Security News Digest
Information Security Branch

OCIO | Office of the Chief Information Officer

December 7, 2021
Challenge yourself with our NEW Gift Card Scam Awareness quiz!

This week's stories:

🍁 **Canadian energy, health, manufacturing sectors were major targets of ransomware attacks: cyber spy agency**

🍁 **Canadian health, energy sectors increasingly targeted by ransomware attacks**

🍁 **Rideau Hall internal cyber network hit by 'breach' – effects unclear**

🍁 **Take steps to fend off ransomware attacks, federal ministers urge Canadians**

🍁 **Ransomware attacks hit French-public school board**

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Report finds 'glaring gaps' in financial sector's cybersecurity measures

BitMart: Crypto-exchange loses $150m to hackers

Spar cyber attack hits more than 300 convenience stores

30% security breaches caused by weak passwords: GoodFirms 2021

Canadian energy, health, manufacturing sectors were major targets of ransomware attacks: cyber spy agency

More than half of the known ransomware victims in Canada this year were critical infrastructure providers, according to a new threat assessment from Canada's cyber spies, and the number is likely even higher.

As part of a push a new awareness campaign, the Communications Security Establishment (CSE), Canada's foreign signals intelligence agency, released a ransomware bulletin Monday looking at the key trends of ransomware in 2021.

https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/ransomware-critical-infrastructure-cse-1.6274982

Click above link to read more.

Canadian health, energy sectors increasingly targeted by ransomware attacks

Canada's cyber defence agency says more than half of Canadian ransomware victims in 2021 were in critical sectors like health care, energy and manufacturing.

Now, the Communications Security Establishment (CSE) and the RCMP are urging Canadian businesses to upgrade their cyber security — and to report any ransomware attacks, even if they decide to pay the hackers.

https://globalnews.ca/news/8427930/canadian-health-energy-sectors-increasingly-targeted-by-ransomware-attacks/

Click above link to read more.

Rideau Hall internal cyber network hit by 'breach' — effects unclear

Rideau Hall confirms there has been a "breach" of the internal networks at the office that supports the work of the governor general — but the potential impact is so far unclear.

In a statement issued Thursday morning, the Office of the Secretary to the Governor General said there had been "an unauthorized access to its internal network."

https://globalnews.ca/news/8419717/rideau-hall-cyber-incident-2021/

Click above link to read more.

Take steps to fend off ransomware attacks, federal ministers urge Canadians

Citing a dramatic increase in ransomware attacks, several federal ministers are urging Canadians to bolster their cybersecurity practices.

In an open letter today, the ministers encourage organizations to adopt the latest security measures, build a response plan and ensure information technology staff are well-prepared to respond to incidents.

https://www.ctvnews.ca/politics/take-steps-to-fend-off-ransomware-attacks-federal-ministers-urge-canadians-1.5695256

Click above link to read more.

Ransomware attacks hit French-public school board

An October 18 ransomware attack has left personal data exposed by the local French-Public school board.

The Conseil des écoles publiques de l'Est de l'Ontario issued a press release November 30 announcing it had been attacked, and that after resecuring the network it was discovered that some files stored at its board office had been stolen and held for ransom.

https://www.thestar.com/news/canada/2021/12/02/ransomware-attack-hits-french-public-school-board.html

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5 Ways to Keep Fraudsters at Bay Over the Holidays

As we near the end of the calendar year, many of us may be looking forward to some time off with friends and family and a fresh start in the new year. In the retail, e-commerce, and financial sectors, however, the end of the year brings the holiday shopping season. This is the busiest and most critical time of the year for those types of businesses.

Simply put, there is a lot of money at stake during this peak shopping season. Not surprisingly, attackers and fraudsters are keenly aware of this. They hone their skills and target their efforts to maximize their financial gain by maximizing customer losses.

https://www.darkreading.com/edge-articles/5-ways-to-keep-fraudsters-at-bay-over-the-holidays

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How IT pros can better track and report cybersecurity KPIs

More than ever, provider and payer organizations understand the value of analytics and data visualization, and have become adept at tracking and reporting a galaxy of metrics and key performance indicators to monitor their clinical, financial and operational well-being.

