

**Interim Measures Agreement**

**Between:**

**The Kaska Dena Council**, as represented by the Chair, (hereinafter referred to as Kaska Dena Council)

**The Dease River Band Council**, as represented by the Chief

**The Daylu Dena First Nation**, as represented by the Deputy Chief

**The Kwadacha Band**, as represented by the Chief  
(hereinafter all four parties are collectively referred to as the Kaska Dena)

**And:**

**Her Majesty the Queen in Right of the Province British Columbia**, as represented by the Minister of Forests and Range and responsible for Housing, and the Minister of Agriculture and Lands and responsible for Integrated Land Management Bureau (hereinafter referred to as the "Province")

(collectively the "Parties")

**Whereas:**

- A. The Kaska Dena Council asserts that the Kaska Dena enjoy aboriginal rights, titles and interests in and to the Kaska Traditional Territory in British Columbia, that those rights, titles and interests are protected by ss. 25 and 35 of the *Constitution Act, 1982* and ss. 91(24) and 109 of the *Constitution Act, 1867*, and further asserts that until such time as it has entered into a treaty or land claims agreement, the Province has no lawful authority to alienate interests in the forest resources in that Traditional Territory.
- B. The Kaska Dena are working towards a treaty under the British Columbia treaty process and wish to replace the current Interim Measures Agreement establishing certain interim measures in relation to forestry matters in the Traditional Territory as contemplated under recommendation #16 of the British Columbia Task Force Report.
- C. The Province desires to ensure that there is Consultation with the Kaska Dena in respect of forestry and land use planning activities in the Traditional Territory in British Columbia.
- D. The Province and the Kaska Dena have agreed to address the matter of interim measures on a government to government basis.
- E. The Parties are committed to promoting the principles of sustainable forestry practices and ensuring compliance with the *Forest Practices Code of British Columbia Act* and the *Forest and Range Practices Act*.
- F. The Ministry of Forests and Range has specific responsibilities under the *Ministry of Forests Act* to implement resource management through the *Forest Act*, *Forest Practices Code of British Columbia Act*, *Forest and Range Practices Act* and the *Range Act*.
- G. The Integrated Land Management Bureau has specific responsibilities for strategic planning, including responsibilities under the *Forest Practices Code of British Columbia Act* and *Forest and Range Practices Act* with regards to higher level planning.
- H. The Parties wish to balance timber harvesting and forest management practices with the asserted rights and interests of the Kaska Dena in relation to the Traditional Territory.

**THEREFORE** the Parties agree with each other as follows:

## **1. Definitions**

1.1 For the purposes of this Agreement, the following words have the following meaning:

1.1.1 "Consult" or "Consultation" between the Kaska Dena and the - Province means that before a decision is made on a matter relating to this Agreement, the Party making the decision will provide the other Party with:

1.1.1.1 reasonable notice of the matter to be decided, including information sufficient in form and detail to ensure that the other Party understands the matter, in order to assess it and prepare a meaningful response;

1.1.1.2 a reasonable period of time to consider the matter having regard to:

1.1.1.2.1 the nature and complexity of the matter to be decided;

1.1.1.2.2 the need for the other Party to consult with their respective communities or constituencies, when necessary; and,

1.1.1.2.3 timelines prescribed by applicable legislation.

1.1.1.3 full and fair consideration by the Party obliged to consult as set out in this provision, of any concerns or recommendations presented.

1.1.2 "Higher level plan" means an objective for a resource management zone, and for a landscape unit or sensitive area, and recreation site, recreation trail or interpretative forest site;

1.1.3 "Traditional Territory" means that portion of British Columbia as generally illustrated on the map attached to this Agreement as Appendix A, asserted to be the traditional territory of Kaska Dena, a copy of which is filed with the BC Treaty Commission;

1.1.4 "Operational plan" means a forest development plan and range use plan.

1.1.5 "Strategic planning" is the responsibility of the Integrated Land Management Bureau and means a process that looks ahead to the long term and results in land use allocation and/or resource management direction covering relatively large areas (e.g. watershed). Resulting products may include zoning with associated objectives and/or strategies.

## **2. Purpose of Agreement**

2.1 The Parties enter into this Agreement for the following purposes:

2.1.1 to provide a framework and develop a set of procedures regarding the exchange of information on cultural activities, cultural heritage resources and planned forest management activities within the Traditional Territory;

2.1.2 to advance the Kaska Dena's involvement in resource and land use planning and management within the Traditional Territory;

- 2.1.3 to identify and facilitate opportunities that will enhance the participation of the Kaska Dena in the forest sector through economic development, training and employment;
- 2.1.4 to foster a co-operative and mutually supportive working relationship and ensure continued communication, and Consultation between the Province and the Kaska Dena;
- 2.1.5 to promote stability for industrial operations within the Kaska Dena Traditional Territory;
- 2.1.6 to facilitate timely decision making by the Province on forest management planning processes;
- 2.1.7 to assist the Province to Consult with the Kaska Dena in respect of the matters set out in section 8; and,
- 2.1.8 to assist the Parties to meet the objectives of Task Force recommendation No. 16, as it relates to forestry activities for which the Province has responsibility in the Traditional Territory.

### **3. Scope**

- 3.1 This Agreement applies throughout the Traditional Territory.
- 3.2 In the event that the Parties agree to any treaty-related measures in writing in respect of the Traditional Territory, the terms of such treaty related measures will take precedence where they conflict with the terms of this Agreement.

