Fish Passage Technical Working Group

Fish Passage Considerations Strategic Approach

Presentation - November 21, 2013

Agenda

- 10:00 Welcome and Introduction and purpose of the meeting.
- 10:10 Overview of the Fish Passage Program
- •
- 10:20 Overview of the Strategic Approach
- •
- 10:35 Fish Passage Field Assessment Procedure
- - 10:50 Fish Passage Data System PSCIS
- 11:05 Fish Passage Remediation Considerations Overview
- 11:20 Opportunities for Collaboration
- 11:30 Questions.

Fish Passage in BC Status, Issues and Solutions

Update and discussion:

Ian Miller, RPF

Why did the fish cross the road?



Difference Between



BC Fish Passage Program Overview

- Some attention-getting numbers
- Why should you care?
- Brief history of fish passage issue
- BC's strategic approach
- Fish Passage Technical Working Group
- Accomplishments
- Issues and next steps
- Final thoughts

Some attention-getting numbers

- 320,000 fish stream crossings in BC (approx)
- About 225,000 are closed-bottom culverts
- 135,000-200,000 likely impede fish passage
- Only about 15,000 culvert assessment done on fish streams
- Small sample: thousands of culverts to fix; thousands of kilometres of habitat to re-connect
- We've fixed 117 in the last 5 years...you do the math!!

Recent history

- Extensive MoE/DFO engagement over time
- Mid-198o's: Fish-Forestry Guidelines
- 1995: obligation to maintain passage in FPC
- 1995: funding under FRBC
- 2002: funding under FIA; obligation in FRPA
- 2007: FPTWG; target pre-1995 crossings
- 2009: Forest Practices Board report
- 2010: Land Based Investment program targets government priorities

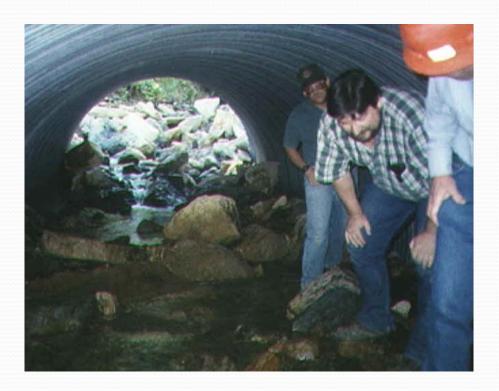
Fish Passage

Technical Working Group

- FLNRO, MoE, DFO, MoTI
- FLNRO districts and BCTS: field delivery agents
- Goals/Mandate:
 - Refine scope of problem
 - Implement strategic approach
 - Fix government priority crossings
 - Conduct training, extension
 - Provide guidance
 - Secure external funding sources

B.C.'s Strategic Approach

- Collaboration of forest industry, MoF, MoE, DFO:
 - Identify high-value watersheds
 - Apply standardized assessments to all crossings in those watersheds
 - Analyze data to find high-priority crossings to fix in the watershed
 - Monitor over time



OBJECTIVE

Watershed – Within high priority watersheds restore fish passage at the highest priority sites

Site - Restore fish passage by restoration of channel continuity through the crossing

IMAP BC

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Accomplishments

Year	Expenditure (millions)	Assessments (approx)	Remediations	Km habitat connected (approx)
2008/09	\$6.1	4,683	44	158
2009/10	\$3.6	4,594	34	184
2010/11	\$2.4	8,171	17	305
2011/12	\$1.0	1,987	2	25
2012/13	\$2.4	4,500	18 (+11 more bought)	27
2013/14	\$1.0	2-3,000	6	15
6 year TOTALS	\$16.5 million	26,000 (Note: 16,000 +/- in PSCIS)	121	714
2014/15 planned	\$2.0	2,500	10-12	20

Accomplishments (con't)

- Provincial Stream Crossing Information System (PSCIS database)
- 2012 revision to Fish-stream Crossing Guidebook
- On-line culvert assessment training course
- Partnership with BCTS and two districts (so far)
- Expanding FPTWG membership to represent NR Sector , plus Transportation and Infrastructure

Issues and next steps

- Expand collaboration, and leverage MoTI engagement to non-resource road agencies (i.e. BC Hydro, Local Gov.)
- Secure partnerships to pursue external funding and/or get better strategic alignment of existing funds
- Explore "non-crossing" works to benefit the fish resource value
- Seek more FLNRO op's staff and First Nations engagement

Last words

- Washington state has about 30,000 high-priority crossings with fish passage issues
- Comparable in many ways to BC
- Last year, they fixed over 1,000 crossings; and re-connected over nearly 1,500 km of habitat
- Over 10 years: 4,700 crossings fixed, and about 4,000 km of habitat re-connected
- BC fish deserve more!!

Assessing Fish Passage at Culverts Priorities & Assessment Methods



Presentation by Richard Thompson Ministry of Environment

Outline

- Objective
- Phase 1 Watershed Selection
- Phase 1 Day in field
- Assessment Method
- Data input.



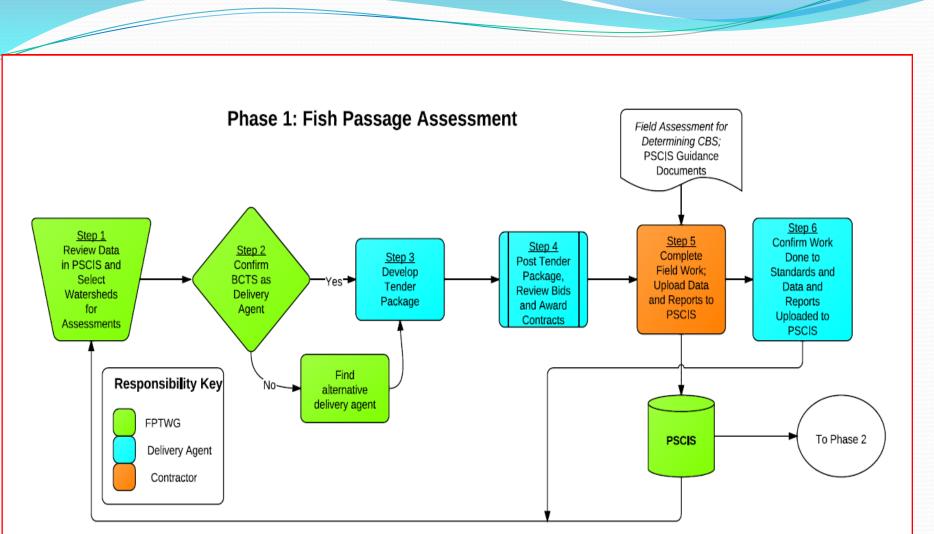
Objective

To complete a systematic assessment of all closed bottom structures on fish streams in priority watersheds and to identify the location and basic information of open bottom structures on fish streams. The assessment data for closed bottom structures on fish streams will allow the best decisions to be made regarding which closed bottom structures block fish passage and further to that, which closed bottom structures should be fixed first to achieve the greatest habitat gains given the limited resources available

