

Certification Standards January 2025

Preamble

The Certification Standards are established pursuant to sections 13 (d) and (e) of the *Teachers Act*. They set out the training, education and qualifications an applicant must have to be eligible for a BC teaching Certificate of Qualification. They are used by the Director of Certification to evaluate applications for Certificates of Qualification.

CATEGORIES OF CERTIFICATE OF QUALIFICATION

1. The Director may issue the following categories of Certificate of Qualification:
 - (a) a Professional Certificate,
 - (b) a Conditional Certificate,
 - (c) a First Nations Language Teacher Certificate,
 - (d) a Developmental Standard Term Certificate, and
 - (e) a Trades Certificate.

Professional Certificate

2. Effective April 1, 2008, a Professional Certificate shall require completion of a minimum four-year program and not less than 120 credit/semester hours, or equivalent, of post-secondary school professional and academic or specialist studies beyond BC grade 12, or equivalent including an acceptable teacher education program and appropriate degree or degrees or equivalent, as defined in section 51 to section 72 and section 76 to section 91.

Conditional Certificate

3. An applicant may be issued a Conditional Certificate in accordance with sections 20 to 27, if the applicant has completed a minimum four-year program of at least 120 credit/semester hours, or equivalent, of post-secondary professional and academic or specialist studies after the equivalent of BC grade 12, including an acceptable teacher education program, but has not completed some or all of the requirements to be eligible for a Professional Certificate in accordance with:
 - (a) sections 57, 58, 61 or 66, which permit a deficiency of up to 12 credit/semester hours of academic coursework,
 - (b) section 76 to section 91, which permits a deficiency of professional coursework in the teacher education program, and
 - (c) section 89, which permits an applicant to complete a teacher education program outside of Canada, that is otherwise acceptable.

First Nations Language Teacher Certificate

4. A First Nations Language Teacher Certificate
 - (a) shall require the applicant to be a proficient speaker of a First Nations language, and
 - (b) may be issued to individuals who have been recommended by the appropriate First Nations Language authority.

Developmental Standard Term Certificate

5. A Developmental Standard Term Certificate is a Certificate of Qualification for a specified term that shall require completion of academic and teacher education requirements approved by the Council, and one of the following:
 - (a) an interprovincial trades qualification program recognized by the Director,
 - (b) a First Nations program of studies recognized by the Director, or
 - (c) other qualifications approved by the Council.

Trades Certificate

6. A Trades Certificate shall require completion of the following professional, specialist and academic preparation beyond BC grade 12:
 - (a) Red Seal or BC Industry Trade Authority (ITA) Certificate of Qualification in a trades subject area offered within BC's K-12 system, as defined in section 7,
 - (b) A minimum five years of journeyman work and/or Teaching Experience in the trade area as defined in section 8,
 - (c) an acceptable teacher education program as defined in section 76 to section 91, and
 - (d) 6 credits of English or French literature and composition as defined in section 54.
7. For the purposes of section 6, an applicant must have a Red Seal or ITA Certificate of Qualification that has a minimum of three levels as outlined by the ITA.
8. For the purposes of section 6, the journeyman work or Teaching Experience must be in the recognized trade area and be accumulated within the last 10 years.
9. Any inter-provincial trades qualification program "Red Seal" or equivalent that relates to the BC curriculum outcomes will meet the requirement in section 6.

RESTRICTION OF CERTIFICATE OF QUALIFICATION

10. A Certificate of Qualification may be restricted to the following specific teaching areas:
 - (a) a First Nations Language Teacher Certificate,
 - (b) a Developmental Standard Term Certificate, and
 - (c) a Trades Certificate.