### **4. Interpretation**

- 4.1 This Agreement is not intended to define, create, recognize, deny or amend:
  - 4.1.1 any aboriginal or treaty rights or interests; or
  - 4.1.2 the legal status of lands and resources or the existing authorities of the Parties.
- 4.2 This Agreement is not intended to be a treaty or land claims agreement, within the meaning of sections 25 and 35 of the *Constitution Act, 1982*, or otherwise.
- 4.3 Except in proceedings directly related to the enforcement of this Agreement, the negotiations leading to its creation, its terms and its implementation are not admissions of fact or liability and are without prejudice to any legal positions of the Parties in any court proceeding or process or the negotiation of a treaty among the Parties.
- 4.4 Nothing in this Agreement shall require the Province or its representatives to act in a manner contrary to its jurisdiction as defined by legislation in effect from time to time.
- 4.5 Any cultural heritage information, including information that is of traditional, social, spiritual or cultural importance, provided to the Province by the Kaska Dena is provided and received in confidence, subject to the provisions of legislation such as the *Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act* and the *Heritage Conservation Act*, where applicable.
- 4.6 The map attached to this Agreement as Appendix A is used only to define the territorial scope of the application of this Agreement. It is not to be construed as a final and definitive assertion by the Kaska Dena of the extent of its Traditional Territory. Nor will the use of this map for purposes of this Agreement be construed as an acceptance by the Province of British Columbia that the map defines the extent of the Traditional Territory of the Kaska Dena.

- 4.7 The Parties acknowledge that there may be changes to forest policy and legislation and that these changes may affect this Agreement.
- 4.8 The Province will inform Kaska Dena Council of any proposed changes to provincial forestry legislation, when this information is publicly available, and the Parties will discuss amending this Agreement to address such legislative changes. The forgoing discussion shall take place at the Forest Resource Council having regard for the spirit and intent of the Agreement.
- 4.9 If the Parties are unable to reach agreement on the amendment of this Agreement either party may refer the matter to the dispute resolution process outlined in Section 11. Any amendments agreed to by the Parties will be completed prior to the effective date of the proposed legislation.

## **5. Continuation of the Forest Resource Council**

- 5.1 Upon execution of this Agreement, the Parties shall continue to meet as a Forest Resource Council (FRC).
- 5.2 The membership of the FRC shall consist of up to six community representatives and up to six Provincial representatives, including representatives from the Ministry of Forests and Integrated Land Management Bureau
- 5.3 By agreement of the Parties, the membership of the FRC may be expanded or reduced, on a temporary basis for the duration of the Agreement, to enable it to more efficiently and effectively discharge its responsibilities under this Agreement.
- 5.4 The Kaska Dena shall meet with the Ministry of Forests and Range representatives of the FRC twice a year to discuss forest administrative and operational issues and with the Integrated Land Management Bureau once a year to discuss strategic planning issues, or as agreed to by the Parties. All Parties shall meet once a year for an Annual General Meeting.
- 5.5 The Chair shall alternate for each FRC meeting between the Province and the Kaska Dena. The Chair shall ensure that minutes of the meeting shall be documented and distributed among the Parties.
- 5.6 Decisions and recommendations of the FRC shall be made by consensus. Where consensus cannot be reached, the matter will be dealt with in accordance with the dispute resolution provisions contained in section 11.2 of this Agreement.

## **6. Purpose of the Forest Resource Council**

- 6.1 The purpose of the FRC will be to act as a principal forum of Consultation between the Province and the respective Kaska Dena communities on forest management issues.

## **7. Role and Responsibilities of the Parties**

- 7.1 In respect of the FRC, the Ministry of Forests and Range is responsible for the following:
- 7.1.1 providing timely notice to the FRC in writing of forest management planning described in section 8.1 and 8.3 being contemplated;
  - 7.1.2 ensuring that the FRC is provided copies of operational plans; and,
  - 7.1.3 ensuring that the FRC is provided with clarifications as required.

**7.2 In respect of the FRC, the Integrated Land Management Bureau is responsible for the following:**

- 7.2.1 Providing timely notice to the FRC in writing of strategic plans, including higher level plans described in section 8.2;**
- 7.2.2 Ensuring that the FRC is provided copies of strategic plans; and,**
- 7.2.3 Ensuring that the FRC is provided with clarifications as required.**

**7.3 In respect of the FRC, the Kaska Dena are responsible for the following:**

- 7.3.1 ensuring to the extent reasonably possible that all Kaska Dena who are potentially affected by forest resource management and operational and strategic planning processes have the earliest opportunity to review and comment on the activities. Written documentation of such comments for use in communication and Consultation with the Province will be kept. If clarification is required, the Kaska Dena will advise the Province;**
- 7.3.2 identifying cultural heritage resources and cultural activities that may be impacted by industrial development activities; and**
- 7.3.3 identifying any other rights and interests asserted by the Kaska Dena which may be impacted by industrial development activities.**

## **8. Consultation**

**8.1 The Consultation in the Province's forest management planning and decision-making processes will apply to those operational plans that are the responsibility of the Ministry of Forests and Range, as defined by the *Forest Practices Code of British Columbia Act* and *Forest And Range Practices Act*, which would include, but not necessarily be limited to:**

- 8.1.1 Forest Development Plans/Forest Stewardship Plans; and**
- 8.1.2. Range Use Plans/Range Stewardship Plans.**

**It is anticipated that the length of time for the FRC to make recommendations to the Province will generally be 60 days following receipt of the agreed upon documentation by the FRC.**

**8.2 The Consultation in the Province's forest strategic planning processes will apply to those strategic plans that are the responsibility of the Integrated Land Management Bureau which would include, but not necessarily be limited to:**

- 8.2.1 Implementation and Monitoring of the Land and Resource Management Plans (Fort Nelson and Mackenzie);**
- 8.2.3 Muskwa – Kechika Advisory Committee;**
- 8.2.5 Ongoing work on the Dease – Liard Sustainable Resource Management Plan; and,**
- 8.2.6 Work on the North Liard Sustainable Resource Management Plan;**

**or parts of the aforementioned plans.**

As each of the plans listed in this section 8.2 differ significantly from each other, the appropriate method of Consultation to achieve the objectives set out in section 8.4 will be determined by the FRC.