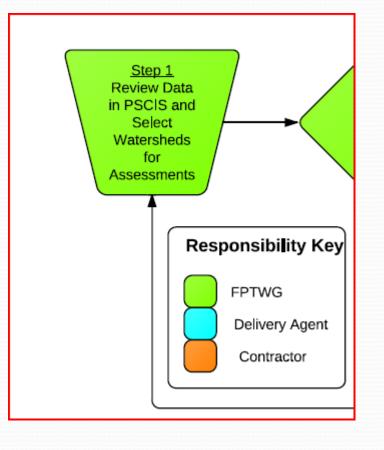
Scope of Work In Scope

Full assessment to be completed for all closed bottom structures on a known or inferred fish stream.

Basic location, structure type and photos to be gathered for all open bottom structures on fish streams.



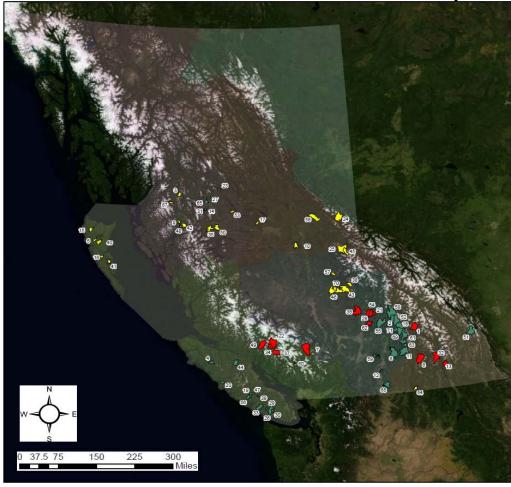
Feedback of field knowledge to inform watershed selection



Inputs

- •Fisheries Value Relative Rank
- •Species at Risk
- •Fisheries Sensitive Watersheds
- •Local Knowledge
- •Knowledge of areas already assessed

Watersheds Location Map



Master_Watersheds STATUS

Candidate 2. Anstey River Designated 3. Anweier River Suspected 4. Artislik River 6. Bessette Creek 7. Birkenhaad River

Watersheds Location

1, Akolkolex River

13, Crawford Creek

14, Cumming Creek

15, Davidson Creek

16, Deena Creek

17, Duncan Creek

18, Eagle Creek 19, Effingham River

20. Escalante River

21, Fennell Creek

23, Five Mile Creek

24, Framstead Creek

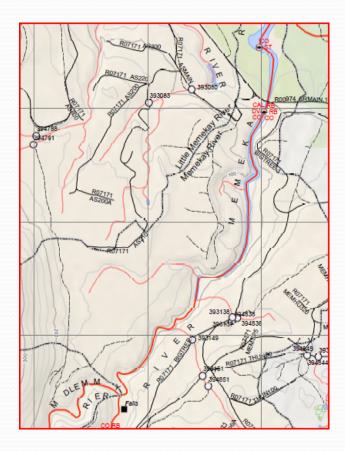
22, Filer Creek

	8, Caribou Creek			
PCS_Albers Projection: Albers	9, Cecil Creek			
	10, Chehischic Creek			
	11, Cherry Creek			
	12, Chute Creek			

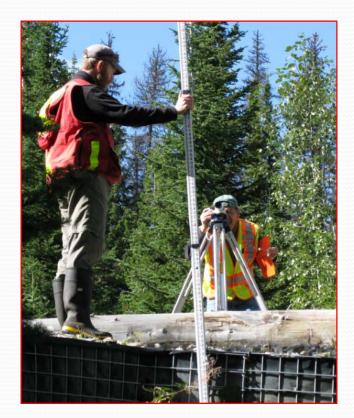
	25, Goat River	37, Little Toba River	49, Orford River	61, Upper Shuswap River
	26, Gordon River	38, MacKay River	50, Owen Creek	62, Sinmax Creek
	27, Gramaphone Creek	39, Macktush Creek	51, Palliser River	63, Sitkum Creek
	28, Harper Creek	40, Mamin River	52, Perry River	64, Sutherland Creek
	29, Hatton Creek	41, Mathers Creek	53, Pierre Creek	65, Toboggan Creek
	30, Hemmingsen Creek	42, McKay Creek	54, Saskum	66, Toquart River
	31, Jonas Creek	43, McKinley Creek	55, Scotch Creek	67, Unnamed Tributary
	32, Kaslo River	44, Memekay River	56, Seebach Creek	68, Vaseux Creek
	33, Klanawa River	45, Milk River	57, Seller Creek	69, Wap Creek
	34, Klite River	46, Moffat Greek	58, Seymour River	70, Woodjam Creek
	35, Lamprey Creek	47, Nahmint River	59, Shorts Creek	71, Yard Greek
2	36, Lemieux Creek	48, Nalbeelah Creek	60, Shovelnose Creek	

A day in the field conducting assessments.

What do I need before I go in the field? Pre-Work Planning



What to do on field day?



Field Assessment for Determining Fish Passage Status Of Closed Bottom Structures

BC Ministry of Environment

4th Edition

August, 2011



http://www.for.gov.bc.ca/ftp/hcp/external/!publish/web/fia/Field-Assessment-for-Determining-Fish-Passage-Status-of-CBS.pdf

What are the most common issues resulting in changes in fishes ability to move up a stream channel?



