del>
	1 FRACTURE	17	<del>22</del>
	2+ FRACTURES	177	<del>480</del>
	TOTAL	661	972
	TOTAL FRACTURE	194	458
	FRACTURE %	29.3	47.1

Completed by : *Dwan*

# - FRACTURE -

METHOD A : for Crushed Granular Surfacing and Base Aggregate

METHOD B : for Crushed Paving Aggregate

*McLay Pit 87-12 SA#3*  
*X539 - X540*

		METHOD A (Count)	METHOD B (Mass)
RETAINED on 9.5 mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	57	176
	1 FRACTURE	51	173
	2+ FRACTURES	263	1005
PASSING 9.5mm sieve. RETAINED on 4.75mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	134	63
	1 FRACTURE	19	9
	2+ FRACTURES	304	122
TOTAL	UNFRACTURED	191	135
	1 FRACTURE	70	36
	2+ FRACTURES	567	222
	TOTAL	1204	1354
	TOTAL FRACTURE	637	1005
	FRACTURE %	52.9	74.2

Completed by : *Quinn*

# - FRACTURE -

METHOD A: for Crushed Granular Surfacing and Base Aggregate

METHOD B: for Crushed Paving Aggregate

MCLAY PIT  
 87-13 SA#2  
 87-05-25  
 x533 x534

		METHOD A (Count)	METHOD B (Mass)
RETAINED on 9.5 mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	112	460
	1 FRACTURE	34	144
	2+ FRACTURES	115	462
PASSING 9.5mm sieve. RETAINED on 4.75mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	470	
	1 FRACTURE	51	
	2+ FRACTURES	249	
TOTAL	UNFRACTURED	582	
	1 FRACTURE	85	
	2+ FRACTURES	364	
	TOTAL	1031	1066
	TOTAL FRACTURE	449	462
	FRACTURE %	43.5	43.3

Completed by :       Diane

# - FRACTURE -

METHOD A: for Crushed Granular Surfacing and Base Aggregate

METHOD B: for Crushed Paving Aggregate

*McLay Pit x 532*

*87-13 SA 3*

*87-05-25*

		METHOD A (Count)	METHOD B (Mass)
RETAINED on 9.5 mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	130	460
	1 FRACTURE	25	100
	2+ FRACTURES	151	658
PASSING 9.5mm sieve. RETAINED on 4.75mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	441	195
	1 FRACTURE	25	10
	2+ FRACTURES	150	50
TOTAL	UNFRACTURED	571	1218
	1 FRACTURE	50	110
	2+ FRACTURES	301	708
	TOTAL	621	1218
	TOTAL FRACTURE	351	658
	FRACTURE %	56.5	54.0

Completed by : *Dean Coult*

# - FRACTURE -

METHOD A : for Crushed Granular Surfacing and Base Aggregate

METHOD B : for Crushed Paving Aggregate

MCLAY PIT

87-14 SA#1

x 530 - X531

87-05-26

		METHOD A (Count)	METHOD B (Mass)
RETAINED on 9.5 mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	119	475
	1 FRACTURE	29	150
	2+ FRACTURES	143	548
PASSING 9.5mm sieve. RETAINED on 4.75mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	236	130
	1 FRACTURE	26	74
	2+ FRACTURES	130	52
TOTAL	UNFRACTURED	355	260
	1 FRACTURE	55	124
	2+ FRACTURES	273	622
	TOTAL	683	1173
	TOTAL FRACTURE	328	548
	FRACTURE %	48.0	46.7

Completed by : Diam

# - FRACTURE -

METHOD A : for Crushed Granular Surfacing and Base Aggregate

METHOD B : for Crushed Paving Aggregate

*McLay Pct 07-16 SA#2*  
*x 525 + x 526*

		METHOD A (Count)	METHOD B (Mass)
RETAINED on 9.5 mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	106	412 g
	1 FRACTURE	20	104 g
	2+ FRACTURES	165	762 g
PASSING 9.5mm sieve. RETAINED on 4.75mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	124	
	1 FRACTURE	20	
	2+ FRACTURES	223	
TOTAL	UNFRACTURED	230	
	1 FRACTURE	110	
	2+ FRACTURES	388	
	TOTAL	728	1278
	TOTAL FRACTURE	498	762
	FRACTURE %	68.4	59.6

Completed by : Deans (Connell, Christine)

# - FRACTURE -

METHOD A: for Crushed Granular Surfacing and Base Aggregate

METHOD B: for Crushed Paving Aggregate

87-17 SA #1  
X517

		METHOD A (Count)	METHOD B (Mass)
RETAINED on 9.5 mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	88	334.9 g
	1 FRACTURE	33	143.3 g
	2+ FRACTURES	95	407.2 g
PASSING 9.5mm sieve. RETAINED on 4.75mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	208	103.6 g
	1 FRACTURE	29	11.2 g
	2+ FRACTURES	88	40.6 g
TOTAL	UNFRACTURED	296	<del>103.6 g</del>
	1 FRACTURE	62	<del>11.2 g</del>
	2+ FRACTURES	183	<del>40.6 g</del>
	TOTAL	541	885.4
	TOTAL FRACTURE	245	407.2 g
	FRACTURE %	45.3	46.0

Completed by : Chrissy

# - FRACTURE -

METHOD A: for Crushed Granular Surfacing and Base Aggregate

METHOD B: for Crushed Paving Aggregate

87-18 SA#1

X519 - X520

87-06-2

		METHOD A (Count)	METHOD B (Mass)
RETAINED on 9.5 mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	118	409
	1 FRACTURE	23	104
	2+ FRACTURES	156	591
PASSING 9.5mm sieve. RETAINED on 4.75mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	240	
	1 FRACTURE	14	
	2+ FRACTURES	146	
TOTAL	UNFRACTURED	359	
	1 FRACTURE	37	
	2+ FRACTURES	302	
	TOTAL	697	1104
	TOTAL FRACTURE	339	591
	FRACTURE %	48.6%	53.5%

Completed by : Diana

# - FRACTURE -

METHOD A : for Crushed Granular Surfacing and Base Aggregate

METHOD B : for Crushed Paving Aggregate

*McLay Pitt 87-19 SA#2*

*x522 - x523*

		METHOD A (Count)	METHOD B (Mass)
RETAINED on 9.5 mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	74	266
	1 FRACTURE	6	31
	2+ FRACTURES	105	471
PASSING 9.5mm sieve. RETAINED on 4.75mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	260	124
	1 FRACTURE	4	2
	2+ FRACTURES	141	64
TOTAL	UNFRACTURED	334	<del>188</del>
	1 FRACTURE	10	<del>3</del>
	2+ FRACTURES	246	<del>535</del>
	TOTAL	590	471
	TOTAL FRACTURE	256	768
	FRACTURE %	43.4	61.3

Completed by : *Dian*

# - FRACTURE -

METHOD A: for Crushed Granular Surfacing and Base Aggregate

METHOD B: for Crushed Paving Aggregate

MCLAY PIT  
87-19 SA3 X538  
87-05-25

		METHOD A (Count)	METHOD B (Mass)
RETAINED on 9.5 mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	145	485
	1 FRACTURE	19	98
	2+ FRACTURES	129	536
PASSING 9.5mm sieve. RETAINED on 4.75mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	475	201
	1 FRACTURE	23	2
	2+ FRACTURES	112	287
TOTAL	UNFRACTURED	620	688
	1 FRACTURE	42	100
	2+ FRACTURES	241	823
	TOTAL	903	1119
	TOTAL FRACTURE	283	536
	FRACTURE %	31.3	47.9

Completed by : Duan

- FRACTURE -

METHOD A: for Crushed Granular Surfacing and Base Aggregate

METHOD B: for Crushed Paving Aggregate

*McLay Pit*

*87-20 SA#1*

*87-06-02*

*x 536 - x537*

		METHOD A (Count)	METHOD B (Mass)
RETAINED on 9.5 mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	131	473
	1 FRACTURE	35	130
	2+ FRACTURES	136	524
PASSING 9.5mm sieve. RETAINED on 4.75mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	322	172
	1 FRACTURE	39	19
	2+ FRACTURES	183	77
TOTAL	UNFRACTURED	453	<del>645</del>
	1 FRACTURE	74	<del>149</del>
	2+ FRACTURES	589	<del>601</del>
	TOTAL	1116	1127
	TOTAL FRACTURE	663	524
	FRACTURE %	59.4	46.5

Completed by : *Diane*

# - FRACTURE -

METHOD A: for Crushed Granular Surfacing and Base Aggregate

METHOD B: for Crushed Paving Aggregate

McLAY

87-20 SA 2

X 516/4521

FRAC.

87-06-18

		METHOD A (Count)	METHOD B (Mass)
RETAINED on 9.5 mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	133	498
	1 FRACTURE	36	148
	2+ FRACTURES	175	645
PASSING 9.5mm sieve. RETAINED on 4.75mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	408	175
	1 FRACTURE	11	8
	2+ FRACTURES	197	66
TOTAL	UNFRACTURED	541	X
	1 FRACTURE	47	X
	2+ FRACTURES	372	X
TOTAL		960	1291
TOTAL FRACTURE		419	645
FRACTURE %		44%	50%

Completed by : Dian

# - FRACTURE -

METHOD A : for Crushed Granular Surfacing and Base Aggregate

METHOD B : for Crushed Paving Aggregate

*McLay Pit 87-20 SA<sup>#</sup>3  
X515*

		METHOD A (Count)	METHOD B (Mass)
RETAINED on 9.5 mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	197	708
	1 FRACTURE	29	168
	2+ FRACTURES	77	267
PASSING 9.5mm sieve. RETAINED on 4.75mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	530	208
	1 FRACTURE	3	1
	2+ FRACTURES	45	13
TOTAL	UNFRACTURED	727	1143
	1 FRACTURE	32	267
	2+ FRACTURES	122	267
	TOTAL	881	1143
	TOTAL FRACTURE	154	267
	FRACTURE %	17.5	23.4

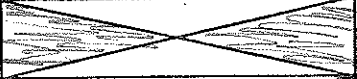
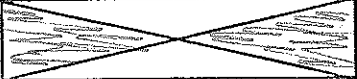
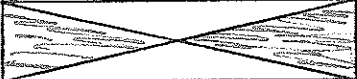
Completed by : *Diane*


# - FRACTURE -

METHOD A: for Crushed Granular Surfacing and Base Aggregate

METHOD B: for Crushed Paving Aggregate

McLay Pit  
 87-21 - Sa #1  
 x 513 - 514  
 87-06-02

		METHOD A (Count)	METHOD B (Mass)
RETAINED on 9.5 mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	108	414.6
	1 FRACTURE	51	142.8
	2+ FRACTURES	134	533.5
PASSING 9.5mm sieve. RETAINED on 4.75mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	163	103.3 g
	1 FRACTURE	59	26.2 g
	2+ FRACTURES	137	75.6 g
TOTAL	UNFRACTURED	271	
	1 FRACTURE	38	
	2+ FRACTURES	271	
	TOTAL	630	1090.9
	TOTAL FRACTURE	359	533.5
	FRACTURE %	57.0	48.9

Completed by : 

# - FRACTURE -

METHOD A: for Crushed Granular Surfacing and Base Aggregate

METHOD B: for Crushed Paving Aggregate

*Mc Lay Pit*  
*87-06-18*  
*87-22 SA#1*

		METHOD A (Count)	METHOD B (Mass)
RETAINED on 9.5 mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	136	474
	1 FRACTURE	29	128
	2+ FRACTURES	180	693
PASSING 9.5mm sieve. RETAINED on 4.75mm sieve.	UNFRACTURED	332	
	1 FRACTURE	27	
	2+ FRACTURES	187	
TOTAL	UNFRACTURED	468	
	1 FRACTURE	56	
	2+ FRACTURES	367	
	TOTAL	291	1295
	TOTAL FRACTURE	423	693
	FRACTURE %	47.5%	53.5%

Completed by : *Diane*

SPECIFIC GRAVITY AND ABSORPTION  
OF  
COARSE AGGREGATE

87-10A  
SA#1

Date 87-05-27

Technician Dian

Sample of 25 mm

Project MCLAY PIT

District NANAINO

	(1)	(2)
Mass of Basket / S.S.D. Sample in Air	2936 g	2597 g
Mass of Basket in Air	1500 g	1500 g
Mass of S.S.D. Sample in Air (A)	1436 g	1097 g
Mass of Basket / S.S.D. Sample in Water	2427 g	2206 g
Mass of Basket in Water	1500 g	1500 g
Mass of S.S.D. Sample in Water (B)	927 g	706 g
Mass of Oven Dry Sample in Air (C)	1426 g	1089 g

