

Financial statements

Innovate BC

March 31, 2024

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Statement of Management Responsibility

Scope of Responsibility

Management has supervised preparation of the accompanying financial statements and related note disclosures and is responsible for their integrity and objectivity. The financial statements of Innovate BC have been prepared by management in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards.

We believe that these financial statements present fairly Innovate BC's financial position as at March 31, 2024 and the statement of operations and accumulated surplus, change in net financial assets, changes in net remeasurement gains and losses and cash flows for the year ending March 31, 2024 and that the other information contained in the entity's annual report is consistent with the financial statements as presented.

Internal Controls

Management is responsible for the integrity of the financial statements and has established systems of internal controls to provide reasonable assurance that transactions are properly authorized, assets are safeguarded, and financial records are properly maintained to facilitate the preparation of the financial statements in a timely manner. We continually monitor these internal accounting controls, modifying and improving them as business conditions and operations change. We believe our system of internal accounting controls provide reasonable assurance that errors or irregularities that would be material to the financial statements are prevented or detected in the normal course of business.

Board of Directors and Audit and Finance Committee

The Board of Directors is responsible for reviewing and approving the financial statements and overseeing management's discharge of its financial reporting responsibilities. An Audit and Finance Committee is appointed by the Board. The Audit and Finance Committee reviews the financial statements, adequacy of internal controls, audit process and financial reporting with management and with the external auditors. The Audit and Finance Committee has reviewed these statements prior to recommending approval by the Board of Directors. The Board of Directors has reviewed and approved the financial statements.

Independent Auditors

Grant Thornton has performed an independent audit of the financial statements of Innovate BC. The Auditor's Report, as attached, outlines the scope of this independent audit and expresses an opinion on the financial statements of Innovate BC.

Tomica Divic VP, Operations

Anna Biesiada-Panas Director, Finance

Vancouver, British Columbia May 13, 2024



Independent Auditor's Report

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To the Board of Directors of Innovate BC

To the Ministry of Jobs, Economic Development and Innovation ("JEDI")

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Innovate BC, which comprise the statement of financial position as at March 31, 2024, and the statements of operations and accumulated operating surplus, statement of remeasurement gains and losses, changes in net financial assets and cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Innovate BC as at March 31, 2024, and its results of operations, its changes in its net financial assets, net remeasurement gains and losses and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards.

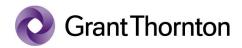
Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of Innovate BC in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Responsibilities of management and those charged with governance for the financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing Innovate BC's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to a going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate Innovate BC or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.



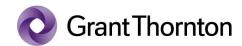
Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Innovate BC's financial reporting process.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether
 due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and
 obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.
 The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one
 resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions,
 misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing
 an opinion on the effectiveness of Innovate BC's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on Innovate BC's 's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause Innovate BC to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.



We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Vancouver, Canada May 13, 2024

Chartered Professional Accountants

Grant Thornton LLP

Innovate BC Statement of Financial Position			
March 31	2024		2023
Financial assets Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 8,416,471	\$	6,256,698
Investments (Note 3)	6,143,996		7,471,216
Receivables Accounts receivable and accrued interest receivable Accounts receivable from Federal Government	15,395 530,512	1	13,821 814,828
	15,106,374		14,556,563
Liabilities Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Deferred program revenues (Note 6) Deferred revenue from NRAS endowment (Note 7)	 3,649,020 149,533 4,398,655		2,259,116 1,595,214 3,780,538
	8,197,208		7,634,868
Net financial assets	 6,909,166		6,921,695
Non-financial assets Restricted - NRAS endowment investments (Note 7) Tangible capital assets (Note 4) Prepaid expenses	51,209,906 161,303 87,773		48,350,189 138,020 80,020
	 51,458,982		48,568,229
Accumulated surplus (Note 5)	\$ 58,368,148	<u>\$</u>	55,489,924
Accumulated surplus is comprised of: Accumulated operating surplus Accumulated remeasurement gains (losses)	\$ 57,158,242 1,209,906	\$	57,139,735 (1,649,811)
	\$ 58,368,148	\$	55,489,924

Commitments and contingencies (Note 8) Contractual obligations (Note 9)

