

BASELINE (SUMMER AND WINTER) TESTING (PHASE 3)

AE PROJECT NUMBER: 3000-31

December 19, 2023

BC MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION &

INFRASTRUCTURE

5A 940 Blanshard Street Victoria, BC V8W 9T5 **ATTENTION:** Paul Savinkoff, P.Geo.

Senior Geoscientist

REFERENCE: Highway 1 Widening from Lefeuvre to

Ross Road (Mainline West), Abbotsford,

BC

INTRODUCTION

Active Earth Engineering Ltd. (Active Earth) has been retained by the BC Ministry of Transportation & Infrastructure (MOTI, the 'client') to conduct Baseline Testing of wells and sewerage systems that were previously identified to be at medium to high risk of impacts from the proposed Highway 1 improvements between Lefeuvre and Ross Roads. This portion of the overall Highway 1 Improvements Project (the 'Project') is referred to as 'Mainline West' package.

The Project will involve construction of an additional highway lane in both directions, which will primarily encroach on the center median but will also include substantial traffic and drainage pattern changes at existing interchanges, overpasses and underpasses. The combined footprint of these areas is henceforth referred to as the 'Project Area.'

This report provides a summary of Baseline Testing results conducted during the wet and dry seasons, when groundwater levels were anticipated to be at their highest and lowest, respectively, and flows in receiving drainage courses (ditches, streams) were also expected to be at their highest and lowest.

This work was conducted in accordance with Contract 860-CS-5296 between MOTI and Active Earth.

VANCOUVER ISLAND METRO VANCOUVER FRASER VALLEY OKANAGAN

BACKGROUND

Past assessment work within the Mainland West package has included desktop-based Initial Screening Level Assessment (Phase 1)¹ and subsequent on-site Ground Truthing (Phase 2)².

As part of the Initial Screening step completed in May of 2021, two (2) land parcels were flagged as warranting further consideration of potential impacts to domestic water supply wells and twenty-seven (27) land parcels were flagged as warranting further analysis of potential impacts to sewerage systems.

The Ground Truthing work completed in October 2021 re-reviewed the Initial Screening results with reference to the 50% Preliminary Design drawings. After completing this step, the number of wells requiring further assessment was reduced to zero, and the number of sewerage systems was reduced to five (5).

OBJECTIVES AND SCOPE OF WORK

The objectives of the Baseline Testing (Phase 3) work have been to further assess and document the pre-construction status of the 'moderate to high' risk sewerage systems identified in previous work and to make recommendations on how potential Project-related impacts can be mitigated.

For sewerage systems, potential impacts include impacts that could render them out of compliance with recommended minimum horizontal setbacks between dispersal fields and drainage ditches (particularly those connected to downstream fish habitat). For ephemeral streams, this setback distance is 15m, as recommended in the *Sewerage System Standard Practice Manual*.³ Encroaching on this setback could result in contamination of surface water by septic-sourced constituents (e.g. nutrients, bacteria). Potential impacts to sewerage systems also include impacts to their proper functioning. For example, changes to surface drainage patterns that cause a rise in the water table

³ The Sewerage System Standard Practice Manual, version 3 (2014), published by the Health Protection Branch of the BC Ministry of Health, sets out a 30 m set back between a dispersal system and a permanent freshwater waterbody, and 15 m for an intermittent freshwater waterbody.



¹ Active Earth Engineering, DRAFT Groundwater Assessment - Initial Screening (Phase 1) Highway 1 Widening from 264 St to Whatcom Rd, May, 30pp.

² Active Earth Engineering, 2021. DRAFT Baseline Groundwater Assessment (Phase 2) Highway 1 Widening from 264 St to Whatcom Rd, October, 38pp.

would reduce the vertical separation between the point of release of effluent and the groundwater table, potentially lessening the effectiveness of in-ground treatment.

As part of this Phase 3 assessment, our scope of work included:

- Reviewing the 100% Detailed Design drawings (dated December 1, 2023). Special
 attention was given to properties that may be encroached upon by means of land
 acquisition or licensure, or that may be affected by changes in surface drainage
 patterns.
- Identifying at-risk sewerage systems not previously identified during our Initial Screening (Phase 1) and Ground-truthing (Phase 2) steps.
- Installing a drive point to measure groundwater elevations near existing 'at risk' sewerage systems (April 4, 2023).
- Collecting samples of groundwater and nearby surface water and analyzing for parameters indicative of sewerage system impacts (April 21, 25, and May 18, 2023).

The locations of the sewerage system that underwent (Phase 3) Baseline Testing and that warrant further attention moving forward is shown on Figures 1 and 2.

SEWERAGE SYSTEMS FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Updated Screening and Ground Truthing

Five (5) 'moderate risk' sewerage systems were identified in our Phase 2 Assessment within the Mainland West package. Review of the 50% Detailed Design plans and additional site visits downgraded all of these systems to 'low risk' owing to the adequate horizontal separation between the septic field and the nearby surface drainage course and/or the unlikelihood that the surface drainage course will be altered in such a way as to encroach on the septic field or cause the water table to rise in the vicinity of the septic field.

The design review and site visits also identified an additional sewerage system at 28709 Downes Road (Figure 2) that warranted Baseline Testing.

Winter and Summer Baseline Testing Findings

Baseline Testing was undertaken at 28709 Downes Road (Figure 2) because the sewerage system is located less than 15m from the existing surface drainage course and some



earthworks, drainage modifications or site usage modifications are likely. The field is located within a temporary license for construction activities (TLCA) area and property acquisition area. This sewerage system assigned a 'moderate risk' ranking owing to the potential for physical damage by heavy equipment moving or parking above it and/or the release of contaminants into the nearby drainage course.

A drive point was installed between the location of the septic field (identified in consultation with the landowner) and the existing surface drainage course to the northeast. Its location is shown in Figure 2. The borehole logs for the drive point are attached as Appendix A. Photos showing the drive point location are attached to this report.

Baseline water quality samples were collected from the drive point and from the adjacent surface drainage course and analyzed for:

- Physical parameters (pH, conductivity, hardness),
- Anions and nutrients (chloride, sulphate, phosphate, nitrate, nitrite, etc.),
- Bacteria (fecal and total coliforms), and
- Dissolved metals.

Depths to groundwater relative to ground surface and the presence of flow in the nearest drainage course were also noted during sample collection.

The water table depth and flow observations for the winter (April) and summer (August) Baseline Testing events are summarized in Table D, below:

TABLE B - DRIVE POINT WATER TABLE DEPTH MEASUREMENTS

Street Address	Drive point / Monitoring well Total Depth (m-bg)	WINTER EVENT (April 19 & 21, 2023) Depth to water (m-bg)	FLOW PRESENT IN DITCH? (Y/N)	SUMMER EVENT (August 24, 2023) Depth to water (m-bg)	FLOW PRESENT IN DITCH? (Y/N)	
28709 Downes Road, Abbotsford	1.24	0.35	Y	> 1.24 (dry)	N	

The winter water table was less than 1.0m below ground surface, which can compromise the proper functioning of the sewerage dispersal field owing to an inadequate vertical thickness of unsaturated material between the point of effluent release and the water



table. Therefore, the potential for septic contaminants to reach the drainage courses is higher.

The summer water table was almost a metre lower than that measured in winter. There was also no flow observed in the drainage course, owing to the lack of surface runoff and groundwater discharge. No ground or surface water quality samples could be collected during the summer sampling event.

Table 2 summarizes the laboratory analytical results for the ground and surface water samples collected during the winter sampling event. Multiple trips to sampling stations were necessary to test for all parameters, owing to the limited volume of sample that could be obtained from the drive point at one time. Laboratory reports have been included with Appendix B. Water quality results for ground and surface water were compared to BC Approved and Working Water Quality Guidelines.

Concentrations of septic-system related parameters, including nitrate, total and fecal coliforms were elevated in surface water relative to groundwater. Assuming that the drive point is positioned on the groundwater flow path between the septic field and the surface drainage course, it can be interpreted that the septic field is not the primary source of nitrate and coliforms in the surface water. Still, caution should be exercised when working in and around this drainage course owing to the presence of fecal coliforms. As the nutrient and bacteria results were less than the AWQG the risk to the receiving environment was considered to be low.

The following table summarizes our interpretation of the sewerage system Baseline Testing results:

TABLE C - SEWERAGE SYSTEM BASELINE TESTING RESULTS

STREET Address	FINDINGS	UPDATED RISK LEVEL	RECOMMENDATIONS
28709 Downes Road, Abbotsford	Existing and planned surface drainage is <15m from existing septic field in high water table area (<1 mbg in winter). Surface water quality (elevated nitrate, fecal coliforms) unlikely to be sourced from septic field.	Moderate	Be aware of high fecal coliform counts if working in and around this surface drainage in winter. Prohibit the parking/movement of heavy equipment on the septic field. Replacement of the field may be necessary.



To protect the physical integrity of the septic field, we recommend that its exact location be surveyed and marked and that movement / stationing of heavy equipment on top of the field be prohibited. If this is not practical, then replacement with a better designed (e.g. sand mound) field may be necessary.

LIMITATIONS

The use of this report by anyone is subject to the following conditions and limitations:

- This report has been prepared at the request of the client (MOTI) and for the specific
 use referred to herein. The client may rely on this report, as may any Authorized
 Users as defined by Contract 860 CS 5296. It is not reasonable for any other party to
 rely on the contents of this report without first obtaining written authorization from
 the client and Active Earth Engineering Ltd.
- Liability is expressly denied to any person other than the parties indicated above and those who obtain written consent. Accordingly, Active Earth Engineering Ltd. does not accept responsibility for any damage suffered by any such person as a result of decisions made or actions based on this report. Diligence by all intended users is assumed.
- 3. This report is believed to provide a reasonable representation of the general environmental conditions within the Project area as of the date of this report. The conclusions made in this report reflect Active Earth's best judgment in light of the information available at the time of reporting. Should additional information become available or site conditions change, the conclusions and recommendations of this report may be subject to change.
- 4. Active Earth Engineering Ltd. has agreed to conduct an assessment and prepare this report as requested by the client named in the report for the use specified by the client, which is stated in the report. The client has agreed that the performance of this work and the report format are appropriate for the intended use. For any party to rely on this report in the future, supplemental investigation may be necessary to verify the site conditions at that time.
- 5. Written consent from Active Earth Engineering Ltd. must be obtained before any part of the report can be used for any purpose by anyone other than the client and other intended users identified in the report. Liability to any other party or for any other use is expressly denied regardless of who pays Active Earth Engineering Ltd.'s



fee. Written consent and approval of Active Earth Engineering Ltd. must also be obtained before the report (or any part of it) can be altered or conveyed to other parties (excluding Authorized Users) or the public through prospectus, offering memoranda, advertising, public relations, news, sales or other media.

CLOSURE

We trust this provides the information required at this time. If you have any questions, or require additional clarification, please contact the undersigned.

Yours truly,

Prepared By,

ACTIVE EARTH ENGINEERING LTD.

Kathy Tixier, P.Eng. Senior Hydrogeologist

Marc Zubel, P.Eng. Senior Hydrogeologist

Marc Zulel, P. Eny.

Reviewed By,

Steve Boyce, B.A. (Env) Principal, Senior Scientist



ATTACHMENTS

FIGURES

Figure 1 -Well and Sewerage System Locations Figure 2 - 28709 Downes Rd

TABLES

Table 1 – Sewerage System Summary
Figure 2 – Analytical Results for Sewerage System Parameters

PHOTOGRAPHS

Photo 1

APPENDICES

Appendix A – Active Earth Borehole Log Appendix B – Laboratory Analytical Reports





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FIGURES







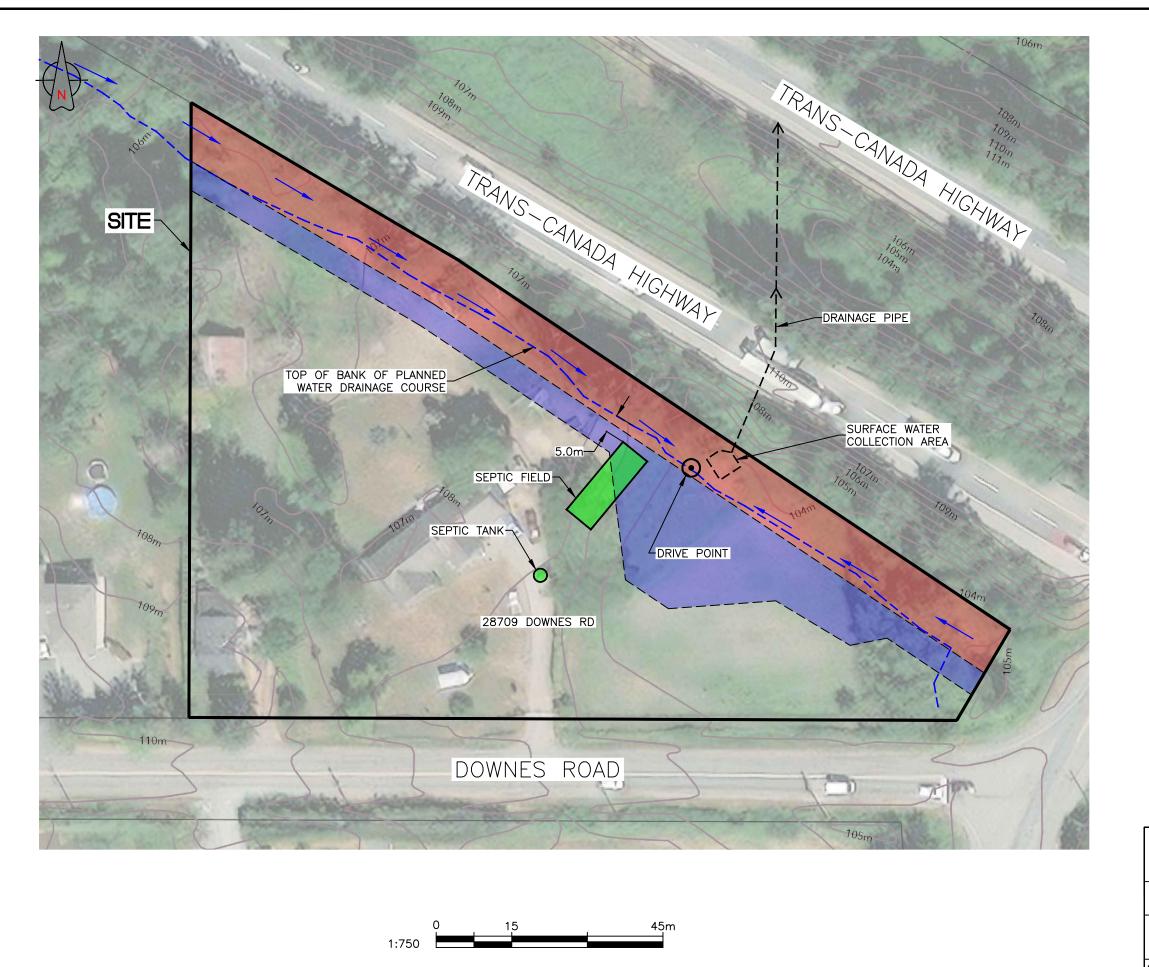


CLIENT NAME:
MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND
INFRASTRUCTURE

PROJECT LOCATION:
ABBOTSFORD, BC

WELL AND SEWERAGE SYSTEM LOCATIONS

DWN BY: KT	DWG NAME: -1	DATE: 2023-12-08	
снк'р: КТ	PLOT:	CADFILE: 3000-31	



<u>LEGEND</u>

APPROXIMATE SITE BOUNDARY

PROPERTY AQUISITION

TEMPORARY LICENSE FOR

CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES (TLCA)

STATUTORY Row (SRW)

EXISTING SURFACE DRAINAGE

NOTE:
SEPTIC FIELD AND TANK, DOMESTIC WELL, DRIVE
POINT, MONITORING WELL & DITCH SAMPLING
LOCATIONS APPROXIMATE



CLIENT NAME: MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE PROJECT LOCATION:
ABBOTSFORD, BC

SITE PLAN 28709 DOWNES ROAD

 DWN BY:
 WS/GM
 DWG NAME:
 -2D23
 DATE:
 2023-12-08

 CHK'D:
 KT/JT
 PLOT:
 CADFILE:
 3000-31

cadfile: 3000-31 FIGURE 2



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Table 1: Sewerage Systems Summary

STREET ADDRESS	PID	SEWERAGE SYSTEM PLANS RECEIVED?	SITE VISIT	WATER QUALITY TESTING?	INITIAL RISK LEVEL	RATIONALE	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	DEPTH TO GW (APR 19, 21 2023)	FINDINGS	UPDATED RISK LEVEL	RECOMMENDATIONS	FIGURE NO.
28709 Downes Road, Abbotsford	009-287-841	N	7-Feb-23	Y	-	Not identified in Phase 1 or 2	Site visit, installation of drive point, sampling of ground and surface water		Existing and planned surface drainage is <15m from septic field in high water table area (<1 m-bg in winter). Surface water quality (elevated nitrate, fecal coliforms) unlikely to be sourced from septic field.	Low	Be aware of high fecal coliform counts if working in and around this surface drainage.	7
28944 Downes Road, Abbotsford	009-220-348	N	7-Feb-23	N	Moderate	Sewerage system likely within 30m, changes to adjacent drainage features and downgradient watercourse within 500m.	Site visit	-	Existing septic field >15m from existing surface drainage; no modifications of the drainage course are planned.	Low	None	-
28904 Downes Road, Abbotsford	009-220-291	N	7-Feb-23	N	NIOGETATA	Sewerage system likely within 30m, changes to adjacent drainage features and downgradient watercourse within 500m.	Site visit	-	Existing septic field <15m from existing surface drainage and no modifications of the drainage course are planned.	Low	None	-
3545 Ross Road, Abbotsford	029-218-934	N	7-Feb-23	N	NIOGETATA	Sewerage system likely within 30m, changes to adjacent drainage features and downgradient watercourse within 500m.	Site visit	-	The residence is serviced by the septic field at 3555 Ross Road, which is > 15m from the surface drainage.	Low	None.	-
3555 Ross Road, Abbotsford	006-957-889	N	7-Feb-23	N	NACADANA	Confirmed approximately 12m from Highway 1, minimal changes to drainage, however, watercourse runs through the property.	Site visit	-	There are two septic fields on the property. One that services the agricultural/commercial building (< 15m from the surface drainage) and another that services two residences (> 15m from the surface drainage). No modifications of the drainage course are planned.	Low	None	-
3535 Ross Road, Abbotsford	004-629-850	N	7-Feb-23	N	Moderate	Sewerage system likely within 30m, changes to adjacent drainage features and downgradient watercourse within 500m.	Site visit	-	The septic field servicing the residence is >15m from the surface drainage. No modifications to the drainage course are planned.	Low	None	-

Active Earth Engineering Ltd.