Specific Gravity (S.S.D.) =  $\frac{A}{A - B}$

$\frac{1436}{1436 - 927} = 2.821$

$\frac{1097}{1097 - 706} = 2.805$

2.81

Absorption =  $\frac{A - C}{C} \times 100$

$\frac{1436 - 1426}{1426} \times 100 = 0.70$

$\frac{1097 - 1089}{1089} \times 100 = 0.73$

0.72

Bulk S.G. (if required) =  $\frac{C}{A - B}$

$\frac{1426}{1436 - 927} = 2.80$

2.795

$\frac{1089}{1097 - 706} = 2.79$

SPECIFIC GRAVITY AND ABSORPTION TESTS  
OF  
FINE AGGREGATE

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87-10A SA #1  
x712 - x713

Date 87-06-09  
Technician Dani Coulllet  
Sample of 25mm CRUSH

Project <u>MCLAY PIT</u>	District <u>NANAIMO</u>
Flask No. _____	①                      ②
Mass of Flask	180.94 g      177.14 g
Mass of Flask and S.S.D. Sample	656.29 g      628.74 g
Mass of S.S.D. Sample	Ⓐ 475.35 g      451.60 g
Mass of Flask & S.S.D. Sample & Water	Ⓑ 978.10 g      959.60 g
Mass of Water	321.81 g      330.86 g
Mass of Oven Dry Sample	Ⓓ 463.70 g      440.8 g
Temperature °C	22.80      22.80°
Mass of Flask at Temperature	Ⓒ 678.75      675.20

Specific Gravity (S.S.D.) =  $\frac{A}{C + A - B}$   
 $\frac{475.35}{678.75 + 475.35 - 978.10} = \frac{475.35}{176.00} = 2.70$

$\frac{451.60}{675.20 + 451.60 - 959.60} = \frac{451.60}{167.20} = 2.70$

Absorption =  $\frac{A - D}{D} \times 100$   
 $\frac{475.35 - 463.70}{463.70} \times 100 = 2.51\%$

$\frac{451.60 - 440.80}{440.80} \times 100 = 2.45\%$

Bulk S.G. (if required) =  $\frac{D}{C + A - B}$   
 $\frac{463.70}{176.00} = 2.634$

$\frac{440.80}{167.20} = 2.636$

2.70

2.48

2.64

SPECIFIC GRAVITY AND ABSORPTION  
OF  
COARSE AGGREGATE

TAH 87-10A  
SA#3

Date 87-05-27  
Technician Dian  
Sample of 25 mm

Project MCLAY PIT

District NANAIMO

Mass of Basket / S.S.D. Sample in Air	①	2868 g	②	2703 g
Mass of Basket in Air		1500 g		1500 g
Mass of S.S.D. Sample in Air	(A)	1369 g		1203 g
Mass of Basket / S.S.D. Sample in Water		2389 g		2278 g
Mass of Basket in Water		1500 g		1500 g
Mass of S.S.D. Sample in Water	(B)	889 g		778 g
Mass of Oven Dry Sample in Air	(C)	1359 g		1194 g

Specific Gravity (S.S.D.) =  $\frac{A}{A - B}$

$\frac{1369}{1369 - 889} = 2.852$

$\frac{1203}{1203 - 778} = 2.830$

2.84

Absorption =  $\frac{A - C}{C} \times 100$

$\frac{1369 - 1359}{1359} \times 100 = .74$

$\frac{1203 - 1194}{1194} \times 100 = 0.75$

.74

Bulk S.G. (if required) =  $\frac{C}{A - B}$

$\frac{1359}{1369 - 889} = 2.83$

$\frac{1194}{1203 - 778} = 2.81$

2.82

SPECIFIC GRAVITY AND ABSORPTION TESTS  
OF  
FINE AGGREGATE

87-10A SA #3

X 544 - \*545

Date 87-05-27

Technician Dunn

Sample of SAND - 25mm CRUSH

Project MCLAY PIT

District NANAIMO

Flask No. \_\_\_\_\_

Mass of Flask

① 180.81 g      ② 176.95 g

Mass of Flask and S.S.D. Sample

691.81 g      638.28 g

Mass of S.S.D. Sample

Ⓐ 511.00 g      461.33 g

Mass of Flask & S.S.D. Sample & Water

Ⓑ 1003.17 g      968.34 g

Mass of Water

311.36 g      330.06 g

Mass of Oven Dry Sample

Ⓓ 502.60 g      454.10 g

Temperature 0°C

21.2°      21.3°

Mass of Flask at Temperature

Ⓒ 678.93      675.38

Specific Gravity (S.S.D.) =  $\frac{A}{C + A - B}$

$\frac{511.00}{678.93 + 511.00 - 1003.17} = 2.74$

$\frac{461.33}{675.38 + 461.33 - 968.34} = 2.74$

2.74

Absorption =  $\frac{A - D}{D} \times 100$

$\frac{511.00 - 502.60}{502.60} \times 100 = 1.67\%$

$\frac{461.33 - 454.10}{454.10} \times 100 = 1.59\%$

1.63

Bulk S.G. (if required) =  $\frac{D}{C + A - B}$

$\frac{502.60}{678.93 + 511.00 - 1003.17} = 2.69$

$\frac{454.10}{675.38 + 461.33 - 968.34} = 2.60$

2.69

SPECIFIC GRAVITY AND ABSORPTION  
OF  
COARSE AGGREGATE

TH 87-18  
SA#1

Date 87-05-27  
Technician Alton  
Sample of 25 mm

Project MCLAY PIT District NANAIMO

Mass of Basket / S.S.D. Sample in Air	①	2620 g	②	2689 g
Mass of Basket in Air		1500 g		1500 g
Mass of S.S.D. Sample in Air	(A)	1120 g		1189 g
Mass of Basket / S.S.D. Sample in Water		2224 g		2265 g
Mass of Basket in Water		1500 g		1500 g
Mass of S.S.D. Sample in Water	(B)	724 g		765 g
Mass of Oven Dry Sample in Air	(C)	1110 g		1177 g

Specific Gravity (S.S.D.) =  $\frac{A}{A - B}$

$\frac{1120}{1120 - 724} = 2.828$

$\frac{1189}{1189 - 765} = 2.804$

2.82

Absorption =  $\frac{A - C}{C} \times 100$

$\frac{1120 - 1110}{1110} \times 100 = 0.9009$

$\frac{1189 - 1177}{1177} \times 100 = 1.0254$

.96

Bulk S.G. (if required) =  $\frac{C}{A - B}$

$\frac{1110}{1120 - 724} = \frac{1110}{396} = 2.80$

$\frac{1177}{1189 - 765} = \frac{1177}{424} = 2.78$

2.79

SPECIFIC GRAVITY AND ABSORPTION TESTS  
OF  
FINE AGGREGATE

---

Date 87-08-03

87-18 SA#1  
x519-x520

Technician Diani

Sample of 25mm CRUSH

Project MCLAY PIT

District NANAIMO

Flask No. \_\_\_\_\_

Mass of Flask

① 180.93 g      ② 177.08 g

Mass of Flask and S.S.D. Sample

604.55 g      676.97 g

Mass of S.S.D. Sample

(A) 423.62 g      499.89 g

Mass of Flask & S.S.D. Sample & Water

(B) 941.31 g      984.95 g

Mass of Water

336.76 g      307.98 g

Mass of Oven Dry Sample

(D) 406.70 g      479.84 g

Temperature °C

22.7°      22.6°

Mass of Flask at Temperature

(C) 678.75      678.76

Specific Gravity (S.S.D.) =  $\frac{A}{C + A - B}$

$\frac{423.62}{678.75 + 423.62 - 941.31} = 2.63$

2.61

$\frac{499.89}{678.76 + 499.89 - 984.95} = 2.58$

Absorption =  $\frac{A - D}{D} \times 100$

$\frac{423.62 - 406.70}{406.70} \times 100 = 4.16$

4.17

$\frac{499.89 - 479.84}{479.84} \times 100 = 4.18$

Bulk S.G. (if required) =  $\frac{D}{C + A - B}$

$\frac{406.70}{678.7 + 423.62 - 941.31} = \frac{406.70}{161.01} = 2.53$

2.51

$\frac{479.84}{678.75 + 499.89 - 984.95} = \frac{479.84}{193.69} = 2.48$

Ministry of Transportation and Highways  
 GEOTECHNICAL AND MATERIALS BRANCH

PROJECT McLay Pit  
 Station or T.H. 87-10A Sample No. 1  
 Depth 2.2 - 3.0 m Cost Code \_\_\_\_\_  
 Date 87-06-09  
 Technician Devin Caullit

SOUNDNESS TEST (A.S.T.M. C88)

Sieve Size		Grading of Original Sample (%)	Mass of Test Fractions Before Test (g)	After 5 Cycles		Weighted Percentage Mass Loss (%)
Passing	Retained			Mass Remaining (g)	Loss (%)	
<b>SOUNDNESS TEST OF COARSE AGGREGATE</b>						
63 mm	50 mm	}	}	}		
50 mm	37.5 mm					
37.5 mm	25.0 mm	} 26.5	} 995.5	} 1491.7	} 1473.5	} 1.2
25.0 mm	19.0 mm					
19.0 mm	12.5 mm	} 40.1	} 670.5	} 1000.5	} 980.2	} 2.0
12.5 mm	9.5 mm					
9.5 mm	4.75 mm	} 33.4	} 330.2	} 300.3	} 289.3	} 3.7
9.5 mm	4.75 mm					
<b>TOTALS</b>						<b>2.3</b>

<b>SOUNDNESS TEST OF FINE AGGREGATE</b>						
★9.5 mm	4.75 mm					
4.75 mm	2.36 mm	29.0	B-1.18	100.0	92.7	7.3
2.36 mm	1.18 mm	24.0	C-3.00	100.0	91.2	8.8
1.18 mm	.600 mm	26.9	D-1.18	100.0	62.4	37.6
.600 mm	.300 mm	20.1	C-600	100.0	85.1	14.9
.300 mm	.150 mm					
.150 mm	PAN					
<b>TOTALS</b>						<b>17.3</b>

★ This Fraction is not used When Sample Contains Both Coarse and Fine Portions  
 % Of Initial Sample Passing 4.75 mm Sieve = \_\_\_\_\_%      CYCLE ###

REMARKS:- \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

D-77/D1 67

Ministry of Transportation and Highways  
 GEOTECHNICAL AND MATERIALS BRANCH

PROJECT McLay Pit x344/x599  
 Station or T.H. 87-10A Sample No. 3  
 Depth 0.0 - 1.0 Cost Code \_\_\_\_\_  
 Date 87-06-09  
 Technician Dean Cullit

SOUNDNESS TEST (A.S.T.M. C88)

Sieve Size		Grading of Original Sample (%)	Mass of Test Fractions Before Test (g)	After 5 Cycles		Weighted Percentage Mass Loss (%)
Passing	Retained			Mass Remaining (g)	Loss (%)	
<b>SOUNDNESS TEST OF COARSE AGGREGATE</b>						
63 mm	50 mm	}	}	}		
50 mm	37.5 mm					
5 mm	25.0 mm	}	}	}		
25.0 mm	19.0 mm					
19.0 mm	12.5 mm	}	}	}		
12.5 mm	9.5 mm					
9.5 mm	4.75 mm	}	}	}		
<b>TOTALS</b>		<b>100.0</b>				<b>2.04</b>

<b>SOUNDNESS TEST OF FINE AGGREGATE</b>						
★9.5 mm	4.75 mm					
4.75 mm	2.36 mm	M	27.7	100	93.6	6.4
2.36 mm	1.18 mm	N	22.8	100	92.4	7.6
1.18 mm	.600 mm	O	20.0	100	86.3	13.7
.600 mm	.300 mm	P	29.5	100	81.6	18.4
.300 mm	.150 mm					
.150 mm	PAN					
<b>TOTALS</b>			<b>100.0</b>			<b>11.6</b>

★ This Fraction is not used When Sample Contains Both Coarse and Fine Portions

% Of Initial Sample Passing 4.75 mm Sieve = \_\_\_\_\_%

REMARKS:- \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

Ministry of Transportation and Highways  
 GEOTECHNICAL AND MATERIALS BRANCH

PROJECT McLeay Pit  
 Station or T.H. 87-18 Sample No. 1  
 Depth 1.3 - 4.0 m Cost Code \_\_\_\_\_  
 Date 87-08-09  
 Technician Dean Gullett

SOUNDNESS TEST (A.S.T.M. C88)

Sieve Size		Grading of Original Sample (%)	Mass of Test Fractions Before Test (g)	After 5 Cycles		Weighted Percentage Mass Loss (%)
Passing	Retained			Mass Remaining (g)	Loss (%)	
<b>SOUNDNESS TEST OF COARSE AGGREGATE</b>						
63 mm	50 mm	}	}	14976	1469.2	1.90
50 mm	37.5 mm					
5 mm	25.0 mm	}	}	998.9	963.3	3.56
25.0 mm	19.0 mm					
19.0 mm	12.5 mm	}	}	300.1	277.2	7.63
12.5 mm	9.5 mm					
9.5 mm	4.75 mm R					
<b>TOTALS</b>		<b>100.0</b>				<b>3.63</b>