First Nations Language Teacher Certificate

11. A First Nations Language Teacher Certificate is a restricted Certificate of Qualification restricted for a specific First Nations language.
12. A Tribal Council or other body acceptable to the Council may recommend to the Council the First Nations Language authority for its language and culture.
13. The First Nations Language authority recommended to the Council shall be the authority for the designated language and culture for the purposes of section 73.
14. For the purposes of issuing First Nations Language Teacher Certificates, the Council recognizes the following First Nations Language Authorities:
 1. Coast Salish Language Authority (Coast Salish)
 2. Dah Dzahge Nodesidē/Tahltan Language and Culture Council (Tāhtān Dah)
 3. Fort Nelson First Nation Language Authority (Dene)
 4. Gitksan Language Authority (Gitksan)
 5. Haisla Culture and Language Authority (Haisla/ᖃá'isla)
 6. Heiltsuk Language Authority (Heiltsuk)
 7. Hul'q'umi'num' Language and Culture Society (Hul'q'umi'num' - Vancouver Island Dialect)
 8. Huu-ay-aht Language Authority (Huu-ay-aht)
 9. Ktunaxa Language Authority (Ktunaxa)
 10. Kwakwala Ni'nogad Language Authority (Kwakwala)
 11. Liq'wala/Kwakwala Language Authority (Liq'wala/Kwakwala)
 12. Musqueam Language Authority (Musqueam)
 13. Nlaka'pamux Nation Tribal Council (Nlaka'pamux)
 14. Nuu-chah-nulth Tribal Council for Nuu-chah-nulth Language Authority (Nuu-chah-nulth)
 15. Nuxalk Nation Council (Nuxalk)
 16. Okanagan Language Association (Okanagan)
 17. Paháyikwup – S.wx_wú7mesh Sníchim Commission (S.wx_wú7mesh Sníchim – Squamish Language)
 18. Quw'utsun Syuw'entst Lelum' Language Authority (Hul'qumi'num' – Cowichan Dialect)

19. Saanich Language Authority (Sencoten)
20. Scw'exmx Language Authority (Nle'kepmxcin - Scw'exmx Dialect)
21. Secwépemc Language Authority (Secwépemc)
22. Skidegate Haida Language Authority (Skidegate Dialect only)
23. S'malgyax T'simshian Language Authority (S'malgyax T'simshian)
24. Snuneymux First Nations Language Authority (Hul'qumi'num – Snuneymux Dialect)
25. Spi7uy Sqweqwluts Language & Culture Society (Secwepemctsin)
26. Sto:lo Nation Language Authority (Halq'eméylem)
27. Treaty 8 Tribal Association Dane-zaa Language Authority (Dane-zaa)
28. Tsilhqot'in Language Authority (Tsilhqot'in)
29. Ts'msyen Sm'algyax Language Authority (Ts'msyen Sm'algyax)
30. Ulkatcho Language Authority (Carrier)
31. Upper St'at'imc Language and Culture Authority (St'at'imc)
32. Wilp Wilxo'oskwhl Nisga'a Language Authority Committee (Nisga'a)
33. Wuikala' Language Authority (Wuikinuxv)
34. Xaad Kíl Née (Old Massett Haida)
35. Yinka Dene Language Institute (Athabaskan)

Developmental Standard Term Certificate

15. A Developmental Standard Term Certificate is a Certificate of Qualification restricted to cook (chef) instructor, technology education, First Nations language instruction or other specialty area determined by the Council.

Trades Certificate

16. A Trades Certificate is a Certificate of Qualification restricted to teaching a trade subject area offered within BC's K-12 systems.

VALIDITY OF CERTIFICATES OF QUALIFICATION

17. Certificates of Qualification are valid only if:
 - (a) the Certificate Holder pays the annual practice fee, and
 - (b) the Certificate of Qualification is not suspended or cancelled under the Act.
18. The validity date of a Certificate of Qualification shall be the date of issue.