Client: Ministry of Transportation and Infrastructure
AE Project No: 3000-31
Site: Highway 1 264 to Whatcom, Aldergrove/Abbotsford, BC
Date: June 2023

Table 2. 7 maly usual resource for Source	rage System Parameters	Sample Location		28709 Dov	vnes Road	
			W	D		
	1	Date Sampled	21-Apr-23	25-Apr-23	18-May-23	21-Apr-23
	BC Water Qua	lity Guidelines				
Completed by: TB	Do Water Que	mity Galacimos				
Review by: KT						
	Freshwater	Freshwater				
	Long-Term (Chronic)	Short-Term (Acute)				
Physical Tests						
Hardness (as CaCO3)-mg/L	-	-	-	-	98.6	42.6
Conductivity -μS/cm	-	-	-	-	252	199
pH	pH<6.5	-	-	-	7.08	7.49
Anions and Nutrients (mg/L) Chloride	150	600		_	17.2	29.8
Kjeldahl nitrogen, total [TKN]	-	-	<u>-</u>	1.15	-	0.306
Nitrate (as N)	3	32.8	-	-	0.013	0.856
Nitrate + Nitrite (as N)	-	-	-	-	0.0147	-
	0.02 @ CI <2	0.06 @ CI <2				
	0.04 @ CI 2-<4	0.12 @ Cl 2-<4				
Nitrite (as N)	0.06 @ CI 4-<6	0.18 @ CI 4-<6	-	-	0.0017	0.0022
	0.08 @ CI 6-<8 0.10 @ CI 8-<10	0.24 @ CI CI 6-<8 0.30 @ CI 8-<10				
	0.10 @ CI 8-<10 0.20 @ CI >10	0.50 @ CI 5-< 10 0.60 @ CI >10				
Ortho-Phosphate, dissolved (as P)	-	-		-	-	<0.0010
Phosphorus, total	-	-	-	0.104	-	0.0167
	128 @ H<30					
0.151.7.2.004)	218 @ H 31-75				0.00	7.04
Sulfate (as SO4)	309 @ H 76-180	-	-	-	2.36	7.91
	429 @ 181-250 Site Specific @ H>250					
Microbiological Tests (MPN/100ml)	One opecine @ 11-230					
Coliforms, thermotolerant (fecal)	-	-	<2	-	-	249
Coliforms, total	-	-	97	-	-	727
Dissolved Metals (ug/L)						20.0
aluminum (Al)-dissolved antimony (Sb)-dissolved	could not be caculated	due to insufficient data	<u>-</u> -	-	-	29.9 0.16
arsenic (As)-dissolved	5	-		-	-	0.31
barium (Ba)-dissolved	1,000	-	-	-	-	25.6
beryllium (Be)-dissolved	0.13	-	-	-	-	< 0.02
bismuth (Bi)-dissolved	-	-	-	-	-	<0.050
boron (B)-dissolved	1,200	-	-	-	-	<10
cadmium (Cd)-dissolved	Long-Term (Chronic) Gu	Dependent udeline	-	-	-	0.0122 0.11
cadimum (Cd)-dissolved	Short-Term (Acute) Guid		<u> </u>	-	-	0.24
calcium (Ca)-dissolved	-		-	-	-	11,100
cesium (Cs)-dissolved	-	-	-	-	-	<0.010
chromium (Cr)-dissolved (Total) (4)	1	-	-	-	-	< 0.50
cobalt (Co)-dissolved	4	110	-	-	-	0.2
copper (Cu)-dissolved	could not be caculated	due to insufficient data 350	-	-	-	2.71 140
iron (Fe)-dissolved (3)	- Hardness	Dependent 330	<u>-</u>	-	-	0.05
lead (Pb)-dissolved	Long-Term (Chronic) Gu		-	-	-	4
, ,	Short-Term (Acute) Guid	deline	-	-	-	28
lithium (Li)-dissolved	-	-	-	-	-	<1.0
magnesium (Mg)-dissolved	-	-	-	-	-	3,610
manganese (Mn)-dissolved ⁽³⁾	Long-Term (Chronic) Gu	Dependent udeline	-	-	-	91.6 792
manganese (win)-dissolved	Short-Term (Acute) Guid		-	-	-	1,009
mercury (Hg)-dissolved		due to insufficient data				-
molybdenum (Mo)-dissolved	7,600	46,000	-	-	-	0.235
nickel (Ni)-dissolved	Hardness Dependent	-	-	-	-	0.73
` ,	Long-Term (Chronic) Gu 15*	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-	-	-	25.0 <50
phosphorus (P)-dissolved potassium (K)-dissolved	15^	-	<u>-</u>	-	-	1590
rubidium (Rb)-dissolved	-	-	<u>-</u>	-	-	1.19
selenium (Se)-dissolved	2	-	-	-	-	<0.050
silicon (Si)-dissolved	-		<u> </u>			3,080
silver (Ag)-dissolved	0.05 @ H < 100	0.1 @ H < 100		-		<0.010
	1.5 @ H > 100	3.0 @ H > 100			-	
sodium (Na)-dissolved strontium (Sr)-dissolved	-	-	-	-	-	19,600
strontium (Sr)-dissolved sulphur (S)-dissolved	+ :	-	-	-	-	78.1 2830
tellurium (Te)-dissolved	-	-	<u>-</u>	-	<u>-</u>	<0.20
thallium (TI)-dissolved	0.8	-	-	-	-	<0.010
thorium (Th)-dissolved	-	-	-	-	-	<0.10
tin (Sn)-dissolved	-	-	-	-	-	<0.10
titanium (Ti)-dissolved	-	-	-	-	-	0.6
tungsten (W)-dissolved uranium (U)-dissolved	8.5	-	<u>-</u>	-	-	<0.10 <0.010
vanadium (V)-dissolved	6.0	-	<u>-</u> -	-	-	<0.50
	Hardness	Dependent -		-	-	15.1
zinc (Zn)-dissolved	Long-Term (Chronic) Gu	ıideline	-	-	-	8
	Short-Term (Acute) Guid	deline	_	_	-	33
zirconium (Zr)-dissolved	Short-Term (Acute) Guit					<0.30

*guideline for lakes where salmonids are predominant fish species

BLUE TEXT	Concentration less than Laboratory Method Detection Limit
BOLD UNDERLINE	Laboratory Method Detection Limit exceeds one or more standard
BLUE SHADING	Concentration greater than BC WQG - Freshwater Long-Term Guideline
BOLD BLUE SHADING	Concentration greater than BC WQG - Freshwater Short-Term Guideline

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PHOTOGRAPHS

PHOTOGRAPHS - 28709 DOWNES ROAD, ABBOTSFORD

Photo 1: Septic field, looking northeast. February 7, 2023.



Client Name	Site Location	Project No.
Ministry of Transportation and Infrastructure	Highway 1, 264 th Street to Whatcom Road	3000-31





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APPENDIX A

Driller Well Construction Records and Active Earth Borehole Logs

ACTIVE EAST 17 REPRESENTED TO THE PROPERTY OF TEMPORAL PROPERTY OF TEMP							S	SUMMARY LOG	Drive Point Well#	: DP2	_ 2
Libration: Absolutions, 100 Control Contro		1	ACTI	VE E	AR	TH		Road			
Delication Del				NEERI	N G L			Client: Ministry of Transportation & Infrastru			
Delication Del	AE F	Proje		21			Date(s) Drilled:	Drilling Method: Hole Diameter:	Elevation:		
SOIL DESCRIPTION South So							Driller:	Sample Type:	Address: 28709 Downes Rd	, Langle	ey
1 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3					-		Dilli Make/Model.	SOIL	1	Monito Wel	rin II
1 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	DEPT	SAMPL	SAMP	SN	SOIL S			DESCRIPTION]	Mater Mater Flush	
2 2 3 3 4 4 2 Sanar Signar Said Severant □ S											
2 2 3 3 4 4 2 Sanar Signar Said Severant □ S									5	or 21, 23.M	
2 3 4 Legend Sand Grow Cement Street Proc Solid Screen Well: 1.0m to 1.2m Internal.										0.35m Ap	****
3 4 4 **Sand** **San	·1										
3 4 4 **Sand** **San											•
3 4 4 **Sand** **San											
3 4 4 **Sand** **San											
4 Legend Sand Grout Cement Doma Solid PVC Screen Intervals Well: 1.0m to 1.2m	2										
4 Legend Sand Grout Cement Doma Solid PVC Screen Intervals Well: 1.0m to 1.2m											
4 Legend Sand Grout Cement Doma Solid PVC Screen Intervals Well: 1.0m to 1.2m											
4 Legend Sand Grout Cement Doma Solid PVC Screen Intervals Well: 1.0m to 1.2m											
4 Legend Sand Grout Cement Doma Solid PVC Screen Intervals Well: 1.0m to 1.2m	.3										
Legend Sorout Cement 50mm Solid Screen Well: 1.0m to 1.2m Intervals	Ü										
Legend Sorout Cement 50mm Solid Screen Well: 1.0m to 1.2m Intervals											
Legend Sorout Cement 50mm Solid Screen Well: 1.0m to 1.2m Intervals											
Legend Sorout Cement 50mm Solid Screen Well: 1.0m to 1.2m Intervals	-4										
egend Screen Screen Screen Screen Screen Screen Screen Screen Screen Intervals Screen	7										
	Well						Cement 50mm Solid	:	Screen Well: 1.0m to 1.2m		_



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APPENDIX BLaboratory Analytical Reports

ALS Canada Ltd.



CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order : **VA23A8665** Page : 1 of 6

Amendment : 1

Address

Site

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd. Laboratory : Vancouver - Environmental

Contact : Kathy Tixier Account Manager : Sneha Sansare

: 304-2600 Gladys Avenue Address : 8081 Lougheed Highway

Burnaby BC Canada V5A 1W9

 Telephone
 : -- Telephone
 : +1 604 253 4188

 Project
 : 3000-31
 Date Samples Received
 : 21-Apr-2023 17:30

PO : 3000-31 Date Analysis Commenced : 21-Apr-2023

Quote number : VA22-ACTI100-001 (Default Pricing 2022+)

Abbotsford BC Canada V2S 0E9

No. of samples received : 4
No. of samples analysed : 4

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QC Interpretive report to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification (SRN).

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is conducted in accordance with US FDA 21 CFR Part 11.

Position	Laboratory Department
Lab Assistant	Metals, Burnaby, British Columbia
Analsyt	Inorganics, Burnaby, British Columbia
Supervisor - Metals ICP Instrumentation	Metals, Burnaby, British Columbia
Department Manager - Inorganics	Microbiology, Burnaby, British Columbia
Team Leader - Metals	Metals, Burnaby, British Columbia
	Lab Assistant Analsyt Supervisor - Metals ICP Instrumentation Department Manager - Inorganics

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Work Order : VA23A8665 Amendment 1
Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd.

Project : 3000-31



General Comments

The analytical methods used by ALS are developed using internationally recognized reference methods (where available), such as those published by US EPA, APHA Standard Methods, ASTM, ISO, Environment Canada, BC MOE, and Ontario MOE. Refer to the ALS Quality Control Interpretive report (QCI) for applicable references and methodology summaries. Reference methods may incorporate modifications to improve performance.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Please refer to Quality Control Interpretive report (QCI) for information regarding Holding Time compliance.

Key: CAS Number: Chemical Abstracts Services number is a unique identifier assigned to discrete substances

LOR: Limit of Reporting (detection limit).

Unit	Description
-	no units
μS/cm	microsiemens per centimetre
mg/L	milligrams per litre
MPN/100mL	most probable number per hundred millilitres
NTU	nephelometric turbidity units
pH units	pH units

<: less than.

Surrogate: An analyte that is similar in behavior to target analyte(s), but that does not occur naturally in environmental samples. For applicable tests, surrogates are added to samples prior to analysis as a check on recovery.

Test results reported relate only to the samples as received by the laboratory.

UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED on SRN or QCI Report, ALL SAMPLES WERE RECEIVED IN ACCEPTABLE CONDITION.

Qualifiers

Qualifier	Description
DLA	Detection Limit adjusted for required dilution.
DLIS	Detection Limit Adjusted due to insufficient sample.
HTDC	Hold time exceeded for dilution or re-analysis. Reported results are consistent with initial results (tested within hold time), and are valid and defensible.

>: greater than.

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Work Order VA23A8665 Amendment 1 Client Active Earth Engineering Ltd. 3000-31

Project



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: Water			CI	lient sample ID	26257 56 Ave -	28709 Downes	28709 Downes	26431 52 Ave -	
(Matrix: Water)					W	Rd -W	Rd -D	Dom. Well.	
			Client samp	lling date / time	21-Apr-2023 01:10	21-Apr-2023 12:00	21-Apr-2023 12:15	21-Apr-2023 14:30	
Analyte	CAS Number	Method/Lab	LOR	Unit	VA23A8665-001	VA23A8665-002	VA23A8665-003	VA23A8665-004	
					Result	Result	Result	Result	
Physical Tests									
Conductivity		E100/VA	2.0	μS/cm			199	121	
Hardness (as CaCO3), dissolved		EC100/VA	0.50	mg/L			42.6		
pH		E108/VA	0.10	pH units			7.49	7.28	
Turbidity		E121/VA	0.10	NTU				0.64	
Anions and Nutrients									
Chloride	16887-00-6	E235.CI/VA	0.50	mg/L			29.8	3.27	
Kjeldahl nitrogen, total [TKN]		E318/VA	0.050	mg/L			0.306		
Nitrate (as N)	14797-55-8	E235.NO3-L/V	0.0050	mg/L			0.856 HTDC	0.693 HTDC	
Nitrite (as N)	14797-65-0	A E235.NO2-L/V	0.0010	mg/L			0.0022 HTDC	<0.0010 HTDC	
Phosphate, ortho-, dissolved (as P)	14265-44-2	E378-U/VA	0.0010	mg/L			<0.0010		
Phosphorus, total		E372-U/VA	0.0020	mg/L			0.0167		
Sulfate (as SO4)		E235.SO4/VA	0.30	mg/L			7.91	4.00	
Microbiological Tests									
Coliforms, thermotolerant [fecal]		E010.FC/VA	1	MPN/100mL	<5 DLIS	<2 DLIS	249	<1	
Coliforms, total		E010/VA	1	MPN/100mL	<5 DLIS	97	727	<10 DLA	
Coliforms, Escherichia coli [E. coli]		E010/VA	1	MPN/100mL	<5 DLIS	<2 DLIS	411	<10 DLA	
Total Metals									
Aluminum, total	7429-90-5	E420/VA	0.0030	mg/L				<0.0030	
Antimony, total	7440-36-0	E420/VA	0.00010	mg/L				<0.00010	
Arsenic, total	7440-38-2	E420/VA	0.00010	mg/L				<0.00010	
Barium, total	7440-39-3	E420/VA	0.00010	mg/L				0.00514	
Beryllium, total	7440-41-7	E420/VA	0.000020	mg/L				<0.000020	
Bismuth, total	7440-69-9		0.000050	mg/L				<0.000050	
Boron, total	7440-42-8	E420/VA	0.010	mg/L				<0.010	
Cadmium, total	7440-43-9		0.0000050	mg/L				0.0000173	
Calcium, total	7440-70-2		0.050	mg/L				5.65	
Cesium, total	7440-46-2		0.000010	mg/L				<0.000010	
Chromium, total	7440-47-3		0.00050	mg/L				<0.00050	

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Work Order VA23A8665 Amendment 1 Client Active Earth Engineering Ltd. 3000-31

Project



Analytical Results

(Matrix: Water) Analyte CAS N Total Metals	-48-4 E420/VA -50-8 E420/VA	Client samp	oling date / time Unit	W 21-Apr-2023 01:10 VA23A8665-001 Result	Rd -W 21-Apr-2023 12:00 VA23A8665-002	Rd -D 21-Apr-2023	Dom. Well. 21-Apr-2023	
Total Metals	-48-4 E420/VA -50-8 E420/VA	LOR		01:10 VA23A8665-001	12:00 VA23A8665-002	12:15	14:30	
Total Metals	-48-4 E420/VA -50-8 E420/VA		Silit.			47E070000-000	4 LEOLOGO -004	
	-50-8 E420/VA	0.00010			Result	Result	Result	
	-50-8 E420/VA	0.00010		Nesuit	resuit	resuit	resuit	
Cobalt, total 744	-50-8 E420/VA		mg/L				<0.00010	
		0.00050	mg/L				0.0192	
	-89-6 E420/VA	0.010	mg/L				0.054	
	-92-1 E420/VA	0.000050	mg/L				0.000409	
	-93-2 E420/VA	0.0010	mg/L				<0.0010	
	-95-4 E420/VA	0.0050	mg/L				3.22	
	-96-5 E420/VA	0.00010	mg/L				0.0157	
Molybdenum, total 743	-98-7 E420/VA	0.000050	mg/L				0.000220	
	-02-0 E420/VA	0.00050	mg/L				0.00069	
Phosphorus, total 772	-14-0 E420/VA	0.050	mg/L				<0.050	
Potassium, total 744	-09-7 E420/VA	0.050	mg/L				0.633	
Rubidium, total 744	-17-7 E420/VA	0.00020	mg/L				0.00068	
Selenium, total 778.	-49-2 E420/VA	0.000050	mg/L				0.000304	
Silicon, total 744	-21-3 E420/VA	0.10	mg/L				11.8	
Silver, total 744	-22-4 E420/VA	0.000010	mg/L				<0.000010	
Sodium, total 744	-23-5 E420/VA	0.050	mg/L				14.3	
Strontium, total 744	-24-6 E420/VA	0.00020	mg/L				0.0518	
Sulfur, total 770	-34-9 E420/VA	0.50	mg/L				1.70	
Tellurium, total 1349	-80-9 E420/VA	0.00020	mg/L				<0.00020	
Thallium, total 744	-28-0 E420/VA	0.000010	mg/L				<0.000010	
Thorium, total 744	-29-1 E420/VA	0.00010	mg/L				<0.00010	
Tin, total 744	-31-5 E420/VA	0.00010	mg/L				<0.00010	
Titanium, total 744	-32-6 E420/VA	0.00030	mg/L				<0.00030	
Tungsten, total 744	-33-7 E420/VA	0.00010	mg/L				<0.00010	
Uranium, total 744	-61-1 E420/VA	0.000010	mg/L				<0.000010	
Vanadium, total 744	-62-2 E420/VA	0.00050	mg/L				<0.00050	
Zinc, total 744	-66-6 E420/VA	0.0030	mg/L				0.0499	
Zirconium, total 744	-67-7 E420/VA	0.00020	mg/L				<0.00020	
Dissolved Metals								
	-90-5 E421/VA	0.0010	mg/L			0.0299		

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Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: Water		Cl	ient sample ID	26257 56 Ave -	28709 Downes	28709 Downes	26431 52 Ave -	
(Matrix: Water)				W	Rd -W	Rd -D	Dom. Well.	
			ling date / time	21-Apr-2023 01:10	21-Apr-2023 12:00	21-Apr-2023 12:15	21-Apr-2023 14:30	
Analyte	CAS Number Method/Lab	LOR	Unit	VA23A8665-001	VA23A8665-002	VA23A8665-003	VA23A8665-004	
				Result	Result	Result	Result	
Dissolved Metals Antimony, dissolved	7440-36-0 E421/VA	0.00010	mg/L			0.00016		
Arsenic, dissolved	7440-38-2 E421/VA	0.00010	mg/L			0.00031		
Barium, dissolved	7440-39-3 E421/VA	0.00010	mg/L			0.0256		
Beryllium, dissolved	7440-41-7 E421/VA	0.000020	mg/L			<0.000020		
Bismuth, dissolved	7440-69-9 E421/VA	0.000050	mg/L			<0.000050		
Boron, dissolved	7440-42-8 E421/VA	0.010	mg/L			<0.010		
Cadmium, dissolved	7440-43-9 E421/VA	0.0000050	mg/L			0.0000122		
Calcium, dissolved	7440-70-2 E421/VA	0.050	mg/L			11.1		
Cesium, dissolved	7440-46-2 E421/VA	0.000010	mg/L			<0.000010		
Chromium, dissolved	7440-47-3 E421/VA	0.00050	mg/L			<0.00050		
Cobalt, dissolved	7440-48-4 E421/VA	0.00010	mg/L			0.00020		
Copper, dissolved	7440-50-8 E421/VA	0.00020	mg/L			0.00271		
Iron, dissolved	7439-89-6 E421/VA	0.010	mg/L			0.140		
Lead, dissolved	7439-92-1 E421/VA	0.000050	mg/L			0.000050		
Lithium, dissolved	7439-93-2 E421/VA	0.0010	mg/L			<0.0010		
Magnesium, dissolved	7439-95-4 E421/VA	0.0050	mg/L			3.61		
Manganese, dissolved	7439-96-5 E421/VA	0.00010	mg/L			0.0916		
Molybdenum, dissolved	7439-98-7 E421/VA	0.000050	mg/L			0.000235		
Nickel, dissolved	7440-02-0 E421/VA	0.00050	mg/L			0.00073		
Phosphorus, dissolved	7723-14-0 E421/VA	0.050	mg/L			<0.050		
Potassium, dissolved	7440-09-7 E421/VA	0.050	mg/L			1.59		
Rubidium, dissolved	7440-17-7 E421/VA	0.00020	mg/L			0.00119		
Selenium, dissolved	7782-49-2 E421/VA	0.000050	mg/L			<0.000050		
Silicon, dissolved	7440-21-3 E421/VA	0.050	mg/L			3.08		
Silver, dissolved	7440-22-4 E421/VA	0.000010	mg/L			<0.000010		
Sodium, dissolved	7440-23-5 E421/VA	0.050	mg/L			19.6		
Strontium, dissolved	7440-24-6 E421/VA	0.00020	mg/L			0.0781		
Sulfur, dissolved	7704-34-9 E421/VA	0.50	mg/L			2.83		
Tellurium, dissolved	13494-80-9 E421/VA	0.00020	mg/L			<0.00020		
Thallium, dissolved	7440-28-0 E421/VA	0.000010	mg/L			<0.000010		
•	ı	•	'		•		'	

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Work Order : VA23A8665 Amendment 1
Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd.