Turbulence and increased velocity

No streambed substrate and low flow issues

Perched culverts

Fish Passage Field Methods

Five Key indicators that go into our Surrogate determination

- 1. Embeddedness
- 2. Outlet Drop
- 3. Stream Width Ratio
- 4. Culvert Slope
- 5. Culvert Length



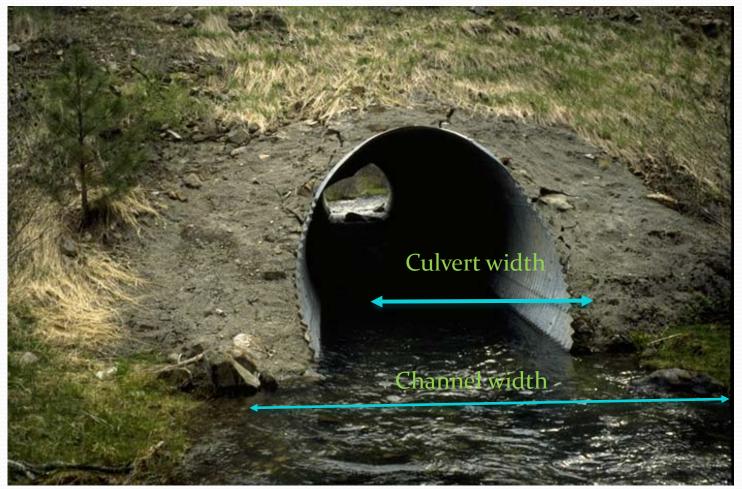




Fish Passage

Field Methods

What is Stream Width Ratio?



Barrier Determination

Fish Passage

Model



Embedded (9)	value	OD (10)	value	SWR (11)	valu e	Slope (12)	value	Length (13)	value	Score
>30 cm. or > 20% of Diameter and continuous (Full)	0	< 15	0	< 1.0	0	<1	0	< 15	0	
< 30 cm. or 20% of Diameter but continuous (Partial, contin.)	5	15 - 30	5	1.0 - 1.3	3	1 - 3	5	15 – 30	3	
No embeddment or discontinuous (None, discont)	10	> 30	10	> 1.3	6	> 3	10	> 30	6	



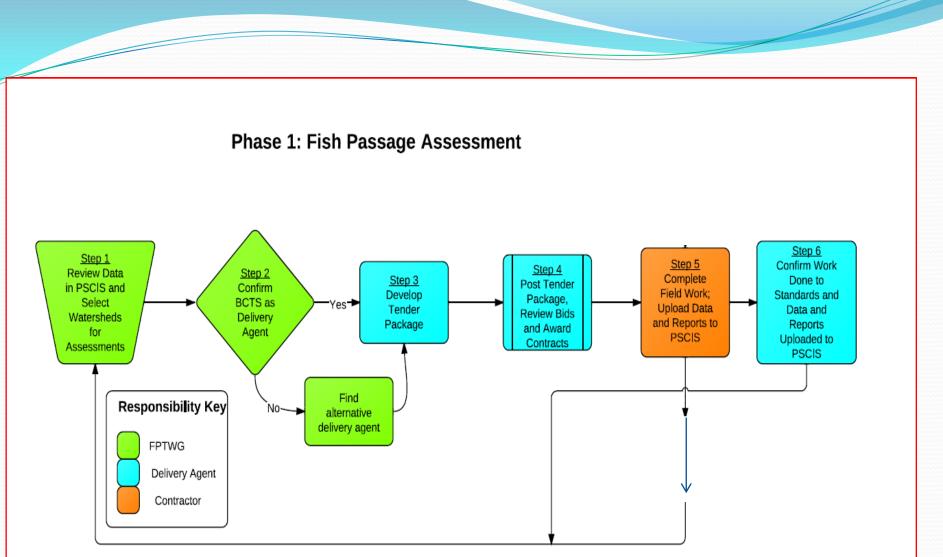
Barrier Determination

Cumulative Score	Result
0 - 14	passable
15 - 19	potential barrier
> 20	barrier

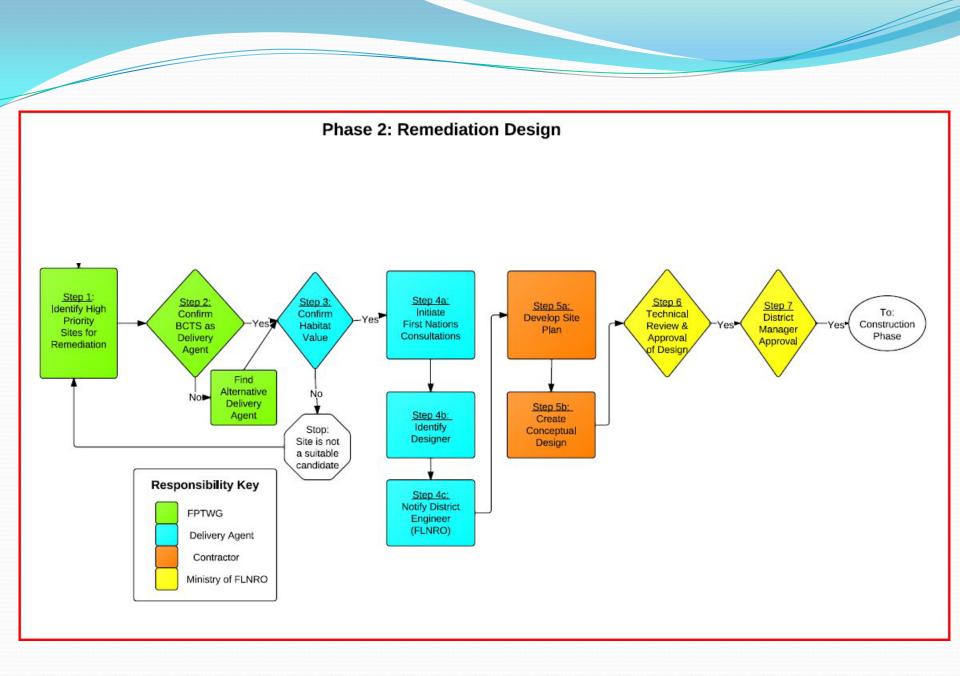
Provincial Stream Crossing Inventory System (PSCIS) and how it is used Craig Mount Aquatic Habitat Geomorphologist