<b>SOUNDNESS TEST OF FINE AGGREGATE</b>						
★9.5 mm	4.75 mm					
4.75 mm	2.36 mm S	36.9		100	91.4	8.6
75 μm	1.18 mm T	29.3		100	83.4	16.6
1.18 mm	.600 mm U	13.7		100	79.3	20.7
.600 mm	.300 mm V	14.9		100	74.2	25.8
.300 mm	.150 mm					
.150 mm	PAN					
<b>TOTALS</b>		<b>100.0</b>				<b>15.78</b>

★ This Fraction is not used When Sample Contains Both Coarse and Fine Portions

% Of Initial Sample Passing 4.75 mm Sieve = \_\_\_\_\_%

REMARKS:- \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

Project MCLAY P11  
 Station 87-01 X700-X701  
 Sample No. 1 Depth \_\_\_\_\_  
 Sampled By AEB Date \_\_\_\_\_  
 Tested By Diana Date 87-05-28

DEGRADATION	DURABILITY INDEX COARSE
<p>SAMPLE NUMBER <u>#1</u></p> <p>SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) <u>10.8</u></p> <p>DEGRADATION FACTOR (D) <u>12.4</u></p>	<p>SAMPLE NUMBER _____</p> <p>SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) _____</p> <p>DURABILITY INDEX (Dc) _____</p>
<p>CALCULATIONS:</p> $\text{ENGLISH UNITS } D = \frac{15-H}{15+1.75 H} \times 100$ $\text{S.I. UNITS } D = \frac{381-H}{381+1.75 H} \times 100$	<p>CALCULATION:</p> <p>Dc = 30.3 + 20.8 Cot(0.29+.0059H)</p>
<p>SAND EQUIVALENT</p> <p>SAMPLE NUMBER <u>#1</u></p> <p>SEDIMENT PERIOD <u>20min</u></p> <p>CLAY HEIGHT <u>11.5"</u></p> <p>SAND HEIGHT <u>3.2"</u></p>	<p>DURABILITY INDEX FINE</p> <p>SAMPLE NUMBER _____</p> <p>SEDIMENT PERIOD _____</p> <p>CLAY HEIGHT _____</p> <p>SAND HEIGHT _____</p>

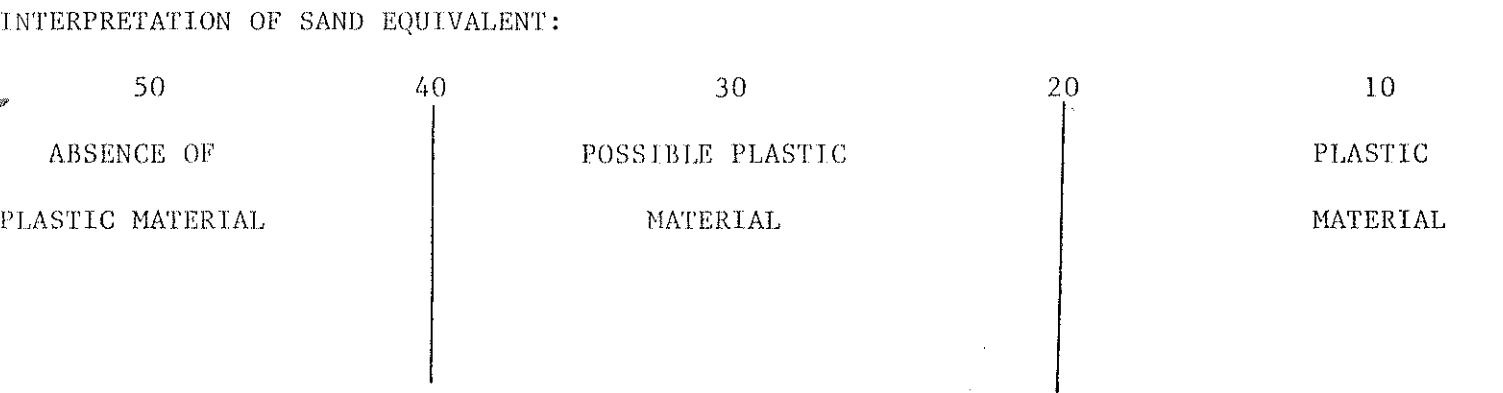


DEGRADATION	DURABILITY INDEX COARSE
SAMPLE NUMBER <u>#1</u>	SAMPLE NUMBER _____
SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) <u>2.0"</u>	SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) _____
DEGRADATION FACTOR (D) <u>70.3</u>	DURABILITY INDEX (Dc) _____

<p>CALCULATIONS:</p> <p>ENGLISH UNITS <math>D = \frac{15-H}{15+1.75 H} \times 100</math></p> <p>S.I. UNITS <math>D = \frac{381-H}{381+1.75 H} \times 100</math></p>	<p>CALCULATION:</p> <p><math>D_c = 30.3 + 20.8 C_{ot} (0.29 + 0.0059H)</math></p>
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SAND EQUIVALENT	DURABILITY INDEX FINE
SAMPLE NUMBER <u>1</u>	SAMPLE NUMBER _____
SEDIMENT PERIOD <u>20min</u>	SEDIMENT PERIOD _____
CLAY HEIGHT <u>4.9"</u>	CLAY HEIGHT _____
SAND HEIGHT <u>4.0"</u>	SAND HEIGHT _____
SAND EQUIVALENT <u>81.6</u>	D.I. FINE _____
<u>FINE SAND</u>	

<p>CALCULATIONS:</p> <p>SAND EQUIVALENT = <math>\frac{\text{SAND HEIGHT}}{\text{CLAY HEIGHT}} \times 100</math></p>	<p>CALCULATION:</p> <p>D.I. FINE = <math>\frac{\text{SAND HEIGHT}}{\text{CLAY HEIGHT}} \times 100</math></p>
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DEGRADATION

DURABILITY INDEX COARSE

SAMPLE NUMBER

2

SAMPLE NUMBER

SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H)

2.0"

SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H)

DEGRADATION FACTOR (D)

70.3

DURABILITY INDEX (Dc)

CALCULATIONS:

CALCULATION:

ENGLISH UNITS  $D = \frac{15-H}{15+1.75 H} \times 100$

$D_c = 30.3 + 20.8 \text{ Cot}(0.29 + 0.0059H)$

S.I. UNITS  $D = \frac{381-H}{381+1.75 H} \times 100$

SAND EQUIVALENT

DURABILITY INDEX FINE

SAMPLE NUMBER

2

SAMPLE NUMBER

SEDIMENT PERIOD

20min

SEDIMENT PERIOD

CLAY HEIGHT

4.6"

CLAY HEIGHT

SAND HEIGHT

3.7"

SAND HEIGHT

SAND EQUIVALENT

80.4

D. I. FINE

FINE SAND

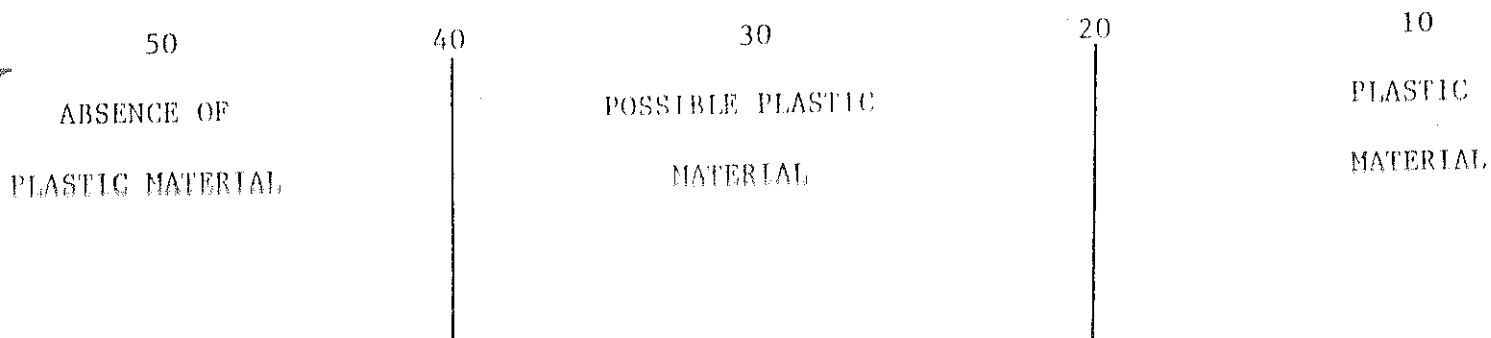
CALCULATIONS:

CALCULATION:

$\text{SAND EQUIVALENT} = \frac{\text{SAND HEIGHT}}{\text{CLAY HEIGHT}} \times 100$

$\text{D. I. FINE} = \frac{\text{SAND HEIGHT}}{\text{CLAY HEIGHT}} \times 100$

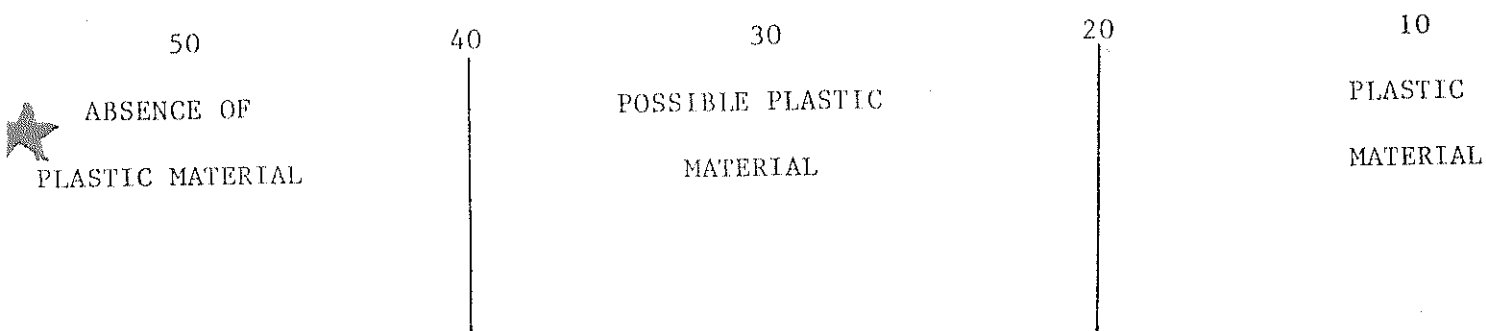
INTERPRETATION OF SAND EQUIVALENT:



Project MCLAY  
 Station B7-10A x712 x713  
 Sample No. 1 Depth \_\_\_\_\_  
 Sampled By AEB Date \_\_\_\_\_  
 Tested By Slams Date 87-05-28

DEGRADATION	DURABILITY INDEX COARSE
SAMPLE NUMBER <u>#1A</u> SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) <u>2.4"</u> DEGRADATION FACTOR (D) <u>65.6</u>	SAMPLE NUMBER <u>#1A</u> SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) <u>1"</u> <u>25.4mm</u> DURABILITY INDEX (Dc) <u>75</u>
CALCULATIONS: ENGLISH UNITS $D = \frac{15-H}{15+1.75 H} \times 100$ S.I. UNITS $D = \frac{381-H}{381+1.75 H} \times 100$	CALCULATION: $D_c = 30.3 + 20.8 \text{ Cot}(0.29 + .0059H)$
SAND EQUIVALENT	DURABILITY INDEX FINE
SAMPLE NUMBER <u>#1A</u> SEDIMENT PERIOD <u>20min</u> CLAY HEIGHT <u>4.5"</u> SAND HEIGHT <u>3.7"</u> SAND EQUIVALENT <u>82.2</u> <i>CLAY 4.7 AT 7MIN</i>	SAMPLE NUMBER <u>#1A</u> SEDIMENT PERIOD <u>20min</u> CLAY HEIGHT <u>5.6"</u> SAND HEIGHT <u>3.9"</u> D.I. FINE <u>69.6</u>
CALCULATIONS: $\text{SAND EQUIVALENT} = \frac{\text{SAND HEIGHT}}{\text{CLAY HEIGHT}} \times 100$	CALCULATION: $\text{D.I. FINE} = \frac{\text{SAND HEIGHT}}{\text{CLAY HEIGHT}} \times 100$

INTERPRETATION OF SAND EQUIVALENT:



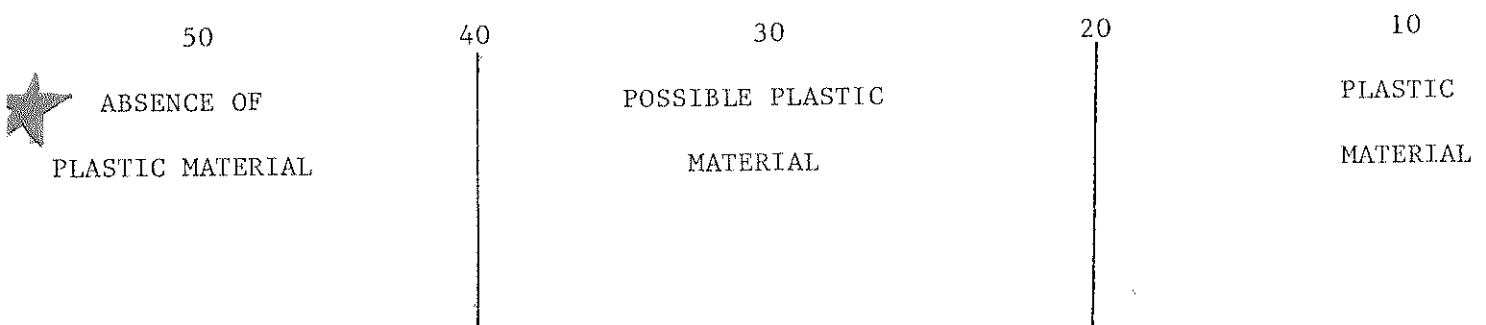
DEGRADATION	DURABILITY INDEX COARSE
SAMPLE NUMBER <u>#3</u>	SAMPLE NUMBER <u>#3</u>
SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) <u>1.3"</u>	SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) <u>0.8"</u>
DEGRADATION FACTOR (D) <u>79.3</u>	DURABILITY INDEX (Dc) <u>20.3</u>

<p>CALCULATIONS:</p> <p>ENGLISH UNITS <math>D = \frac{15-H}{15+1.75 H} \times 100</math></p> <p>S.I. UNITS <math>D = \frac{381-H}{381+1.75 H} \times 100</math></p>	<p>CALCULATION:</p> <p><math>D_c = 30.3 + 20.8 \text{ Cot}(0.29 + 0.0059H)</math></p>
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SAND EQUIVALENT	DURABILITY INDEX FINE
SAMPLE NUMBER <u>#3</u>	SAMPLE NUMBER <u>#3</u>
SEDIMENT PERIOD <u>20min</u>	SEDIMENT PERIOD <u>20min</u>
CLAY HEIGHT <u>4.3"</u>	CLAY HEIGHT <u>5.4"</u>
SAND HEIGHT <u>3.9"</u>	SAND HEIGHT <u>3.6"</u>
SAND EQUIVALENT <u>90.7</u>	D.I. FINE <u>66.7</u>
<i>SETTLED IN UNDER 5 MIN</i>	

<p>CALCULATIONS:</p> <p>SAND EQUIVALENT = <math>\frac{\text{SAND HEIGHT}}{\text{CLAY HEIGHT}} \times 100</math></p>	<p>CALCULATION:</p> <p>D.I. FINE = <math>\frac{\text{SAND HEIGHT}}{\text{CLAY HEIGHT}} \times 100</math></p>
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INTERPRETATION OF SAND EQUIVALENT:



DEGRADATION

DURABILITY INDEX COARSE

SAMPLE NUMBER #2  
 SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) 1.6  
 DEGRADATION FACTOR (D) 75.3

SAMPLE NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_  
 SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) \_\_\_\_\_  
 DURABILITY INDEX (Dc) \_\_\_\_\_

CALCULATIONS:

ENGLISH UNITS  $D = \frac{15-H}{15+1.75 H} \times 100$

S.I. UNITS  $D = \frac{381-H}{381+1.75 H} \times 100$

CALCULATION:

$D_c = 30.3 + 20.8 \text{ Cot}(0.29 + .0059H)$

SAND EQUIVALENT

DURABILITY INDEX FINE

SAMPLE NUMBER 2  
 SEDIMENT PERIOD 20min  
 CLAY HEIGHT 4.3"  
 SAND HEIGHT 3.9"  
 SAND EQUIVALENT 90.7

SAMPLE NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_  
 SEDIMENT PERIOD \_\_\_\_\_  
 CLAY HEIGHT \_\_\_\_\_  
 SAND HEIGHT \_\_\_\_\_  
 D.I. FINE \_\_\_\_\_

CLAY 4.5" @ 9 MIN

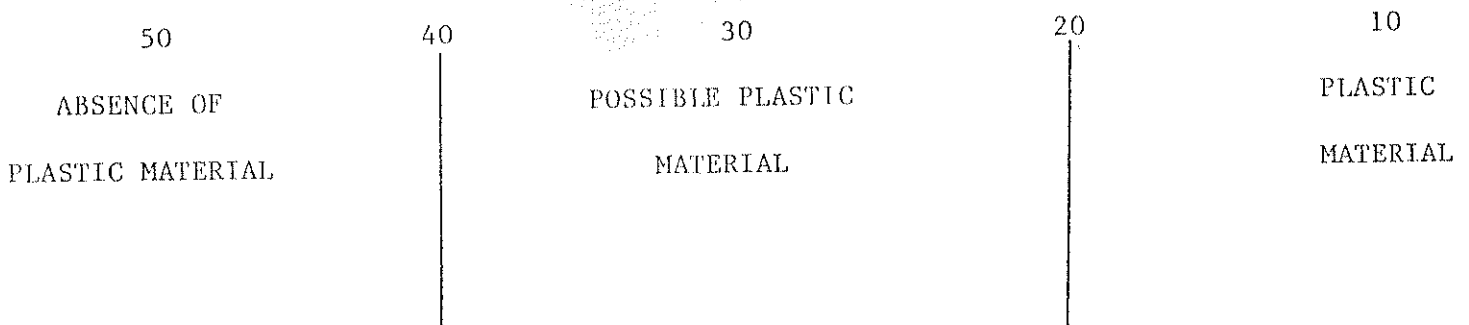
CALCULATIONS:

SAND EQUIVALENT =  $\frac{\text{SAND HEIGHT}}{\text{CLAY HEIGHT}} \times 100$

CALCULATION:

D.I. FINE =  $\frac{\text{SAND HEIGHT}}{\text{CLAY HEIGHT}} \times 100$

INTERPRETATION OF SAND EQUIVALENT:



DEGRADATION

DURABILITY INDEX COARSE

SAMPLE NUMBER #3  
 SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) 2.1"  
 DEGRADATION FACTOR (D) 69.1

SAMPLE NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_  
 SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) \_\_\_\_\_  
 DURABILITY INDEX (Dc) \_\_\_\_\_

CALCULATIONS:

CALCULATION:

ENGLISH UNITS  $D = \frac{15-H}{15+1.75 H} \times 100$   
 S.I. UNITS  $D = \frac{381-H}{381+1.75 H} \times 100$

$D_c = 30.3 + 20.8 \text{ Cot}(0.29 + 0.0059H)$

SAND EQUIVALENT

DURABILITY INDEX FINE

SAMPLE NUMBER X543  
 SEDIMENT PERIOD 20mm  
 CLAY HEIGHT 4.4"  
 SAND HEIGHT 3.8"  
 SAND EQUIVALENT 86.4

SAMPLE NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_  
 SEDIMENT PERIOD \_\_\_\_\_  
 CLAY HEIGHT \_\_\_\_\_  
 SAND HEIGHT \_\_\_\_\_  
 D.I. FINE \_\_\_\_\_

WELL GRADED

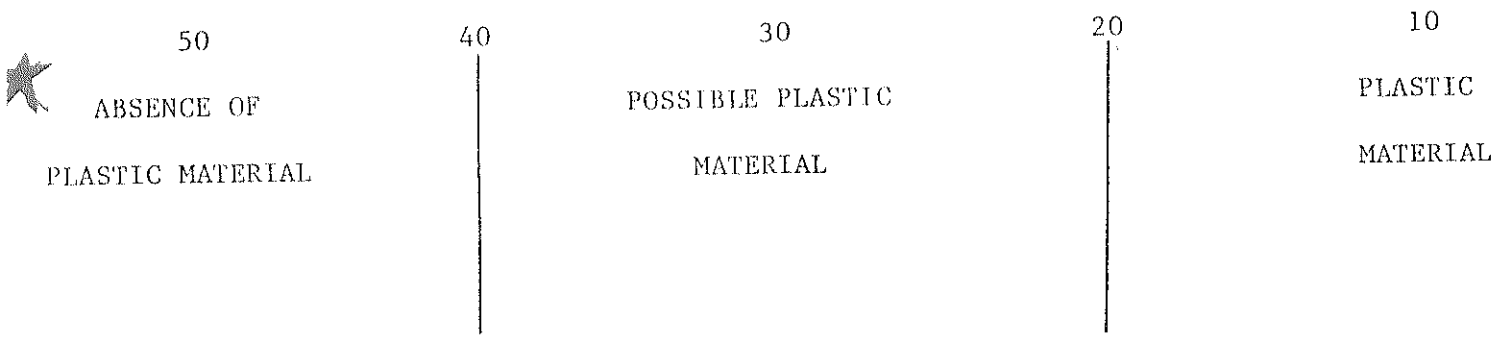
CALCULATIONS:

CALCULATION:

SAND EQUIVALENT =  $\frac{\text{SAND HEIGHT}}{\text{CLAY HEIGHT}} \times 100$

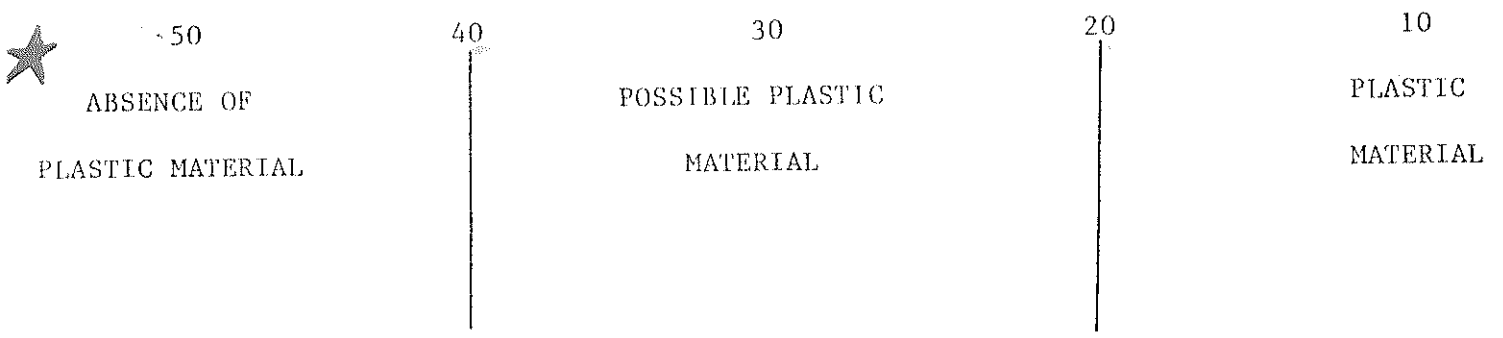
D.I. FINE =  $\frac{\text{SAND HEIGHT}}{\text{CLAY HEIGHT}} \times 100$

INTERPRETATION OF SAND EQUIVALENT:



DEGRADATION	DURABILITY INDEX COARSE
<p>SAMPLE NUMBER <u>#3</u></p> <p>SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) <u>2.5"</u></p> <p>DEGRADATION FACTOR (D) <u>64.5</u></p>	<p>SAMPLE NUMBER _____</p> <p>SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) _____</p> <p>DURABILITY INDEX (Dc) _____</p>
<p>CALCULATIONS:</p> <p>ENGLISH UNITS <math>D = \frac{15-H}{15+1.75 H} \times 100</math></p> <p>S.I. UNITS <math>D = \frac{381-H}{381+1.75 H} \times 100</math></p>	<p>CALCULATION:</p> <p><math>D_c = 30.3 + 20.8 \text{ Cot}(0.29 + .0059H)</math></p>
SAND EQUIVALENT	DURABILITY INDEX FINE
<p>SAMPLE NUMBER <u>3</u></p> <p>SEDIMENT PERIOD <u>20min</u></p> <p>CLAY HEIGHT <u>4.2"</u></p> <p>SAND HEIGHT <u>3.6"</u></p> <p>SAND EQUIVALENT <u>85.7</u></p> <p><i>COARSE SAND</i></p>	<p>SAMPLE NUMBER _____</p> <p>SEDIMENT PERIOD _____</p> <p>CLAY HEIGHT _____</p> <p>SAND HEIGHT _____</p> <p>D. I. FINE _____</p>
<p>CALCULATIONS:</p> <p>SAND EQUIVALENT = <math>\frac{\text{SAND HEIGHT}}{\text{CLAY HEIGHT}} \times 100</math></p>	<p>CALCULATION:</p> <p>D. I. FINE = <math>\frac{\text{SAND HEIGHT}}{\text{CLAY HEIGHT}} \times 100</math></p>