Professional Certificate

19. A Professional Certificate is a Certificate of Qualification without an expiry date.

Conditional Certificate

20. A Conditional Certificate is a Certificate of Qualification with an expiry date.
21. The period of validity of a Conditional Certificate shall normally be, but shall not exceed, 60 months from the date of issue.
22. Upon request, a Certificate Holder holding a Conditional Certificate will be granted a Professional Certificate if all the following conditions are met:
 - (a) the request for a Professional Certificate is received by the Director prior to the expiry date of the Conditional Certificate,
 - (b) the Certificate Holder is in good standing, and
 - (c) the Certificate Holder submits transcripts and/or verification of Teaching Experience showing the successful completion of all requirements for a Professional Certificate.
23. Upon request, an extension of up to one year may be granted to a Conditional Certificate if all the following conditions are met:
 - (a) the request for extension is received by the Director prior to the expiry date of the Conditional Certificate,
 - (b) the Certificate Holder is in good standing, and
 - (c) the Certificate Holder has been unable to complete the requirements for a Professional Certificate by reason of circumstances beyond their control.
24. Upon request, an extension of up to four years may be granted to the holder of a Conditional Certificate issued pursuant to the *Canadian Free Trade Agreement* where the initial evaluation required more than 18 credits of coursework if all the following conditions are met:
 - (a) the request for extension is received by the Director prior to the expiry date of the Conditional Certificate,
 - (b) the Certificate Holder is in good standing, and
 - (c) the Certificate Holder submits transcripts showing completion of at least one half of the coursework required for the Professional Certificate.
25. A Certificate Holder holding a valid Conditional Certificate may be granted an extension of one year where they:
 - (a) are in receipt of long-term disability benefits,
 - (b) request an extension of their Conditional Certificate before its expiry date, and
 - (c) do not meet the requirements set out in section 22(c).

26. Any person who held a Conditional Certificate that has expired may make an application for a Certificate of Qualification based on the Certification Standards in effect at the time of re-application.
27. Exclusive of sections 23-25, no extension of a Conditional Certificate will be granted.

Developmental Standard Term Certificate

28. The period of validity of a Developmental Standard Term Certificate shall be no more than 58 months from the date of issue.
29. Upon application, a Developmental Standard Term Certificate may be extended once for another four-year term dependent on the applicant's satisfactory progress towards a Professional Certificate or a Conditional Certificate.
30. The Development Standard Term Certificate shall be issued to an applicant who meets the criteria for a Certificate of Qualification as defined in section 5.

Trades Certificate

31. A Trades Certificate is a Certificate of Qualification without an expiry date.

UPGRADING OF CERTIFICATES OF QUALIFICATION

32. A Certificate Holder holding a valid Developmental Standard Term Certificate or Conditional Certificate may, upon application, be issued a Professional Certificate if all the following conditions are met:
 - (a) the request for a Professional Certificate is received by the Director prior to the expiry date of the Certificate of Qualification,
 - (b) the Certificate Holder is in good standing, and
 - (c) the Certificate Holder has submitted transcripts and/or verification of Teaching Experience showing successful completion of all requirements for a Professional Certificate.
33. Upon request, a Certificate Holder holding a valid Trades Certificate may be issued a Professional Certificate if all the following conditions are met:
 - (a) the Certificate Holder is in good standing, and
 - (b) the Certificate Holder submits documentation showing successful completion of the requirements outlined in section 2.

APPLICATIONS FOR CERTIFICATES OF QUALIFICATION

34. The applicant shall be required to acknowledge that they have read the Professional Standards for BC Educators and declare that they will be bound by them.

CRITERIA FOR A CERTIFICATE OF QUALIFICATION – GENERAL PRINCIPLES

35. Eligibility for a Certificate of Qualification shall be based on the following principles:
- (a) proficiency in English or French,
 - (b) a broad understanding of Canadian culture and society,
 - (c) professional preparation suitable to undertake teaching assignments appropriate to the BC curriculum,
 - (d) specific knowledge appropriate to the BC curriculum, and
 - (e) an appropriate balance between professional, academic and/or specialist studies.
36. To be eligible for a Certificate of Qualification, an applicant:
- (a) must meet one of the following requirements:
 - i. have completed a program of professional and academic or specialist preparation offered in a BC post-secondary institution and approved by the Council and have received a recommendation from that program,
 - ii. in the case of applicants from outside BC, have completed a program of professional and academic or specialist preparation that is comparable to those offered in BC, or
 - iii. in the case of an applicant for a First Nations Language Teacher Certificate, be recommended to the Director by the appropriate First Nations Language authority as a proficient speaker of their First Nations language, or
 - iv. meet the requirements set under the *Canadian Free Trade Agreement*,
 - (b) may be required to provide evidence as to the nature of any and all service previously given in the capacity of a teacher including practice teaching.
37. No Certificate of Qualification will be issued if an evaluation of an application determines that required course work from a previous evaluation, which led to the issuing of a Conditional or Interim Certificate of Qualification, is still required and remains incomplete.