On behalf of the Board of Directors

Innovate BC Statement of Operations and Accumulated Operating Surplus

Year ended March 31	Budget 2024	get 2024 2024		 2023	
Revenue					
Grants from the Province of British Columbia (Note 12)	\$ 10,428,000	\$	16,564,617	\$ 11,208,000	
Program revenue	-		1,595,214	2,441,178	
NRAS endowment (Note 7) Grants from the Federal	1,700,000		1,842,753	1,435,923	
Government	-		840,653	1,435,447	
Investment income	320,000		595,074	468,235	
Other	55,000		507,616	76,378	
	 12,503,000		21,945,927	 17,065,161	
Expenses (Note 13)					
Programs and intiatives	6,488,000		17,658,224	13,171,906	
Operational and administrative expenses	4,315,000		2,426,443	2,435,343	
NRAS endowment funds	1,700,000		1,842,753	1,435,923	
	 12,503,000		21,927,420	 17,043,172	
Annual surplus	-		18,507	21,989	
Accumulated surplus, beginning of year	 57,139,735	_	57,139,735	 57,117,746	
Accumulated surplus, end of year	\$ 57,139,735	\$	57,158,242	\$ 57,139,735	

Innovate BC Statement of Remeasurement Gains and Losses								
Year ended March 31		2024		2023				
Accumulated remeasurement losses, beginning of year	\$	(1,649,811)	\$	(1,120,903)				
Unrealized gains (losses) on investments Realized gains on investments reclassified to statement of		3,342,999		(525,885)				
financial position as deferred revenue from NRAS		(483,282)		(3,023)				
Net remeasurement gains (losses) for the year		2,859,717		(528,908)				
Accumulated remeasurement gains (losses), end of year	\$	1,209,906	\$	(1,649,811)				

Innovate BC Statement of Changes in N	et F	inancial	Ass	ets	
Year ended March 31		Budget 2024		2024	2023
Annual surplus	\$	-	\$	18,507	\$ 21,989
Additions to tangible capital assets Amortization of tangible capital assets Disposition of tangible capital assets Accumulated amortization of disposition		(50,000) - - - -		(74,270) 50,887 3,762 (3,662)	(42,160) 45,771 6,827 (6,307)
		(50,000)		(4,776)	 26,120
Acquisition of prepaid expenses Use of prepaid expenses		- -		(67,303) 59,550	(61,474) 60,697
				(7,753)	(777)
Change in net financial assets		(50,000)		(12,529)	25,343
Net financial assets, beginning of year		6,921,695		6,921,695	6,896,352
Net financial assets, end of year	\$	6,871,695	\$	6,909,166	\$ 6,921,695

Innovate BC Statement of Cash Flows		
Year ended March 31	2024	2023
Cash derived from (applied to)		
Operating activities Operating surplus Adjustments for items not affecting cash	\$ 18,507	\$ 21,989
Amortization of tangible capital assets Loss on disposal of tangible capital assets	50,887 	 45,771 520
	69,494	68,280
Changes in non-cash working capital items Accounts receivable Prepaid expenses Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Deferred program revenues Deferred revenue from NRAS endowment	282,742 (7,753) 1,389,904 (1,445,681) 618,117	 (650,524) (777) (5,200,480) (826,500) 156,349
Financing Purchase of tangible capital assets	906,823	(6,453,652) (42,160)
Investments Purchase of investments Proceeds on maturity of investments	(29,320,693) 30,647,913	(6,365,786) 1,059,645
	1,327,220	(5,306,141)
Net increase (decrease) in cash	2,159,773	(11,801,953)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	6,256,698	 18,058,651
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$ 8,416,471	\$ 6,256,698
Cash and cash equivalents Unrestricted Restricted - deferred programs (Note 6) Restricted - NRAS endowment (Note 7)	\$ 4,297,870 149,533 3,969,068	\$ 2,767,016 1,595,214 1,894,468
	\$ 8,416,471	\$ 6,256,698

March 31, 2024

1. Nature of operations

Innovate BC was established on March 15, 2018, by an amendment of the British Columbia Innovation Council Act to the Innovate BC Act (the "Act"). Prior to March 15, 2019, Innovate BC was known as British Columbia Innovation Council (the "Council"). The Council was established in 2006 by an amendment of the Innovation and Science Council Act to the British Columbia Council Act.

Innovate BC is governed by a Board of Directors, appointed by the provincial government of British Columbia (the "Province"). Innovate BC is exempt from the payment of income taxes under Section 149 of the Income Tax Act.

Under Section 13 of the Act, the directors, officers, and employees of Innovate BC have certain immunities in the exercise of their duties carried out in the connection with Innovate BC.