- 8.3 The Consultation will apply to other forest management activities that are the responsibility of the Ministry of Forests and Range and that may potentially impact the Kaska Dena communities, which would include, but not necessarily be limited to:

- 8.3.1 Timber Supply Review and Allowable Annual Cut Determination;
- 8.3.2 The disposition of timber in the form of a major licence;
- 8.3.3 Permits not covered by section 8.1;
- 8.3.4 Licenses to Cut; and
- 8.3.5 Some administrative matters, such as described within the FRA entered into with the Kaska.

As each of the activities listed in this section 8.3 differ significantly from each other, the appropriate method of Consultation to achieve the objectives set out in section 8.4 will be determined by the FRC.

- 8.4 The objectives of the Consultation are as follows:

- 8.4.1 to promote to the greatest extent possible, sustainable forest management practices that incorporate the values, customs, and practices of the Kaska Dena;
  - 8.4.2 to provide an opportunity for the Kaska Dena to provide input in the exchange of relevant information on forest management, operational planning, certain administrative matters, and strategic planning and decision-making processes;
  - 8.4.3 to help identify cultural heritage resources and appropriate management strategies that will help prevent their unnecessary disturbance or destruction by forestry activities;
  - 8.4.4 to help prevent the unjustifiable infringement of the Kaska Dena's asserted aboriginal rights, titles, and interests;
  - 8.4.5 to assist the Province to conduct Consultation with the Kaska Dena;
  - 8.4.6 to address and help to resolve the legitimate concerns of the Kaska Dena in respect of matters addressed in this Agreement;
  - 8.4.7 to make recommendations to the Kaska Dena with respect to applicable plans or decisions; and,
  - 8.4.8 to make recommendations to the statutory decision makers with respect to applicable plans or decisions.
- 8.5 Where recommendations are made by the FRC in respect of the matters referred to in sections 8.1, 8.2 and 8.3 that are not acted upon by the statutory decision maker, the decision maker shall provide the members of the FRC with a written statement describing the rationale for the decision.
- 8.6 The FRC shall implement the work plan set out in Appendix B in consultation with the Kaska Dena communities or the Kaska Dena Council, as appropriate, that are potentially affected by forest management planning and decision making processes being contemplated.

8.7 The FRC must determine and agree upon the appropriate method of Consultation for activities set out in section 8.2 and 8.3. If the FRC is not able to achieve a consensus as to the appropriate method, the FRC may refer the matter to dispute resolution under section 11.2.

8.8 In the case of responding to emergency situations under section 42 of the *Forest Practices Code Act of British Columbia Act*, and *Forest and Range Practices Act* the Province will attempt to involve the Kaska Dena communities potentially affected prior to the decision. In the event this is not possible, information shall be provided as soon as possible following the decision.

## **9. Economic, Training and Employment Opportunities**

9.1 Pursuant to Section 10.1 the Forest Range Agreement FRA between the KDC and the Province as well as funding provided from the Integrated Land Management Bureau will provide Kaska Dena with economic, training and employment opportunities over a five-year period. [r1]

9.2 The Parties have agreed to a work plan to develop forest tenure opportunities for the Kaska Dena . The Minister of Forests and Range and Minister responsible for Housing will directly invite a proposal from the Kaska Dena under section 47.3 or section 43.5 of the *Forest Act* for tenure opportunities in the Mackenzie Forest District and/or Skeena Stikine Forest District subject to Kaska Dena submitting a business plan acceptable to the Ministry of Forests and reaching agreement on the tenure type and volume, and where required, subject to Kaska Dena reaching agreement with third parties on volume to create a tenure opportunity. Once agreement is reached the Parties will enter into a direct award interim measures agreement which will outline the applicable terms and conditions of the tenure opportunities.

## **10. Funding**

10.1 The Parties agree to work together to identify potential sources of funding that may be available to assist in the implementation of this agreement. Appendix B identifies a proposed work plan, budget and funding responsibility for the implementation of this agreement.

## **11. Dispute Resolution**

11.1 The Parties acknowledge that, from time to time, disputes among the Parties concerning the interpretation or implementation of this agreement may arise which require immediate resolution. For such dispute the Parties shall:

11.1.1 consider jointly appointing a representative of each of the Province and KDC or an independent facilitator, mediator or arbitrator to assist the Parties to resolve the matter in dispute; and,

11.1.2 if after 7 days the matter still remains unresolved, then the Parties shall provide each other with written reasons for the different positions on the matter in dispute. These written reasons will be available to public.

11.2 The Parties acknowledge that, from time to time, the FRC may not be able to achieve consensus on a particular issue. For such matters, in the absence of other dispute resolution processes, the FRC will:

11.2.1 refer the matter to the Parties for resolution; and,

- 11.2.2 if 7 days after being referred under Section 11.2.1 the matter remains unresolved, then the Parties shall provide separate written recommendations to the statutory decision makers, provided that copies of all such recommendations shall be also provided to the Chair of the KDC and the Minister of Forests and Range and Minister responsible for Housing and/or Integrated Land Management Bureau, as appropriate.
- 11.3 In the event that the members of the FRC provides separate written recommendations as contemplated in subsection 11.2.2, then the decision maker shall provide written reasons to the members of the FRC for his or her decision on the matter at issue.
- 11.4 Any costs required implementing subsections 11.1 or 11.2 shall be shared equally among the Parties.
- 11.5 Nothing in this Agreement will preclude either party from referring a matter in dispute at any time, to any court of competent jurisdiction, or tribunal, which has authority over the matter in dispute, or any aspect of it.