INTERPRETATION OF SAND EQUIVALENT:





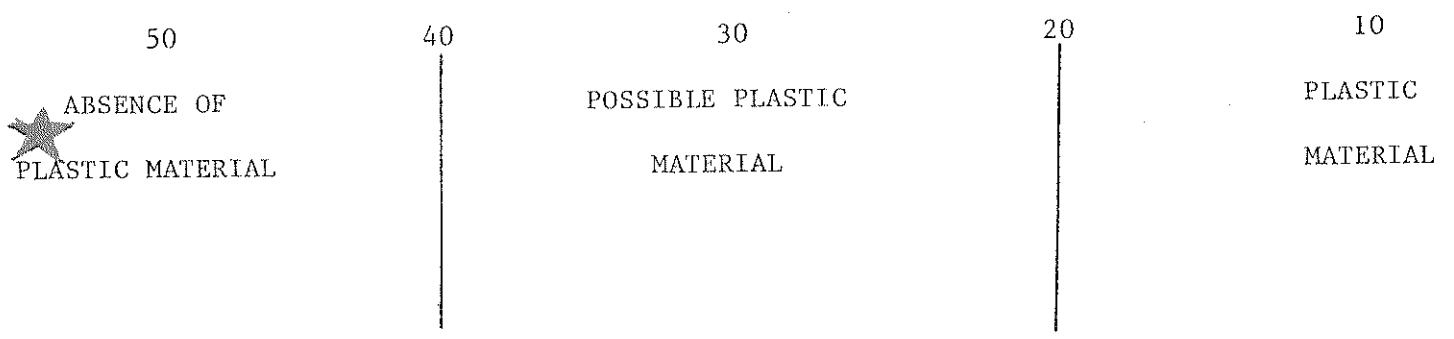
DEGRADATION	DURABILITY INDEX COARSE
SAMPLE NUMBER <u>#2</u>	SAMPLE NUMBER _____
SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) <u>5.5"</u>	SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) _____
DEGRADATION FACTOR (D) <u>386</u>	DURABILITY INDEX (Dc) _____

<p>CALCULATIONS:</p> <p>ENGLISH UNITS <math>D = \frac{15-H}{15+1.75 H} \times 100</math></p> <p>S.I. UNITS <math>D = \frac{381-H}{381+1.75 H} \times 100</math></p>	<p>CALCULATION:</p> <p><math>D_c = 30.3 + 20.8 \text{ Cot}(0.29 + .0059H)</math></p>
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SAND EQUIVALENT	DURABILITY INDEX FINE
SAMPLE NUMBER <u>SA #2</u>	SAMPLE NUMBER _____
SEDIMENT PERIOD <u>20min</u>	SEDIMENT PERIOD _____
CLAY HEIGHT <u>5.9"</u>	CLAY HEIGHT _____
SAND HEIGHT <u>3.7"</u>	SAND HEIGHT _____
SAND EQUIVALENT <u>68.5</u>	D.I. FINE _____

<p>CALCULATIONS:</p> <p><math>\text{SAND EQUIVALENT} = \frac{\text{SAND HEIGHT}}{\text{CLAY HEIGHT}} \times 100</math></p>	<p>CALCULATION:</p> <p><math>\text{D.I. FINE} = \frac{\text{SAND HEIGHT}}{\text{CLAY HEIGHT}} \times 100</math></p>
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INTERPRETATION OF SAND EQUIVALENT:



DEGRADATION

DURABILITY INDEX COARSE

SAMPLE NUMBER #1  
 SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) 10.4"  
 DEGRADATION FACTOR (D) 13.9

SAMPLE NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_  
 SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) \_\_\_\_\_  
 DURABILITY INDEX (Dc) \_\_\_\_\_

CALCULATIONS:

CALCULATION:

ENGLISH UNITS  $D = \frac{15-H}{15+1.75 H} \times 100$   
 S.I. UNITS  $D = \frac{381-H}{381+1.75 H} \times 100$

$D_c = 30.3 + 20.8 \text{ Cot}(0.29 + 0.0059H)$

SAND EQUIVALENT

DURABILITY INDEX FINE

SAMPLE NUMBER #1  
 SEDIMENT PERIOD 20min  
 CLAY HEIGHT 4.7"  
 SAND HEIGHT 3.8"  
 SAND EQUIVALENT 80.9

SAMPLE NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_  
 SEDIMENT PERIOD \_\_\_\_\_  
 CLAY HEIGHT \_\_\_\_\_  
 SAND HEIGHT \_\_\_\_\_  
 D.I. FINE \_\_\_\_\_

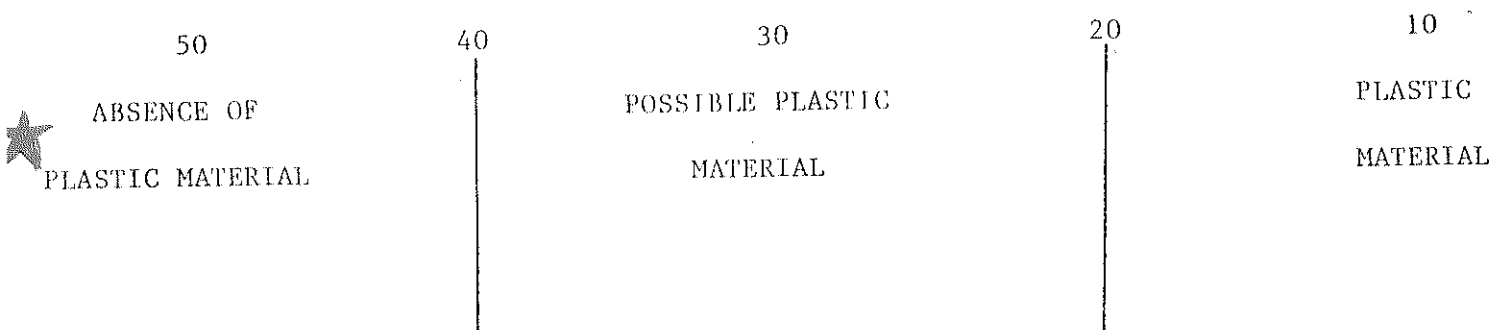
CALCULATIONS:

CALCULATION:

SAND EQUIVALENT =  $\frac{\text{SAND HEIGHT}}{\text{CLAY HEIGHT}} \times 100$

D.I. FINE =  $\frac{\text{SAND HEIGHT}}{\text{CLAY HEIGHT}} \times 100$

INTERPRETATION OF SAND EQUIVALENT:



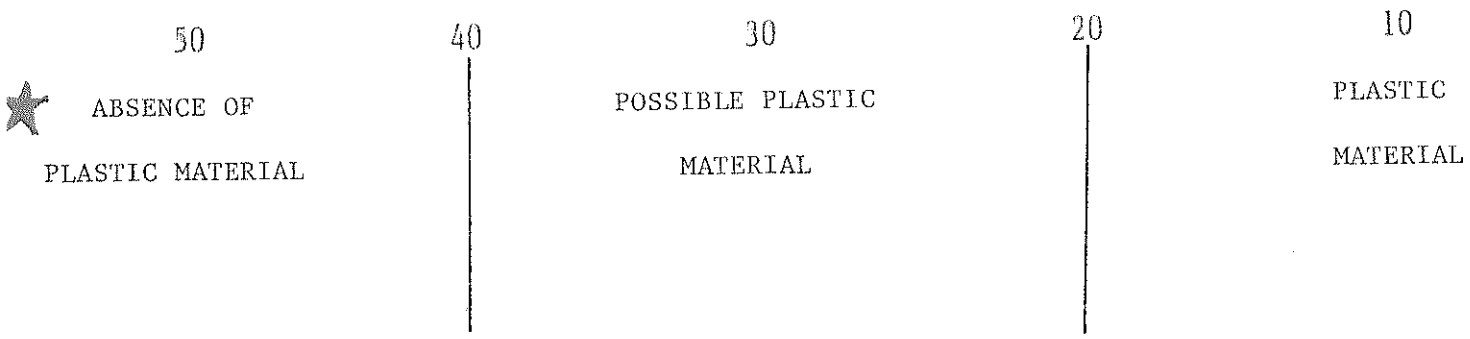
DEGRADATION	DURABILITY INDEX COARSE
SAMPLE NUMBER <u>#1</u>	SAMPLE NUMBER <u>#1</u>
SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) <u>6.2</u>	SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) <u>1.2"</u> <u>30.5mm</u>
DEGRADATION FACTOR (D) <u>34.0</u>	DURABILITY INDEX (Dc) <u>72</u>

<p>CALCULATIONS:</p> <p>ENGLISH UNITS <math>D = \frac{15-H}{15+1.75 H} \times 100</math></p> <p>S.I. UNITS <math>D = \frac{381-H}{381+1.75 H} \times 100</math></p>	<p>CALCULATION:</p> <p><math>D_c = 30.3 + 20.8 \cot(0.29 + 0.0059H)</math></p>
---	--

SAND EQUIVALENT	DURABILITY INDEX FINE
SAMPLE NUMBER <u>SA#1</u>	SAMPLE NUMBER <u>#1</u>
SEDIMENT PERIOD <u>20min</u>	SEDIMENT PERIOD <u>20min</u>
CLAY HEIGHT <u>1.7"</u>	CLAY HEIGHT <u>1.7"</u>
SAND HEIGHT <u>3.3"</u>	SAND HEIGHT <u>3.9"</u>
SAND EQUIVALENT <u>70.2</u>	D.I. FINE <u>50.6</u>

<p>CALCULATIONS:</p> <p>SAND EQUIVALENT = <math>\frac{\text{SAND HEIGHT}}{\text{CLAY HEIGHT}} \times 100</math></p>	<p>CALCULATION:</p> <p>D.I. FINE = <math>\frac{\text{SAND HEIGHT}}{\text{CLAY HEIGHT}} \times 100</math></p>
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INTERPRETATION OF SAND EQUIVALENT:



DEGRADATION

DURABILITY INDEX COARSE

SAMPLE NUMBER #2  
 SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) 8.5  
 DEGRADATION FACTOR (D) 21.8

SAMPLE NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_  
 SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) \_\_\_\_\_  
 DURABILITY INDEX (Dc) \_\_\_\_\_

CALCULATIONS:

CALCULATION:

ENGLISH UNITS  $D = \frac{15-H}{15+1.75 H} \times 100$   
 S.I. UNITS  $D = \frac{381-H}{381+1.75 H} \times 100$

$D_c = 30.3 + 20.8 \text{ Cot}(0.29 + 0.0059H)$

SAND EQUIVALENT

DURABILITY INDEX FINE

SAMPLE NUMBER #2  
 SEDIMENT PERIOD 20min  
 CLAY HEIGHT 5.1"  
 SAND HEIGHT 3.8"  
 SAND EQUIVALENT 74.5

SAMPLE NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_  
 SEDIMENT PERIOD \_\_\_\_\_  
 CLAY HEIGHT \_\_\_\_\_  
 SAND HEIGHT \_\_\_\_\_  
 D.I. FINE \_\_\_\_\_

FINE SAND

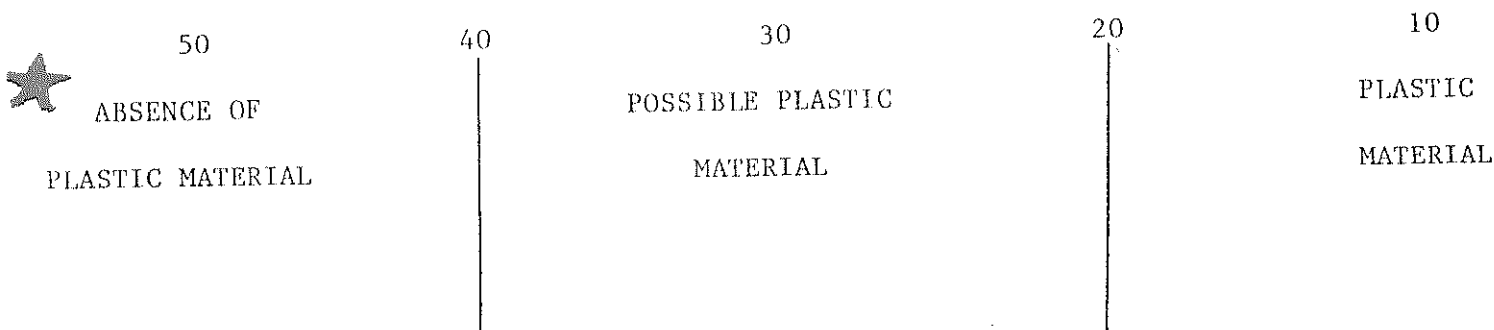
CALCULATIONS:

CALCULATION:

SAND EQUIVALENT =  $\frac{\text{SAND HEIGHT}}{\text{CLAY HEIGHT}} \times 100$

D.I. FINE =  $\frac{\text{SAND HEIGHT}}{\text{CLAY HEIGHT}} \times 100$

INTERPRETATION OF SAND EQUIVALENT:



DEGRADATION

DURABILITY INDEX COARSE

SAMPLE NUMBER #1  
 SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) 7.1"  
 DEGRADATION FACTOR (D) 28.8

SAMPLE NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_  
 SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) \_\_\_\_\_  
 DURABILITY INDEX (Dc) \_\_\_\_\_

CALCULATIONS:

ENGLISH UNITS  $D = \frac{15-H}{15+1.75 H} \times 100$

S.I. UNITS  $D = \frac{381-H}{381+1.75 H} \times 100$

CALCULATION:

$D_c = 30.3 + 20.8 \cot(0.29 + 0.0059H)$

SAND EQUIVALENT

DURABILITY INDEX FINE

SAMPLE NUMBER #1  
 SEDIMENT PERIOD 20min  
 CLAY HEIGHT 4.0'  
 SAND HEIGHT 4.0'  
 SAND EQUIVALENT 100

SAMPLE NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_  
 SEDIMENT PERIOD \_\_\_\_\_  
 CLAY HEIGHT \_\_\_\_\_  
 SAND HEIGHT \_\_\_\_\_  
 D.I. FINE \_\_\_\_\_

*COARSE SAND INTO FINE SETTLED  
 INTO VOIDS AROUND SAND.*

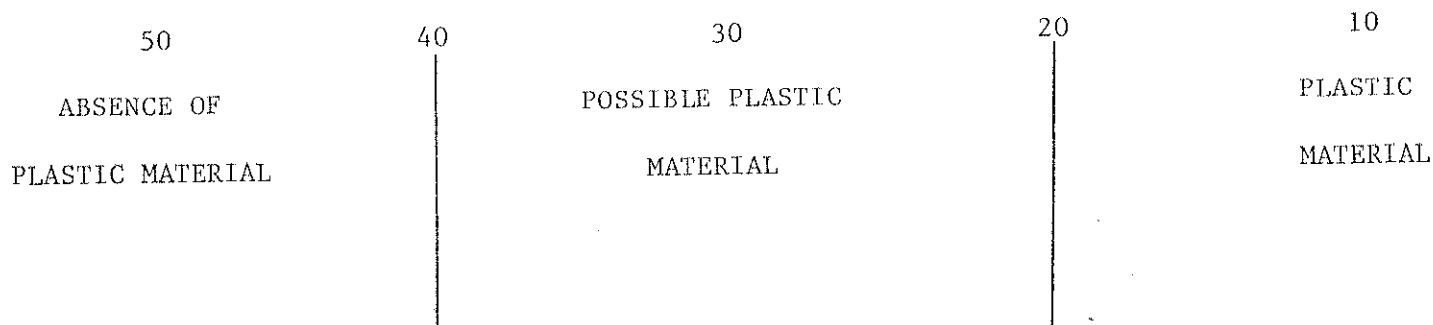
CALCULATIONS:

$SAND\ EQUIVALENT = \frac{SAND\ HEIGHT}{CLAY\ HEIGHT} \times 100$

CALCULATION:

$D.I.\ FINE = \frac{SAND\ HEIGHT}{CLAY\ HEIGHT} \times 100$

INTERPRETATION OF SAND EQUIVALENT:





# FRACTURE COUNT

MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND HIGHWAYS - GEOTECHNICAL BRANCH

METHOD A - FOR CRUSHED GRANULAR SURFACING AND BASE

METHOD B - FOR CRUSHED PAVING AGGREGATE

PROJECT: MOTH LTS - July 1990 DISTRICT: South Island

TESTHOLE/PIT: 89-01 SAMPLE NO.: McLay BAG NO.: 80000 DEPTH: 10.4-11.6 m

METHOD A (COUNT)

			COUNT		
PASSING	37.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>2</u>		
RETAINED	25	1 + FRACTURED	<u>3</u>	<u>60.0</u>	% (25 mm)
PASSING	25	UNFRACTURED	<u>15</u>		
RETAINED	19	1 + FRACTURED	<u>11</u>	<u>42.3</u>	% (19 mm)
PASSING	19	UNFRACTURED	<u>34</u>		
RETAINED	12.5	1 + FRACTURED	<u>31</u>	<u>47.7</u>	% (12.5 mm)
PASSING	12.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>68</u>		
RETAINED	9.5	1 + FRACTURED	<u>51</u>	<u>42.9</u>	% (9.5 mm)
PASSING	9.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>976</u>		
RETAINED	4.75	1 + FRACTURED	<u>443</u>	<u>61.6</u>	% (4.75 mm)
TOTAL		UNFRACTURED	<u>395</u>		
		1 + FRACTURED	<u>539</u>	<u>57.7</u>	% FRACTURE A
TOTAL NUMBER OF PIECES			<u>934</u>		

METHOD B (MASS)

			MASS		
PASSING	19	UNFRACTURED	<u>10.8</u>		
RETAINED	13.2	2 + FRACTURED	<u>326.2</u>	<u>74.6</u>	% (13.2 mm)
PASSING	13.2	UNFRACTURED	<u>218.9</u>		
RETAINED	9.5	2 + FRACTURED	<u>67.7</u>	<u>27.6</u>	% (9.5 mm)
ARITHMETIC AVERAGE				<u>54.4</u>	% FRACTURE B



# FRACTURE COUNT

MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND HIGHWAYS - GEOTECHNICAL BRANCH

METHOD A - FOR CRUSHED GRANULAR SURFACING AND BASE

METHOD B - FOR CRUSHED PAVING AGGREGATE

PROJECT: McCLAV DISTRICT: South Island  
TESTHOLE/PIT: 89-01 SAMPLE NO.:        BAG NO.: X17001 DEPTH: 14.0-15.2

METHOD A (COUNT)

				COUNT		
PASSING	37.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>1</u>			
RETAINED	25	1 + FRACTURED	<u>6</u>	<u>85.7</u>	%	(25 mm)
PASSING	25	UNFRACTURED	<u>4</u>			
RETAINED	19	1 + FRACTURED	<u>4</u>	<u>50.0</u>	%	(19 mm)
PASSING	19	UNFRACTURED	<u>22</u>			
RETAINED	12.5	1 + FRACTURED	<u>11</u>	<u>33.3</u>	%	(12.5 mm)
PASSING	12.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>68</u>			
RETAINED	9.5	1 + FRACTURED	<u>22</u>	<u>24.4</u>	%	(9.5 mm)
PASSING	9.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>317</u>			
RETAINED	4.75	1 + FRACTURED	<u>392</u>	<u>55.3</u>	%	(4.75 mm)
TOTAL		UNFRACTURED	<u>412</u>			
		1 + FRACTURED	<u>435</u>	<u>51.4</u>	%	FRACTURE A
TOTAL NUMBER OF PIECES			<u>847</u>			

METHOD B (MASS)

				MASS		
PASSING	19	UNFRACTURED	<u>147.2</u>			
RETAINED	13.2	2 + FRACTURED	<u>36.1</u>	<u>19.7</u>	%	(13.2 mm)
PASSING	13.2	UNFRACTURED	<u>168.6</u>			
RETAINED	9.5	2 + FRACTURED	<u>30.2</u>	<u>15.2</u>	%	(9.5 mm)
ARITHMETIC AVERAGE				<u>17.5</u>	%	FRACTURE B



# FRACTURE COUNT

MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND HIGHWAYS - GEOTECHNICAL BRANCH

METHOD A - FOR CRUSHED GRANULAR SURFACING AND BASE

METHOD B - FOR CRUSHED PAVING AGGREGATE

PROJECT: NOHH LTS - July 1990 DISTRICT: South Island

TESTHOLE/PIT: 89-02 SAMPLE NO.: McClay BAG NO.: X15393 DEPTH: 6.7-7.9 m

METHOD A (COUNT)

			COUNT		
PASSING	37.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>1</u>		
RETAINED	25	1 + FRACTURED	<u>4</u>	<u>80.0</u>	% (25 mm)
PASSING	25	UNFRACTURED	<u>3</u>		
RETAINED	19	1 + FRACTURED	<u>10</u>	<u>76.9</u>	% (19 mm)
PASSING	19	UNFRACTURED	<u>17</u>		
RETAINED	12.5	1 + FRACTURED	<u>57</u>	<u>61.4</u>	% (12.5 mm)
PASSING	12.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>49</u>		
RETAINED	9.5	1 + FRACTURED	<u>35</u>	<u>45.5</u>	% (9.5 mm)
PASSING	9.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>234</u>		
RETAINED	4.75	1 + FRACTURED	<u>304</u>	<u>58.1</u>	% (4.75 mm)
TOTAL		UNFRACTURED	<u>297</u>		
		1 + FRACTURED	<u>400</u>	<u>57.1</u>	% FRACTURE A
TOTAL NUMBER OF PIECES			<u>697</u>		

METHOD B (MASS)

			MASS		
PASSING	19	UNFRACTURED	<u>164.2</u>		
RETAINED	13.2	2 + FRACTURED	<u>103.3</u>	<u>38.6</u>	% (13.2 mm)
PASSING	13.2	UNFRACTURED	<u>113.2</u>		
RETAINED	9.5	2 + FRACTURED	<u>68.8</u>	<u>37.8</u>	% (9.5 mm)
ARITHMETIC AVERAGE				<u>38.2</u>	% FRACTURE B



# FRACTURE COUNT

MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND HIGHWAYS - GEOTECHNICAL BRANCH

METHOD A - FOR CRUSHED GRANULAR SURFACING AND BASE

METHOD B - FOR CRUSHED PAVING AGGREGATE

PROJECT: McCLAN DISTRICT: South Island

TESTHOLE/PIT: 89-03 SAMPLE NO.:      BAG NO.: X15395 DEPTH: 3.1-4.3

METHOD A (COUNT)

				COUNT		
PASSING	37.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>1</u>			
RETAINED	25	1 + FRACTURED	<u>7</u>	<u>37.5</u>	%	(25 mm)
PASSING	25	UNFRACTURED	<u>3</u>			
RETAINED	19	1 + FRACTURED	<u>9</u>	<u>75.0</u>	%	(10 mm)
PASSING	19	UNFRACTURED	<u>14</u>			
RETAINED	12.5	1 + FRACTURED	<u>32</u>	<u>70.2</u>	%	(12.5 mm)
PASSING	12.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>38</u>			
RETAINED	9.5	1 + FRACTURED	<u>51</u>	<u>57.3</u>	%	(9.5 mm)
PASSING	9.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>293</u>			
RETAINED	4.75	1 + FRACTURED	<u>586</u>	<u>66.6</u>	%	(4.75 mm)
TOTAL		UNFRACTURED	<u>349</u>			
		1 + FRACTURED	<u>686</u>	<u>66.3</u>	%	FRACTURE A
TOTAL NUMBER OF PIECES			<u>1035</u>			

METHOD B (MASS)

				MASS		
PASSING	19	UNFRACTURED	<u>105.9</u>			
RETAINED	13.2	2 + FRACTURED	<u>167.7</u>	<u>61.3</u>	%	(13.2 mm)
PASSING	13.2	UNFRACTURED	<u>106.6</u>			
RETAINED	9.5	2 + FRACTURED	<u>77.3</u>	<u>42.0</u>	%	(9.5 mm)
ARITHMETIC AVERAGE				<u>51.7</u>	%	FRACTURE B



# FRACTURE COUNT

MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND HIGHWAYS - GEOTECHNICAL BRANCH

METHOD A - FOR CRUSHED GRANULAR SURFACING AND BASE

METHOD B - FOR CRUSHED PAVING AGGREGATE

PROJECT: McClay DISTRICT: South Island

TESTHOLE/PIT: A-03 SAMPLE NO.: \_\_\_\_\_ BAG NO.: X15396 DEPTH: 7.9-9.1

METHOD A (COUNT)