Project : 3000-31



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: Water			Cli	ient sample ID	26257 56 Ave -	28709 Downes	28709 Downes	26431 52 Ave -	
(Matrix: Water)					W	Rd -W	Rd -D	Dom. Well.	
			Client samp	ling date / time	21-Apr-2023 01:10	21-Apr-2023 12:00	21-Apr-2023 12:15	21-Apr-2023 14:30	
Analyte	CAS Number	Method/Lab	LOR	Unit	VA23A8665-001	VA23A8665-002	VA23A8665-003	VA23A8665-004	
					Result	Result	Result	Result	
Dissolved Metals									
Thorium, dissolved	7440-29-1	E421/VA	0.00010	mg/L			<0.00010		
Tin, dissolved	7440-31-5	E421/VA	0.00010	mg/L			<0.00010		
Titanium, dissolved	7440-32-6	E421/VA	0.00030	mg/L			0.00060		
Tungsten, dissolved	7440-33-7	E421/VA	0.00010	mg/L			<0.00010		
Uranium, dissolved	7440-61-1	E421/VA	0.000010	mg/L			<0.000010		
Vanadium, dissolved	7440-62-2	E421/VA	0.00050	mg/L			<0.00050		
Zinc, dissolved	7440-66-6	E421/VA	0.0010	mg/L			0.0151		
Zirconium, dissolved	7440-67-7	E421/VA	0.00030	mg/L			<0.00030		
Dissolved metals filtration location		EP421/VA	-	-			Laboratory		

Please refer to the General Comments section for an explanation of any result qualifiers detected.

Please refer to the Accreditation section for an explanation of analyte accreditations.



QUALITY CONTROL INTERPRETIVE REPORT

Work Order : **VA23A8665** Page : 1 of 10

Amendment :1

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd. Laboratory : Vancouver - Environmental

Contact : Kathy Tixier Account Manager : Sneha Sansare

: 304-2600 Gladys Avenue Address : 8081 Lougheed Highway

Burnaby, British Columbia Canada V5A 1W9

 Telephone
 :--- Telephone
 : +1 604 253 4188

 Project
 : 3000-31
 Date Samples Received
 : 21-Apr-2023 17:30

 PO
 : 3000-31
 Issue Date
 : 17-May-2023 17:27

C-O-C number : 20-1014122

Sampler :---Site :----

Quote number : VA22-ACTI100-001 (Default Pricing 2022+)

Abbotsford BC Canada V2S 0E9

No. of samples received :4
No. of samples analysed :4

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS (Laboratory Information Management System) through evaluation of Quality Control (QC) results and other QA parameters associated with this submission, and is intended to facilitate rapid data validation by auditors or reviewers. The report highlights any exceptions and outliers to ALS Data Quality Objectives, provides holding time details and exceptions, summarizes QC sample frequencies, and lists applicable methodology references and summaries.

Key

Address

Anonymous: Refers to samples which are not part of this work order, but which formed part of the QC process lot.

CAS Number: Chemical Abstracts Service number is a unique identifier assigned to discrete substances.

DQO: Data Quality Objective.

LOR: Limit of Reporting (detection limit).

RPD: Relative Percent Difference.

Workorder Comments

Holding times are displayed as "---" if no guidance exists from CCME, Canadian provinces, or broadly recognized international references.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

- No Method Blank value outliers occur.
- No Duplicate outliers occur.
- No Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) outliers occur
- No Matrix Spike outliers occur.
- No Test sample Surrogate recovery outliers exist.

Outliers: Reference Material (RM) Samples

• No Reference Material (RM) Sample outliers occur.

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance (Breaches)

• Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

• Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers occur - please see following pages for full details.

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Project : 3000-31



Analysis Holding Time Compliance

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times, which are selected to meet known provincial and/or federal requirements. In the absence of regulatory hold times, ALS establishes recommendations based on guidelines published by organizations such as CCME, US EPA, APHA Standard Methods, ASTM, or Environment Canada (where available). Dates and holding times reported below represent the first dates of extraction or analysis. If subsequent tests or dilutions exceeded holding times, qualifiers are added (refer to COA).

If samples are identified below as having been analyzed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, measurement uncertainties may be increased, and this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

Where actual sampling date is not provided on the chain of custody, the date of receipt with time at 00:00 is used for calculation purposes.

Where only the sample date without time is provided on the chain of custody, the sampling date at 00:00 is used for calculation purposes.

Matrix: Water					E	/aluation: × =	Holding time exce	edance ; •	/ = Within	Holding Tim
Analyte Group	Method	Sampling Date	Ext	raction / Pr	eparation			Analys	sis	
Container / Client Sample ID(s)			Preparation Date	Holding Rec	Times Actual	Eval	Analysis Date	Holding Rec	g Times Actual	Eval
Anions and Nutrients : Chloride in Water by IC										
HDPE 26431 52 Ave - Dom. Well.	E235.CI	21-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023				24-Apr-2023	28 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Chloride in Water by IC										
HDPE 28709 Downes Rd -D	E235.CI	21-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023				24-Apr-2023	28 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Dissolved Orthophosphate by Colourimetry (Ultra Trace Le	vel 0.001									
HDPE 28709 Downes Rd -D	E378-U	21-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023				24-Apr-2023	3 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)										
HDPE 26431 52 Ave - Dom. Well.	E235.NO3-L	21-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023				24-Apr-2023	3 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)										
HDPE 28709 Downes Rd -D	E235.NO3-L	21-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023				24-Apr-2023	3 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)										
HDPE 26431 52 Ave - Dom. Well.	E235.NO2-L	21-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023				24-Apr-2023	3 days	3 days	✓

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Project 3000-31



atrix: Water					Ev	aluation: 🗴 =	Holding time exce	edance ; 🔻	= Within	Holding Ti
Analyte Group	Method	Sampling Date	Ext	raction / Pr	eparation			Analys	sis	
Container / Client Sample ID(s)			Preparation		g Times	Eval	Analysis Date		Times	Eval
			Date	Rec	Actual			Rec	Actual	
Anions and Nutrients : Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)										
HDPE	5005 NOO I	04.40000								,
28709 Downes Rd -D	E235.NO2-L	21-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023				24-Apr-2023	3 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Sulfate in Water by IC				I						
HDPE 26431 52 Ave - Dom. Well.	E235.SO4	21-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023				24-Apr-2023	28 days	3 days	√
2040 I 32 AVE - DOIII. WEII.	2200.004	217\pi 2020	24 / (p) 2020				24 /\pi 2020	20 days	o days	·
Anions and Nutrients : Sulfate in Water by IC										
HDPE										
28709 Downes Rd -D	E235.SO4	21-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023				24-Apr-2023	28 days	3 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen by Fluorescence (Low Level)										
Amber glass total (sulfuric acid)										
28709 Downes Rd -D	E318	21-Apr-2023	25-Apr-2023				25-Apr-2023	28 days	4 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Total Phosphorus by Colourimetry (0.002 mg/L)										
Amber glass total (sulfuric acid)	E372-U	21-Apr-2023	25-Apr-2023				26-Apr-2023	28 days	5 days	✓
28709 Downes Rd -D	E372-U	21-Apr-2023	25-Apr-2023				26-Apr-2023	20 days	5 days	•
Dissolved Metals : Dissolved Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS										
HDPE - dissolved (lab preserved)										
28709 Downes Rd -D	E421	21-Apr-2023	22-Apr-2023				23-Apr-2023	180	2 days	✓
								days		
//dicrobiological Tests : Thermotolerant (Fecal) Coliform (Enzyme Substrate)										
Sterile HDPE (Sodium thiosulphate)										
26257 56 Ave - W	E010.FC	21-Apr-2023					21-Apr-2023	30 hrs	17 hrs	✓
Aicrobiological Tests : Thermotolerant (Fecal) Coliform (Enzyme Substrate)										
Sterile HDPE (Sodium thiosulphate)										
26431 52 Ave - Dom. Well.	E010.FC	21-Apr-2023					21-Apr-2023	30 hrs	4 hrs	✓
Aicrobiological Tests : Thermotolerant (Fecal) Coliform (Enzyme Substrate)										
Sterile HDPE (Sodium thiosulphate) 28709 Downes Rd -D	E010.FC	21-Apr-2023					21-Apr-2023	30 hrs	6 hrs	1
ZOTOS DOWITES I/U -D	2010.10	21/1p1-2020					2 1-741-2023	50 1115	01113	•

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Matrix: Water						aluation: × =	Holding time exce	edance ; 🔻	= Within	Holding Tir
Analyte Group	Method	Sampling Date	Ext	traction / Pr	reparation			Analys	is	
Container / Client Sample ID(s)			Preparation		g Times	Eval	Analysis Date	Holding		Eval
			Date	Rec	Actual			Rec	Actual	
Microbiological Tests : Thermotolerant (Fecal) Coliform (Enzyme Substrate)										
Sterile HDPE (Sodium thiosulphate)	5040.50	04.40000								
28709 Downes Rd -W	E010.FC	21-Apr-2023					21-Apr-2023	30 hrs	6 hrs	✓
Microbiological Tests : Total Coliforms and E. coli (Enzyme Substrate)										
Sterile HDPE (Sodium thiosulphate)										
26257 56 Ave - W	E010	21-Apr-2023					21-Apr-2023	30 hrs	17 hrs	✓
Microbiological Tests : Total Coliforms and E. coli (Enzyme Substrate)										
Sterile HDPE (Sodium thiosulphate)										
26431 52 Ave - Dom. Well.	E010	21-Apr-2023					21-Apr-2023	30 hrs	4 hrs	✓
Microbiological Tests : Total Coliforms and E. coli (Enzyme Substrate) Sterile HDPE (Sodium thiosulphate)										
28709 Downes Rd -D	E010	21-Apr-2023					21-Apr-2023	30 hrs	6 hrs	1
20100 Bowline Na B							2171012020	0010	0 1.110	
Microbiological Tests : Total Coliforms and E. coli (Enzyme Substrate)										
Sterile HDPE (Sodium thiosulphate)										
28709 Downes Rd -W	E010	21-Apr-2023					21-Apr-2023	30 hrs	6 hrs	✓
Physical Tests : Conductivity in Water										
HDPE										
26431 52 Ave - Dom. Well.	E100	21-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023				25-Apr-2023	28 days	4 days	✓
Physical Tests : Conductivity in Water							•			
HDPE										
28709 Downes Rd -D	E100	21-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023				25-Apr-2023	28 days	4 days	✓
Physical Tests : pH by Meter HDPE				<u> </u>			<u> </u>			
26431 52 Ave - Dom. Well.	E108	21-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023				25-Apr-2023	0.25	24.25	sc
			·					hrs	hrs	EHTR-F
Physical Tests : pH by Meter										
HDPE										
28709 Downes Rd -D	E108	21-Apr-2023	24-Apr-2023				25-Apr-2023	0.25	24.25	*
								hrs	hrs	EHTR-F

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Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd.

Project : 3000-31



Matrix: Water					Εν	/aluation: ≭ =	Holding time excee	edance ; •	✓ = Within	Holding Time
Analyte Group	Method	Sampling Date	Extraction / Preparation							
Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Pi	Preparation	Preparation Holding Time		Eval	Analysis Date	Holding	g Times	Eval	
			Date	Rec	Actual			Rec	Actual	
Physical Tests : Turbidity by Nephelometry										
HDPE 26431 52 Ave - Dom. Well.	E121	21-Apr-2023					24-Apr-2023	3 days	3 days	✓
Total Metals : Total metals in Water by CRC ICPMS										
HDPE - total (lab preserved) 26431 52 Ave - Dom. Well.	E420	21-Apr-2023	23-Apr-2023				24-Apr-2023	180 days	3 days	✓

Legend & Qualifier Definitions

EHTR-FM: Exceeded ALS recommended hold time prior to sample receipt. Field Measurement recommended

Rec. HT: ALS recommended hold time (see units).

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Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd.

Project : 3000-31



Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarizes the frequency of laboratory QC samples analyzed within the analytical batches (QC lots) in which the submitted samples were processed. The actual frequency should be greater than or equal to the expected frequency.

Quality Control Sample Type Count Frequency (%)										
Analytical Methods	Method	QC Lot #	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	Evaluation			
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)	- Mourea	Q 0 201 II			7101001	ZAPOSTOU				
Chloride in Water by IC	E235.CI	908137	1	17	5.8	5.0				
Conductivity in Water	E235.CI	908134	1	12	8.3	5.0	√			
Dissolved Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS	E421	906935	1	1	100.0	5.0	_			
Dissolved Orthophosphate by Colourimetry (Ultra Trace Level 0.001 mg/L)		908141	1	9	11.1	5.0	√			
Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)	E378-U E235.NO3-L	908139	1	17	5.8	5.0	√			
Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)		908138	1	20	5.0	5.0	√			
pH by Meter	E235.NO2-L E108	908133	1	20	5.0	5.0	_			
Sulfate in Water by IC		908136	1	17	5.8	5.0	√			
Thermotolerant (Fecal) Coliform (Enzyme Substrate)	E235.SO4	906662	0	6	0.0	10.0	✓			
Total Coliforms and E. coli (Enzyme Substrate)	E010.FC	906661	1	9	11.1	10.0	*			
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen by Fluorescence (Low Level)	E010	909327		1	100.0	5.0	√			
	E318		1	-			√			
Total metals in Water by CRC ICPMS	E420	907003	1	19	50.0	5.0	√			
Total Phosphorus by Colourimetry (0.002 mg/L)	E372-U	909322	1		5.2	5.0	✓			
Turbidity by Nephelometry	E121	909089	1	13	7.6	5.0	✓			
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)				,		,				
Chloride in Water by IC	E235.CI	908137	1	17	5.8	5.0	✓			
Conductivity in Water	E100	908134	1	12	8.3	5.0	✓			
Dissolved Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS	E421	906935	1	1	100.0	5.0	✓			
Dissolved Orthophosphate by Colourimetry (Ultra Trace Level 0.001 mg/L)	E378-U	908141	1	9	11.1	5.0	✓			
Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO3-L	908139	1	17	5.8	5.0	✓			
Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO2-L	908138	1	20	5.0	5.0	✓			
pH by Meter	E108	908133	1	20	5.0	5.0	✓			
Sulfate in Water by IC	E235.SO4	908136	1	17	5.8	5.0	✓			
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen by Fluorescence (Low Level)	E318	909327	1	1	100.0	5.0	✓			
Total metals in Water by CRC ICPMS	E420	907003	1	2	50.0	5.0	✓			
Total Phosphorus by Colourimetry (0.002 mg/L)	E372-U	909322	1	19	5.2	5.0	✓			
Turbidity by Nephelometry	E121	909089	1	13	7.6	5.0	✓			
Method Blanks (MB)										
Chloride in Water by IC	E235.CI	908137	1	17	5.8	5.0	1			
Conductivity in Water	E100	908134	1	12	8.3	5.0	1			
Dissolved Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS	E421	906935	1	1	100.0	5.0	√			
Dissolved Orthophosphate by Colourimetry (Ultra Trace Level 0.001 mg/L)	E378-U	908141	1	9	11.1	5.0	√			
Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO3-L	908139	1	17	5.8	5.0	√			
Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO2-L	908138	1	20	5.0	5.0	<u>√</u>			
Sulfate in Water by IC	E235.SO4	908136	1	17	5.8	5.0	✓			

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Matrix: Water Evaluation: × = QC frequency outside specification; ✓ = QC frequency within specification									
Quality Control Sample Type			Co	unt		Frequency (%)			
Analytical Methods	Method	QC Lot #	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	Evaluation		
Method Blanks (MB) - Continued									
Thermotolerant (Fecal) Coliform (Enzyme Substrate)	E010.FC	906662	1	6	16.6	5.0	✓		
Total Coliforms and E. coli (Enzyme Substrate)	E010	906661	1	9	11.1	5.0	✓		
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen by Fluorescence (Low Level)	E318	909327	1	1	100.0	5.0	✓		
Total metals in Water by CRC ICPMS	E420	907003	1	2	50.0	5.0	✓		
Total Phosphorus by Colourimetry (0.002 mg/L)	E372-U	909322	1	19	5.2	5.0	✓		
Turbidity by Nephelometry	E121	909089	1	13	7.6	5.0	✓		
Matrix Spikes (MS)									
Chloride in Water by IC	E235.CI	908137	1	17	5.8	5.0	✓		
Dissolved Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS	E421	906935	0	1	0.0	5.0	še		
Dissolved Orthophosphate by Colourimetry (Ultra Trace Level 0.001 mg/L)	E378-U	908141	1	9	11.1	5.0	✓		
Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO3-L	908139	1	17	5.8	5.0	✓		
Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO2-L	908138	1	20	5.0	5.0	✓		
Sulfate in Water by IC	E235.SO4	908136	1	17	5.8	5.0	✓		
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen by Fluorescence (Low Level)	E318	909327	0	1	0.0	5.0	še		
Total metals in Water by CRC ICPMS	E420	907003	1	2	50.0	5.0	✓		
Total Phosphorus by Colourimetry (0.002 mg/L)	E372-U	909322	1	19	5.2	5.0	✓		

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Methodology References and Summaries

The analytical methods used by ALS are developed using internationally recognized reference methods (where available), such as those published by US EPA, APHA Standard Methods, ASTM, ISO, Environment Canada, BC MOE, and Ontario MOE. Reference methods may incorporate modifications to improve performance (indicated by "mod").