## **12. Term**

12.1 This Agreement will terminate on the first to occur of the following:

- 12.1.1 be for a period of 5 years from the date this Agreement is executed;
- 12.1.2 30 days notice in writing by either Party to the other; or
- 12.1.3 the effective date of a treaty among the Kaska Dena Council, the Province and Canada.

12.2 Prior to the expiry of this Agreement under section 12.1.1, the Parties will review the effectiveness of this Agreement and may extend its term, upon terms and conditions to which the Parties agree.

## **13. General Provisions**

13.1 This Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts and by facsimile. Each facsimile will be deemed to be an original for all purposes, and all counterparts taken together will be deemed to constitute one document.



FROM : KWADACHA BAND

FAX NO. : 250 471 2701

Oct. 28 2005 10:50AM P2

Oct 26 05 02:00p

Kaska Forest Resources St 1-867-536-2034

p.2


This Agreement dated for reference September 19, 2005 is entered into by each Party signing this Agreement.

The Kaska Dehza Council

Per:   
David Porter, Chair

Date: Sept 26/05

The Dehza River Band Council

Per:   
Chief Cat Wren

Date: Oct 26, 2005

The Kwadacha Band

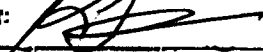
Per:   
Chief Paul McCook

Date: Oct 28, 2005


The Deyla Dehza First Nation

Per: \_\_\_\_\_  
Deputy Chief Walter Carlisle  
Her Majesty the Queen in right of the  
Province of British Columbia

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Per:   
The Honourable Rich Coleman  
Minister of Forests and Range  
and Minister Responsible for Housing

Date: Dec 14/05

Per:   
The Honourable Pat Bell  
Minister of Agriculture and Lands

Date: Dec 8, 2005

This Agreement dated for reference September 19, 2005 is entered into by each Party signing this Agreement.