A Crown Agency of British Columbia, Innovate BC works to foster innovation across the province and bolster the growth of the local economy through delivering a wide range of programs that help companies start and scale, access talent and encourage technology development, commercialization, and adoption. Innovate BC also harnesses crucial data collection and research, and works to forge strategic industry and community partnerships that create more opportunities for B.C. innovators.

2. Summary of significant accounting policies

Basis of accounting

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards ("PSAS") established by the Canadian public sector accounting board.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include all balances held at banks and investments with a term to maturity of 90 days or less at the date of acquisition.

Revenue recognition

Unrestricted contributions are recorded as revenue when received or receivable, if the amounts can be estimated and collection is reasonably assured. Other unrestricted revenue, including sales of services, are reported as revenue at the time the services are provided, or the goods delivered.

Investment income on unrestricted assets is recognized as revenue when it is earned. Investment income that is subject to external restrictions is deferred and recognized as revenue in the year in which the related expense is incurred.

Transfers from governments with restrictions are deferred and recognized as revenue when they are spent in accordance with the stipulations in the related agreements. Transfers from governments without restrictions are recognized as revenue when received or receivable if the amounts can be reasonably estimated and collection is reasonably assured.

Endowment contributions are recognized as revenue when received. Investment income earned from restricted cash and investments related to the endowment funds are deferred and recognized as revenue when they are spent or disbursed in accordance with the restrictions of the endowment.

March 31, 2024

2. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Revenue recognition (continued)

Contributions externally restricted for non-capital specific purposes are recorded as deferred revenue and recognized as revenue in the year in which the stipulations are met.

Budget figures

The budget figures presented in these financial statements are based on the fiscal year 2024 operating budget, approved by the Board of Directors on February 28, 2023.

Financial instruments

Financial instruments are classified into two categories: fair value or amortized cost.

Investments in fixed income securities, which include investments with original terms to maturity of greater than 90 days, are recorded at amortized cost plus accrued interest, which approximates market value. Income on these investments is recognized in the Statement of Operations and Accumulated Surplus over the period of time the investments are held, except for those that are restricted in use. The income from investments that are restricted in use are included within deferred revenue and recognized in the Statement of Operations and Accumulated Surplus when restrictions are satisfied.

The restricted Natural Resources and Applied Science Research Endowment ("NRAS") endowment investments portfolio held with British Columbia Investment Management Corporation, which includes investments in various equity funds, is recorded at market value.

Investments in privately-held corporations are recorded at a nominal market value.

Sales and purchases of investments are recorded on the trade date. Transaction costs related to the acquisition of investments are included in the cost of the related investments.

Other financial instruments such as cash and cash equivalents, receivables and accounts payable and accrued liabilities, are recorded at amortized cost, which approximate their fair value due to their short-term maturities.

Tangible capital assets

Tangible capital assets are initially recorded at cost which includes amounts that are directly attributed to acquisition, construction, development, or betterment of the asset. The historical cost, less residual value, of the tangible capital assets is amortized commencing at the time the asset is available for use based on the methods and rates as shown in the schedule below:

Furniture, fixtures and equipment Computer hardware and software Leasehold improvements 20% declining balance 33% declining balance Straight line over the lesser of the term of the lease and the useful life of the asset

When events or circumstances indicate that a tangible capital asset no longer has any long-term service potential, the net carrying amount is written down to the residual value of the asset.

March 31, 2024

2. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses are recorded at cost and amortized over the period where the benefits are received.

Employee future benefits

Innovate BC accrues employee vacation entitlements, included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities. Innovate BC is a member of the Public Service Pension Plan (Note 11). Defined contribution plan accounting is applied to the multi-employer defined benefit plan and, accordingly, contributions are expensed when paid or payable.

Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. The significant areas requiring the use of management estimates include the determination of useful lives of tangible capital assets for amortization and the accrual of liabilities. When actual results differ from the estimates and assumptions, the impact will be recorded in future periods when the difference becomes known.

3. Investments

Innovate BC's investments are invested through Vancouver City Savings Credit Union ("Vancity"), RBC Dominion Securities Inc. ("RBCD"), TD Canada Trust and British Columbia Investment Management Corporation ("BCI").