Analytical Methods	Method / Lab	Matrix	Method Reference	Method Descriptions
Total Coliforms and E. coli (Enzyme Substrate)	E010 Vancouver - Environmental	Water	APHA 9223 (mod)	The enzyme substrate test simultaneously detects Total Coliforms and E. coli in a 100 mL sample after incubation at 35.0 ±0.5°C for either 18 or 24 hours (dependent on reagent used).
Thermotolerant (Fecal) Coliform (Enzyme Substrate)	E010.FC Vancouver - Environmental	Water	APHA 9223 (mod)	The enzyme substrate test detects Thermotolerant Coliforms in a 100 mL sample after an 18 hour incubation at 44.5 ±0.2°C.
Conductivity in Water	E100 Vancouver - Environmental	Water	APHA 2510 (mod)	Conductivity, also known as Electrical Conductivity (EC) or Specific Conductance, is measured by immersion of a conductivity cell with platinum electrodes into a water sample. Conductivity measurements are temperature-compensated to 25°C.
pH by Meter	E108 Vancouver - Environmental	Water	APHA 4500-H (mod)	pH is determined by potentiometric measurement with a pH electrode, and is conducted at ambient laboratory temperature (normally $20 \pm 5^{\circ}$ C). For high accuracy test results, pH should be measured in the field within the recommended 15 minute hold time.
Turbidity by Nephelometry	E121 Vancouver - Environmental	Water	APHA 2130 B (mod)	Turbidity is measured by the nephelometric method, by measuring the intensity of light scatter under defined conditions.
Chloride in Water by IC	E235.Cl Vancouver - Environmental	Water	EPA 300.1 (mod)	Inorganic anions are analyzed by Ion Chromatography with conductivity and /or UV detection.
Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO2-L Vancouver - Environmental	Water	EPA 300.1 (mod)	Inorganic anions are analyzed by Ion Chromatography with conductivity and/or UV detection.
Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO3-L Vancouver - Environmental	Water	EPA 300.1 (mod)	Inorganic anions are analyzed by Ion Chromatography with conductivity and/or UV detection.
Sulfate in Water by IC	E235.SO4 Vancouver - Environmental	Water	EPA 300.1 (mod)	Inorganic anions are analyzed by Ion Chromatography with conductivity and/or UV detection.
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen by Fluorescence (Low Level)	E318 Vancouver - Environmental	Water	Method Fialab 100, 2018	TKN in water is determined by automated continuous flow analysis with membrane diffusion and fluorescence detection, after reaction with OPA (ortho-phthalaldehyde). This method is approved under US EPA 40 CFR Part 136 (May 2021).

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Analytical Methods	Method / Lab	Matrix	Method Reference	Method Descriptions
Total Phosphorus by Colourimetry (0.002 mg/L)	E372-U	Water	APHA 4500-P E (mod).	Total Phosphorus is determined colourimetrically using a discrete analyzer after heated persulfate digestion of the sample.
	Vancouver -			
	Environmental			
Dissolved Orthophosphate by Colourimetry	E378-U	Water	APHA 4500-P F (mod)	Dissolved Orthophosphate is determined colourimetrically on a sample that has been lab
(Ultra Trace Level 0.001 mg/L)	Vancouver -			or field filtered through a 0.45 micron membrane filter.
	Environmental			Field filtration is recommended to ensure test results represent conditions at time of
	Environmental			sampling.
Total metals in Water by CRC ICPMS	E420	Water	EPA 200.2/6020B (mod)	Water samples are digested with nitric and hydrochloric acids, and analyzed by Collision/Reaction Cell ICPMS.
	Vancouver -			
	Environmental			Method Limitation (re: Sulfur): Sulfide and volatile sulfur species may not be recovered by this method.
Dissolved Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS	E421	Water	APHA 3030B/EPA 6020B (mod)	Water samples are filtered (0.45 um), preserved with nitric acid, and analyzed by Collision/Reaction Cell ICPMS.
	Vancouver -		()	
	Environmental			Method Limitation (re: Sulfur): Sulfide and volatile sulfur species may not be recovered by this method.
Dissolved Hardness (Calculated)	EC100	Water	APHA 2340B	"Hardness (as CaCO3), dissolved" is calculated from the sum of dissolved Calcium and
				Magnesium concentrations, expressed in CaCO3 equivalents. "Total Hardness" refers
	Vancouver -			to the sum of Calcium and Magnesium Hardness. Hardness is normally or preferentially
	Environmental			calculated from dissolved Calcium and Magnesium concentrations, because it is a
				property of water due to dissolved divalent cations.
Preparation Methods	Method / Lab	Matrix	Method Reference	Method Descriptions
Digestion for TKN in water	EP318	Water	APHA 4500-Norg D	Samples are digested at high temperature using Sulfuric Acid with Copper catalyst,
			(mod)	which converts organic nitrogen sources to Ammonia, which is then quantified by the
	Vancouver -			analytical method as TKN. This method is unsuitable for samples containing high levels
	Environmental			of nitrate. If nitrate exceeds TKN concentration by ten times or more, results may be biased low.
Digestion for Total Phosphorus in water	EP372	Water	APHA 4500-P E (mod).	Samples are heated with a persulfate digestion reagent.
	Vancouver -			
	Environmental			
Dissolved Metals Water Filtration	EP421	Water	APHA 3030B	Water samples are filtered (0.45 um), and preserved with HNO3.
	Vancouver -			

ALS Canada Ltd.



QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Issue Date

Work Order Page :VA23A8665

Abbotsford BC Canada V2S 0E9

Amendment :1

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd. Laboratory : Vancouver - Environmental

Contact : Kathy Tixier **Account Manager** : Sneha Sansare

Address :304-2600 Gladys Avenue Address :8081 Lougheed Highway

Burnaby, British Columbia Canada V5A 1W9

: 1 of 15

Telephone :+1 604 253 4188 Date Samples Received :3000-31 :21-Apr-2023 17:30

PO **Date Analysis Commenced** :21-Apr-2023 :3000-31 C-O-C number

:20-1014122 : 17-May-2023 17:27 Sampler

Site

Quote number : VA22-ACTI100-001 (Default Pricing 2022+)

No. of samples received : 4 No. of samples analysed : 4

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percent Difference (RPD) and Data Quality Objectives

- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Data Quality Objectives
- Method Blank (MB) Report; Recovery and Data Quality Objectives
- Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report; Recovery and Data Quality Objectives

Signatories

Telephone

Project

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is conducted in accordance with US FDA 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	Position	Laboratory Department
Delson Resende	Lab Assistant	Vancouver Metals, Burnaby, British Columbia
Kate Dimitrova	Analsyt	Vancouver Inorganics, Burnaby, British Columbia
Kevin Duarte	Supervisor - Metals ICP Instrumentation	Vancouver Metals, Burnaby, British Columbia
Miles Gropen	Department Manager - Inorganics	Vancouver Microbiology, Burnaby, British Columbia
Robin Weeks	Team Leader - Metals	Vancouver Metals, Burnaby, British Columbia

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General Comments

The ALS Quality Control (QC) report is optionally provided to ALS clients upon request. ALS test methods include comprehensive QC checks with every analysis to ensure our high standards of quality are met. Each QC result has a known or expected target value, which is compared against predetermined Data Quality Objectives (DQOs) to provide confidence in the accuracy of associated test results. This report contains detailed results for all QC results applicable to this sample submission. Please refer to the ALS Quality Control Interpretation report (QCI) for applicable method references and methodology summaries.

Key:

Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not part of this work order, but which formed part of the QC process lot.

CAS Number = Chemical Abstracts Service number is a unique identifier assigned to discrete substances.

DQO = Data Quality Objective.

LOR = Limit of Reporting (detection limit).

RPD = Relative Percent Difference

= Indicates a QC result that did not meet the ALS DQO.

Workorder Comments

Holding times are displayed as "---" if no guidance exists from CCME, Canadian provinces, or broadly recognized international references.

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Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

A Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) is a randomly selected intralaboratory replicate sample. Laboratory Duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. ALS DQOs for Laboratory Duplicates are expressed as test-specific limits for Relative Percent Difference (RPD), or as an absolute difference limit of 2 times the LOR for low concentration duplicates within ~ 4-10 times the LOR (cut-off is test-specific).

Sub-Matrix: Water							Labora	tory Duplicate (D	UP) Report		
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Method	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD(%) or Difference	Duplicate Limits	Qualifier
Physical Tests (QC	Lot: 908133)										
VA23A8665-003	28709 Downes Rd -D	pH		E108	0.10	pH units	7.49	7.49	0.00%	4%	
Physical Tests (QC	Lot: 908134)										
VA23A8665-003	28709 Downes Rd -D	Conductivity		E100	2.0	μS/cm	199	196	1.67%	10%	
Physical Tests (QC	Lot: 909089)										
VA23A8665-004	26431 52 Ave - Dom. Well.	Turbidity		E121	0.10	NTU	0.64	0.57	0.07	Diff <2x LOR	
Anions and Nutrien	ts (QC Lot: 908136)										
VA23A8665-003	28709 Downes Rd -D	Sulfate (as SO4)	14808-79-8	E235.SO4	0.30	mg/L	7.91	7.93	0.227%	20%	
Anions and Nutrien	ts (QC Lot: 908137)										
VA23A8665-003	28709 Downes Rd -D	Chloride	16887-00-6	E235.CI	0.50	mg/L	29.8	29.8	0.163%	20%	
Anions and Nutrien	ts (QC Lot: 908138)										
VA23A8665-003	28709 Downes Rd -D	Nitrite (as N)	14797-65-0	E235.NO2-L	0.0010	mg/L	0.0022	0.0023	0.00006	Diff <2x LOR	
Anions and Nutrien	ts (QC Lot: 908139)										
VA23A8665-003	28709 Downes Rd -D	Nitrate (as N)	14797-55-8	E235.NO3-L	0.0050	mg/L	0.856	0.860	0.465%	20%	
Anions and Nutrien	ts (QC Lot: 908141)										
VA23A8665-003	28709 Downes Rd -D	Phosphate, ortho-, dissolved (as P)	14265-44-2	E378-U	0.0010	mg/L	<0.0010	0.0014	0.0004	Diff <2x LOR	
Anions and Nutrien	ts (QC Lot: 909322)										
FJ2300872-001	Anonymous	Phosphorus, total	7723-14-0	E372-U	0.0020	mg/L	<0.0020	<0.0020	0	Diff <2x LOR	
Anions and Nutrien	ts (QC Lot: 909327)										
VA23A8665-003	28709 Downes Rd -D	Kjeldahl nitrogen, total [TKN]		E318	0.050	mg/L	0.306	0.305	0.0002	Diff <2x LOR	
Microbiological Tes	ts (QC Lot: 906661)										
VA23A8593-006	Anonymous	Coliforms, Escherichia coli [E. coli]		E010	10	MPN/100mL	20	31	11	Diff <2x LOR	
		Coliforms, total		E010	10	MPN/100mL	435	488	11.5%	65%	
Total Metals (QC Lo	ot: 907003)										
VA23A8584-005	Anonymous	Aluminum, total	7429-90-5	E420	0.0030	mg/L	0.838	0.773	8.04%	20%	
		Antimony, total	7440-36-0	E420	0.00010	mg/L	0.00055	0.00053	0.00002	Diff <2x LOR	
		Arsenic, total	7440-38-2	E420	0.00010	mg/L	0.00947	0.00942	0.568%	20%	
		Barium, total	7440-39-3	E420	0.00010	mg/L	0.118	0.115	2.25%	20%	
		Beryllium, total	7440-41-7	E420	0.000100	mg/L	<0.000100	<0.000100	0	Diff <2x LOR	
		Bismuth, total	7440-69-9	E420	0.000050	mg/L	<0.000050	<0.000050	0	Diff <2x LOR	

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ub-Matrix: Water							Labora	tory Duplicate (D	UP) Report		
aboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Method	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD(%) or Difference	Duplicate Limits	Qualifier
otal Metals (QC Lo	ot: 907003) - continued										
/A23A8584-005	Anonymous	Boron, total	7440-42-8	E420	0.010	mg/L	0.314	0.316	0.746%	20%	
		Cadmium, total	7440-43-9	E420	0.0000350	mg/L	<0.0000350	<0.0000350	0	Diff <2x LOR	
		Calcium, total	7440-70-2	E420	0.050	mg/L	73.3	73.2	0.198%	20%	
		Cesium, total	7440-46-2	E420	0.000010	mg/L	0.000054	0.000057	0.000003	Diff <2x LOR	
		Chromium, total	7440-47-3	E420	0.00050	mg/L	0.00774	0.00742	4.31%	20%	
		Cobalt, total	7440-48-4	E420	0.00010	mg/L	0.00131	0.00131	0.194%	20%	
		Copper, total	7440-50-8	E420	0.00050	mg/L	0.00697	0.00682	2.15%	20%	
		Iron, total	7439-89-6	E420	0.010	mg/L	1.29	1.23	5.03%	20%	
		Lead, total	7439-92-1	E420	0.000050	mg/L	0.000282	0.000278	0.000004	Diff <2x LOR	
		Lithium, total	7439-93-2	E420	0.0010	mg/L	0.0095	0.0094	0.00008	Diff <2x LOR	
		Magnesium, total	7439-95-4	E420	0.0050	mg/L	162	160	1.45%	20%	
		Manganese, total	7439-96-5	E420	0.00010	mg/L	0.0327	0.0314	4.07%	20%	
		Molybdenum, total	7439-98-7	E420	0.000050	mg/L	0.0304	0.0302	0.859%	20%	
		Nickel, total	7440-02-0	E420	0.00050	mg/L	0.0128	0.0122	5.04%	20%	
		Phosphorus, total	7723-14-0	E420	0.050	mg/L	0.296	0.297	0.001	Diff <2x LOR	
		Potassium, total	7440-09-7	E420	0.050	mg/L	24.0	24.0	0.304%	20%	
		Rubidium, total	7440-17-7	E420	0.00020	mg/L	0.00605	0.00596	1.50%	20%	
		Selenium, total	7782-49-2	E420	0.000050	mg/L	0.00956	0.00919	4.03%	20%	
		Silicon, total	7440-21-3	E420	0.10	mg/L	12.0	11.6	3.28%	20%	
		Silver, total	7440-22-4	E420	0.000010	mg/L	<0.000010	<0.000010	0	Diff <2x LOR	
		Sodium, total	7440-23-5	E420	0.050	mg/L	87.1	86.9	0.237%	20%	
		Strontium, total	7440-24-6	E420	0.00020	mg/L	0.838	0.827	1.30%	20%	
		Sulfur, total	7704-34-9	E420	0.50	mg/L	164	162	1.30%	20%	
		Tellurium, total	13494-80-9	E420	0.00020	mg/L	<0.00020	<0.00020	0	Diff <2x LOR	
		Thallium, total	7440-28-0	E420	0.000010	mg/L	0.000024	0.000023	0.0000006	Diff <2x LOR	
		Thorium, total	7440-29-1	E420	0.00010	mg/L	0.00015	<0.00010	0.00005	Diff <2x LOR	
		Tin, total	7440-31-5	E420	0.00010	mg/L	<0.00010	<0.00010	0	Diff <2x LOR	
		Titanium, total	7440-32-6	E420	0.00030	mg/L	0.0772	0.0734	5.02%	20%	
		Tungsten, total	7440-33-7	E420	0.00010	mg/L	<0.00010	<0.00010	0	Diff <2x LOR	
		Uranium, total	7440-61-1	E420	0.000010	mg/L	0.0151	0.0142	6.28%	20%	
		Vanadium, total	7440-62-2	E420	0.00050	mg/L	0.0230	0.0226	1.74%	20%	
		Zinc, total	7440-66-6	E420	0.0030	mg/L	0.0127	0.0131	0.0004	Diff <2x LOR	
		Zirconium, total	7440-67-7	E420	0.00020	mg/L	0.00121	0.00113	0.00007	Diff <2x LOR	

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Client: Active Earth Engineering Ltd.



ub-Matrix: Water							Labora	tory Duplicate (D	UP) Report		
aboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Method	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD(%) or Difference	Duplicate Limits	Qualifier
Dissolved Metals (C	QC Lot: 906935) - contin	ued									
VA23A8665-003	28709 Downes Rd -D	Aluminum, dissolved	7429-90-5	E421	0.0010	mg/L	0.0299	0.0292	2.42%	20%	
		Antimony, dissolved	7440-36-0	E421	0.00010	mg/L	0.00016	0.00015	0.000002	Diff <2x LOR	
		Arsenic, dissolved	7440-38-2	E421	0.00010	mg/L	0.00031	0.00032	0.00002	Diff <2x LOR	
		Barium, dissolved	7440-39-3	E421	0.00010	mg/L	0.0256	0.0261	1.83%	20%	
		Beryllium, dissolved	7440-41-7	E421	0.000020	mg/L	<0.000020	<0.000020	0	Diff <2x LOR	
		Bismuth, dissolved	7440-69-9	E421	0.000050	mg/L	<0.000050	<0.000050	0	Diff <2x LOR	
		Boron, dissolved	7440-42-8	E421	0.010	mg/L	<0.010	<0.010	0	Diff <2x LOR	
		Cadmium, dissolved	7440-43-9	E421	0.0000050	mg/L	0.0000122	0.0000114	0.0000008	Diff <2x LOR	
		Calcium, dissolved	7440-70-2	E421	0.050	mg/L	11.1	10.9	1.68%	20%	
		Cesium, dissolved	7440-46-2	E421	0.000010	mg/L	<0.000010	<0.000010	0	Diff <2x LOR	
		Chromium, dissolved	7440-47-3	E421	0.00050	mg/L	<0.00050	<0.00050	0	Diff <2x LOR	
		Cobalt, dissolved	7440-48-4	E421	0.00010	mg/L	0.00020	0.00020	0.000001	Diff <2x LOR	
		Copper, dissolved	7440-50-8	E421	0.00020	mg/L	0.00271	0.00274	1.21%	20%	
		Iron, dissolved	7439-89-6	E421	0.010	mg/L	0.140	0.140	0.176%	20%	
		Lead, dissolved	7439-92-1	E421	0.000050	mg/L	0.000050	<0.000050	0.0000005	Diff <2x LOR	
		Lithium, dissolved	7439-93-2	E421	0.0010	mg/L	<0.0010	<0.0010	0	Diff <2x LOR	
		Magnesium, dissolved	7439-95-4	E421	0.0050	mg/L	3.61	3.73	3.44%	20%	
		Manganese, dissolved	7439-96-5	E421	0.00010	mg/L	0.0916	0.0922	0.750%	20%	
		Molybdenum, dissolved	7439-98-7	E421	0.000050	mg/L	0.000235	0.000264	0.000028	Diff <2x LOR	
		Nickel, dissolved	7440-02-0	E421	0.00050	mg/L	0.00073	0.00066	0.00006	Diff <2x LOR	
		Phosphorus, dissolved	7723-14-0	E421	0.050	mg/L	<0.050	<0.050	0	Diff <2x LOR	
		Potassium, dissolved	7440-09-7	E421	0.050	mg/L	1.59	1.63	2.09%	20%	
		Rubidium, dissolved	7440-17-7	E421	0.00020	mg/L	0.00119	0.00120	0.000006	Diff <2x LOR	
		Selenium, dissolved	7782-49-2	E421	0.000050	mg/L	<0.000050	<0.000050	0	Diff <2x LOR	
		Silicon, dissolved	7440-21-3	E421	0.050	mg/L	3.08	3.11	1.02%	20%	
		Silver, dissolved	7440-22-4	E421	0.000010	mg/L	<0.000010	<0.000010	0	Diff <2x LOR	
		Sodium, dissolved	7440-23-5	E421	0.050	mg/L	19.6	19.8	0.824%	20%	
		Strontium, dissolved	7440-24-6	E421	0.00020	mg/L	0.0781	0.0794	1.65%	20%	
		Sulfur, dissolved	7704-34-9	E421	0.50	mg/L	2.83	3.16	0.34	Diff <2x LOR	
		Tellurium, dissolved	13494-80-9	E421	0.00020	mg/L	<0.00020	<0.00020	0	Diff <2x LOR	
		Thallium, dissolved	7440-28-0	E421	0.000010	mg/L	<0.000010	<0.000010	0	Diff <2x LOR	
		Thorium, dissolved	7440-29-1	E421	0.00010	mg/L	<0.00010	<0.00010	0	Diff <2x LOR	
		Tin, dissolved	7440-31-5	E421	0.00010	mg/L	<0.00010	<0.00010	0	Diff <2x LOR	
		Titanium, dissolved	7440-32-6	E421	0.00030	mg/L	0.00060	0.00051	0.00009	Diff <2x LOR	