It's equally important when running and adapting effective cybersecurity programs, as Omar Khawaja, chief information security officer of Highmark Health, will explain next week at the HIMSS Healthcare Cybersecurity Forum.

https://www.healthcareitnews.com/news/how-it-pros-can-better-track-and-report-cybersecurity-kpis

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USB Devices the Common Denominator in All Attacks on Air-Gapped Systems

Cyberattacks on air gapped systems, including the sophisticated and dangerous 2010 Stuxnet attack that crippled a uranium enrichment facility, all have one thing in common: a USB stick.

A new ESET study of 17 malware frameworks that threat actors have used over the past decade to target air-gapped systems showed every one of them used a USB drive to introduce malware into the environment and extract data from there. The security vendor found that the best defense for organizations against attacks on air-gapped systems is to restrict USB use as much as possible and to monitor them closely in situations where the devices need to be used.

https://www.darkreading.com/attacks-breaches/usb-devices-common-denominator-in-all-attacks-on-air-gapped-systemsd

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AI in Cybersecurity: How to Cut Through the Overhype and Maximize the Potential

Artificial intelligence (AI), machine learning (ML), and deep learning (DL) are often applied in cybersecurity, but their applications may not always work as intended. ISACA's new publication, AI Uses in Blue Team Security, looks at AI, ML and DL applications in cybersecurity to determine what is working, what is not, what looks encouraging for the future and what may be more hype than substance.

Leveraging interviews with some of the engineers behind these technologies, firsthand examination and use of some of the related products, and observations of chief information security officers (CISOs) and chief information officers (CIOs), *AI Uses in Blue Team Security* seeks to determine whether marketing tactics obscure reality when it comes to new security technology.

https://www.businesswire.com/news/home/20211202005861/en/AI-in-Cybersecurity-How-to-Cut-Through-the-Overhype-and-Maximize-the-Potential

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Report finds 'glaring gaps' in financial sector's cybersecurity measures

The rapid pace of digital transformation brought about by the COVID-19 pandemic has left glaring gaps in the financial services sector's cybersecurity measures, putting many businesses at heightened risk of ransomware attacks – an issue that could take at least two years to close, a new study has revealed.

Global data management giant Veritas Technologies surveyed 2,050 information technology executives from 19 countries, including 245 respondents from the financial services sector, and found that companies in the industry were struggling to keep pace in terms of cyber protection compared to those from other sectors.

https://www.insurancebusinessmag.com/uk/news/cyber/report-finds-glaring-gaps-in-financial-sectors-cybersecurity-measures-318433.aspx

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BitMart: Crypto-exchange loses $150m to hackers

Crypto-currency exchange BitMart says hackers have stolen about $150m (£113m) worth of tokens from its "hot wallets".

Those affected, one storing Ethereum and one Binance Smart Chain tokens, "carry a small percentage of assets on BitMart and all of our other wallets are secure and unharmed", it said.

https://www.bbc.com/news/technology-59549606

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Spar cyber attack hits more than 300 convenience stores

A cyber attack has hit more than 300 Spar convenience stores across the north of England with some forced to close their doors.

The attack on Sunday targeted James Hall & Company in Preston, Lancashire, which operates Spar's tills and IT systems.

https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-lancashire-59554433

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30% security breaches caused by weak passwords: GoodFirms 2021 Research

GoodFirms, the leading research, listing, and review platform, recently published its latest survey report- Top Password Strengths and Vulnerabilities: Threats, Preventive Measures, and Recoveries. This survey from GoodFirms outlines the current password behavior of online users, risk factors associated with password management, and the best measures, policies, and practices to safeguard passwords from attacks or breaches. 30% of surveyees reported password leaks and security breaches owing to poor password practices and weak password setups.

The research highlights a few common insecure password practices of users, such as sharing passwords with colleagues, family members, and friends; jotting down passwords on sticky notes, papers, planners, changing passwords only when prompted; or using the same passwords for multiple sites.

https://www.prnewswire.com/news-releases/30-security-breaches-caused-by-weak-passwords-goodfirms-2021-research-301438687.html

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https://www.gov.bc.ca/informationsecurity

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