Investments include the following:

		2024	 2023
Unrestricted Restricted - NRAS endowment	\$	5,714,409 429,587	\$ 5,585,146 1,886,070
	\$	6,143,996	\$ 7,471,216

Included in unrestricted investments are shares of previous British Columbia Advanced Systems Foundation ("ASI") program participant private corporations received in exchange for all or a portion of loan or royalty interests. As at March 31, 2024, Innovate BC has assessed these shares of privately-held corporations to have nominal market value of \$1 each for each company shareholding. The estimated market value of the long-term investments as at March 31, 2024 is \$5 (2023 - \$5).

March 31, 2024

4. Tangible capital assets	4.	. Tangi	ble	capital	assets
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Cost	 2023		Additions	 Disposals	 2024
Furniture, fixures and equipment Leasehold improvements Computer hardware and	\$ 302,963 169,859	\$	4,379 -	\$ - -	\$ 307,342 169,859
software	 440,335		69,891	3,762	506,464
	\$ 913,157	\$	74,270	\$ 3,762	\$ 983,665
Accumulated Amortization	2023	Am	ortization	 Disposals	2024
Furniture, fixures and equipment Leasehold improvements Computer hardware and	\$ 230,135 140,660	\$	14,785 15,412	\$ - -	\$ 244,920 156,072
software	404,342		20,690	3,662	 421,370
	\$ 775,137	\$	50,887	\$ 3,662	\$ 822,362
Net book value	 2023				 2024
Furniture, fixures and equipment Leasehold improvements Computer hardware and	\$ 72,828 29,199				\$ 62,422 13,787
software	 35,993				 85,094
	\$ 138,020				\$ 161,303

5. Accumulated surplus

Accumulated surplus is comprised of the following:

		2024	 2023
Invested in tangible capital assets NRAS endowment Remeasurement gains (losses) Unrestricted		161,303 50,000,000 1,209,906 6,996,939	\$ 138,020 50,000,000 (1,649,811) 7,001,715
	\$	58,368,148	\$ 55,489,924

March 31, 2024

6. Deferred program revenues

Accumulated interest, end of year

	2023	Funds received	 Funds expended		2024
On-Farm Technology Adoption Integrated Marketplace	\$ - 1,595,214	\$ 149,533 -	\$ - (1,595,214)	\$	149,533 <u>-</u>
	\$ 1,595,214	\$ 149,533	\$ (1,595,214)	\$	149,533

Deferred funds are restricted for future program expenses.

7. Natural Resources and Applied Science Research Endowment

In fiscal year 2006, Innovate BC was charged with stewarding an endowment contribution of \$50,000,000 from the Ministry of Economic Development. Investment earnings are restricted for the support of training, research and development in natural resources and applied sciences.

As at March 31, 2024, restricted cash and investments are comprised of the following:

		2024	2023
BCI investments in equity funds Invested in fixed income securities	\$	39,281,254 11,928,652	\$ 22,113,725 26,236,464
Permanently restricted NRAS endowment investments Unspent interest earnings		51,209,906 4,398,655	 48,350,189 3,780,538
	\$	55,608,561	\$ 52,130,727
Deferred revenue from the NRAS endowment balance compr	ises th	e following:	
	_	2024	 2023
Accumulated interest, beginning of year	\$	3,780,538	\$ 3,624,189
Interest earned net of fees Funds returned Awards and administration fees		2,460,870 - (1,842,753)	 1,581,523 10,749 (1,435,923)
	_		

Unspent interest includes \$1,562,350 (2023 - \$1,827,350) which is committed for future payments of contracted awards (Note 9). During the year ended March 31, 2024, Innovate BC paid Ignite Awards totaling \$1,630,000 (2023 - \$1,256,150) to research projects in natural resources and applied sciences.

4,398,655

3,780,538

Innovate BC

Notes to the Financial Statements

March 31, 2024

8. Commitments and contingencies

(a) Operating leases

Innovate BC has entered into operating leases for their premises and certain office equipment. Total estimated lease payments up to the end of the lease terms are as follows:

2025 2026	\$ 327,729 1,569
	 \$ 329.298

(b) Contingencies

From time to time, Innovate BC is subject to certain legal proceedings and claims which arise in the ordinary course of business. The outcome of such claims is undeterminable at this time and accordingly no provision has been made for these claims.

9. Contractual obligations

Innovate BC has entered into a number of project grant contracts as at March 31, 2024, to provide future funding of research projects to be completed subsequent to year-end. These contractual obligations are funded in installments and payments are due based on the satisfaction of conditions included in the contracts. As such, no liability has been accrued in the financial statements as Innovate BC is not liable for payments until these conditions have been met.