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Sub-Matrix: Water					Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report								
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Method	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD(%) or Difference	Duplicate Limits	Qualifier		
Dissolved Metals (QC Lot: 906935) - contin	ued											
VA23A8665-003	28709 Downes Rd -D	Tungsten, dissolved	7440-33-7	E421	0.00010	mg/L	<0.00010	<0.00010	0	Diff <2x LOR			
		Uranium, dissolved	7440-61-1	E421	0.000010	mg/L	<0.000010	<0.000010	0	Diff <2x LOR			
		Vanadium, dissolved	7440-62-2	E421	0.00050	mg/L	<0.00050	<0.00050	0	Diff <2x LOR			
		Zinc, dissolved	7440-66-6	E421	0.0010	mg/L	0.0151	0.0151	0.133%	20%			
		Zirconium, dissolved	7440-67-7	E421	0.00030	mg/L	<0.00030	<0.00030	0	Diff <2x LOR			

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Method Blank (MB) Report

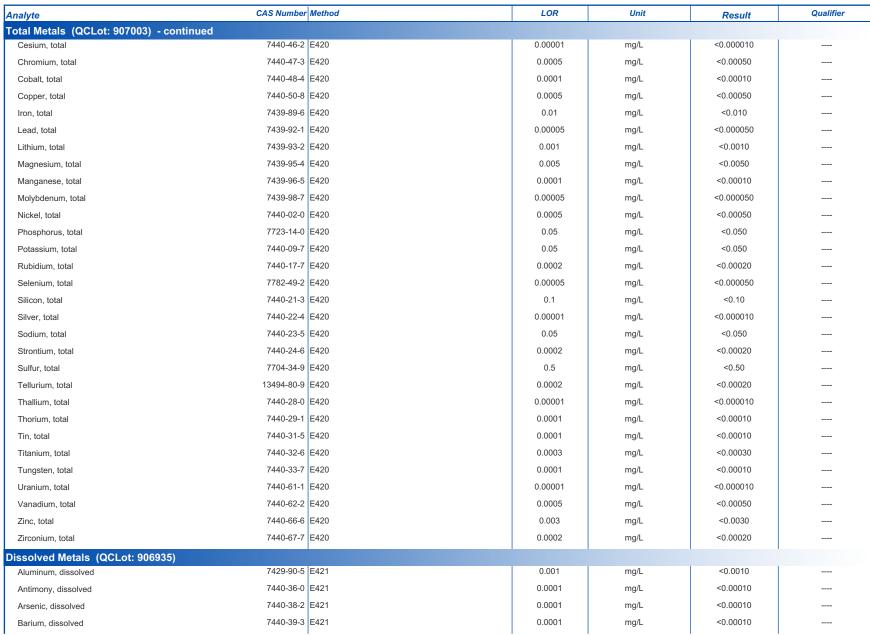
A Method Blank is an analyte-free matrix that undergoes sample processing identical to that carried out for test samples. Method Blank results are used to monitor and control for potential contamination from the laboratory environment and reagents. For most tests, the DQO for Method Blanks is for the result to be < LOR.

Analyte	CAS Number Method	LOR	Unit	Result	Qualifier
Physical Tests (QCLot: 908134)					
Conductivity	E100	1	μS/cm	1.1	
hysical Tests (QCLot: 909089)					
Turbidity	E121	0.1	NTU	<0.10	
nions and Nutrients (QCLot: 908136)					
Sulfate (as SO4)	14808-79-8 E235.SO4	0.3	mg/L	<0.30	
nions and Nutrients (QCLot: 908137)					
Chloride	16887-00-6 E235.CI	0.5	mg/L	<0.50	
nions and Nutrients (QCLot: 908138)					
Nitrite (as N)	14797-65-0 E235.NO2-L	0.001	mg/L	<0.0010	
nions and Nutrients (QCLot: 908139)					
Nitrate (as N)	14797-55-8 E235.NO3-L	0.005	mg/L	<0.0050	
nions and Nutrients (QCLot: 908141)					
Phosphate, ortho-, dissolved (as P)	14265-44-2 E378-U	0.001	mg/L	<0.0010	
nions and Nutrients (QCLot: 909322)					
Phosphorus, total	7723-14-0 E372-U	0.002	mg/L	<0.0020	
nions and Nutrients (QCLot: 909327)					
Kjeldahl nitrogen, total [TKN]	E318	0.05	mg/L	<0.050	
licrobiological Tests (QCLot: 906661)					
Coliforms, Escherichia coli [E. coli]	E010	1	MPN/100mL	<1	
Coliforms, total	E010	1	MPN/100mL	<1	
licrobiological Tests (QCLot: 906662)					
Coliforms, thermotolerant [fecal]	E010.FC	1	MPN/100mL	<1	
otal Metals (QCLot: 907003)					
Aluminum, total	7429-90-5 E420	0.003	mg/L	<0.0030	
Antimony, total	7440-36-0 E420	0.0001	mg/L	<0.00010	
Arsenic, total	7440-38-2 E420	0.0001	mg/L	<0.00010	
Barium, total	7440-39-3 E420	0.0001	mg/L	<0.00010	
Beryllium, total	7440-41-7 E420	0.00002	mg/L	<0.000020	
Bismuth, total	7440-69-9 E420	0.00005	mg/L	<0.000050	
Boron, total	7440-42-8 E420	0.01	mg/L	<0.010	
Cadmium, total	7440-43-9 E420	0.000005	mg/L	<0.0000050	
Calcium, total	7440-70-2 E420	0.05	mg/L	<0.050	

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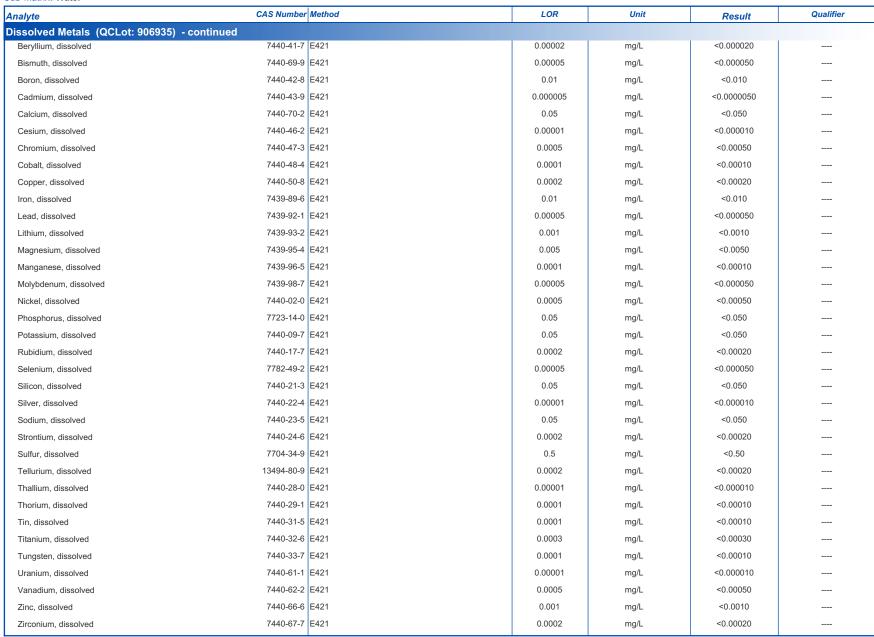




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Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

A Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) is an analyte-free matrix that has been fortified (spiked) with test analytes at known concentration and processed in an identical manner to test samples. LCS results are expressed as percent recovery, and are used to monitor and control test method accuracy and precision, independent of test sample matrix.

Sub-Matrix: Water						Laboratory Co	ntrol Sample (LCS)	Report	
					Spike	Recovery (%)	Recovery	Limits (%)	
Analyte	CAS Number	Method	LOR	Unit	Concentration	LCS	Low	High	Qualifier
Physical Tests (QCLot: 908133)									
OH .		E108		pH units	7 pH units	100	98.0	102	
Physical Tests (QCLot: 908134)									
Conductivity		E100	1	μS/cm	146.9 μS/cm	98.7	90.0	110	
Physical Tests (QCLot: 909089)									
urbidity		E121	0.1	NTU	200 NTU	100.0	85.0	115	
Anions and Nutrients (QCLot: 908136)	4 4000 70 0	E005.004						440	
ulfate (as SO4)	14808-79-8	E235.SO4	0.3	mg/L	100 mg/L	98.2	90.0	110	
nions and Nutrients (QCLot: 908137)	10007.00	E005.01						440	1
Chloride	16887-00-6	E235.CI	0.5	mg/L	100 mg/L	98.2	90.0	110	
Anions and Nutrients (QCLot: 908138)									
litrite (as N)	14797-65-0	E235.NO2-L	0.001	mg/L	0.5 mg/L	98.4	90.0	110	
Anions and Nutrients (QCLot: 908139)	4.4707.55	E005 1100 1	0.005					440	
litrate (as N)	14797-55-8	E235.NO3-L	0.005	mg/L	2.5 mg/L	99.0	90.0	110	
Anions and Nutrients (QCLot: 908141)									
Phosphate, ortho-, dissolved (as P)	14265-44-2	E378-U	0.001	mg/L	0.03 mg/L	101	80.0	120	
Anions and Nutrients (QCLot: 909322)									
Phosphorus, total	7723-14-0	E372-U	0.002	mg/L	0.05 mg/L	88.9	80.0	120	
Anions and Nutrients (QCLot: 909327)									
(jeldahl nitrogen, total [TKN]		E318	0.05	mg/L	4 mg/L	102	75.0	125	
otal Metals (QCLot: 907003)	7429-90-5	E420	0.003	mg/L	2 mg/L	103	80.0	120	
ntimony, total	7440-36-0		0.0001	mg/L	2 mg/L	106	80.0	120	
rsenic, total	7440-38-2		0.0001	mg/L	1 mg/L	105	80.0	120	
arium, total	7440-39-3		0.0001	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	104	80.0	120	
eryllium, total	7440-41-7		0.00002	mg/L	0.23 mg/L 0.1 mg/L	101	80.0	120	
ismuth, total	7440-69-9		0.00005	mg/L	1 mg/L	95.5	80.0	120	
doron, total	7440-42-8		0.01	mg/L	1 mg/L	96.9	80.0	120	
Cadmium, total	7440-43-9		0.000005	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	104	80.0	120	
Calcium, total	7440-70-2	E420	0.05	mg/L	50 mg/L	102	80.0	120	
Cesium, total	7440-46-2	E420	0.00001	mg/L	0.05 mg/L	99.8	80.0	120	

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Sub-Matrix: Water						Laboratory Cor	ntrol Sample (LCS)	Report	
					Spike	Recovery (%)	Recovery	Limits (%)	
Analyte	CAS Number	Method	LOR	Unit	Concentration	LCS	Low	High	Qualifier
Total Metals (QCLot: 907003) - cont	tinued								
Chromium, total	7440-47-3	E420	0.0005	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	104	80.0	120	
Cobalt, total	7440-48-4	E420	0.0001	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	102	80.0	120	
Copper, total	7440-50-8	E420	0.0005	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	103	80.0	120	
Iron, total	7439-89-6	E420	0.01	mg/L	1 mg/L	101	80.0	120	
Lead, total	7439-92-1	E420	0.00005	mg/L	0.5 mg/L	101	80.0	120	
Lithium, total	7439-93-2	E420	0.001	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	96.1	80.0	120	
Magnesium, total	7439-95-4	E420	0.005	mg/L	50 mg/L	104	80.0	120	
Manganese, total	7439-96-5	E420	0.0001	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	105	80.0	120	
Molybdenum, total	7439-98-7	E420	0.00005	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	102	80.0	120	
Nickel, total	7440-02-0	E420	0.0005	mg/L	0.5 mg/L	103	80.0	120	
Phosphorus, total	7723-14-0	E420	0.05	mg/L	10 mg/L	107	80.0	120	
Potassium, total	7440-09-7	E420	0.05	mg/L	50 mg/L	108	80.0	120	
Rubidium, total	7440-17-7	E420	0.0002	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	105	80.0	120	
Selenium, total	7782-49-2	E420	0.00005	mg/L	1 mg/L	105	80.0	120	
Silicon, total	7440-21-3	E420	0.1	mg/L	10 mg/L	110	80.0	120	
Silver, total	7440-22-4	E420	0.00001	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	97.4	80.0	120	
Sodium, total	7440-23-5	E420	0.05	mg/L	50 mg/L	104	80.0	120	
Strontium, total	7440-24-6	E420	0.0002	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	99.8	80.0	120	
Sulfur, total	7704-34-9	E420	0.5	mg/L	50 mg/L	91.4	80.0	120	
Tellurium, total	13494-80-9	E420	0.0002	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	109	80.0	120	
Thallium, total	7440-28-0	E420	0.00001	mg/L	1 mg/L	103	80.0	120	
Thorium, total	7440-29-1	E420	0.0001	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	92.2	80.0	120	
Tin, total	7440-31-5	E420	0.0001	mg/L	0.5 mg/L	98.8	80.0	120	
Titanium, total	7440-32-6	E420	0.0003	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	102	80.0	120	
Tungsten, total	7440-33-7	E420	0.0001	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	95.9	80.0	120	
Uranium, total	7440-61-1	E420	0.00001	mg/L	0.005 mg/L	102	80.0	120	
Vanadium, total	7440-62-2	E420	0.0005	mg/L	0.5 mg/L	105	80.0	120	
Zinc, total	7440-66-6	E420	0.003	mg/L	0.5 mg/L	102	80.0	120	
Zirconium, total	7440-67-7	E420	0.0002	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	88.1	80.0	120	
Dissolved Metals (QCLot: 906935)									
Aluminum, dissolved	7429-90-5	E421	0.001	mg/L	2 mg/L	103	80.0	120	
Antimony, dissolved	7440-36-0	E421	0.0001	mg/L	1 mg/L	113	80.0	120	
Arsenic, dissolved	7440-38-2	E421	0.0001	mg/L	1 mg/L	103	80.0	120	
Barium, dissolved	7440-39-3	E421	0.0001	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	108	80.0	120	
Beryllium, dissolved	7440-41-7	E421	0.00002	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	102	80.0	120	

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Sub-Matrix: Water						Laboratory Co	ntrol Sample (LCS)	Report	
					Spike	Recovery (%)	Recovery	Limits (%)	
Analyte	CAS Number	Method	LOR	Unit	Concentration	LCS	Low	High	Qualifier
Dissolved Metals (QCLot: 906935) - cont	inued								
Bismuth, dissolved	7440-69-9	E421	0.00005	mg/L	1 mg/L	101	80.0	120	
Boron, dissolved	7440-42-8	E421	0.01	mg/L	1 mg/L	94.7	80.0	120	
Cadmium, dissolved	7440-43-9	E421	0.000005	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	104	80.0	120	
Calcium, dissolved	7440-70-2	E421	0.05	mg/L	50 mg/L	101	80.0	120	
Cesium, dissolved	7440-46-2	E421	0.00001	mg/L	0.05 mg/L	108	80.0	120	
Chromium, dissolved	7440-47-3	E421	0.0005	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	102	80.0	120	
Cobalt, dissolved	7440-48-4	E421	0.0001	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	98.4	80.0	120	
Copper, dissolved	7440-50-8	E421	0.0002	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	101	80.0	120	
Iron, dissolved	7439-89-6	E421	0.01	mg/L	1 mg/L	105	80.0	120	
Lead, dissolved	7439-92-1	E421	0.00005	mg/L	0.5 mg/L	104	80.0	120	
Lithium, dissolved	7439-93-2	E421	0.001	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	97.5	80.0	120	
Magnesium, dissolved	7439-95-4	E421	0.005	mg/L	50 mg/L	100	80.0	120	
Manganese, dissolved	7439-96-5	E421	0.0001	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	102	80.0	120	
Molybdenum, dissolved	7439-98-7	E421	0.00005	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	109	80.0	120	
Nickel, dissolved	7440-02-0	E421	0.0005	mg/L	0.5 mg/L	102	80.0	120	
Phosphorus, dissolved	7723-14-0	E421	0.05	mg/L	10 mg/L	109	80.0	120	
Potassium, dissolved	7440-09-7	E421	0.05	mg/L	50 mg/L	106	80.0	120	
Rubidium, dissolved	7440-17-7	E421	0.0002	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	101	80.0	120	
Selenium, dissolved	7782-49-2	E421	0.00005	mg/L	1 mg/L	101	80.0	120	
Silicon, dissolved	7440-21-3	E421	0.05	mg/L	10 mg/L	99.1	80.0	120	
Silver, dissolved	7440-22-4	E421	0.00001	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	106	80.0	120	
Sodium, dissolved	7440-23-5	E421	0.05	mg/L	50 mg/L	104	80.0	120	
Strontium, dissolved	7440-24-6	E421	0.0002	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	107	80.0	120	
Sulfur, dissolved	7704-34-9	E421	0.5	mg/L	50 mg/L	88.6	80.0	120	
Tellurium, dissolved	13494-80-9	E421	0.0002	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	109	80.0	120	
Thallium, dissolved	7440-28-0	E421	0.00001	mg/L	1 mg/L	103	80.0	120	
Thorium, dissolved	7440-29-1	E421	0.0001	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	101	80.0	120	
Tin, dissolved	7440-31-5	E421	0.0001	mg/L	0.5 mg/L	106	80.0	120	
Titanium, dissolved	7440-32-6	E421	0.0003	mg/L	0.25 mg/L	95.1	80.0	120	
Tungsten, dissolved	7440-33-7	E421	0.0001	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	104	80.0	120	
Uranium, dissolved	7440-61-1	E421	0.00001	mg/L	0.005 mg/L	108	80.0	120	
Vanadium, dissolved	7440-62-2	E421	0.0005	mg/L	0.5 mg/L	103	80.0	120	
Zinc, dissolved	7440-66-6	E421	0.001	mg/L	0.5 mg/L	108	80.0	120	
Zirconium, dissolved	7440-67-7	E421	0.0002	mg/L	0.1 mg/L	102	80.0	120	

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Matrix Spike (MS) Report

A Matrix Spike (MS) is a randomly selected intra-laboratory replicate sample that has been fortified (spiked) with test analytes at known concentration, and processed in an identical manner to test samples. Matrix Spikes provide information regarding analyte recovery and potential matrix effects. MS DQO exceedances due to sample matrix may sometimes be unavoidable; in such cases, test results for the associated sample (or similar samples) may be subject to bias. ND – Recovery not determined, background level >= 1x spike level.