Quality of Training

38. Only trades certification recognized or issued by the BC Industry Training Authority shall be accepted by the Director for the purposes of granting a Certificate of Qualification.

Acceptable Degrees or Equivalent

39. A degree shall be considered acceptable for a Professional or Conditional Certificate if it has been granted by a post-secondary institution acceptable to the Director and the applicant has a minimum four-year program and not less than 120 credit/semester hours beyond BC grade 12, or equivalent.
40. Coursework completed as part of the professional studies component of a teacher education program will not satisfy the academic coursework specified in section 51 to section 75 unless the specific course(s) has (have) been approved by the Council under the Teacher Education Program Approval Standards or are acceptable to the Director under section 51 to section 75 for this purpose.

Ontario College of Applied Arts and Technology

41. The Director may accept credit from a College of Applied Arts and Technology (CAAT) as follows:
 - (a) up to 30 credit/semester hours of block transfer for completion of a three-year CAAT program,
 - (b) up to 18 credit/semester hours of block transfer for completion of a two-year CAAT program, and
 - (c) no transfer credit will be recognized for coursework completed as part of a one-year CAAT program.
42. All recognized block transfer credit from a CAAT must be an integrated component of an acceptable degree as defined in sections 39 and 40.

LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY

43. To be considered eligible for a Certificate of Qualification, an applicant must demonstrate language proficiency in either English or French in accordance with section 44 to section 50.

English Language Proficiency

44. Acceptable evidence of language proficiency in English must include at least one of the following:
 - (a) completion of secondary school education, including grade 12, in Canada, in English,
 - (b) completion of an approved teacher education program in British Columbia in English, and recommendation for certification by that program,
 - (c) completion of an acceptable updating program in British Columbia in English, in accordance with sections 89 and 90 of the Certification Standards (2019),

- (d) completion of an acceptable teacher education program in another Canadian jurisdiction in English,
 - (e) completion of a minimum of four years of post-secondary education in English, which must include an acceptable teacher education program,
 - (f) verified K-12 Teaching Experience in Canada, in English, of at least three years full-time (or part-time equivalent) within the five-year period preceding application, and a successful teaching report,
 - (g) verified K-12 Teaching Experience in a school where the language of instruction is primarily English of at least three years full-time (or part-time equivalent) within the five-year period preceding application, and a successful teaching report.
45. An applicant must provide evidence of an acceptable score on an English language proficiency test if they do not provide evidence of English language proficiency as set out in section 44.
46. For the purpose of section 45, acceptable English language proficiency test scores are:
- (a) a total score of 95 on the Test of English as a Foreign Language, Internet-based test (TOEFL-iBT), with the following minimum subtest scores: 23 on Reading, Listening and Writing; and 25 on Speaking, or
 - (b) an overall band score of 6.5 on the academic version of the International English Language Testing System (IELTS), with a minimum score of 6.5 on Speaking band, and a minimum score of 6 on all other bands, or
 - (c) an overall passing score on the Language Competency Assessment for the Teaching Profession (LCATP).
47. An English language proficiency test result is valid for two years from the date of the test.

French Language Proficiency

48. Acceptable evidence of language proficiency in French must include at least one of the following:
- (a) completion of secondary school education, including grade 12, in Canada, in French,
 - (b) completion of an approved teacher education program in British Columbia in French, and recommendation for certification by that program,
 - (c) completion of an acceptable updating program in British Columbia in French, in accordance with sections 89 and 90 of the Certification Standards (2019),
 - (d) completion of an acceptable teacher education program in another Canadian jurisdiction in French,
 - (e) completion of a minimum of four years of post-secondary education in French, which must include an acceptable teacher education program,
 - (f) a letter from BC School District No. 93 (Francophone Education Authority) verifying an applicant's fluency and proficiency in French,

- (g) verified K-12 Teaching Experience in Canada in French, of at least three years full-time (or part-time equivalent) within the five-year period preceding application, and a successful teaching report,
 - (h) verified K-12 Teaching Experience in a school where the language of instruction is primarily French, of at least three years full-time (or part-time equivalent) within the five-year period preceding application, and a successful teaching report.
49. An applicant must provide evidence of an acceptable score on a French language proficiency test if they do not provide evidence of French language proficiency as set out in section 48.
50. Acceptable scores for fulfilling the French language proficiency requirement are:
- (a) a minimum score of B1 on the Diplôme d'études en langue française (DELF), or
 - (b) a minimum score of C1 on the Diplôme approfondi de langue française (DALF), or
 - (c) an overall passing score on l'Évaluation des compétences linguistiques pour la profession enseignante (ECLPE).