The Kaska Dena Council

Per: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

David Porter, Chair

The Dease River Band Council

Per: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Chief Cat Lee

The Kwadacha Band

Per: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Chief Emil McCook

The Daylu Dena First Nation

Per: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: Oct 20, 05

Deputy Chief Walter Carlick

Her Majesty the Queen in right of the  
Province of British Columbia

Per: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

The Honourable Rich Coleman

Minister of Forests and Range  
and Minister Responsible for Housing

Per: \_\_\_\_\_

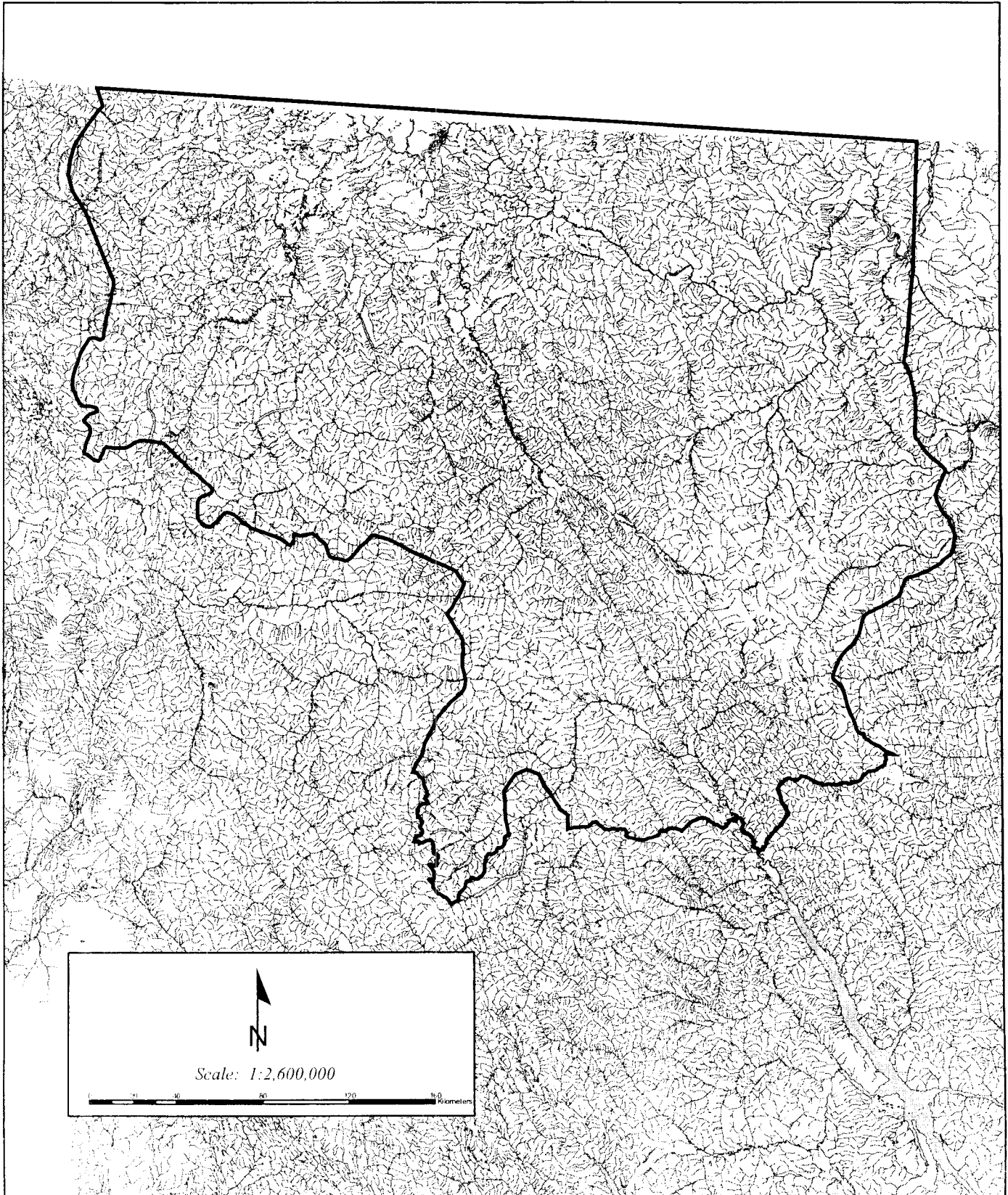
Date: \_\_\_\_\_

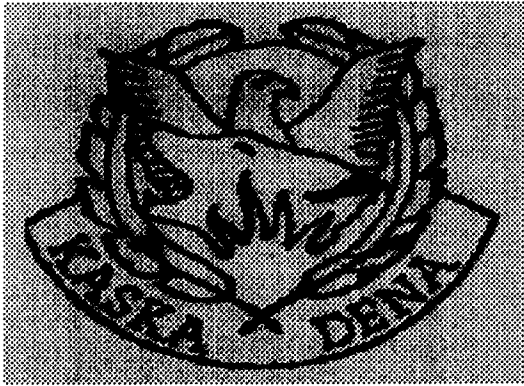
The Honourable Pat Bell

Minister of Agriculture and Lands

# Appendix A

## KASKA DENA BAND TRADITIONAL TERRITORY





**Kaska Dena Council  
Box 9, Lower Post,  
British Columbia  
V0C 1W0  
Tel: 250-779-3181**

## **Appendix B**

**Kaska Dena Interim Work Plan and Budget  
For  
Interim Measures Forestry  
With  
The Ministry of Forests and Range and the  
Ministry of Agriculture and Lands**

**2005/2008**

## **Expense Projections for Interim Measures Forestry**

**2005/2008**

### **1. Introduction**

The Kaska Dena are in the process of positioning themselves with the capacity to manage Kaska held forest tenures in the Traditional Territory in the Yukon, and in the Fort Nelson, Skeena-Stikine, and Mackenzie Forest Districts. These tenures will provide the Kaska with the necessary economy of scale to create a viable forest industry in the northernmost forests of British Columbia. The strategy (Appendix 2) includes forest tenure that is replaceable and sustainable over the long term.

Acquisition of Volume in the Mackenzie and Fort Nelson Forest Districts would occur through a competitive process. The scale of operations and the location of a skilled workforce will help offset the difficulties of the distances to the processing plants, markets and the productivities of the northern forests.

To achieve these goals set out in the strategy, the Kaska Dena require a total of \$645,000 for the three fiscal years covering 2005/2008 (Table 1). Profits generated through Kaska forestry activities will also be used in the development of the programs outlined below, but the actual amounts are not stated as no profit has been achieved to date.

### **2. Descriptions of Action Items**

#### **2.1 Skeena - Stikine Forest District**

##### **a. Dease Liard Sustainable Resource Management Plan**

The Dease Liard Sustainable Resource Management Plan was completed December 16<sup>th</sup> 2004. Two chapters remain to be completed for Tourism and Mining. Gut Cho Natural Resources Agency will be responsible for completing these chapters.

##### **b. Development of a Business Plan**

A business plan will be completed to provide the linkage between the business plan developed for the Yukon Kaska operations in Watson Lake and the Dease Liard Supply Block. Yukon and British Columbia have agreed to allow wood to flow to Watson Lake making the economics of harvesting in the Dease Liard Supply Block favourable. The business plan will also provide the analysis that will determine the most profitable options for the various types of products, and the marketability of the products.

**c. Direct Award of Forest Tenure in the Dease Liard Supply Block**

A final decision for the AAC for the Dease Liard is forthcoming. Following the final determination, the Ministry of Forests will direct award a Forest Licence to the Kaska for the Dease Liard Plan Area. Gut Cho Natural Resources Agency was incorporated to hold and manage the forest licence and access capital for future capital investments. As well, Gut Cho NRA will be responsible for producing a Forest Stewardship Plan for the licence area prior to harvesting any timber.

**2.2 Mackenzie Forest District**

**a. Business Plan**

The Kwadacha Nation is responsible for harvesting of 253,400 m<sup>3</sup> in the Mackenzie Forest District. The Kwadacha Band, through the Kwadacha Natural Resources Agency, is responsible for managing the NRFL of 53,400m<sup>3</sup>. The remaining volume is harvested under a joint venture agreement with Abitibi and Canfor. A Business Plan is nearing completion to determine the most appropriate trajectory for the development of a sound economic forest industry for the Kwadacha community. For example, the small sawmill requires a business plan to determine the most profitable options for the various types of products that the mill can produce. A market for the products is also a component of the business plan as there is no longer a guaranteed market with the USA.

**b. Negotiations with Abitibi and Canfor**

Negotiations of partnership agreements with the local forest companies Abitibi Consolidated and Canfor continue. The Kaska Dena signed a negotiated Agreement with Abitibi in 2001. The partnership that resulted from the Agreement has provided the expertise to manage the Forest Licence held by the Kwadacha Natural Resources Agency (KNRA). The Kwadacha Band has commenced a new set of negotiations with Abitibi to reflect the changes that have occurred in the last years that would place the Kwadacha Band in a better position to manage a larger forest licence.

Canfor has also expressed an interest in negotiating a new Agreement with the Kwadacha Band that would provide more volume to the existing KNRA forest licence. A small saw mill joint venture is presently being negotiated for the community of Fort Ware. Abitibi and the Kwadacha Nation are investigating the possibility of a small sawmill that would provide upwards of eight jobs in the community. Wood processed in the mill would be sold to Abitibi in Mackenzie and to any buyers the KNRA could negotiate a deal with. The small mill in Fort Ware would produce cants for the processing plants in Mackenzie. The assumption is that the milling will reduce the losses associated with transporting whole trees to the processing plants in Mackenzie.