Sub-Matrix: Water							Matrix Spik	e (MS) Report		
					Spi	ke	Recovery (%)	Recovery	Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample	Client sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Method	Concentration	Target	MS	Low	High	Qualifier
Anions and Nutri	ents (QCLot: 908136)									
VA23A8665-004	26431 52 Ave - Dom. Well.	Sulfate (as SO4)	14808-79-8	E235.SO4	104 mg/L	100 mg/L	104	75.0	125	
Anions and Nutri	ents (QCLot: 908137)									
VA23A8665-004	26431 52 Ave - Dom. Well.	Chloride	16887-00-6	E235.CI	105 mg/L	100 mg/L	105	75.0	125	
Anions and Nutri	ents (QCLot: 908138)									
VA23A8665-004	26431 52 Ave - Dom. Well.	Nitrite (as N)	14797-65-0	E235.NO2-L	0.526 mg/L	0.5 mg/L	105	75.0	125	
Anions and Nutri	ents (QCLot: 908139)									
VA23A8665-004	26431 52 Ave - Dom. Well.	Nitrate (as N)	14797-55-8	E235.NO3-L	2.64 mg/L	2.5 mg/L	106	75.0	125	
Anions a <u>nd Nutri</u>	ents (QCLot: 908141)									
VA23A8668-001	Anonymous	Phosphate, ortho-, dissolved (as P)	14265-44-2	E378-U	0.0308 mg/L	0.03 mg/L	103	70.0	130	
Anions and Nutri	ents (QCLot: 909322)									
FJ2300872-002	Anonymous	Phosphorus, total	7723-14-0	E372-U	0.0467 mg/L	0.05 mg/L	93.3	70.0	130	
Total Metals (QC	Lot: 907003)									
VA23A8665-004	26431 52 Ave - Dom. Well.	Aluminum, total	7429-90-5	E420	0.213 mg/L	0.2 mg/L	107	70.0	130	
		Antimony, total	7440-36-0	E420	0.0185 mg/L	0.02 mg/L	92.7	70.0	130	
		Arsenic, total	7440-38-2	E420	0.0190 mg/L	0.02 mg/L	95.0	70.0	130	
		Barium, total	7440-39-3	E420	0.0190 mg/L	0.02 mg/L	95.0	70.0	130	
		Beryllium, total	7440-41-7	E420	0.0379 mg/L	0.04 mg/L	94.7	70.0	130	
		Bismuth, total	7440-69-9	E420	0.00936 mg/L	0.01 mg/L	93.6	70.0	130	
		Boron, total	7440-42-8	E420	0.088 mg/L	0.1 mg/L	88.3	70.0	130	
		Cadmium, total	7440-43-9	E420	0.00385 mg/L	0.004 mg/L	96.3	70.0	130	
		Calcium, total	7440-70-2	E420	ND mg/L	4 mg/L	ND	70.0	130	
		Cesium, total	7440-46-2	E420	0.00931 mg/L	0.01 mg/L	93.1	70.0	130	
		Chromium, total	7440-47-3	E420	0.0388 mg/L	0.04 mg/L	97.1	70.0	130	
		Cobalt, total	7440-48-4	E420	0.0189 mg/L	0.02 mg/L	94.6	70.0	130	
		Copper, total	7440-50-8	E420	0.0187 mg/L	0.02 mg/L	93.7	70.0	130	
		Iron, total	7439-89-6	E420	1.82 mg/L	2 mg/L	91.0	70.0	130	
		Lead, total	7439-92-1	E420	0.0181 mg/L	0.02 mg/L	90.5	70.0	130	
		Lithium, total	7439-93-2	E420	0.0896 mg/L	0.1 mg/L	89.6	70.0	130	
		Magnesium, total	7439-95-4	E420	ND mg/L	1 mg/L	ND	70.0	130	

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Sub-Matrix: Water							Matrix Spil	ke (MS) Report		
					Spi	ike	Recovery (%)	Recovery	Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Method	Concentration	Target	MS	Low	High	Qualifier
Total Metals (QC	Lot: 907003) - continue	ed								
VA23A8665-004	26431 52 Ave - Dom. Well.	Manganese, total	7439-96-5	E420	0.0188 mg/L	0.02 mg/L	94.2	70.0	130	
		Molybdenum, total	7439-98-7	E420	0.0188 mg/L	0.02 mg/L	93.9	70.0	130	
		Nickel, total	7440-02-0	E420	0.0384 mg/L	0.04 mg/L	96.1	70.0	130	
		Phosphorus, total	7723-14-0	E420	9.62 mg/L	10 mg/L	96.2	70.0	130	
		Potassium, total	7440-09-7	E420	3.93 mg/L	4 mg/L	98.2	70.0	130	
		Rubidium, total	7440-17-7	E420	0.0192 mg/L	0.02 mg/L	96.0	70.0	130	
		Selenium, total	7782-49-2	E420	0.0390 mg/L	0.04 mg/L	97.5	70.0	130	
		Silicon, total	7440-21-3	E420	ND mg/L	10 mg/L	ND	70.0	130	
		Silver, total	7440-22-4	E420	0.00368 mg/L	0.004 mg/L	92.1	70.0	130	
		Sodium, total	7440-23-5	E420	ND mg/L	2 mg/L	ND	70.0	130	
		Strontium, total	7440-24-6	E420	ND mg/L	0.02 mg/L	ND	70.0	130	
		Sulfur, total	7704-34-9	E420	19.3 mg/L	20 mg/L	96.6	70.0	130	
		Tellurium, total	13494-80-9	E420	0.0392 mg/L	0.04 mg/L	97.9	70.0	130	
		Thallium, total	7440-28-0	E420	0.00357 mg/L	0.004 mg/L	89.2	70.0	130	
		Thorium, total	7440-29-1	E420	0.0195 mg/L	0.02 mg/L	97.7	70.0	130	
		Tin, total	7440-31-5	E420	0.0183 mg/L	0.02 mg/L	91.7	70.0	130	
		Titanium, total	7440-32-6	E420	0.0383 mg/L	0.04 mg/L	95.8	70.0	130	
		Tungsten, total	7440-33-7	E420	0.0173 mg/L	0.02 mg/L	86.6	70.0	130	
		Uranium, total	7440-61-1	E420	0.00426 mg/L	0.004 mg/L	106	70.0	130	
		Vanadium, total	7440-62-2	E420	0.0957 mg/L	0.1 mg/L	95.7	70.0	130	
		Zinc, total	7440-66-6	E420	0.378 mg/L	0.4 mg/L	94.5	70.0	130	
		Zirconium, total	7440-67-7	E420	0.0353 mg/L	0.04 mg/L	88.2	70.0	130	

Chain of Custody (COC) / Analytical Request Form



Canada Toll Free: 1 800 668 9878

COC Number: 20 - 1014122

Page (of)

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ALS Canada Ltd.



CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order : VA23A8872

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd.

Contact : Kathy Tixier

Address : 304-2600 Gladys Avenue

Abbotsford BC Canada V2S 0E9

Telephone : ----

Project : 3000-31

PO : ----

C-O-C number : 20-1014342

Sampler : ----Site : ----

Quote number : VA22-ACTI100-001 (Default Pricing 2022+)

No. of samples received : 2
No. of samples analysed : 2

Page : 1 of 3

Laboratory : Vancouver - Environmental

Account Manager : Sneha Sansare

Address : 8081 Lougheed Highway

Burnaby BC Canada V5A 1W9

Telephone : +1 604 253 4188

Date Samples Received : 25-Apr-2023 15:35

Date Analysis Commenced : 26-Apr-2023

Issue Date : 29-Apr-2023 15:31

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QC Interpretive report to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification (SRN).

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is conducted in accordance with US FDA 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories Position Laboratory Department

Courtney Cox Analsyt Inorganics, Burnaby, British Columbia

Page : 2 of 3

Work Order : VA23A8872

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd.

Project : 3000-31



General Comments

The analytical methods used by ALS are developed using internationally recognized reference methods (where available), such as those published by US EPA, APHA Standard Methods, ASTM, ISO, Environment Canada, BC MOE, and Ontario MOE. Refer to the ALS Quality Control Interpretive report (QCI) for applicable references and methodology summaries. Reference methods may incorporate modifications to improve performance.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Please refer to Quality Control Interpretive report (QCI) for information regarding Holding Time compliance.

Key: CAS Number: Chemical Abstracts Services number is a unique identifier assigned to discrete substances

LOR: Limit of Reporting (detection limit).

Unit	Description
mg/L	milligrams per litre

<: less than.

>: greater than.

Surrogate: An analyte that is similar in behavior to target analyte(s), but that does not occur naturally in environmental samples. For applicable tests, surrogates are added to samples prior to analysis as a check on recovery.

Test results reported relate only to the samples as received by the laboratory.

UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED on SRN or QCI Report, ALL SAMPLES WERE RECEIVED IN ACCEPTABLE CONDITION.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: Water			CI	ient sample ID	26257 56	28709 Downes	 	
(Matrix: Water)					Ave-W	Rd-W		
			Client samp	ling date / time	25-Apr-2023 11:30	25-Apr-2023 12:00	 	
Analyte	CAS Number	Method	LOR	Unit	VA23A8872-001	VA23A8872-002	 	
					Result	Result	 	
Anions and Nutrients								
Kjeldahl nitrogen, total [TKN]		E318	0.050	mg/L	0.924	1.15	 	
Nitrate (as N)	14797-55-8	E235.NO3-L	0.0050	mg/L	0.0325		 	
Nitrate + Nitrite (as N)		EC235.N+N	0.0050	mg/L	0.0325		 	
Nitrite (as N)	14797-65-0	E235.NO2-L	0.0010	mg/L	<0.0010		 	
Phosphate, ortho-, dissolved (as P)	14265-44-2	E378-U	0.0010	mg/L	<0.0010		 	
Phosphorus, total	7723-14-0	E372-U	0.0020	mg/L	0.0219	0.104	 	

Please refer to the General Comments section for an explanation of any qualifiers detected.

Page

3 of 3 VA23A8872 Work Order

Active Earth Engineering Ltd. 3000-31 Client

Project





QUALITY CONTROL INTERPRETIVE REPORT

Work Order : **VA23A8872** Page : 1 of 7

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd. Laboratory : Vancouver - Environmental

Contact : Kathy Tixier Account Manager : Sneha Sansare

Address : 304-2600 Gladys Avenue Address : 8081 Lougheed Highway

Burnaby, British Columbia Canada V5A 1W9

 Telephone
 :--- Telephone
 :+1 604 253 4188

 Project
 :3000-31
 Date Samples Received
 : 25-Apr-2023 15:35

PO : ---- : 29-Apr-2023 15:31

C-O-C number : 20-1014342 Sampler :----

Abbotsford BC Canada V2S 0E9

Site :---

Quote number : VA22-ACTI100-001 (Default Pricing 2022+)

No. of samples received :2
No. of samples analysed :2

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS (Laboratory Information Management System) through evaluation of Quality Control (QC) results and other QA parameters associated with this submission, and is intended to facilitate rapid data validation by auditors or reviewers. The report highlights any exceptions and outliers to ALS Data Quality Objectives, provides holding time details and exceptions, summarizes QC sample frequencies, and lists applicable methodology references and summaries.

Key

Anonymous: Refers to samples which are not part of this work order, but which formed part of the QC process lot.

CAS Number: Chemical Abstracts Service number is a unique identifier assigned to discrete substances.

DQO: Data Quality Objective.

LOR: Limit of Reporting (detection limit).

RPD: Relative Percent Difference.

Workorder Comments

Holding times are displayed as "---" if no guidance exists from CCME, Canadian provinces, or broadly recognized international references.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers: Quality Control Samples

- No Duplicate outliers occur.
- No Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) outliers occur
- No Matrix Spike outliers occur.
- Method Blank value outliers occur please see following pages for full details.
- No Test sample Surrogate recovery outliers exist.

Outliers: Reference Material (RM) Samples

No Reference Material (RM) Sample outliers occur.

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance (Breaches) ■ No Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

• No Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers occur.

Page : 3 of 7 Work Order : VA23A8872

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd.

Project : 3000-31



Outliers : Quality Control Samples

Duplicates, Method Blanks, Laboratory Control Samples and Matrix Spikes

Matrix: Water

Analyte Group	Laboratory sample ID	Client/Ref Sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Method	Result	Limits	Comment
Method Blank (MB) Values								
Anions and Nutrients	QC-912592-001		Phosphate, ortho-,	14265-44-2	E378-U	0.0042 B	0.001 mg/L	Blank result exceeds
			dissolved (as P)			mg/L		permitted value

Result Qualifiers

Qualifier	Description
В	Method Blank exceeds ALS DQO. Associated sample results which are < Limit of Reporting or > 5 times blank level are considered reliable.

Page : 4 of 7 Work Order : VA23A8872

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd.

Project : 3000-31



Analysis Holding Time Compliance

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times, which are selected to meet known provincial and/or federal requirements. In the absence of regulatory hold times, ALS establishes recommendations based on guidelines published by organizations such as CCME, US EPA, APHA Standard Methods, ASTM, or Environment Canada (where available). Dates and holding times reported below represent the first dates of extraction or analysis. If subsequent tests or dilutions exceeded holding times, qualifiers are added (refer to COA).

If samples are identified below as having been analyzed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, measurement uncertainties may be increased, and this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

Where actual sampling date is not provided on the chain of custody, the date of receipt with time at 00:00 is used for calculation purposes.

Where only the sample date without time is provided on the chain of custody, the sampling date at 00:00 is used for calculation purposes.

latrix: Water					Ev	aluation: 🗴 =	Holding time exce	edance; •	✓ = Within	Holding T
Analyte Group	Method	Sampling Date	Ex	traction / Pr	eparation			Analys	sis	
Container / Client Sample ID(s)			Preparation	Holding	g Times	Eval	Analysis Date	Holding	g Times	Eval
			Date	Rec	Actual			Rec	Actual	
Anions and Nutrients : Dissolved Orthophosphate by Colourimetry (U	Itra Trace Level 0.001									
HDPE										
26257 56 Ave-W	E378-U	25-Apr-2023	27-Apr-2023				27-Apr-2023	3 days	2 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level) HDPE										
26257 56 Ave-W	E235.NO3-L	25-Apr-2023	27-Apr-2023				27-Apr-2023	3 days	2 days	1
20207 007110 11		20740. 2020	Σ. 7.φ. 2020				2.7.0.2020	o dayo	_ aayo	
Anions and Nutrients : Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)										
HDPE										
26257 56 Ave-W	E235.NO2-L	25-Apr-2023	27-Apr-2023				27-Apr-2023	3 days	2 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen by Fluorescence (Low	Level)									
Amber glass total (sulfuric acid)										
26257 56 Ave-W	E318	25-Apr-2023	26-Apr-2023				27-Apr-2023	28 days	2 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen by Fluorescence (Low	Level)			<u> </u>	<u> </u>		1	1		
Amber glass total (sulfuric acid) 28709 Downes Rd-W	E318	25-Apr-2023	26-Apr-2023				27-Apr-2023	28 days	2 days	1
20709 Downes Nu-W	2010	20-Api-2025	20-Αρι-2025				21-Api-2023	20 days	2 days	•
Anions and Nutrients : Total Phosphorus by Colourimetry (0.002 mg/L										
Amber glass total (sulfuric acid)										
26257 56 Ave-W	E372-U	25-Apr-2023	26-Apr-2023				28-Apr-2023	28 days	3 days	✓

Page : 5 of 7 Work Order : VA23A8872

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd.

Project : 3000-31



Matrix: Water Evaluation: x = Holding time exceedance; ✓ = Within Holding Time

Analyte Group	Method	Sampling Date	Exti	raction / Pre	eparation			Analysis			
Container / Client Sample ID(s)			Preparation	Holding	Times	Eval	Analysis Date	Holding	Times	Eval	
			Date	Rec	Actual			Rec	Actual		
Anions and Nutrients : Total Phosphorus by Colourimetry (0.002 mg/L)											
Amber glass total (sulfuric acid) 28709 Downes Rd-W	E372-U	25-Apr-2023	26-Apr-2023				28-Apr-2023	28 days	3 days	√	
								-	-		

Legend & Qualifier Definitions

Rec. HT: ALS recommended hold time (see units).

Page : 6 of 7 Work Order : VA23A8872

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd.

Project : 3000-31



Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarizes the frequency of laboratory QC samples analyzed within the analytical batches (QC lots) in which the submitted samples were processed. The actual frequency should be greater than or equal to the expected frequency.

Quality Control Sample Type			С	ount		Frequency (%))
Analytical Methods	Method	QC Lot #	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	Evaluation
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Dissolved Orthophosphate by Colourimetry (Ultra Trace Level 0.001 mg/L)	E378-U	912592	1	7	14.2	5.0	1
Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO3-L	912584	1	11	9.0	5.0	✓
Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO2-L	912585	1	11	9.0	5.0	✓
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen by Fluorescence (Low Level)	E318	911390	1	7	14.2	5.0	✓
Total Phosphorus by Colourimetry (0.002 mg/L)	E372-U	911388	1	15	6.6	5.0	✓
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Dissolved Orthophosphate by Colourimetry (Ultra Trace Level 0.001 mg/L)	E378-U	912592	1	7	14.2	5.0	✓
Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO3-L	912584	1	11	9.0	5.0	✓
Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO2-L	912585	1	11	9.0	5.0	✓
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen by Fluorescence (Low Level)	E318	911390	1	7	14.2	5.0	✓
Total Phosphorus by Colourimetry (0.002 mg/L)	E372-U	911388	1	15	6.6	5.0	✓
Method Blanks (MB)							
Dissolved Orthophosphate by Colourimetry (Ultra Trace Level 0.001 mg/L)	E378-U	912592	1	7	14.2	5.0	✓
Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO3-L	912584	1	11	9.0	5.0	✓
Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO2-L	912585	1	11	9.0	5.0	✓
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen by Fluorescence (Low Level)	E318	911390	1	7	14.2	5.0	✓
Total Phosphorus by Colourimetry (0.002 mg/L)	E372-U	911388	1	15	6.6	5.0	✓
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Dissolved Orthophosphate by Colourimetry (Ultra Trace Level 0.001 mg/L)	E378-U	912592	1	7	14.2	5.0	✓
Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO3-L	912584	1	11	9.0	5.0	✓
Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO2-L	912585	1	11	9.0	5.0	✓
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen by Fluorescence (Low Level)	E318	911390	1	7	14.2	5.0	✓
Total Phosphorus by Colourimetry (0.002 mg/L)	E372-U	911388	1	15	6.6	5.0	✓

Page : 7 of 7 Work Order : VA23A8872

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd.