				COUNT		
PASSING	37.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>2</u>			
RETAINED	25	1 + FRACTURED	<u>0</u>	<u>100</u>	%	(25 mm)
PASSING	25	UNFRACTURED	<u>4</u>			
RETAINED	19	1 + FRACTURED	<u>2</u>	<u>33.3</u>	%	(19 mm)
PASSING	19	UNFRACTURED	<u>28</u>			
RETAINED	12.5	1 + FRACTURED	<u>19</u>	<u>40.4</u>	%	(12.5 mm)
PASSING	12.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>52</u>			
RETAINED	9.5	1 + FRACTURED	<u>41</u>	<u>44.1</u>	%	(9.5 mm)
PASSING	9.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>231</u>			
RETAINED	4.75	1 + FRACTURED	<u>431</u>	<u>65.1</u>	%	(4.75 mm)
TOTAL		UNFRACTURED	<u>317</u>			
		1 + FRACTURED	<u>493</u>	<u>60.9</u>	% FRACTURE	
TOTAL NUMBER OF PIECES			<u>810</u>			

METHOD B (MASS)

				MASS		
PASSING	19	UNFRACTURED	<u>212.4</u>			
RETAINED	13.2	2 + FRACTURED	<u>62.7</u>	<u>22.8</u>	%	(13.2 mm)
PASSING	13.2	UNFRACTURED	<u>165.1</u>			
RETAINED	9.5	2 + FRACTURED	<u>49.2</u>	<u>23.0</u>	%	(9.5 mm)
ARITHMETIC AVERAGE				<u>22.9</u>	% FRACTURE B	



# FRACTURE COUNT

MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND HIGHWAYS - GEOTECHNICAL BRANCH

METHOD A - FOR CRUSHED GRANULAR SURFACING AND BASE

METHOD B - FOR CRUSHED PAVING AGGREGATE

PROJECT: McClary DISTRICT: South Island  
TESTHOLE/PIT: 89-03 SAMPLE NO.: \_\_\_\_\_ BAG NO.: X15397 DEPTH: 12.8-14.0

METHOD A (COUNT)

				COUNT		
PASSING	37.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>1</u>			
RETAINED	25	1 + FRACTURED	<u>2</u>	<u>66.6</u>	%	(25 mm)
PASSING	25	UNFRACTURED	<u>4</u>			
RETAINED	19	1 + FRACTURED	<u>4</u>	<u>50.0</u>	%	(19 mm)
PASSING	19	UNFRACTURED	<u>29</u>			
RETAINED	12.5	1 + FRACTURED	<u>11</u>	<u>27.5</u>	%	(12.5 mm)
PASSING	12.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>49</u>			
RETAINED	9.5	1 + FRACTURED	<u>18</u>	<u>26.9</u>	%	(9.5 mm)
PASSING	9.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>178</u>			
RETAINED	4.75	1 + FRACTURED	<u>207</u>	<u>53.8</u>	%	(4.75 mm)
TOTAL		UNFRACTURED	<u>261</u>			
		1 + FRACTURED	<u>242</u>	<u>48.1</u>	%	FRACTURE A
TOTAL NUMBER OF PIECES			<u>503</u>			

METHOD B (MASS)

				MASS		
PASSING	19	UNFRACTURED	<u>201.4</u>			
RETAINED	13.2	2 + FRACTURED	<u>28.7</u>	<u>12.5</u>	%	(13.2 mm)
PASSING	13.2	UNFRACTURED	<u>134.6</u>			
RETAINED	9.5	2 + FRACTURED	<u>13.5</u>	<u>9.1</u>	%	(9.5 mm)
ARITHMETIC AVERAGE				<u>10.8</u>	%	FRACTURE B

DEGRADATION

SAMPLE NUMBER X 17000 \_\_\_\_\_  
 SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) 1.9 \_\_\_\_\_  
 DEGRADATION FACTOR (D) 72 \_\_\_\_\_

CALCULATIONS:

ENGLISH UNITS  $D = \frac{15-H}{15+1.75 H} \times 100$   
 S.I. UNITS  $D = \frac{381-H}{381+1.75 H} \times 100$

DURABILITY INDEX COARSE

SAMPLE NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_  
 SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) \_\_\_\_\_  
 DURABILITY INDEX (Dc) \_\_\_\_\_

CALCULATION:

$D_c = 30.3 + 20.8 \text{ Cot}(0.29 + .0059H)$

SAND EQUIVALENT

SAMPLE NUMBER X 17000 \_\_\_\_\_  
 SEDIMENT PERIOD 20min \_\_\_\_\_  
 CLAY HEIGHT 5.9 \_\_\_\_\_  
 SAND HEIGHT 4.1 \_\_\_\_\_  
 SAND EQUIVALENT 70 \_\_\_\_\_

CALCULATIONS:

$\text{SAND EQUIVALENT} = \frac{\text{SAND HEIGHT}}{\text{CLAY HEIGHT}} \times 100$

DURABILITY INDEX FINE

SAMPLE NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_  
 SEDIMENT PERIOD \_\_\_\_\_  
 CLAY HEIGHT \_\_\_\_\_  
 SAND HEIGHT \_\_\_\_\_  
 D.I. FINE \_\_\_\_\_

CALCULATION:

$\text{D.I. FINE} = \frac{\text{SAND HEIGHT}}{\text{CLAY HEIGHT}} \times 100$

*(Handwritten initials)*

DEGRADATION

DURABILITY INDEX COARSE

SAMPLE NUMBER X 15393  
 SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) 2.5  
 DEGRADATION FACTOR (D) 65

SAMPLE NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_  
 SEDIMENT HEIGHT (H) \_\_\_\_\_  
 DURABILITY INDEX (Dc) \_\_\_\_\_

CALCULATIONS:

ENGLISH UNITS  $D = \frac{15-H}{15+1.75 H} \times 100$   
 S.I. UNITS  $D = \frac{381-H}{381+1.75 H} \times 100$

CALCULATION:

$D_c = 30.3 + 20.8 \cot(0.29 + 0.0059H)$

SAND EQUIVALENT

DURABILITY INDEX FINE

SAMPLE NUMBER X 15393  
 SEDIMENT PERIOD 20 min  
 CLAY HEIGHT 5.2  
 SAND HEIGHT 3.6  
 SAND EQUIVALENT 69

SAMPLE NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_  
 SEDIMENT PERIOD \_\_\_\_\_  
 CLAY HEIGHT \_\_\_\_\_  
 SAND HEIGHT \_\_\_\_\_  
 D. I. FINE \_\_\_\_\_

CALCULATIONS:

CALCULATION:





# FRACTURE COUNT

MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND HIGHWAYS - GEOTECHNICAL BRANCH

METHOD A - FOR CRUSHED GRANULAR SURFACING AND BASE

METHOD B - FOR CRUSHED PAVING AGGREGATE

PROJECT: Mchay Pit

DISTRICT: South Island

TESTHOLE/PIT: 89-05 SAMPLE NO.:       

BAG NO.: X15391 DEPTH: 9.1-10.4

METHOD A (COUNT)

				COUNT		
PASSING	37.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>23</u>			
RETAINED	25	1 + FRACTURED	<u>24</u>	<u>51.1</u>	%	(25 mm)
PASSING	25	UNFRACTURED	<u>64</u>			
RETAINED	19	1 + FRACTURED	<u>80</u>	<u>55.6</u>	%	(18 mm)
PASSING	19	UNFRACTURED	<u>77</u>			
RETAINED	12.5	1 + FRACTURED	<u>37</u>	<u>32.5</u>	%	(12.5 mm)
PASSING	12.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>184</u>			
RETAINED	9.5	1 + FRACTURED	<u>84</u>	<u>31.3</u>	%	(9.5 mm)
PASSING	9.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>810</u>			
RETAINED	4.75	1 + FRACTURED	<u>274</u>	<u>25.3</u>	%	(4.75 mm)
TOTAL		UNFRACTURED	<u>1158</u>			
		1 + FRACTURED	<u>499</u>	<u>30.1</u>	%	FRACTURE A
TOTAL NUMBER OF PIECES			<u>1657</u>			

METHOD B (MASS)

				MASS		
PASSING	19	UNFRACTURED	<u>57.8</u>			
RETAINED	13.2	2 + FRACTURED	<u>169</u>	<u>22.6</u>	%	(13.2 mm)
PASSING	13.2	UNFRACTURED	<u>539</u>			
RETAINED	9.5	2 + FRACTURED	<u>130</u>	<u>19.4</u>	%	(9.5 mm)
ARITHMETIC AVERAGE				<u>21.1</u>	%	FRACTURE B



# FRACTURE COUNT

MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND HIGHWAYS - GEOTECHNICAL BRANCH

METHOD A - FOR CRUSHED GRANULAR SURFACING AND BASE

METHOD B - FOR CRUSHED PAVING AGGREGATE

PROJECT: McLain Rd

DISTRICT: South Islands

TESTHOLE/PIT: 99-06

SAMPLE NO.: \_\_\_\_\_

BAG NO.: X15383

DEPTH: 3.1-4.3m

METHOD A (COUNT)

			COUNT			
PASSING	37.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>4</u>			
RETAINED	25	1 + FRACTURED	<u>10</u>	<u>71.4</u>	%	(25 mm)
PASSING	25	UNFRACTURED	<u>8</u>			
RETAINED	19	1 + FRACTURED	<u>22</u>	<u>73.3</u>	%	(10 mm)
PASSING	19	UNFRACTURED	<u>30</u>			
RETAINED	12.5	1 + FRACTURED	<u>40</u>	<u>57.1</u>	%	(12.5 mm)
PASSING	12.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>39</u>			
RETAINED	9.5	1 + FRACTURED	<u>43</u>	<u>52.4</u>	%	(9.5 mm)
PASSING	9.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>320</u>			
RETAINED	4.75	1 + FRACTURED	<u>334</u>	<u>51.1</u>	%	(4.75 mm)
TOTAL		UNFRACTURED	<u>401</u>			
		1 + FRACTURED	<u>449</u>	<u>52.8</u>	%	FRACTURE A
TOTAL NUMBER OF PIECES			<u>850</u>			

METHOD B (MASS)

			MASS			
PASSING	19	UNFRACTURED	<u>215.8</u>			
RETAINED	13.2	2 + FRACTURED	<u>257.8</u>	<u>54.4</u>	%	(13.2 mm)
PASSING	13.2	UNFRACTURED	<u>95.7</u>			
RETAINED	9.5	2 + FRACTURED	<u>91.7</u>	<u>49.9</u>	%	(9.5 mm)
ARITHMETIC AVERAGE				<u>52.9</u>	%	FRACTURE B



# FRACTURE COUNT

MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND HIGHWAYS - GEOTECHNICAL BRANCH

METHOD A - FOR CRUSHED GRANULAR SURFACING AND BASE

METHOD B - FOR CRUSHED PAVING AGGREGATE

PROJECT: M. LAY PIT

DISTRICT: SOUTH ISLAND

TESTHOLE/PIT: 89-06

SAMPLE NO.: \_\_\_\_\_

BAG NO.: X15384

DEPTH: 11.6-12.8

METHOD A (COUNT)

				COUNT		
PASSING	37.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>3</u>			
RETAINED	25	1 + FRACTURED	<u>10</u>	<u>76.9</u>	%	(25 mm)
PASSING	25	UNFRACTURED	<u>10</u>			
RETAINED	19	1 + FRACTURED	<u>32</u>	<u>76.2</u>	%	(10 mm)
PASSING	19	UNFRACTURED	<u>21</u>			
RETAINED	12.5	1 + FRACTURED	<u>63</u>	<u>75.0</u>	%	(12.5 mm)
PASSING	12.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>21</u>			
RETAINED	9.5	1 + FRACTURED	<u>67</u>	<u>76.1</u>	%	(9.5 mm)
PASSING	9.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>158</u>			
RETAINED	4.75	1 + FRACTURED	<u>443</u>	<u>73.7</u>	%	(4.75 mm)
TOTAL		UNFRACTURED	<u>213</u>			
		1 + FRACTURED	<u>615</u>	<u>74.3</u>	%	FRACTURE A
TOTAL NUMBER OF PIECES			<u>828</u>			

METHOD B (MASS)

				MASS		
PASSING	19	UNFRACTURED	<u>206.9</u>			
RETAINED	13.2	2 + FRACTURED	<u>397.9</u>	<u>65.8</u>	%	(13.2 mm)
PASSING	13.2	UNFRACTURED	<u>84.2</u>			
RETAINED	9.5	2 + FRACTURED	<u>120.2</u>	<u>58.8</u>	%	(9.5 mm)
ARITHMETIC AVERAGE				<u>64.0</u>	%	FRACTURE B



# FRACTURE COUNT

MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND HIGHWAYS - GEOTECHNICAL BRANCH

METHOD A - FOR CRUSHED GRANULAR SURFACING AND BASE

METHOD B - FOR CRUSHED PAVING AGGREGATE

PROJECT: McKay Pit DISTRICT: South Island  
TESTHOLE/PIT: 89-07 SAMPLE NO.: \_\_\_\_\_ BAG NO.: X15386 DEPTH: 6.7-7.9

METHOD A (COUNT)