**c. Forest Stewardship Plan for 2005/2006**

The Kwadacha Nation (KNRA) is required to complete a Forest Stewardship Plan for its 53,400m<sup>3</sup> Forest Licence for the 2005/2006 fiscal year. The Kwadacha Natural Resources Agency is also responsible for the joint completion with Abitibi of the Forest Stewardship Plan of the 147,000m<sup>3</sup> that Abitibi harvests in the Traditional Territory. The KNRA is developing a new component to the Plan with an emphasis on Traditional Knowledge.

**2.3 Fort Nelson Forest District**

**a. Forest Tenure Opportunities**

Timber Supply Review III is completed for the Fort Nelson Forest District. It appears that there is a potential uplift of the AAC. However, the area that the volume would come from must be economically viable for the production of timber products. As the BC Government has agreed to allow volume to be processed in Watson Lake, the economics of the forest enterprise has changed for the positive. The Kaska have the capacity and the willingness to compete for a portion of the uplift equivalent to the amount that the Traditional Territory in the western portion of the Fort Nelson Forest District can sustain. The Kaska are working with the Canfor's analyst to determine the sustainable AAC of the Traditional Territory. The Kaska Dena are preparing to compete for the new tenure that would be located in the Traditional Territory.

**b. Sustainable Resource Management Plan**

A successful tenure for the Kaska in the Fort Nelson Forest District requires a Sustainable Resources Management Plan as well as a Forest Stewardship Plan. Initial discussions have been held with the Integrated Land Management Bureau to determine if a SRMP could be initiated for the Traditional Territory in the Fort Nelson Forest District.

**3. Training Community Members with Forest Worker Training Program**

The training of competent forest workers requires a balance of classroom instruction and field practice. The Forest Worker Training offered in the Kaska communities will follow this model, focusing initially on basic forest science issues including discussions on plant physiology and how to take forest measurements. Participants will follow a progression to more focused topics such as managing forest health and completing silviculture surveys. Each course is succinct, and allows participants to quickly attain the course goals identified at the beginning of each session. Each course within the training program has its own set of objectives that participants are expected to meet. Successful completion of the program will require successful completion of each course in the program, ensuring that individuals with the necessary forest worker skills will be available to the licensees in the area. The facilitators of the

training curriculum will be in place to ensure successful completion of the program, not to herd the participants through the process, and will be given ample time so that difficult concepts can be given extra attention. Whenever possible courses will be taught by people from the community, or by people familiar with and trusted by the communities that have the necessary expertise. Some higher-level courses will require the use of certified instructors who will be brought into the communities when needed. Training has been ongoing since April 2002.

#### **4. Forest Resources Council**

The Kaska Dena, the Ministry of Forests, and the Ministry of Sustainable Resources Management will sign a new Interim Measures Agreement in June of 2005. The IM Agreement will maintain the Forest Resources Council. The Forest Resources Council (FRC) was created to act as the principal forum of consultation between the Ministry of Forests, the Integrated Land Management Bureau, and the Kaska Dena on forest management issues at both the operational and strategic level.

The Forest Resources Council has three regular meetings per year and one Annual General Meeting.

Both Ministries and the Kaska Dena have found the FRC to be a very useful tool in meeting the Government's requirements for consultation and in facilitating the Kaska Dena communities needs for involvement in strategic and operational level planning.



## 5. 2005/2008 Budgetary Requirements for a five year Interim Measures Agreement

The budget for accomplishing the tasks as stipulated in the Interim Measures Agreement on Forestry includes stipends for selected community members who are involved in the various Action Items, fees for consultants and trainers, travel expenses, equipment purchases for training in the Forest Worker Program, and administration costs for each Action Item. The funding for this budget will come from a number of sources that include, but are not limited to; Forest and Range Agreement, Integrated Resource Management Bureau(IRMB), Federal Funding Programs, Philanthropic organisations, and work done by Kaska companies as in-kind contributions. The budget will be reviewed annually at the FRC AGM.

Table 1

Action Items	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	Dominant Funding Source
<b>Skeena - Stikine Forest District</b>				
Dease Liard – SRMP Chapters for Mining and Tourism	\$65,000			Interim Measures Agreement (05) (IRMB)
Development of a Business Plan	\$5,000			Economic Measures Agreement
Forest Tenure for the Dease Liard Supply Block	\$25,000			Forest and Range Agreement
Dease Liard Forest Stewardship Plan	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000	Forest and Range Agreement
Training Community Members with Forest Worker Training Program	\$25,000	\$25,000	\$25,000	Forest and Range Agreement & KNRA
<b>Mackenzie Forest District</b>				
Development of Business Plan	\$5,000			Economic Measures Agreement
Negotiations with Abitibi and Canfor for Forest Tenure Agreements	\$20,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	Economic Measures Agreement
Forest Stewardship Plan for 2005/2008 (Traditional Knowledge Component)	\$25,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	Kwadacha Natural Resources Agency (KNRA)
Training Community Members with Forest Worker Training Program	\$15,000	\$15,000	\$15,000	Forest and Range Agreement & KNRA
<b>Fort Nelson Forest District</b>				
Competition for Forest Tenure	\$20,000			Forest and Range Agreement
Negotiate with Canfor for log supply agreement, joint ventures, training, and forest management agreement for Kaska Forest Licence (Contingent upon successful competition for Forest Licence)	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	Forest and Range Agreement
Sustainable Resource Management Plan for Traditional Territory in Fort Nelson Forest District	0	(\$30,000)	(\$30,000)	Currently funding for development of the SRMP in the Fort Nelson is included with the \$65,000 identified in the Dease-Liard SRMP.
<b>Forest Resources Council</b>				
	\$40,000	\$40,000	\$40,000	Forest and Range Agreement
<b>Develop Work Plan for Fibre Acquisition and Negotiation of Forest and Range Agreement</b>	\$30,000			Forest and Range Agreement
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$360,000</b>	<b>\$175,000</b>	<b>\$175,000</b>	

# Appendix 1

## Kaska Dena Forestry Strategy

### For Fibre Acquisition

The Kaska Dena are in the process of positioning themselves with the capacity to manage Kaska held forest tenures in the Traditional Territory in the Yukon, and in the Fort Nelson, Skeena-Stikine, and Mackenzie Forest Districts. These tenures will provide the Kaska with the necessary economy of scale to create a viable forest industry in the northernmost forests of British Columbia. The strategy includes forest tenure that is replaceable and sustainable over the long term. Acquisition of Volume in the Mackenzie and Fort Nelson Forest Districts would occur through a competitive process. The scale of operations and the location of a skilled workforce will help offset the difficulties of the distances to the processing plants, markets and the productivities of the northern forests.