Project : 3000-31



Methodology References and Summaries

The analytical methods used by ALS are developed using internationally recognized reference methods (where available), such as those published by US EPA, APHA Standard Methods, ASTM, ISO, Environment Canada, BC MOE, and Ontario MOE. Reference methods may incorporate modifications to improve performance (indicated by "mod").

Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level) E35 N/33-L Vancouver - Environmental Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen by Fluorescence (Low Level) Total Phosphorus by Colourimetry (0.002 mg/L) Water Vancouver - Environmental Dissolved Orthophosphate by Colourimetry (Ultra Trace Level 0.001 mg/L) Water Vancouver - Environmental E238 Water Vancouver - Environmental APHA 4500-P E (mod.) Dissolved Orthophosphate is determined by automated continuous flow analysis with membrane diffusion and fluorescence detection, after reaction with OPA (ontho-phthaladehyde). This method is approved under US EPA 40 CFR Part 136 (May 2021). Fortionmental APHA 4500-P E (mod.) Dissolved Orthophosphate by Colourimetry (Ultra Trace Level 0.001 mg/L) Water Vancouver - Environmental E378-U Vancouver - Environmental Water Vancouver - Environmental EPA 300.0 Water Vancouver - Environmental Samples are digested at high temperature using Sulfuric Acid with Copper cat	Analytical Methods	Method / Lab	Matrix	Method Reference	Method Descriptions
Environmental	Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO2-L	Water	EPA 300.1 (mod)	
Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level) E235.NO3-L Vancouver- Environmental Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen by Fluorescence (Low Level) Water Water Water Water Method Fialab 100, 2018 TKN in water is determined by automated continuous flow analysis with membrane diffusion and fluorescence detection, after reaction with OPA (ortho-phthalaldehyde). This method is approved under US EPA 40 CFR Part 136 (May 2021). Total Phosphorus by Colourimetry (0.002 mg/L) Vancouver- Environmental Dissolved Orthophosphate by Colourimetry (Ultra Trace Level 0.001 mg/L) Vancouver- Environmental Dissolved Orthophosphate by Colourimetry (Ultra Trace Level 0.001 mg/L) Vancouver- Environmental Dissolved Orthophosphate is determined colourimetrically using a discrete analyzer after heated persulfate digestion of the sample. Vancouver- Environmental Vancouver- Environmental E236-U Vancouver- Environmental Nitrate and Nitrite (as N) (Calculation) E235.NN Water Vancouver- Environmental EPA 300.0 Nitrate and Nitrite (as N) is a calculated parameter. Nitrate and Nitrite (as N) = Nitrite (as N) + Nitrate (as N). Preparation Methods Method Lab Matrix Method Reference Water APHA 4500-P E (mod). Nitrate and Nitrite (as N) is a calculated parameter. Nitrate and Nitrite (as N) = Nitrite (as N) + Nitrate (as N). Samples are digested at high temperature using Sulfuric Acid with Copper catalyst, which converts organic nitrogen sources to Ammonia, which is then quantified by the method is approved under US EPA 40 CFR Part 136 (May 2021). Total Phosphorus is determined colourimetrically using a discrete analyzer after heated persultate digestion of the sample. Preparation is recommended to ensure test results represent conditions at time of sampling. Nitrate and Nitrite (as N) is a calculated parameter. Nitrate and Nitrite (as N) = Nitrite (as N). Preparation Methods Method Sessington. APHA 4500-Norg D (mod) Vancouver- Environmental Preparation Methods APHA 4500-P E (mod). Samples are digested at high temper		Vancouver -			
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Dissolved Orthophosphate by Colourimetry (Ultra Trace Level 0.001 mg/L) Vancouver - Environmental Nitrate and Nitrite (as N) (Calculation) EC235.N+N Vancouver - Environmental Water Vancouver - Environmental EPA 300.0 Nitrate and Nitrite (as N) (Calculation) EC235.N+N Vancouver - Environmental Preparation Methods Method / Lab Matrix Method Reference Method Descriptions Samples are digested at high temperature using Sulfuric Acid with Copper catalyst, which converts organic nitrogen sources to Ammonia, which is then quantified by the analytical method as TKN. This method is unsuitable for samples or more, results may be biased low. Digestion for Total Phosphorus in water EP372 Vancouver - Vancouver - Environmental Water APHA 4500-P E (mod). Samples are heated with a persulfate digestion reagent.		Vancouver -			
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Vancouver -		Environmental			of nitrate. If nitrate exceeds TKN concentration by ten times or more, results may be
	Digestion for Total Phosphorus in water	EP372	Water	APHA 4500-P E (mod).	Samples are heated with a persulfate digestion reagent.
		Vancouver -			
		Environmental			

ALS Canada Ltd.



QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order : VA23A8872

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd.

Contact : Kathy Tixier

Address : 304-2600 Gladys Avenue

Abbotsford BC Canada V2S 0E9

Telephone

Project : 3000-31

C-O-C number : 20-1014342

Sampler :----

Site : ---

Quote number : VA22-ACTI100-001 (Default Pricing 2022+)

No. of samples received : 2
No. of samples analysed : 2

Page : 1 of 4

Laboratory : Vancouver - Environmental

Account Manager : Sneha Sansare

Address : 8081 Lougheed Highway

Burnaby, British Columbia Canada V5A 1W9

Telephone :+1 604 253 4188

Date Samples Received : 25-Apr-2023 15:35

Date Analysis Commenced : 26-Apr-2023

Issue Date : 29-Apr-2023 15:31

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percent Difference (RPD) and Data Quality Objectives

- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Data Quality Objectives
- Method Blank (MB) Report; Recovery and Data Quality Objectives
- Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report; Recovery and Data Quality Objectives

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is conducted in accordance with US FDA 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories Position Laboratory Department

Courtney Cox Analsyt Vancouver Inorganics, Burnaby, British Columbia

Page : 2 of 4 Work Order : VA23A8872

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd.

Project : 3000-31

ALS

General Comments

The ALS Quality Control (QC) report is optionally provided to ALS clients upon request. ALS test methods include comprehensive QC checks with every analysis to ensure our high standards of quality are met. Each QC result has a known or expected target value, which is compared against predetermined Data Quality Objectives (DQOs) to provide confidence in the accuracy of associated test results. This report contains detailed results for all QC results applicable to this sample submission. Please refer to the ALS Quality Control Interpretation report (QCI) for applicable method references and methodology summaries.

Key:

Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not part of this work order, but which formed part of the QC process lot.

CAS Number = Chemical Abstracts Service number is a unique identifier assigned to discrete substances.

DQO = Data Quality Objective.

LOR = Limit of Reporting (detection limit).

RPD = Relative Percent Difference

= Indicates a QC result that did not meet the ALS DQO.

Workorder Comments

Holding times are displayed as "---" if no guidance exists from CCME, Canadian provinces, or broadly recognized international references.

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

A Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) is a randomly selected intralaboratory replicate sample. Laboratory Duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. ALS DQOs for Laboratory Duplicates are expressed as test-specific limits for Relative Percent Difference (RPD), or as an absolute difference limit of 2 times the LOR for low concentration duplicates within ~ 4-10 times the LOR (cut-off is test-specific).

Sub-Matrix: Water				Labora	tory Duplicate (D	UP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Method	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD(%) or Difference	Duplicate Limits	Qualifier
Anions and Nutrien	ts (QC Lot: 911388)										
VA23A8671-001	Anonymous	Phosphorus, total	7723-14-0	E372-U	0.0020	mg/L	0.0022	0.0021	0.00009	Diff <2x LOR	
Anions and Nutrient	ts (QC Lot: 911390)										
VA23A8671-001	Anonymous	Kjeldahl nitrogen, total [TKN]		E318	0.050	mg/L	<0.050	<0.050	0	Diff <2x LOR	
Anions and Nutrient	ts (QC Lot: 912584)										
VA23A8983-008	Anonymous	Nitrate (as N)	14797-55-8	E235.NO3-L	0.0050	mg/L	<0.0050	<0.0050	0	Diff <2x LOR	
Anions and Nutrient	ts (QC Lot: 912585)										
VA23A8983-008	Anonymous	Nitrite (as N)	14797-65-0	E235.NO2-L	0.0010	mg/L	<0.0010	<0.0010	0	Diff <2x LOR	
Anions and Nutrien	ts (QC Lot: 912592)										
VA23A8983-009	Anonymous	Phosphate, ortho-, dissolved (as P)	14265-44-2	E378-U	0.0010	mg/L	<0.0010	<0.0010	0	Diff <2x LOR	

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Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd.

Project : 3000-31

ALS

Method Blank (MB) Report

A Method Blank is an analyte-free matrix that undergoes sample processing identical to that carried out for test samples. Method Blank results are used to monitor and control for potential contamination from the laboratory environment and reagents. For most tests, the DQO for Method Blanks is for the result to be < LOR.

Sub-Matrix: Water

Analyte	CAS Number Method	LOR	Unit	Result	Qualifier
Anions and Nutrients (QCLot: 911388)					
Phosphorus, total	7723-14-0 E372-U	0.002	mg/L	<0.0020	
Anions and Nutrients (QCLot: 911390)					
Kjeldahl nitrogen, total [TKN]	E318	0.05	mg/L	<0.050	
Anions and Nutrients (QCLot: 912584)					
Nitrate (as N)	14797-55-8 E235.NO3-L	0.005	mg/L	<0.0050	
Anions and Nutrients (QCLot: 912585)					
Nitrite (as N)	14797-65-0 E235.NO2-L	0.001	mg/L	<0.0010	
Anions and Nutrients (QCLot: 912592)			1		
Phosphate, ortho-, dissolved (as P)	14265-44-2 E378-U	0.001	mg/L	# 0.0042	В

Qualifiers

Qualifier	Description
В	Method Blank exceeds ALS DQO. Associated sample results which are < Limit of Reporting or > 5 times blank level are considered reliable.

Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

A Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) is an analyte-free matrix that has been fortified (spiked) with test analytes at known concentration and processed in an identical manner to test samples. LCS results are expressed as percent recovery, and are used to monitor and control test method accuracy and precision, independent of test sample matrix.

Sub-Matrix: Water						Laboratory Co	ntrol Sample (LCS)	Report	
					Spike	Recovery (%)	Recovery	Limits (%)	
Analyte	CAS Number	Method	LOR	Unit	Concentration	LCS	Low	High	Qualifier
Anions and Nutrients (QCLot: 911388)									
Phosphorus, total	7723-14-0	E372-U	0.002	mg/L	0.05 mg/L	89.7	80.0	120	
Anions and Nutrients (QCLot: 911390)									
Kjeldahl nitrogen, total [TKN]		E318	0.05	mg/L	4 mg/L	101	75.0	125	
Anions and Nutrients (QCLot: 912584)									
Nitrate (as N)	14797-55-8	E235.NO3-L	0.005	mg/L	2.5 mg/L	99.2	90.0	110	
Anions and Nutrients (QCLot: 912585)									
Nitrite (as N)	14797-65-0	E235.NO2-L	0.001	mg/L	0.5 mg/L	98.5	90.0	110	
Anions and Nutrients (QCLot: 912592)									
Phosphate, ortho-, dissolved (as P)	14265-44-2	E378-U	0.001	mg/L	0.03 mg/L	98.5	80.0	120	

Page : 4 of 4 Work Order : VA23A8872

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd.

Project : 3000-31



Matrix Spike (MS) Report

A Matrix Spike (MS) is a randomly selected intra-laboratory replicate sample that has been fortified (spiked) with test analytes at known concentration, and processed in an identical manner to test samples. Matrix Spikes provide information regarding analyte recovery and potential matrix effects. MS DQO exceedances due to sample matrix may sometimes be unavoidable; in such cases, test results for the associated sample (or similar samples) may be subject to bias. ND – Recovery not determined, background level >= 1x spike level.

Sub-Matrix: Water	trix: Water						Matrix Spik	e (MS) Report		
					Spi	ike	Recovery (%)	Recovery	Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Method	Concentration	Target	MS	Low	High	Qualifier
Anions and Nutri	ents (QCLot: 911388)									
VA23A8671-002	Anonymous	Phosphorus, total	7723-14-0	E372-U	0.0470 mg/L	0.05 mg/L	94.1	70.0	130	
Anions and Nutri	ents (QCLot: 911390)									
VA23A8671-002	Anonymous	Kjeldahl nitrogen, total [TKN]		E318	2.56 mg/L	2.5 mg/L	103	70.0	130	
Anions and Nutri	ents (QCLot: 912584)									
VA23A8983-009	Anonymous	Nitrate (as N)	14797-55-8	E235.NO3-L	2.56 mg/L	2.5 mg/L	102	75.0	125	
Anions and Nutri	ents (QCLot: 912585)									
VA23A8983-009	Anonymous	Nitrite (as N)	14797-65-0	E235.NO2-L	0.510 mg/L	0.5 mg/L	102	75.0	125	
Anions and Nutri	ents (QCLot: 912592)									
VA23A8983-008	Anonymous	Phosphate, ortho-, dissolved (as P)	14265-44-2	E378-U	0.0332 mg/L	0.03 mg/L	111	70.0	130	

Chain of Custody (COC) / Analytical Request Form

ALS w

www.alsglobal.com

Canada Toli Free: 1 800 668 9878

 ${}^{\text{COC Number:}} \hspace{0.1cm} 20 - 1014342$

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Report To	A Contact and company name below will appe	ear on the final report		Reports / F	Recipients				Turnare	ound T	me (T	AT) Req	uested			1998.	***	Tera.	1000	14	798
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Phone:	778984 (223		Compare Resul	its to Criteria on Report - μ				ay [P3] if r								A A	IFFIX AL		ODE LA		-RE
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REFER TO BACK F	PAGE FOR ALS LOCATIONS AND SAMPLING IN	FORMATION		WHI	TE - LABORATORY	COPY YELLO	V - CLIE	NT COPY							- 1					AUG	2020 FRONT

ALS Canada Ltd.



CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order : VA23B1031 Page : 1 of 3

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd. Laboratory : Vancouver - Environmental

Contact : Kathy Tixier Account Manager : Sneha Sansare

Address : 304-2600 Gladys Avenue Address : 8081 Lougheed Highway

Abbotsford BC Canada V2S 0E9 Burnaby BC Canada V5A 1W9

 Telephone
 : -- Telephone
 : +1 604 253 4188

 Project
 : 3000-31
 Date Samples Received
 : 18-May-2023 15:30

 Project
 : 3000-31
 Date Samples Received
 : 18-May-2023 15:30

 PO
 : -- Date Analysis Commenced
 : 19-May-2023

Sampler : ----Site : ----

Quote number : VA22-ACTI100-001 (Default Pricing 2022+)

No. of samples received : 1
No. of samples analysed : 1

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

General Comments

Analytical Results

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QC Interpretive report to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification (SRN).

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is conducted in accordance with US FDA 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	Position	Laboratory Department
Arshdeep Kaur	Lab Assistant	Metals, Burnaby, British Columbia
Kevin Duarte	Supervisor - Metals ICP Instrumentation	Metals, Burnaby, British Columbia
Kim Jensen	Department Manager - Metals	Inorganics, Burnaby, British Columbia

Page : 2 of 3

Work Order : VA23B1031

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd.

Project : 3000-31



General Comments

The analytical methods used by ALS are developed using internationally recognized reference methods (where available), such as those published by US EPA, APHA Standard Methods, ASTM, ISO, Environment Canada, BC MOE, and Ontario MOE. Refer to the ALS Quality Control Interpretive report (QCI) for applicable references and methodology summaries. Reference methods may incorporate modifications to improve performance.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Please refer to Quality Control Interpretive report (QCI) for information regarding Holding Time compliance.

Key: CAS Number: Chemical Abstracts Services number is a unique identifier assigned to discrete substances

LOR: Limit of Reporting (detection limit).

Unit	Description
-	no units
μS/cm	microsiemens per centimetre
mg/L	milligrams per litre
pH units	pH units

<: less than.

>: greater than.

Surrogate: An analyte that is similar in behavior to target analyte(s), but that does not occur naturally in environmental samples. For applicable tests, surrogates are added to samples prior to analysis as a check on recovery.

Test results reported relate only to the samples as received by the laboratory.

UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED on SRN or QCI Report, ALL SAMPLES WERE RECEIVED IN ACCEPTABLE CONDITION.

Page : 3 of 3 Work Order : VA23B1031

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd.

Project : 3000-31



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: Water			Cli	ient sample ID	28709 Downes	 	
(Matrix: Water)					Rd-W		
			Client samp	ling date / time	18-May-2023 15:00	 	
Analyte	CAS Number	Method/Lab	LOR	Unit	VA23B1031-001	 	
					Result	 	
Physical Tests							
Conductivity		E100/VA	2.0	μS/cm	252	 	
Hardness (as CaCO3), dissolved		EC100/VA	0.60	mg/L	98.6	 	
рН		E108/VA	0.10	pH units	7.08	 	
Anions and Nutrients							
Chloride	16887-00-6	E235.CI/VA	0.50	mg/L	17.2	 	
Nitrate (as N)	14797-55-8	E235.NO3-L/V A	0.0050	mg/L	0.0130	 	
Nitrite (as N)	14797-65-0	E235.NO2-L/V A	0.0010	mg/L	0.0017	 	
Sulfate (as SO4)	14808-79-8	E235.SO4/VA	0.30	mg/L	2.36	 	
Dissolved Metals							
Calcium, dissolved	7440-70-2	E421/VA	0.050	mg/L	22.0	 	
Magnesium, dissolved	7439-95-4	E421/VA	0.0050	mg/L	10.6	 	
Dissolved metals filtration location		EP421/VA	-	-	Laboratory	 	

Please refer to the General Comments section for an explanation of any result qualifiers detected.

Please refer to the Accreditation section for an explanation of analyte accreditations.



QUALITY CONTROL INTERPRETIVE REPORT

Work Order : **VA23B1031** Page : 1 of 7

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd. Laboratory : Vancouver - Environmental

Contact : Kathy Tixier Account Manager : Sneha Sansare

Address : 304-2600 Gladys Avenue Address : 8081 Lougheed Highway

Burnaby, British Columbia Canada V5A 1W9

 Telephone
 :--- Telephone
 : +1 604 253 4188

 Project
 : 3000-31
 Date Samples Received
 : 18-May-2023 15:30

PO : ---- Issue Date : 24-May-2023 11:28

C-O-C number : 20-1014123

Abbotsford BC Canada V2S 0E9

Sampler : ---Site : ----

Quote number : VA22-ACTI100-001 (Default Pricing 2022+)

No. of samples received :1
No. of samples analysed :1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS (Laboratory Information Management System) through evaluation of Quality Control (QC) results and other QA parameters associated with this submission, and is intended to facilitate rapid data validation by auditors or reviewers. The report highlights any exceptions and outliers to ALS Data Quality Objectives, provides holding time details and exceptions, summarizes QC sample frequencies, and lists applicable methodology references and summaries.