The contractual obligations of Innovate BC are as follows:

		2024	 2023
Ignite awards Venture Accelaration Program BC On Farm Technology Adoption Program	\$	1,562,350 334,000 91,369	\$ 1,827,350 661,250 -
Integrated Marketplace Initiative	<u> </u>	2,793,270 4,780,989	\$ 2,488,600

10. Contractual rights

Innovate BC has entered into program and lease contracts with the Province of British Columbia and third parties, and are entitled to receive payments to the end of the contract terms as follows:

2025	\$ 18,907,700
2026	1,359,334
2027	2,453,000
	\$ 22,720,034

March 31, 2024

11. Employee future benefits

Innovate BC and its employees contribute to the Public Service Pension Plan (the "Plan") in accordance with the Public Sector Pension Plans Act (the "Act"). The Public Service Pension Board of Trustees, representing Plan members and employers, is responsible for administering the Plan, including investment of assets and administration of benefits. As the Plan is a multi-employer, defined benefit plan, Innovate BC accounts for its payments on the basis of a defined contribution plan. The Plan covers approximately 71,000 active employees.

Every three years, an actuarial valuation is performed to assess the financial position of the Plan and adequacy of funding. The actuary determines an appropriate combined employer and member contribution rate to fund the Plan. The actuary's calculated contribution rate is based on the entryage normal cost method, which produces the long-term rate of member and employer contributions sufficient to provide benefits for average future entrants to the Plan. This rate is then adjusted to the extent there is amortization of any funding deficit.

The latest actuarial valuation as at March 31, 2023, indicated a funding surplus of \$4,491,000,000 for basic pension benefits on a going concern basis. The next valuation will be as at March 31, 2026, with results available in early 2027.

During the year ended March 31, 2024, Innovate BC paid and expensed \$175,979 (2023 - \$147,229) for contributions to the Plan.

12. Related party transactions

Innovate BC is related through common ownership to all Province of British Columbia ministries, agencies, crown corporations, school districts, health authorities, hospital societies, universities and colleges that are included in the provincial government reporting entity. Transactions with these entities, unless disclosed otherwise, are recorded at the exchange amount, which is the amount of consideration established and agreed to by the related parties.

During the year ended March 31, 2024, Innovate BC received \$14,526,150 (2023 - \$12,791,000) in provincial funding from the Ministry of Jobs, Economic Development and Innovation and \$2,188,000 (2023 - \$Nil) in provincial funding from the Ministry of Agriculture and Food.

13. Expenses by object

The following is a summary of expenses by object:

	 2024	 2023
Program expenses and disbursements Salaries and benefits	\$ 17,753,986 3,059,538	\$ 13,720,252 2,231,442
Office expenses and other costs Rent	446,330 384,846	504,470 372,440
Contracted services Amortization	231,835 50,887	168,797 45,771
	\$ 21,927,420	\$ 17,043,172

March 31, 2024

14. Financial risk management

Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty may default on its contractual obligation resulting in a financial loss. For cash and cash equivalents and receivables, Innovate BC's credit risk is limited to the carrying value on the statement of financial position. Management does not believe that Innovate BC is subject to any significant concentration of credit risk. There have been no changes to the risk exposure from the prior year.

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that Innovate BC is not able to meet its financial obligations on a timely basis or at a reasonable cost. Innovate BC has established budget processes and regularly monitors cash flows to ensure the necessary funds are on hand to fulfill upcoming obligations. There have been no changes to the risk exposure from the prior year.

Market risk

Market risk is the risk that changes in market prices, such as interest rates, will affect Innovate BC's income. Innovate BC utilizes market risk management to control market risk exposures to within acceptable parameters while optimizing the return on risk. Innovate BC is exposed to market risk on its investments with BCI.

15. Fair value of financial instruments

Canadian public sector accounting standards define the fair value of a financial instrument as the amount at which the instrument could be exchanged in a current transaction between willing parties. The financial instruments measured at fair value held within each investment are classified according to a hierarchy which includes three levels, reflecting the reliability of the inputs involved in the fair value determination.

The different levels are defined as follows:

- Level 1: quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and
- Level 3: inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

Innovate BC's investments are all considered to be level 1 and level 2 financial instruments. Changes in fair valuation methods or in the availability of market observable inputs may result in a transfer between levels. During the year there was no transfer of securities between the different levels.

Innovate BC's investments are invested mainly through British Columbia Investment Management Corporation, Vancouver City Savings Credit Union and Toronto-Dominion Canada Trust.