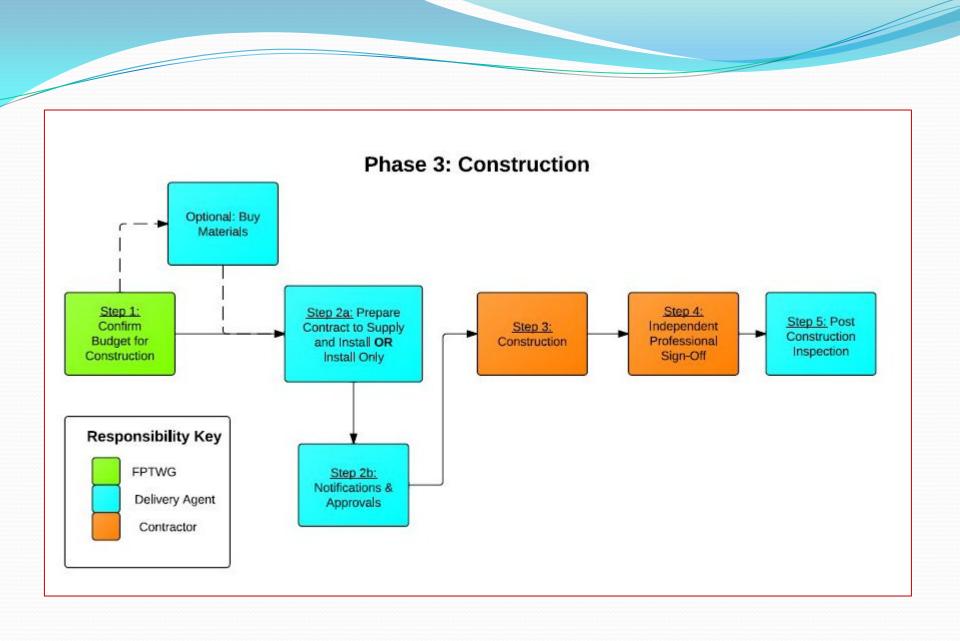
Outline

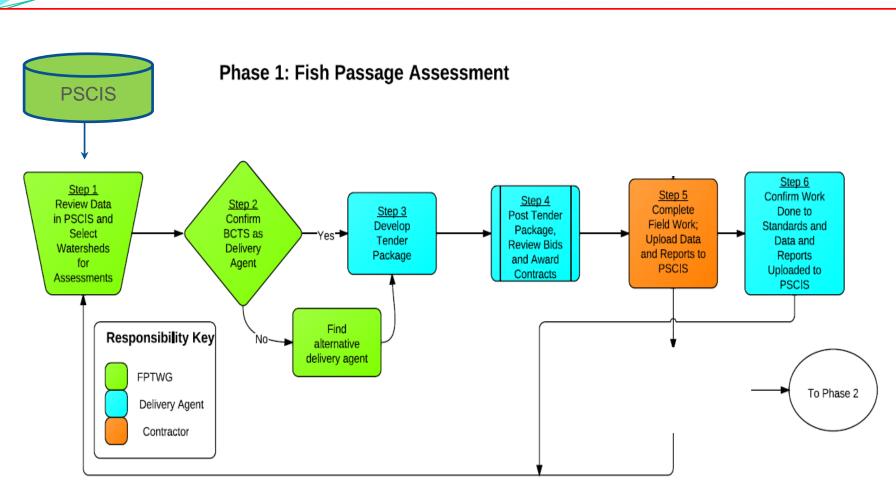
- PSCIS Data system
- Phases
 - Assessment;
 - Habitat Confirmation;
 - Remediation Design;
 - Remediation Result (As-Built)
- How the data is used
- Site Selection Process for Habitat Confirmation, Design, Remediation
- How the Data is accessed



Feedback of field knowledge to inform watershed selection

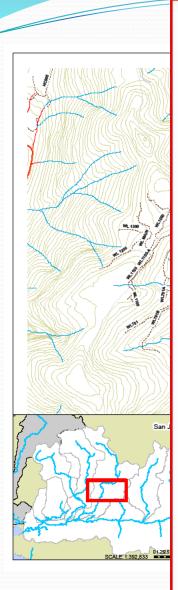






Feedback of field knowledge to inform watershed selection





San Juan River Watershed: Fish Passage Assessments -January 2011

Funding Source: Land Based Investment Program Project No. 4031504



Submitted To: Dave Hamilton Woodlands Supervisor Strait of Georgia Business Area BC Timber Sales Ministry of Forests and Range Phone: 250-286-9346 E-mail: dave, hamilton@gov.bc.ca

Submitted By: M.C. Wright and Associates Ltd. 2231 Nail Drive Nanalimo, BC V9R 6T5 Phone: 250-753-1056 Fax: 250-651-1056 E-mail: mike wright@mcwrightonline.com