CRITERIA FOR A CERTIFICATE OF QUALIFICATION – ACADEMIC PREPARATION

Grade 12 Equivalence

51. An applicant must have BC grade 12 or equivalent as determined by the Director.

Acceptable Academic Preparation

52. An applicant for a Certificate of Qualification must have successfully completed a program of academic studies in faculties other than the Faculty of Education.
53. The courses qualifying for academic background may not include professional coursework from another discipline.
54. All applicants must have successfully completed a minimum of 6 credit/semester hours or equivalent of undergraduate English or French coursework. For applicants teaching in the English language, the coursework must be in English; for those teaching in the French language the coursework must be in French. The following sections apply to the coursework:
- (a) the 6 credit/semester hours must include both literature and composition and must be comparable to post-secondary courses taken at a BC university,
 - (b) 3 credit/semester hours of composition may be credited to applicants who have completed a thesis in the relevant language as part of a masters or doctorate degree acceptable to the Director, and

- (c) the University of British Columbia English exemption examination shall not be considered to satisfy the academic English requirement for a Certificate of Qualification as outlined above for students accepted into the UBC teacher education program after January 1, 1993.
55. An applicant whose initial teacher education preparation is for assignments at the kindergarten to grade 7 levels must have completed a minimum of 30 credit/semester hours or equivalent of their studies in faculties other than the Faculty of Education, which includes the following academic coursework:
- (a) 3 credit/semester hours or equivalent of sciences, as defined in section 56,
 - (b) 3 credit/semester hours or equivalent of mathematics, and
 - (c) 3 credit/semester hours or equivalent of Canadian studies.
56. Disciplines that will be recognized toward fulfilment of section 55(a) are biology, chemistry, physics, physical geography, geology/earth science, ocean science, environment science and astronomy.
57. An applicant for a Certificate of Qualification, who is deficient in not more than 12 credit/semester hours or equivalent of academic coursework as specified in section 53 to section 55, may be granted a Conditional Certificate. Any other deficiency in academic coursework must be completed before a Conditional Certificate is issued.
58. An applicant who is eligible for a Conditional Certificate pursuant to the *Canadian Free Trade Agreement* may be granted a Conditional Certificate with more than 12 credit/semester hours of coursework to complete.
59. An applicant whose initial teacher education preparation is for assignments at the levels of grade 8 and above must have completed a minimum of 24 credit/semester hours of academic coursework in one teachable subject area. These studies must be in fields of knowledge that are compatible with the curriculum expectations in BC secondary schools, and in sufficient depth to ensure an appropriate knowledge and understanding of the subject, as defined in sections 60 and 61.
60. For the purposes of section 59, the subject areas taught in BC secondary schools are:
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| Art | Home Economics |
| Biology | Italian |
| Business Education | Japanese |
| Chemistry | Korean |
| Computer Science | Mandarin |
| Dance | Mathematics |
| Drama | Music |
| Earth Science | Physical Education |

English	Physics
First Nations Studies	Punjabi
French	Russian
General Science	Social Studies
Geography	Spanish
German	Special Education
History	Technology Education

61. For the purpose of section 60, at least 6 of the 24 credit/semester hours must be studies in theory (that is, non-studio) in the following areas: Art, Dance, Drama, Music. If the applicant has at least 24 credit/semester hours in the teaching area but lacks the theory coursework, the courses may be completed during the validity period of a Conditional Certificate.

62. The subject area of social studies consists of 24 credit/semester hours which must include:
 - (a) 3 credit/semester hours of Canadian studies,
 - (b) 3 credit/semester hours of geography,
 - (c) 3 credit/semester hours of history, and
 - (d) 15 credit/semester hours of academic coursework in one or a combination of anthropology, economics, political science, sociology, history and geography.