Key

Anonymous: Refers to samples which are not part of this work order, but which formed part of the QC process lot.

CAS Number: Chemical Abstracts Service number is a unique identifier assigned to discrete substances.

DQO: Data Quality Objective.

LOR: Limit of Reporting (detection limit).

RPD: Relative Percent Difference.

Workorder Comments

Holding times are displayed as "---" if no guidance exists from CCME, Canadian provinces, or broadly recognized international references.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

- No Method Blank value outliers occur.
- No Duplicate outliers occur.
- No Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) outliers occur
- No Matrix Spike outliers occur.
- No Test sample Surrogate recovery outliers exist.

Outliers: Reference Material (RM) Samples

• No Reference Material (RM) Sample outliers occur.

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance (Breaches)

• Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

• No Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers occur.

Page : 3 of 7 Work Order : VA23B1031

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd.

Project : 3000-31



Analysis Holding Time Compliance

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times, which are selected to meet known provincial and/or federal requirements. In the absence of regulatory hold times, ALS establishes recommendations based on guidelines published by organizations such as CCME, US EPA, APHA Standard Methods, ASTM, or Environment Canada (where available). Dates and holding times reported below represent the first dates of extraction or analysis. If subsequent tests or dilutions exceeded holding times, qualifiers are added (refer to COA).

If samples are identified below as having been analyzed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, measurement uncertainties may be increased, and this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

Where actual sampling date is not provided on the chain of custody, the date of receipt with time at 00:00 is used for calculation purposes.

Where only the sample date without time is provided on the chain of custody, the sampling date at 00:00 is used for calculation purposes.

Matrix: Water					Ev	valuation: × =	Holding time excee	edance ; 🔻	/ = Withir	Holding Time
Analyte Group	Method	Sampling Date	Ext	raction / Pr	eparation			Analys	sis	
Container / Client Sample ID(s)			Preparation	Holding	g Times	Eval	Analysis Date	Holding	g Times	Eval
			Date	Rec	Actual			Rec	Actual	
Anions and Nutrients : Chloride in Water by IC										
HDPE										
28709 Downes Rd-W	E235.CI	18-May-2023	19-May-2023				19-May-2023	28 days	1 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)										
HDPE										
28709 Downes Rd-W	E235.NO3-L	18-May-2023	19-May-2023				19-May-2023	3 days	1 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)										
HDPE										
28709 Downes Rd-W	E235.NO2-L	18-May-2023	19-May-2023				19-May-2023	3 days	1 days	✓
Anions and Nutrients : Sulfate in Water by IC										
HDPE										
28709 Downes Rd-W	E235.SO4	18-May-2023	19-May-2023				19-May-2023	28 days	1 days	✓
Dissolved Metals : Dissolved Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS										
HDPE - dissolved (lab preserved)										
28709 Downes Rd-W	E421	18-May-2023	22-May-2023				23-May-2023	180	5 days	✓
								days		
Physical Tests : Conductivity in Water										
HDPE										
28709 Downes Rd-W	E100	18-May-2023	19-May-2023				19-May-2023	28 days	1 days	✓
Physical Tests : pH by Meter										
HDPE										
28709 Downes Rd-W	E108	18-May-2023	19-May-2023				19-May-2023	0.25	1.32	sc
								hrs	hrs	EHTR-FM

Page : 4 of 7

Work Order : VA23B1031

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd.

Project : 3000-31

ALS

Legend & Qualifier Definitions

EHTR-FM: Exceeded ALS recommended hold time prior to sample receipt. Field Measurement recommended

Rec. HT: ALS recommended hold time (see units).

Page : 5 of 7 Work Order : VA23B1031

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd.

Project : 3000-31



Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarizes the frequency of laboratory QC samples analyzed within the analytical batches (QC lots) in which the submitted samples were processed. The actual frequency should be greater than or equal to the expected frequency.

Matrix: Water		Evaluation	on: × = QC freque	ency outside spe	ecification; ✓ = 0	QC frequency wit	hin specification
Quality Control Sample Type			Co	ount		Frequency (%)	
Analytical Methods	Method	QC Lot #	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	Evaluation
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Chloride in Water by IC	E235.CI	945885	1	7	14.2	5.0	✓
Conductivity in Water	E100	945881	1	13	7.6	5.0	✓
Dissolved Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS	E421	946015	1	1	100.0	5.0	✓
Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO3-L	945887	1	14	7.1	5.0	✓
Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO2-L	945888	1	14	7.1	5.0	✓
pH by Meter	E108	945879	1	18	5.5	5.0	✓
Sulfate in Water by IC	E235.SO4	945889	1	7	14.2	5.0	✓
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Chloride in Water by IC	E235.CI	945885	1	7	14.2	5.0	✓
Conductivity in Water	E100	945881	1	13	7.6	5.0	✓
Dissolved Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS	E421	946015	1	1	100.0	5.0	✓
Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO3-L	945887	1	14	7.1	5.0	✓
Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO2-L	945888	1	14	7.1	5.0	✓
pH by Meter	E108	945879	1	18	5.5	5.0	✓
Sulfate in Water by IC	E235.SO4	945889	1	7	14.2	5.0	✓
Method Blanks (MB)							
Chloride in Water by IC	E235.CI	945885	1	7	14.2	5.0	✓
Conductivity in Water	E100	945881	1	13	7.6	5.0	✓
Dissolved Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS	E421	946015	1	1	100.0	5.0	✓
Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO3-L	945887	1	14	7.1	5.0	✓
Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO2-L	945888	1	14	7.1	5.0	✓
Sulfate in Water by IC	E235.SO4	945889	1	7	14.2	5.0	✓
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride in Water by IC	E235.CI	945885	1	7	14.2	5.0	✓
Dissolved Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS	E421	946015	1	1	100.0	5.0	✓
Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO3-L	945887	1	14	7.1	5.0	✓
Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO2-L	945888	1	14	7.1	5.0	✓
Sulfate in Water by IC	E235.SO4	945889	1	7	14.2	5.0	✓

Page : 6 of 7
Work Order : VA23B1031

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd.

Project : 3000-31



Methodology References and Summaries

The analytical methods used by ALS are developed using internationally recognized reference methods (where available), such as those published by US EPA, APHA Standard Methods, ASTM, ISO, Environment Canada, BC MOE, and Ontario MOE. Reference methods may incorporate modifications to improve performance (indicated by "mod").

Analytical Methods	Method / Lab	Matrix	Method Reference	Method Descriptions
Conductivity in Water	E100	Water	APHA 2510 (mod)	Conductivity, also known as Electrical Conductivity (EC) or Specific Conductance, is measured by immersion of a conductivity cell with platinum electrodes into a water
	Vancouver -			sample. Conductivity measurements are temperature-compensated to 25°C.
pH by Meter	Environmental	Water	APHA 4500-H (mod)	
pri by Meter	E108	vvalei	AFTIA 4500-11 (11100)	pH is determined by potentiometric measurement with a pH electrode, and is conducted at ambient laboratory temperature (normally 20 ± 5°C). For high accuracy test results,
	Vancouver -			pH should be measured in the field within the recommended 15 minute hold time.
	Environmental			
Chloride in Water by IC	E235.Cl	Water	EPA 300.1 (mod)	Inorganic anions are analyzed by Ion Chromatography with conductivity and /or UV detection.
	Vancouver -			
	Environmental			
Nitrite in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO2-L	Water	EPA 300.1 (mod)	Inorganic anions are analyzed by Ion Chromatography with conductivity and /or UV detection.
	Vancouver -			
	Environmental			
Nitrate in Water by IC (Low Level)	E235.NO3-L	Water	EPA 300.1 (mod)	Inorganic anions are analyzed by Ion Chromatography with conductivity and/or UV detection.
	Vancouver -			
	Environmental			
Sulfate in Water by IC	E235.SO4	Water	EPA 300.1 (mod)	Inorganic anions are analyzed by Ion Chromatography with conductivity and/or UV detection.
	Vancouver -			
	Environmental			
Dissolved Metals in Water by CRC ICPMS	E421	Water	APHA 3030B/EPA 6020B (mod)	Water samples are filtered (0.45 um), preserved with nitric acid, and analyzed by Collision/Reaction Cell ICPMS.
	Vancouver -			
	Environmental			Method Limitation (re: Sulfur): Sulfide and volatile sulfur species may not be recovered by this method.
Dissolved Hardness (Calculated)	EC100	Water	APHA 2340B	"Hardness (as CaCO3), dissolved" is calculated from the sum of dissolved Calcium and Magnesium concentrations, expressed in CaCO3 equivalents. "Total Hardness" refers
	Vancouver -			to the sum of Calcium and Magnesium Hardness. Hardness is normally or preferentially
	Environmental			calculated from dissolved Calcium and Magnesium concentrations, because it is a
				property of water due to dissolved divalent cations.
Preparation Methods	Method / Lab	Matrix	Method Reference	Method Descriptions
Dissolved Metals Water Filtration	EP421	Water	APHA 3030B	Water samples are filtered (0.45 um), and preserved with HNO3.
	Vancouver -			
	Environmental			
	Liviloiinental			

Page : 7 of 7 Work Order : VA23B1031

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd.



ALS Canada Ltd.



QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Page

Work Order :VA23B1031

Abbotsford BC Canada V2S 0E9

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd. Laboratory : Vancouver - Environmental

Contact : Kathy Tixier Account Manager : Sneha Sansare

: 304-2600 Gladys Avenue Address : 8081 Lougheed Highway

Burnaby, British Columbia Canada V5A 1W9

: 1 of 6

 Telephone
 : +1 604 253 4188

 Project
 : 3000-31

 Date Samples Received
 : 18-May-2023 15:30

PO :--- Date Analysis Commenced :19-May-2023

Site : ----

Quote number : VA22-ACTI100-001 (Default Pricing 2022+)

No. of samples received : 1

No. of samples analysed : 1

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percent Difference (RPD) and Data Quality Objectives

- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Data Quality Objectives
- Method Blank (MB) Report; Recovery and Data Quality Objectives
- Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report; Recovery and Data Quality Objectives

Signatories

Address

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is conducted in accordance with US FDA 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	Position	Laboratory Department
Arshdeep Kaur	Lab Assistant	Vancouver Metals, Burnaby, British Columbia
Kevin Duarte	Supervisor - Metals ICP Instrumentation	Vancouver Metals, Burnaby, British Columbia
Kim Jensen	Department Manager - Metals	Vancouver Inorganics, Burnaby, British Columbia

Page : 2 of 6

Work Order: VA23B1031

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd.

Project : 3000-31



General Comments

The ALS Quality Control (QC) report is optionally provided to ALS clients upon request. ALS test methods include comprehensive QC checks with every analysis to ensure our high standards of quality are met. Each QC result has a known or expected target value, which is compared against predetermined Data Quality Objectives (DQOs) to provide confidence in the accuracy of associated test results. This report contains detailed results for all QC results applicable to this sample submission. Please refer to the ALS Quality Control Interpretation report (QCI) for applicable method references and methodology summaries.

Key:

Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not part of this work order, but which formed part of the QC process lot.

CAS Number = Chemical Abstracts Service number is a unique identifier assigned to discrete substances.

DQO = Data Quality Objective.

LOR = Limit of Reporting (detection limit).

RPD = Relative Percent Difference

= Indicates a QC result that did not meet the ALS DQO.

Workorder Comments

Holding times are displayed as "---" if no guidance exists from CCME, Canadian provinces, or broadly recognized international references.

Page : 3 of 6 Work Order : VA23B1031

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd.

Project : 3000-31



Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

A Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) is a randomly selected intralaboratory replicate sample. Laboratory Duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. ALS DQOs for Laboratory Duplicates are expressed as test-specific limits for Relative Percent Difference (RPD), or as an absolute difference limit of 2 times the LOR for low concentration duplicates within ~ 4-10 times the LOR (cut-off is test-specific).

Sub-Matrix: Water							Labora	tory Duplicate (DU	JP) Report		
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Method	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD(%) or Difference	Duplicate Limits	Qualifier
Physical Tests (QC	Lot: 945879)										
VA23B0947-003	Anonymous	pH		E108	0.10	pH units	5.42	5.45	0.552%	4%	
Physical Tests (QC	Lot: 945881)										
VA23B0947-003	Anonymous	Conductivity		E100	2.0	μS/cm	<2.0	<2.0	0	Diff <2x LOR	
Anions and Nutrient	s (QC Lot: 945885)										
VA23B0947-001	Anonymous	Chloride	16887-00-6	E235.CI	0.50	mg/L	<0.50	<0.50	0	Diff <2x LOR	
Anions and Nutrient	s (QC Lot: 945887)										
VA23B0947-001	Anonymous	Nitrate (as N)	14797-55-8	E235.NO3-L	0.0050	mg/L	0.497	0.495	0.420%	20%	
Anions and Nutrient	s (QC Lot: 945888)										
VA23B0947-001	Anonymous	Nitrite (as N)	14797-65-0	E235.NO2-L	0.0010	mg/L	<0.0010	<0.0010	0	Diff <2x LOR	
Anions and Nutrient	s (QC Lot: 945889)										
VA23B0947-001	Anonymous	Sulfate (as SO4)	14808-79-8	E235.SO4	0.30	mg/L	0.59	0.59	0.004	Diff <2x LOR	
Dissolved Metals (C	QC Lot: 946015)										
VA23B0893-001	Anonymous	Calcium, dissolved	7440-70-2	E421	0.050	mg/L	18.7	19.3	3.57%	20%	
		Magnesium, dissolved	7439-95-4	E421	0.0050	mg/L	7.39	7.37	0.288%	20%	

 Page
 :
 4 of 6

 Work Order
 :
 VA23B1031

Client : Active Earth Engineering Ltd.

Project : 3000-31



Method Blank (MB) Report

A Method Blank is an analyte-free matrix that undergoes sample processing identical to that carried out for test samples. Method Blank results are used to monitor and control for potential contamination from the laboratory environment and reagents. For most tests, the DQO for Method Blanks is for the result to be < LOR.

CAS Number	Method	LOR	Unit	Result	Qualifier
E	100	1	μS/cm	<1.0	
16887-00-6 E	235.CI	0.5	mg/L	<0.50	
14797-55-8 E	235.NO3-L	0.005	mg/L	<0.0050	
14797-65-0 E	235.NO2-L	0.001	mg/L	<0.0010	
14808-79-8 E	235.SO4	0.3	mg/L	<0.30	
7440-70-2 E	421	0.05	mg/L	<0.050	
7439-95-4 E	421	0.005	mg/L	<0.0050	
	E 16887-00-6 E 14797-55-8 E 14797-65-0 E 14808-79-8 E	CAS Number Method E100 16887-00-6 E235.Cl 14797-55-8 E235.NO3-L 14797-65-0 E235.NO2-L 14808-79-8 E235.SO4 7440-70-2 E421 7439-95-4 E421	E100 1 16887-00-6 E235.Cl 0.5 14797-55-8 E235.NO3-L 0.005 14797-65-0 E235.NO2-L 0.001 14808-79-8 E235.SO4 0.3 7440-70-2 E421 0.05	E100 1 μS/cm 16887-00-6 E235.Cl 0.5 mg/L 14797-55-8 E235.NO3-L 0.005 mg/L 14797-65-0 E235.NO2-L 0.001 mg/L 14808-79-8 E235.SO4 0.3 mg/L 7440-70-2 E421 0.05 mg/L	E100

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Project : 3000-31



Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

A Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) is an analyte-free matrix that has been fortified (spiked) with test analytes at known concentration and processed in an identical manner to test samples. LCS results are expressed as percent recovery, and are used to monitor and control test method accuracy and precision, independent of test sample matrix.

Sub-Matrix: Water						Laboratory Co	ontrol Sample (LCS)	Report	
					Spike	Recovery (%)	Recovery	Limits (%)	
Analyte	CAS Number	Method	LOR	Unit	Concentration	LCS	Low	High	Qualifier
Physical Tests (QCLot: 945879)									
рН		E108		pH units	7 pH units	99.7	98.0	102	
Physical Tests (QCLot: 945881)									
Conductivity		E100	1	μS/cm	146.9 μS/cm	95.6	90.0	110	
Anions and Nutrients (QCLot: 945885)									
Chloride	16887-00-6	E235.CI	0.5	mg/L	100 mg/L	102	90.0	110	
Anions and Nutrients (QCLot: 945887)									
Nitrate (as N)	14797-55-8	E235.NO3-L	0.005	mg/L	2.5 mg/L	102	90.0	110	
Anions and Nutrients (QCLot: 945888)									
Nitrite (as N)	14797-65-0	E235.NO2-L	0.001	mg/L	0.5 mg/L	101	90.0	110	
Anions and Nutrients (QCLot: 945889)									
Sulfate (as SO4)	14808-79-8	E235.SO4	0.3	mg/L	100 mg/L	104	90.0	110	
Dissolved Metals (QCLot: 946015)									
Calcium, dissolved	7440-70-2	E421	0.05	mg/L	50 mg/L	104	80.0	120	
Magnesium, dissolved	7439-95-4	E421	0.005	mg/L	50 mg/L	99.8	80.0	120	

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Project : 3000-31



Matrix Spike (MS) Report

A Matrix Spike (MS) is a randomly selected intra-laboratory replicate sample that has been fortified (spiked) with test analytes at known concentration, and processed in an identical manner to test samples. Matrix Spikes provide information regarding analyte recovery and potential matrix effects. MS DQO exceedances due to sample matrix may sometimes be unavoidable; in such cases, test results for the associated sample (or similar samples) may be subject to bias. ND – Recovery not determined, background level >= 1x spike level.

Sub-Matrix: Water							Matrix Spik	re (MS) Report		
					Spi	ike	Recovery (%)	Recovery	Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Client sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Method	Concentration	Target	MS	Low	High	Qualifier
Anions and Nutri	ents (QCLot: 945885)									
VA23B0947-002	Anonymous	Chloride	16887-00-6	E235.CI	107 mg/L	100 mg/L	107	75.0	125	
Anions and Nutri	ents (QCLot: 945887)									
VA23B0947-002	Anonymous	Nitrate (as N)	14797-55-8	E235.NO3-L	2.69 mg/L	2.5 mg/L	107	75.0	125	
Anions and Nutri	ents (QCLot: 945888)									
VA23B0947-002	Anonymous	Nitrite (as N)	14797-65-0	E235.NO2-L	0.509 mg/L	0.5 mg/L	102	75.0	125	
Anions and Nutri	ents (QCLot: 945889)									
VA23B0947-002	Anonymous	Sulfate (as SO4)	14808-79-8	E235.SO4	108 mg/L	100 mg/L	108	75.0	125	
Dissolved Metals	(QCLot: 946015)									
VA23B0893-002	Anonymous	Calcium, dissolved	7440-70-2	E421	ND mg/L	4 mg/L	ND	70.0	130	
		Magnesium, dissolved	7439-95-4	E421	ND mg/L	1 mg/L	ND	70.0	130	

Canada Toll Free: 1 800 668 9878

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