Source of Fibre	Volume Contribution	Process for Acquisition of Fibre
Forest and Range Agreement	No volume has been contributed to the Forest and Range Agreement negotiation.	Establish a work plan for the Agreement. Negotiate the Forest and Range Agreement. The Agreement will include a reference to the Kaska objective and strategy for capturing all the sources of fibre described in this table as the overall Kaska forest industry strategy.
Non-Replaceable Forest Licence	13 years remain on a non-replaceable forest licence (53,400m <sup>3</sup> ) in Kwadacha's traditional territory	The strategy is to turn this volume into a replaceable forest licence. Although the BC Government cannot make a commitment on the replacement of this Licence, the volume exists, and if the present management of the Licence remains in good standing it should be replaced with another type of Forest Licence. Specifically, the Interim Measures Agreement in Forestry (9.2)/ <i>Forest Act</i> section 43.5) provides the incentive for the Ministry of Forests to explore the opportunity of creating a Community Forest Agreement for the Kaska in the Mackenzie Forest District. The Kaska view the Kwadacha Traditional Territory as the appropriate area for a long term community forest agreement.
TSR III Uplift	Both the Fort Nelson and Mackenzie Forest Districts are considered undercut according to TSR II. The available volumes will be determined during the TSR III process	<p>a. The Kaska have prepared a rationale for the Chief Forester for the Ft. Nelson that suggests that if there were to be an uplift that the Kaska have the capacity and the willingness to compete for a portion of the uplift equivalent to the amount that the Traditional Territory can sustain.</p> <p>b. The Kaska are working with the analyst for Canfor to insert the Kaska into the TSR III process. Specifically, an analyses is underway to determine the sustainable volume of the Traditional Territory</p> <p>c. The process that will allow the Kaska to compete for the uplift in the Traditional Territory requires that the Kaska be a part of the apportionment process (IMA 8.3.2). The Kaska must have the opportunity to begin the competition for the volume as soon as the Minister of Forests has the volume associated with the uplift. This will require a set of timelines to be developed between the Kaska and the Minister of Forests.</p>

Source of Fibre	Volume Contribution	Process for Acquisition of Fibre
Dease Liard Sustainable Resource Management Plan	AAC estimation ranges between 80 – 100,000m <sup>3</sup>	The Dease Liard Sustainable Resource Management Plan is completed. An AAC must be determined and apportioned as a replaceable tenure to the Kaska. (IMA 9.2)( <i>Forest Act</i> section 47.3)
Canfor /Abitibi Contributions	Abitibi and Canfor have contributed to an assessment of the AAC that would be sustainable as a forest licence in the Kaska traditional territory in the Fort Nelson (Canfor), and Mackenzie (Abitibi, Canfor) Forest Districts. The volume contribution from the companies would be a function of providing the shortfall volume, if any, following the contributions from the Forest and Range Agreement and Uplift in the Fort Nelson Forest District to the assessed sustainable volume (AAC) for the traditional territory.	<p>a. Continue to develop and refine the volume requirements for a sustainable AAC for the traditional territory in the Fort Nelson Forest District.</p> <p>b. The AAC for the Traditional Territory in the Mackenzie Forest District has been established at 250,000m<sup>3</sup> utilizing the TSRI standards in combination with the Mackenzie LRMP guidelines.</p> <p>c. Negotiate a volume transfer as required and wood supply agreement with both companies.</p>
Yukon - Kaska Agreement	The Kaska Nation is nearing the completion of a Final Agreement in Forestry following the signing of the Agreement in Principle in Forestry. The AIP provides the Kaska with half the volume in the Kaska traditional territory (app. 200,000 – 300,000m <sup>3</sup> ), all the stumpage, and half the net revenues generated from the sale of the total AAC, and co-management through a legislated forest management Authority.	An Agreement between the Yukon and British Columbia Governments to allow for the movement of wood between the jurisdictions for the development of a forest industry in the far north of British Columbia and the southeast Yukon has been completed. A British Columbia Order in Council is required to move the volume to the Yukon. A specific volume to be moved to Watson Lake must first be determined.

## AAC Objectives for each Forest District and the Yukon resulting from the Strategy

1. Mackenzie Forest District – 250,000m<sup>3</sup>
2. Fort Nelson Forest District – 200,000m<sup>3</sup>
3. Dease Liard Supply Block – 100,000m<sup>3</sup>
4. Yukon – South Yukon Forest Management Authority – 150,000m<sup>3</sup>

## 5. 2005/2008 Budgetary Requirements for a five year Interim Measures Agreement

The budget for accomplishing the tasks as stipulated in the Interim Measures Agreement on Forestry includes stipends for selected community members who are involved in the various Action Items, fees for consultants and trainers, travel expenses, equipment purchases for training in the Forest Worker Program, and administration costs for each Action Item. The funding for this budget will come from a number of sources that include, but are not limited to; Forest and Range Agreement, Integrated Resource Management Bureau (IRMB), Federal Funding Programs, Philanthropic organisations, and work done by Kaska companies as in-kind contributions. The budget will be reviewed annually at the FRC AGM.