Michae

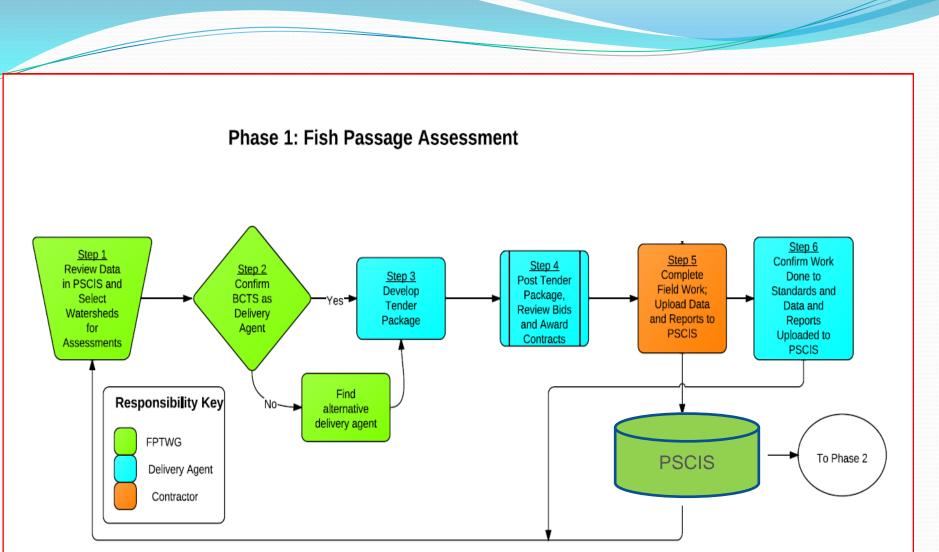
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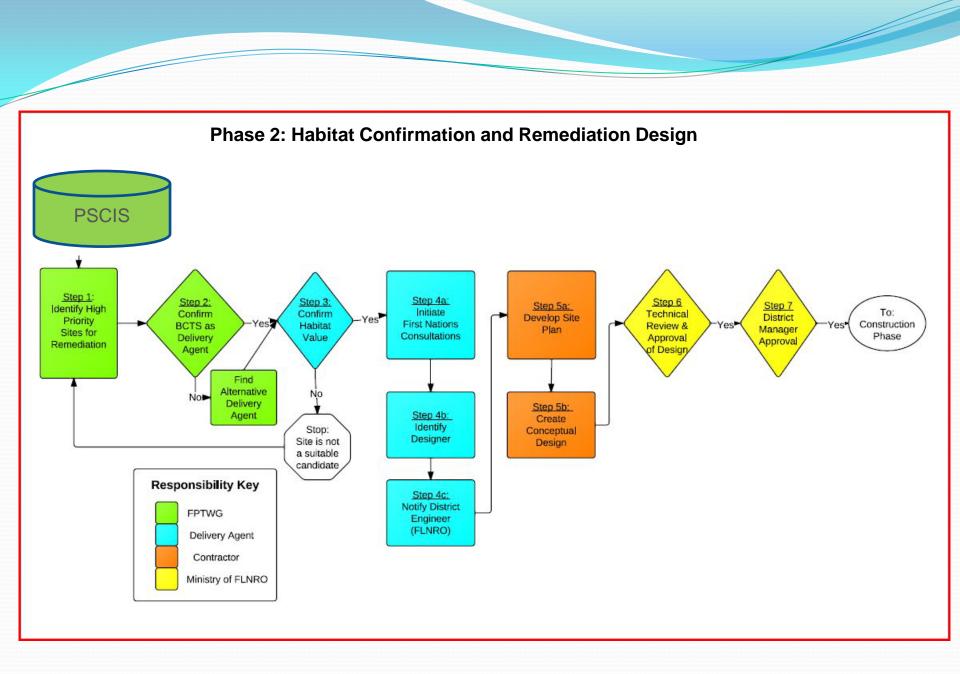
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Citation: Musial, B., S. Hamilton and M. C. Wright. 2011. San Juan River Watershed: Fish Passage Assessments. FIA Project No. 4031504. Unpublished consultant's report prepared for BC Timber Sales Strait of Georgia Business Area



Feedback of field knowledge to inform watershed selection



Habitat Confirmation

Phase

Habitat Confirmation Report Amor De Cosmos Creek Watershed

Amor De Cosmos Habitat Confirı



Octobe

Written by:_____ Jacob Blanchard, RBTech Strategic Forest Management Inc.



Figure 1: An area map showing the general location of Creek waters Habitat Confirmation Report Amor De Cosmos Creek Watershed



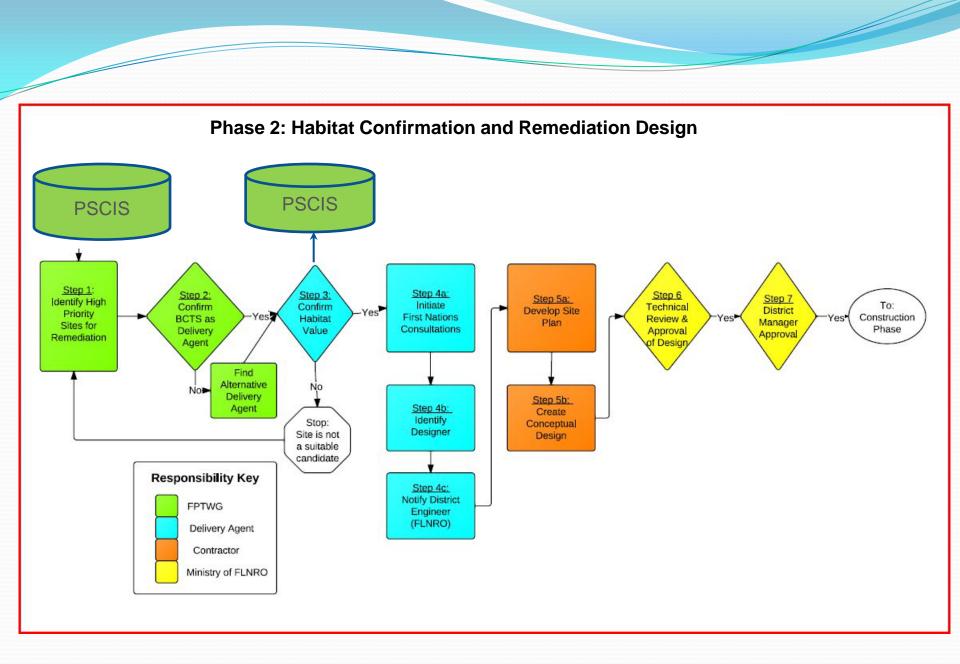
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Photo 1, BBACC-12: Culvert outlets, the secondary culvert has a 57cm outlet drop. Red arrow indicating location of the primary culvert.

Photo 2, BBACC-12: Culvert inlets, the primary culvert is completely buried.

Photo 3, BBACC-12: Immediately upstream of the crossing there is a small wetland which appears to have resulted from past beaver activity.

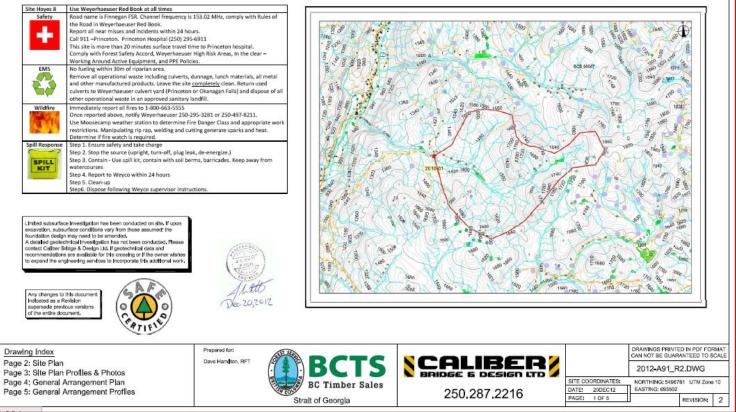
Strategic is proud to be certified as a SAFE Company by the BC Forest Safety Council