			COUNT		
PASSING	37.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>5</u>		
RETAINED	25	1 + FRACTURED	<u>15</u>	<u>75.0</u>	% (25 mm)
PASSING	25	UNFRACTURED	<u>12</u>		
RETAINED	19	1 + FRACTURED	<u>27</u>	<u>69.2</u>	% (19 mm)
PASSING	19	UNFRACTURED	<u>48</u>		
RETAINED	12.5	1 + FRACTURED	<u>68</u>	<u>58.6</u>	% (12.5 mm)
PASSING	12.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>54</u>		
RETAINED	9.5	1 + FRACTURED	<u>62</u>	<u>53.4</u>	% (9.5 mm)
PASSING	9.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>460</u>		
RETAINED	4.75	1 + FRACTURED	<u>526</u>	<u>53.3</u>	% (4.75 mm)
TOTAL		UNFRACTURED	<u>579</u>		
		1 + FRACTURED	<u>698</u>	<u>54.7</u>	% FRACTURE A
TOTAL NUMBER OF PIECES			<u>1277</u>		

METHOD B (MASS)

			MASS		
PASSING	19	UNFRACTURED	<u>339.4</u>		
RETAINED	13.2	2 + FRACTURED	<u>359.8</u>	<u>51.5</u>	% (13.2 mm)
PASSING	13.2	UNFRACTURED	<u>139.5</u>		
RETAINED	9.5	2 + FRACTURED	<u>105.3</u>	<u>43.0</u>	% (9.5 mm)
ARITHMETIC AVERAGE				<u>49.3</u>	% FRACTURE B



# FRACTURE COUNT

MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND HIGHWAYS - GEOTECHNICAL BRANCH

METHOD A - FOR CRUSHED GRANULAR SURFACING AND BASE

METHOD B - FOR CRUSHED PAVING AGGREGATE

PROJECT: Melby Dr DISTRICT: SOUTH ISLAND

TESTHOLE/PIT: 89-07 SAMPLE NO.:      BAG NO.: X15387 DEPTH: 11.6-12.8

METHOD A (COUNT)

				COUNT		
PASSING	37.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>2</u>			
RETAINED	25	1 + FRACTURED	<u>6</u>	<u>75.0</u>		% (25 mm)
PASSING	25	UNFRACTURED	<u>4</u>			
RETAINED	19	1 + FRACTURED	<u>29</u>	<u>87.9</u>		% (19 mm)
PASSING	19	UNFRACTURED	<u>24</u>			
RETAINED	12.5	1 + FRACTURED	<u>56</u>	<u>70.0</u>		% (12.5 mm)
PASSING	12.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>52</u>			
RETAINED	9.5	1 + FRACTURED	<u>75</u>	<u>59.1</u>		% (9.5 mm)
PASSING	9.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>634</u>			
RETAINED	4.75	1 + FRACTURED	<u>504</u>	<u>44.3</u>		% (4.75 mm)
TOTAL		UNFRACTURED	<u>716</u>			
		1 + FRACTURED	<u>670</u>	<u>48.3</u>		% FRACTURE A
TOTAL NUMBER OF PIECES			<u>1386</u>			

METHOD B (MASS)

				MASS		
PASSING	19	UNFRACTURED	<u>177.6</u>			
RETAINED	13.2	2 + FRACTURED	<u>302.7</u>	<u>63.0</u>		% (13.2 mm)
PASSING	13.2	UNFRACTURED	<u>140.6</u>			
RETAINED	9.5	2 + FRACTURED	<u>125.2</u>	<u>47.1</u>		% (9.5 mm)
ARITHMETIC AVERAGE				<u>57.4</u>		% FRACTURE B



# FRACTURE COUNT

MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND HIGHWAYS - GEOTECHNICAL BRANCH

METHOD A - FOR CRUSHED GRANULAR SURFACING AND BASE

METHOD B - FOR CRUSHED PAVING AGGREGATE

PROJECT: McLain Rd DISTRICT: SOUTH ISLAND

TESTHOLE/PIT: 89-07 SAMPLE NO.:      BAG NO.: X15389 DEPTH: 14.0-15.2

METHOD A (COUNT)

				COUNT		
PASSING	37.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>2</u>			
RETAINED	25	1 + FRACTURED	<u>4</u>	<u>66.7</u>	%	(25 mm)
PASSING	25	UNFRACTURED	<u>27</u>			
RETAINED	19	1 + FRACTURED	<u>20</u>	<u>42.6</u>	%	(19 mm)
PASSING	19	UNFRACTURED	<u>228</u>			
RETAINED	12.5	1 + FRACTURED	<u>79</u>	<u>25.7</u>	%	(12.5 mm)
PASSING	12.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>292</u>			
RETAINED	9.5	1 + FRACTURED	<u>105</u>	<u>26.4</u>	%	(9.5 mm)
PASSING	9.5	UNFRACTURED	<u>1412</u>			
RETAINED	4.75	1 + FRACTURED	<u>808</u>	<u>36.4</u>	%	(4.75 mm)
TOTAL		UNFRACTURED	<u>1961</u>			
		1 + FRACTURED	<u>1016</u>	<u>34.1</u>	%	FRACTURE A
TOTAL NUMBER OF PIECES			<u>2977</u>			

METHOD B (MASS)

				MASS		
PASSING	19	UNFRACTURED	<u>1533.4</u>			
RETAINED	13.2	2 + FRACTURED	<u>392.8</u>	<u>20.4</u>	%	(13.2 mm)
PASSING	13.2	UNFRACTURED	<u>780.9</u>			
RETAINED	9.5	2 + FRACTURED	<u>204.5</u>	<u>20.8</u>	%	(9.5 mm)
ARITHMETIC AVERAGE				<u>20.5</u>	%	FRACTURE B

MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND HIGHWAYS

GEOTECHNICAL AND MATERIALS BRANCH

Region: 6

PETROGRAPHIC ANALYSIS

Project No.: BAG. X712/X713

District: NANAIMO

Sample No.: TH.87-10A SA#1

Pit Name: MCLAY

Date: 87/06/25

Pit No.: 6199A

Petrographer: RG

ROCK TYPES	DESCRIPTION	* CL	MASS GRAMS	MASS %			
				G	F	P	D
<b>SEDIMENTARY</b>							
CHERT	Hard, Fresh, Sound	D					
	Hard, Siliceous, Sound	G					
CARBONATES	Soft, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Sound	F					
	Very Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable, Clayey or Shaley	P					
CLAYSTONE	Soft, Friable	P					
SHALE	Soft, Friable	P	13			0.8	
ARGILLITE	Hard, Fresh, Sound	G					
	Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Sound	F					
SILTSTONE	Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
	Hard, Fresh, Well Cemented, Sound	G					
SANDSTONE	Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Firmly Cemented, Sound	F					
	Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
CONGLOMERATE AND BRECCIA	Hard, Fresh, Well Cemented, Sound	G	25	1.6			
	Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Firmly Cemented, Sound	F	21		1.4		
CONGLOMERATE AND BRECCIA	Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable	P	6			0.4	
	Hard, Fresh, Well Cemented, Sound	G					
CONGLOMERATE AND BRECCIA	Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Firmly Cemented, Sound	F					
	Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
TOTAL							
<b>METAMORPHIC</b>							
MARBLE	Hard, Fresh, Siliceous, Sound	G					
	Soft, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Sound	F					
	Very Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
QUARTZITE	Hard, Sound	G	10	0.7			
	Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Sound	F					
SLATE	Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
	Planar Cleavage, Soft, Friable	P					
PHYLLITE	Schistose, Soft, Friable	P					
SCHIST	Micaceous, Soft, Friable	P					
AMPHIBOLITE	Hard, Fresh, Sound	G					
	Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Sound	F					
	Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
HORNFELS	Hard, Fresh, Sound	G					
	Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Sound	F					
	Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
GNEISS	Hard, Fresh, Sound	G					
	Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Sound	F					
	Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
SERPENTINITE	Medium Hard, Fresh, Sound	F					
	Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
GREENSTONE	Hard, Fresh, Sound	G					
	Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Sound	F					
GREENSTONE	Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
TOTAL							



MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND HIGHWAYS

GEOTECHNICAL AND MATERIALS BRANCH

PETROGRAPHIC ANALYSIS

Region: 6  
 District: NANAIMO  
 Pit Name: MCLAY  
 Pit No.: M61-12-6199A

Bay  
 Project No.: X544/X545  
 Sample No.: TH10A SA# 3  
 Date: 87/5/27  
 Petrographer: PEG

ROCK TYPES	DESCRIPTION	* CL	MASS GRAMS	MASS %			
				G	F	P	D
<b>SEDIMENTARY</b>							
CHERT	Hard, Fresh, Sound	D	2.0				0.1
CARBONATES	Hard, Siliceous, Sound	G					
	Soft, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Sound	F					
	Very Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable, Clayey or Shaley	P					
	CLAYSTONE	Soft, Friable	P				
SHALE	Soft, Friable	P					
ARGILLITE	Hard, Fresh, Sound	G					
	Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Sound	F					
	Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
SILTSTONE	Hard, Fresh, Well Cemented, Sound	G					
	Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Firmly Cemented, Sound	F					
	Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable	P	9.4			0.6	
SANDSTONE	Hard, Fresh, Well Cemented, Sound	G	9.1	0.6			
	Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Firmly Cemented, Sound	F	27.9		1.9		
	Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable	P	0.5			0.1	
CONGLOMERATE AND BRECCIA	Hard, Fresh, Well Cemented, Sound	G					
	Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Firmly Cemented, Sound	F					
	Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
<b>TOTAL</b>							
<b>METAMORPHIC</b>							
MARBLE	Hard, Fresh, Siliceous, Sound	G					
	Soft, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Sound	F					
	Very Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
QUARTZITE	Hard, Sound	G	5.8	0.4			
	Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Sound	F					
	Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
SLATE	Planar Cleavage, Soft, Friable	P					
PHYLLITE	Schistose, Soft, Friable	P					
SCHIST	Micaceous, Soft, Friable	P					
AMPHIBOLITE	Hard, Fresh, Sound	G					
	Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Sound	F					
	Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
HORNFELS	Hard, Fresh, Sound	G					
	Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Sound	F					
	Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
GNEISS	Hard, Fresh, Sound	G	9.5	0.6			
	Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Sound	F	3.0		0.2		
	Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
SERPENTINITE	Medium Hard, Fresh, Sound	F					
	Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
GREENSTONE	Hard, Fresh, Sound	G					
	Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Sound	F					
	Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
<b>TOTAL</b>							



MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND HIGHWAYS

GEOTECHNICAL AND MATERIALS BRANCH

PETROGRAPHIC ANALYSIS

Region: 6  
 District: NAWAIMO  
 Pit Name: MCLAY  
 Pit No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Project No.: X519/X520  
 Sample No.: TH 87-18 SA#1  
 Date: 87/06/11  
 Petrographer: REG

ROCK TYPES	DESCRIPTION	* CL	MASS GRAMS	MASS %			
				G	F	P	D
<b>SEDIMENTARY</b>							
CHERT	Hard, Fresh, Sound	D					
CARBONATES	Hard, Siliceous, Sound	G					
	Soft, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Sound	F					
	Very Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable, Clayey or Shaley	P					
	CLAYSTONE	Soft, Friable	P				
SHALE	Soft, Friable	P	22			2.2	
ARGILLITE	Hard, Fresh, Sound	G					
	Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Sound	F					
	Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
	Hard, Fresh, Well Cemented, Sound	G					
SILTSTONE	Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Firmly Cemented, Sound	F					
	Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
	Hard, Fresh, Well Cemented, Sound	G					
	SANDSTONE	Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Firmly Cemented, Sound	F	11		1.1	
Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable		P	12			1.2	
Hard, Fresh, Well Cemented, Sound		G					
CONGLOMERATE AND BRECCIA		Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Firmly Cemented, Sound	F				
	Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
TOTAL							
<b>METAMORPHIC</b>							
MARBLE	Hard, Fresh, Siliceous, Sound	G					
	Soft, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Sound	F					
	Very Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
QUARTZITE	Hard, Sound	G	7	0.7			
	Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Sound	F					
	Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
SLATE	Planar Cleavage, Soft, Friable	P					
PHYLLITE	Schistose, Soft, Friable	P					
SCHIST	Micaceous, Soft, Friable	P					
AMPHIBOLITE	Hard, Fresh, Sound	G					
	Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Sound	F					
	Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
HORNFELS	Hard, Fresh, Sound	G					
	Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Sound	F					
	Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
GNEISS	Hard, Fresh, Sound	G					
	Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Sound	F					
	Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
SERPENTINITE	Medium Hard, Fresh, Sound	F					
	Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
GREENSTONE	Hard, Fresh, Sound	G					
	Medium Hard, Slight to Moderate Weathering, Sound	F					
	Soft, Intensely Weathered, Friable	P					
TOTAL							