63. A Canadian geography course will satisfy the requirements in section 62 (a) and (b) for Canadian studies and geography content but the course will only count for the credit value awarded it on the transcript. An applicant must complete a total of 24 credit/semester hours.

64. A Canadian history course will satisfy the requirements in sections 62 (a) and (c) for Canadian studies and history content but the course will only count for the credit value awarded it on the transcript. An applicant must complete a total of 24 credit/semester hours.

65. For the purpose of section 62(d), coursework relating to these disciplines taken in Canadian studies, Asian studies, women's studies, First Nations studies, religious studies of a non-doctrinal nature, classical studies, urban studies, and environmental studies, or other courses at the discretion of the Director may be credited provided an examination of the course description reveals such a relationship.

66. If the applicant has at least 24 credit/semester hours in social studies, but lacks the courses described in section 62 (a), (b) and (c), the courses may be completed during the validity period of a Conditional Certificate.

67. For the purpose of sections 55(c) and 62(a), the focus of a Canadian studies course must be on understanding the Canadian experience and the Canadian content must be central to the conceptual thesis of the course, rather than existing only in exemplar supporting concepts of another academic discipline.

68. For the purpose of section 33, an individual holding a Trades Certificate who completes a minimum of 6 credit/semester hours in each of two additional areas within technology education is deemed to have met section 59.

Prior Learning Assessment

69. Applicants and Certificate Holders may receive recognition and credit for demonstrated knowledge, skills and attributes in accordance with sections 70 and 71.
70. Applicants and Certificate Holders may receive prior learning assessment credit for coursework that was:
- (a) assessed,
 - (b) appears on a transcript,
 - (c) was awarded by an institution acceptable to the Director, and
 - (d) was awarded by an institution that either has an articulated process that follows the Prior Learning Assessment Implementation Guidelines for BC from the BC Transfer Guide, as posted on the BC Council on Admissions & Transfer website at www.bccat.bc.ca or a process deemed to be equivalent.
71. An applicant whose first language is not English and who wishes to teach that language as a second language will be awarded the equivalence of up to 24 credit/semester hours of academic coursework in the language if the applicant has:
- (a) completed a post-secondary degree in a country where the language is the primary language of instruction,
 - (b) completed an acceptable score on a language proficiency test as outlined in section 72, or
 - (c) completed an assessment by a Canadian university faculty, acceptable to the Director, who are specialists in that language, attesting that the applicant has demonstrated knowledge of the language equivalent to up to 24 credit/semester hours of coursework done in that language.
72. For the purpose of equivalency under section 71 language proficiency tests and scores for French are a minimum score of C1 or equivalent on the French Proficiency Test administered by the University of British Columbia Faculty of Education.

First Nations Language Teacher Certificate

73. An applicant qualifying for a First Nations Language Teacher Certificate under section 4 shall have the recommendation of the appropriate First Nations Language authority to teach their First Nations language and culture.

Development Standard Term Certificate

74. An applicant qualifying for a Developmental Standard Term Certificate under section 5(a) must have completed 30 credit/semester hours of arts and science university transfer courses, including 6 credits credit/semester hours of English composition and literature and an inter-provincial trades qualification program “Red Seal” (cook) or equivalent.
75. An applicant qualifying for a Developmental Standard Term Certificate under section 5(b) must complete an academic program of studies approved by the Council and a First Nations language program approved by the Council.

CRITERIA FOR A CERTIFICATE OF QUALIFICATION – PROFESSIONAL PREPARATION

Acceptable Professional Preparation

76. To be eligible for a Certificate of Qualification, except for a First Nations Language Certificate, an applicant must have completed an acceptable teacher education program which meets the requirements set out in section 77 to section 79.