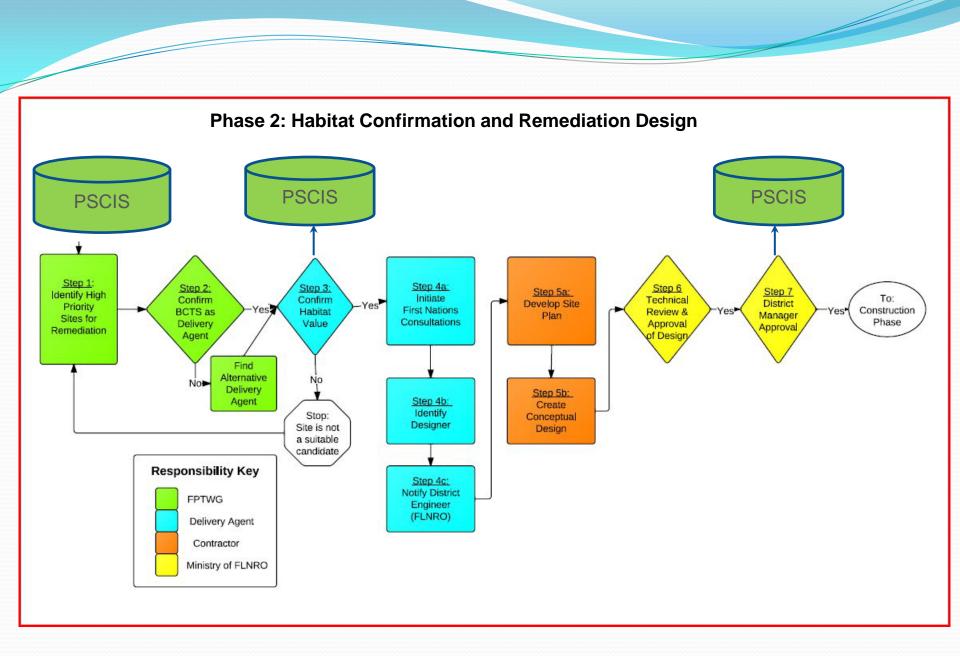


Design Phase

Replacement Crossing - 5.18m x 2.69m x 26.0m Pipe Arch L100 - Hayes 8 - Red-Finnegan - 9+533 - Princeton Area

FIA Project SOTSA228158011 / UTM Zone 10U 693,502 / 5,496,781 - MFR Site ID# K998 - FSR Project # 8614.02