Table 1

Action Items	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	Dominant Funding Source
<b>Skeena - Stikine Forest District</b>				
Dease Liard – SRMP Chapters for Mining and Tourism	\$65,000			Interim Measures Agreement (05) (IRMB)
Development of a Business Plan	\$5,000			Economic Measures Agreement
Forest Tenure for the Dease Liard Supply Block	\$25,000			Forest and Range Agreement
Dease Liard Forest Stewardship Plan	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$50,000	Forest and Range Agreement
Training Community Members with Forest Worker Training Program	\$25,000	\$25,000	\$25,000	Forest and Range Agreement & KNRA
<b>Mackenzie Forest District</b>				
Development of Business Plan	\$5,000			Economic Measures Agreement
Negotiations with Abitibi and Canfor for Forest Tenure Agreements	\$20,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	Economic Measures Agreement
Forest Stewardship Plan for 2005/2008 (Traditional Knowledge Component)	\$25,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	Kwadacha Natural Resources Agency (KNRA)
Training Community Members with Forest Worker Training Program	\$15,000	\$15,000	\$15,000	Forest and Range Agreement & KNRA
<b>Fort Nelson Forest District</b>				
Competition for Forest Tenure	\$20,000			Forest and Range Agreement
Negotiate with Canfor for log supply agreement, joint ventures, training, and forest management agreement for Kaska Forest Licence (Contingent upon successful competition for Forest Licence)	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	Forest and Range Agreement
Sustainable Resource Management Plan for Traditional Territory in Fort Nelson Forest District	0	(\$30,000)	(\$30,000)	Currently funding for development of the SRMP in the Fort Nelson is included with the \$65,000 identified in the Dease-Liard SRMP.
<b>Forest Resources Council</b>				
	\$40,000	\$40,000	\$40,000	Forest and Range Agreement
<b>Develop Work Plan for Fibre Acquisition and Negotiation of Forest and Range Agreement</b>				
	\$30,000			Forest and Range Agreement
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$360,000</b>	<b>\$175,000</b>	<b>\$175,000</b>	

# Appendix 1

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Source of Fibre	Volume Contribution	Process for Acquisition of Fibre
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Non-Replaceable Forest Licence	13 years remain on a non-replaceable forest licence (53,400m <sup>2</sup> ) in Kwadacha's traditional territory	The strategy is to turn this volume into a replaceable forest licence. Although the BC Government cannot make a commitment on the replacement of this Licence, the volume exists, and if the present management of the Licence remains in good standing it should be replaced with another type of Forest Licence. Specifically, the Interim Measures Agreement in Forestry (9.2)( <i>Forest Act</i> section 43.5) provides the incentive for the Ministry of Forests to explore the opportunity of creating a Community Forest Agreement for the Kaska in the Mackenzie Forest District. The Kaska view the Kwadacha Traditional Territory as the appropriate area for a long term community forest agreement.
TSR III Uplift	Both the Fort Nelson and Mackenzie Forest Districts are considered undercut according to TSR II. The available volumes will be determined during the TSR III process	<p>a. The Kaska have prepared a rationale for the Chief Forester for the Ft. Nelson that suggests that if there were to be an uplift that the Kaska have the capacity and the willingness to compete for a portion of the uplift equivalent to the amount that the Traditional Territory can sustain.</p> <p>b. The Kaska are working with the analyst for Canfor to insert the Kaska into the TSR III process. Specifically, an analyses is underway to determine the sustainable volume of the Traditional Territory</p> <p>c. The process that will allow the Kaska to compete for the uplift in the Traditional Territory requires that the Kaska be a part of the apportionment process (IMA 8.3.2). The Kaska must have the opportunity to begin the competition for the volume as soon as the Minister of Forests has the volume associated with the uplift. This will require a set of timelines to be developed between the Kaska and the Minister of Forests.</p>

Source of Fibre	Volume Contribution	Process for Acquisition of Fibre
Dease Liard Sustainable Resource Management Plan	AAC estimation ranges between 80 – 100,000m <sup>3</sup>	The Dease Liard Sustainable Resource Management Plan is completed. An AAC must be determined and apportioned as a replaceable tenure to the Kaska. (IMA 9.2)(Forest Act section 47.3)
Canfor /Abitibi Contributions	Abitibi and Canfor have contributed to an assessment of the AAC that would be sustainable as a forest licence in the Kaska traditional territory in the Fort Nelson (Canfor), and Mackenzie (Abitibi, Canfor) Forest Districts. The volume contribution from the companies would be a function of providing the shortfall volume, if any, following the contributions from the Forest and Range Agreement and Uplift in the Fort Nelson Forest District to the assessed sustainable volume (AAC) for the traditional territory.	<p>a. Continue to develop and refine the volume requirements for a sustainable AAC for the traditional territory in the Fort Nelson Forest District.</p> <p>b. The AAC for the Traditional Territory in the Mackenzie Forest District has been established at 250,000m<sup>3</sup> utilizing the TSRII standards in combination with the Mackenzie LRMP guidelines.</p> <p>c. Negotiate a volume transfer as required and wood supply agreement with both companies.</p>
Yukon - Kaska Agreement	The Kaska Nation is nearing the completion of a Final Agreement in Forestry following the signing of the Agreement in Principle in Forestry. The AIP provides the Kaska with half the volume in the Kaska traditional territory (app. 200,000 – 300,000m <sup>3</sup> ), all the stumpage, and half the net revenues generated from the sale of the total AAC, and co-management through a legislated forest management Authority.	An Agreement between the Yukon and British Columbia Governments to allow for the movement of wood between the jurisdictions for the development of a forest industry in the far north of British Columbia and the southeast Yukon has been completed. A British Columbia Order in Council is required to move the volume to the Yukon. A specific volume to be moved to Watson Lake must first be determined.

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