Acceptable Teacher Education Program

77. A teacher education program offered inside of British Columbia is acceptable if it is offered at a post-secondary institution in British Columbia and is approved by the Council under the *Teacher Education Program Approval Standards*.
78. A teacher education program offered in the Northwest Territories, or the Yukon is acceptable if it is offered by a post-secondary institution in British Columbia and is approved by the Council under the *Teacher Education Program Approval Standards*.
79. A teacher education program offered outside of British Columbia is acceptable if it meets the following criteria:
 - (a) is offered at an accredited post-secondary institution acceptable to the Director,
 - (b) is a co-ordinated and sequenced program consisting of at least
 - i. 18 credit/semester hours of professional education coursework or equivalent, and
 - ii. a practicum of at least 6 credit/semester hours which meets the requirements in sections 80 to 83; and
 - (c) completion of the program authorizes the applicant to teach in the K-12 school system in the jurisdiction where the post-secondary institution is located.

Acceptable Practicum

80. An acceptable practicum means a practicum which:
- (a) is at least 10 weeks in duration,
 - (b) takes place in person, at a K-12 school, and in a classroom setting,
 - (c) is observed, reviewed, and assessed by one or more mentor teachers at the school, and
 - (d) is observed, reviewed, and assessed by one or more faculty members or supervisors in the teacher education program in which the applicant was enrolled.
81. A 10-week practicum is deemed to be the equivalent of 6 credit/semester hours, even if less than 6 credit/semester hours is awarded by the institution. Any credits in excess of 6 credit/semester/hours awarded for a practicum may not be used to meet the coursework requirement under section 79.
82. Where an applicant's practicum meets the requirements in sections 80 and 81, except the requirement that the practicum be at least 10 weeks in duration, then:
- (a) the applicant may complete a supplemental practicum of at least 6 weeks through an accredited post-secondary institution in British Columbia as defined in section 77; and
 - (b) the weeks the applicant spent completing the supplemental practicum will be included to determine the total number of weeks of the practicum, to a maximum of 6 credit/semester hours.
83. An applicant whose practicum is more than 6 weeks but less than 10 weeks in duration may be deemed to have met the practicum requirement if all of the following conditions have been met:
- (a) the practicum took place in person, at a K-12 school, and in a classroom setting,
 - (b) the applicant was observed, reviewed, and assessed during the practicum by one or more mentor teachers at the school,
 - (c) the applicant was observed, reviewed, and assessed during the practicum by one or more faculty members or supervisors in the teacher education program in which the applicant was enrolled,
 - (d) the applicant has completed 15 months of full-time teaching experience, or the part-time equivalent, within a five-year period, in a K-12 school, and
 - (e) the applicant's teaching experience is verified by a satisfactory teaching report or a letter of recommendation from any of the following individuals who supervised the teaching experience: superintendent, assistant superintendent, principal, head of school, vice-principal, director of instruction, or department head.

Requirements for a Professional Certificate of Qualification

84. To be issued a Professional Certificate of Qualification, an applicant must have:
- (a) completed a program of academic studies which meets the requirements in section 51 to section 74,
 - (b) completed a teacher education program which meets the requirements in sections 77 and 78 or section 79,
 - (c) completed at least
 - i. 24 credit/semester hours or equivalent of professional education coursework which meets the requirements of section 85, and
 - ii. a practicum of at least 6 credit/semester hours which meets the requirements in sections 80 to 83.
 - (d) met the other requirements of the *Teachers Act*,
- and
- (e) if the Certificate Holder has been issued a Conditional Certificate, completed the deficiencies in coursework identified by the Director during the validity period of the Conditional Certificate; and
 - (f) if the Certificate Holder completed their teacher education program outside of Canada, completed the familiarization requirement in section 91.
85. For the purpose of section 84(c)(i), an applicant must have completed at least 24 credit/semester hours of professional education coursework which includes substantial content in all of the following areas:
- (a) curriculum and instruction/pedagogy/methodology within the applicant's teaching area,
 - (b) assessment and reporting,
 - (c) human development and learning/educational psychology,
 - (d) foundations of education (history, philosophy, sociology, anthropology),
 - (e) Indigenous education within Canada
 - (f) anti-racism and anti-oppression education,
 - (g) diversity, equity, and social justice in education within Canada,
 - (h) studies related to ethics, standards, and best practices for the teaching profession, and
 - (i) inclusive education for students with disabilities/diverse abilities within Canada.