Construction Phase



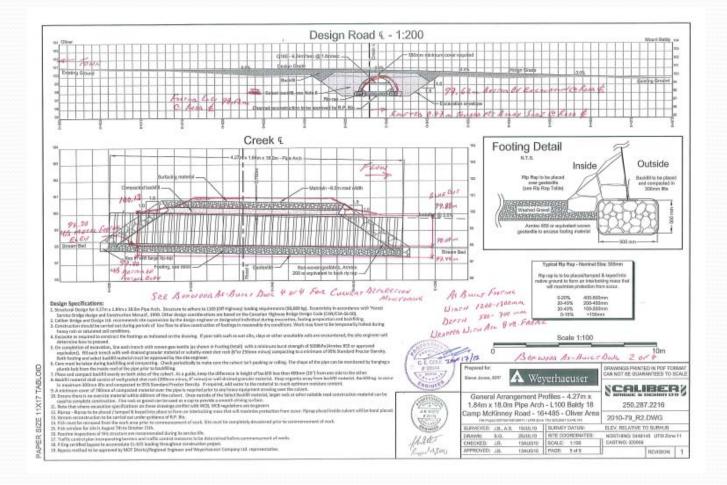


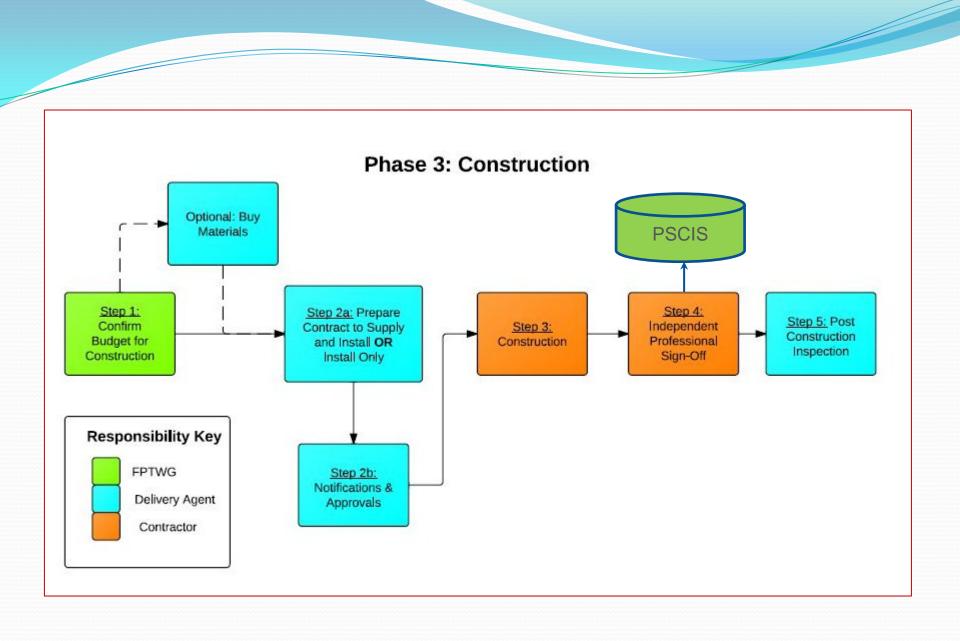




As-Constructed Photos

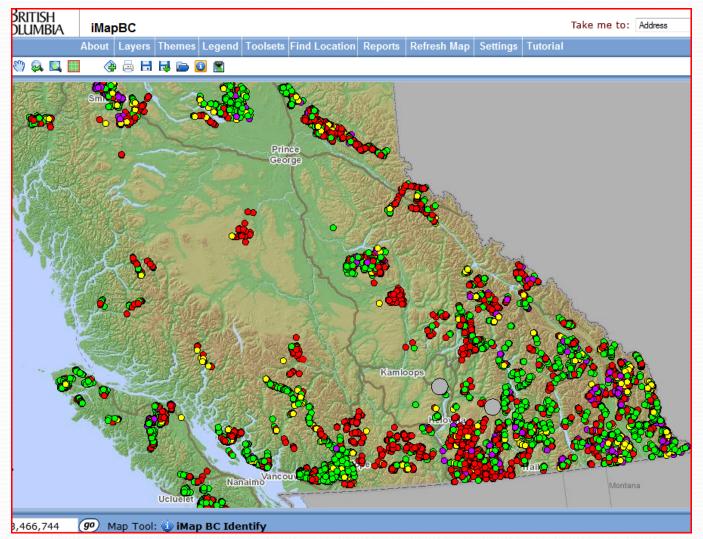
Record (As-Built) Drawings



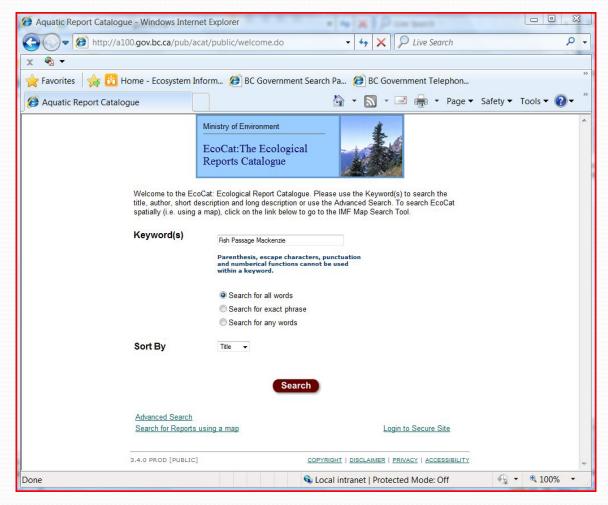


Where do I find all this Data?? LRDW iMap EcoCat

IMAP BC



EcoCat



• What have we learned?

• Dave Hamilton, Brian Chow, Richard Thompson

FPTWG Field Reviews

- Squamish July 2011
- Haida Gwaii Nov 2011
- Vancouver Island/Sunshine Coast August/October 2012
- Southern interior Sept 2013

• Observations :

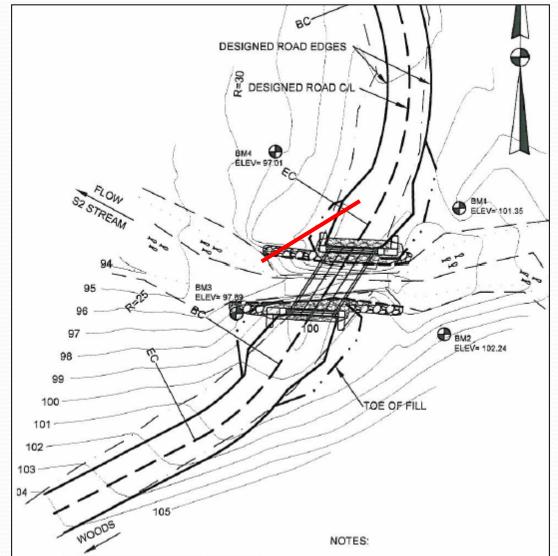
• Habitat marginal or non-existent



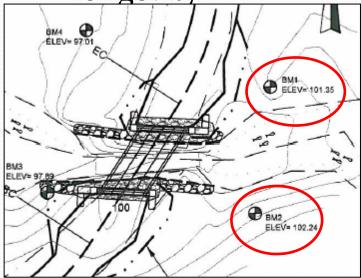
• Sites may be ok but downstream/upstream problems precluding proceeding (eg. water falls or other culvert obstructions)



• Designs that could not be built



 Field referencing problems – identification and longevity









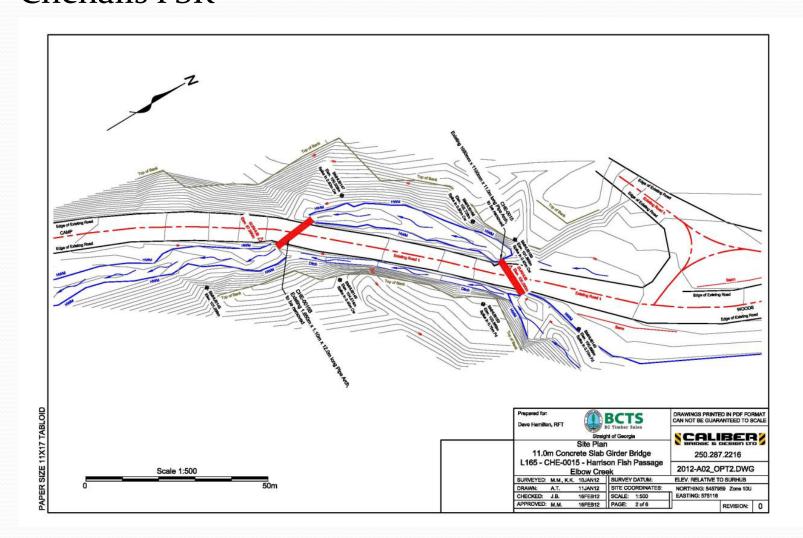






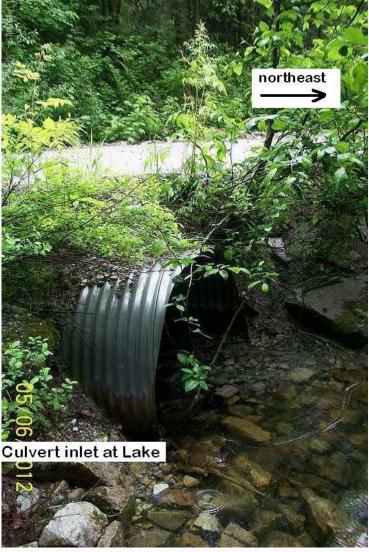


Lack of consideration for alignment efficiencies - Chehalis
Chehalis FSR

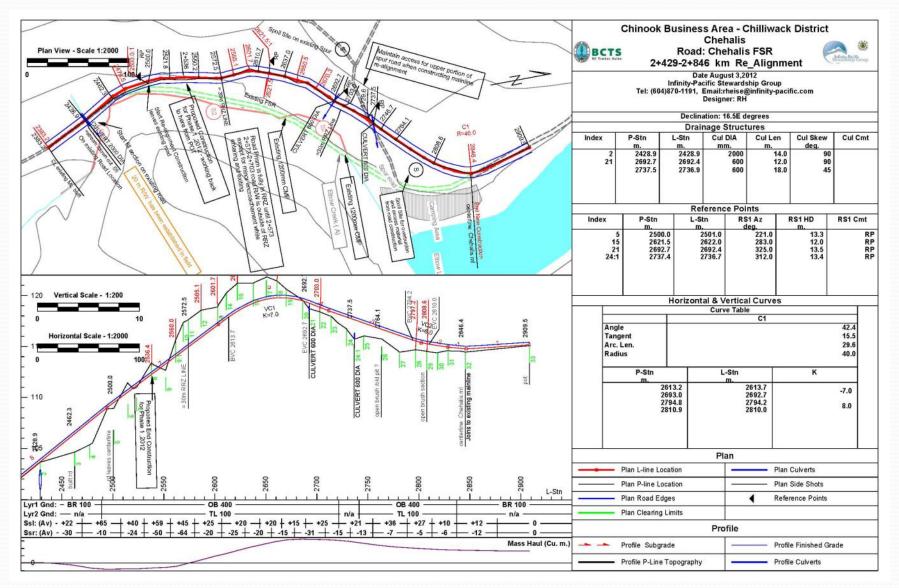


- Chehalis FSR remediation
- Fish passage was not the onlyissue with these culverts





Chehalis FSR remediation

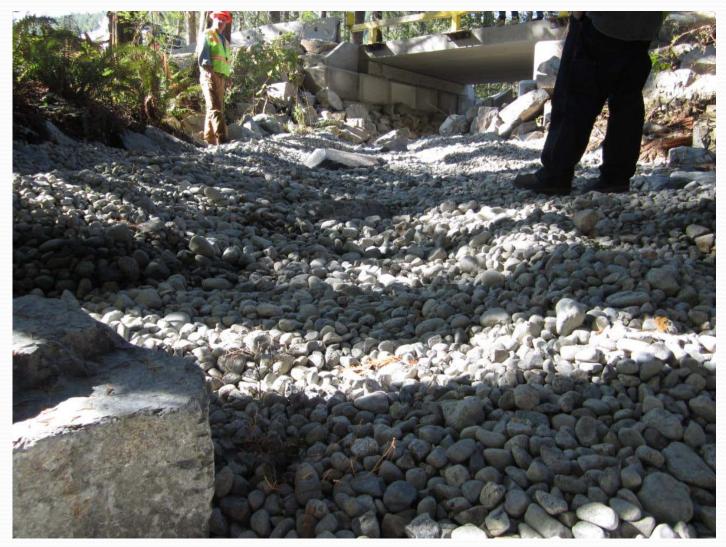


- Culverts with exposed baffles, high in the profiles
- Lack of embedment for closed bottom culverts





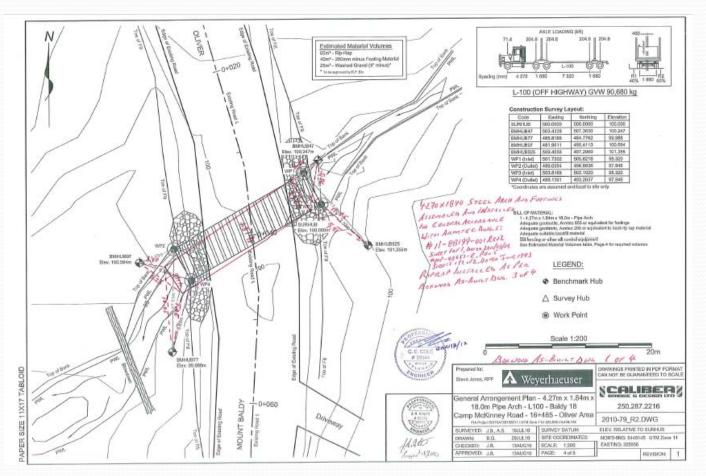
• Streambeds not resembling "natural" characteristics



GOOD EXAMPLE 2400 Diameter Round Pipe, 6% grade, Embedded 40%



- As-built/record drawings
 - Need to reflect actual dimensions/elevations



- Conformance to ministry standards
 - Structural grout
 - Curing
 - sampling





- Conformance to ministry standards
 - CWB for structural welding





• Fish Passage Program Engineering Standards

- Revised to be clearer and capture some specific modifications for this program including:
 - Require long profiles as a general requirement unless waived by a specialist
 - Determine natural stream grades, outside influence of existing crossing(s) in order to utilize in establishing foundation elevations and grades
 - Baffles or weirs will require specific approvals from the Fish Passage Technical Working group
 - In process of developing standard general arrangement designs for guidelines for drawings
 - Adhere to ministry standards for bridges and major culverts (grout sampling, CWB, etc)

Overview of Remediation Project Implementation for fish passage projects

- Early engagement of District and Regional Engineering Staff.
- District Staff help identify stakeholders (Especially First Nations)





 Overview of Remediation Project Implementation for fish passage projects

- Engage Coordinating Registered professional
 - to ensure engineering standards are met during construction
 - To sign off structure
- Engage a contract / environmental monitor
 - For complex projects
 - And/or pre tender to ensure environmental conditions are included
- Continued communication for project success
 - MFLNRO staff
 - affected stakeholders

Opportunities for Collaboration

- Recent success in partnering with Pacific Salmon Foundation for DFO funding (RFCCP); more in 14/15?
- Supporting two applications under development for BC Hydro funding in 14/15 (FWCP)
- Technical guidance documents (e.g. DFO, MoTI, BCH, OGC)
- Actively seeking to develop strategic linkages (partnerships?) with UBCM and/or individual municipalities, transmission companies and railroads.

Acknowledgements

Fish Passage Technical Working Group

- Peter Tschaplinski MoE
- Craig Mount MoE
- Dave Maloney FLNRO
- Ian Miller FLNRO
- Brian Chow FLNRO
- Dave Hamilton BCTS
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- George Robison
- Rodger Packham (MoE Retired)
- Leslie Mckinley
- Jeff Guerin DFO
- Howard DeBeck
- Dan Buri
- Knut Herzog
- Troy Larden

- Ministry of Environment
- Ministry of Forests, Lands and Natural Resource Operations.
- Department of Fisheries
- and Oceans
- Council of Forest Industries
- Ministry of Transportation and Infrastructure
- B.C. Hydro
- Pacific Salmon Foundation
- Oil and Gas Commission

Thanks!!

• QUESTIONS?

 Please visit our website at: <u>http://www.for.gov.bc.ca/Hfp/fish/fishpassage.html</u>