Requirements for a Conditional Certificate of Qualification

86. An applicant who has
- (a) a deficiency in academic coursework that is allowed under section 51 to section 74, and/or
 - (b) a teacher education program completed outside of British Columbia
- may be issued a Conditional Certificate of Qualification if the applicant has completed all of the following :
- (c) a teacher education program which meets the requirements in section 77 and 78 or section 79,
 - (d) at least
 - i. 24 credit semester hours of professional coursework which meets the requirements of section 87, and
 - ii. a practicum of at least 6 credit/semester hours which meets the requirements in sections 80 to 83.
87. For the purpose of section 86(d)i, an applicant must have completed at least 24 credit/semester hours of professional education coursework which includes substantial content in all of the following areas:
- (a) curriculum and instruction/pedagogy/methodology for the applicant's teaching area, and
 - (b) assessment and reporting.
88. An applicant from outside of British Columbia who qualifies for a Conditional Certificate under any Canadian labour mobility agreement:
- (a) is deemed to have completed an acceptable teacher education program, but
 - (b) must complete any required professional education or academic coursework during the validity period of their Conditional Certificate.

Familiarization

89. An applicant who completed their teacher education program outside of Canada, but who otherwise meets the requirements to be issued either a Professional or Conditional Certificate, may be issued a Conditional Certificate under section 3.
90. An applicant who is issued a Conditional Certificate in accordance with section 86 must complete the requirements in section 91 and any outstanding coursework under any other section, during the period of validity of the Conditional Certificate, to be eligible for a Professional Certificate in accordance with section 30 of the Teachers Act.

91. An applicant who is issued a Conditional Certificate in accordance with section 86 must complete the Council-approved course, *Introduction to the BC K-12 School System and Professional Standards for Educators*. This course must be completed during the period of validity of the Conditional Certificate at an accredited post-secondary institution in British Columbia.

RE-EVALUATION OF APPLICATIONS FOR A CERTIFICATE OF QUALIFICATION

92. An applicant whose qualifications have been evaluated for the purposes of granting a Certificate of Qualification may apply for re-evaluation of their qualifications only if there is a change in circumstances since the first evaluation.

Reinstatement

93. The Director may reinstate the Certificate of Qualification of a former Certificate Holder if the applicant satisfies the Director upon application that they:
- (a) formerly held a non-expiring Certificate of Qualification that was cancelled under section 33(2)(a) or (e) of the Act or was relinquished,
 - (b) has satisfactory recent Teaching Experience, verified in writing by the employer, of at least one school year on a full-time basis, or the accumulated part-time equivalent, in the five years immediately prior to the application date in:
 - i. a BC public school,
 - ii. a Group 1, Group 2 or Group 4 BC independent school, or
 - iii. an accredited First Nations school in BC.

LETTERS OF ELIGIBILITY AND EVALUATION

Letters of Eligibility

94. A letter of eligibility represents official verification that an applicant has met the requirements for a Certificate of Qualification.
95. A letter of eligibility shall be valid for a non-renewal period of up to 6 months from the date of issue.
96. Recipients of letters of eligibility who have not satisfied requirements for obtaining their Certificate of Qualification within the period of validity must apply for a re-evaluation of their qualifications under the Certification Standards in effect at the time of re-evaluation.

Letters of Evaluation

97. A letter of evaluation is correspondence defining the academic, specialist and professional coursework an applicant is required to complete.
98. A letter of evaluation is valid for a non-renewable period of up to five years from the date of issue.
99. If designated coursework remains outstanding five years from the date the letter of evaluation is issued, a re-evaluation of the applicant's qualifications under the Certification Standards in effect at the time of re-evaluation will be required.

GLOSSARY

Note: These terms are included to assist the public. To the extent that there is a discrepancy between these terms and definitions in the legislation, the legislative definitions prevail.

Act	means the <i>Teachers Act</i> .
CAAT	means a College of Applied Arts and Technology in Ontario.
Certificate Holder	means a person who holds a Certificate of Qualification.
Certificate of Qualification	means a certificate of qualification issued by the Director under the Act.
Council	means the British Columbia Teachers' Council established under section 9 of the Act.
Director	means the Director of Certification appointed under section 6 of the Act.
Teaching Experience	means experience where the applicant is primarily responsible for the planning, delivery, and evaluation of an instructional program with curriculum subject areas that are taught within the BC Curriculum.
