

# In 2012 Vancouver adopted a Climate Change Adaptation Strategy













#### Outline



- Developing a Climate Adaptation Plan
- Implementing the Plan
- Lessons Learned

#### STEP 1: Getting started is the hardest part



- Why do you want to adapt?
  - Know your drivers and message
- What will success look like?
  - What is a successfully resilient Vancouver?
- What plans exist that should be integrated?
- Do you have executive champions and senior management buy in?



### Step 1:....PEOPLE



- Get a team together
  - Cross-departmental with Sr. Manager Buy-in
  - Get them excited
    - Local scientist speaker, video gulfport, Miss. Hancock Bank
- Guiding Principles
- Scan of actions ALREADY adaptation



**First Nations** 

**Port Metro Van** 

**Province** 

**Board of Trade** 

**Fraser Basin Council** 

**Airport** 

**Translink** 

15 Canadian communities

MV, Surrey, Delta, N.V, Victoria, CRD

Staff Workshops and Engagement

**Working Group** 

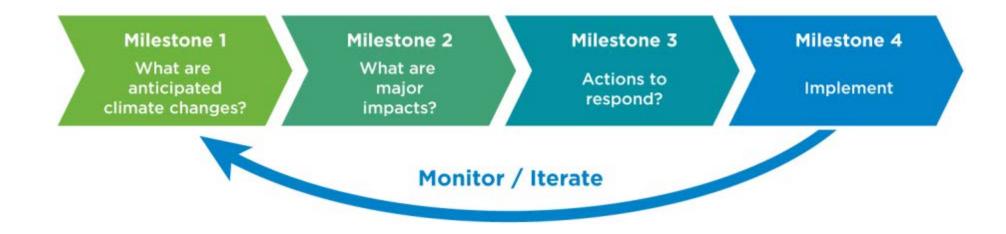
Adaptation Steering Committee

**Executive Sponsor: City Engineer** 

Champion: Deputy City Manager



### Rough Steps we followed



**Climate Science** 

**GM Interviews** 

Scan for existing adaptations

**Impact Statements** 

Risk and Vulnerability
Assessment

**Action Workshops** 

**Action Evaluation** 

**Plan and Review** 

Project Management and Funding









#### PLAN2ADAPT

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#### Summary of Climate Change for British Columbia in the 2050s

Summary

Region & Time

Temperature

Precipitation

Snowfall

**Growing DD** 

Heating DD

Frost-Free Days

Impacts

Notes

References

Climate Variable	Season	Projected Change from 1961-1990 Baseline		
Climate Variable		Ensemble Median	Range (10th to 90th percentile)	
Mean Temperature (°C)	Annual	+1.8 °C	+1.3 °C to +2.7 °C	
Precipitation (%)	Annual	+6%	+2% to +12%	
	Summer	-1%	-8% to +6%	
	Winter	+8%	-2% to +15%	
Snowfall* (%)	Winter	-10%	-17% to +2%	
	Spring	-58%	-71% to -14%	
Growing Degree Days* (degree days)	Annual	+283 degree days	+179 to +429 degree days	
Heating Degree Days* (degree days)	Annual	-648 degree days	-952 to -459 degree days	
Frost-Free Days* (days)	Annual	+20 days	+12 to +29 days	

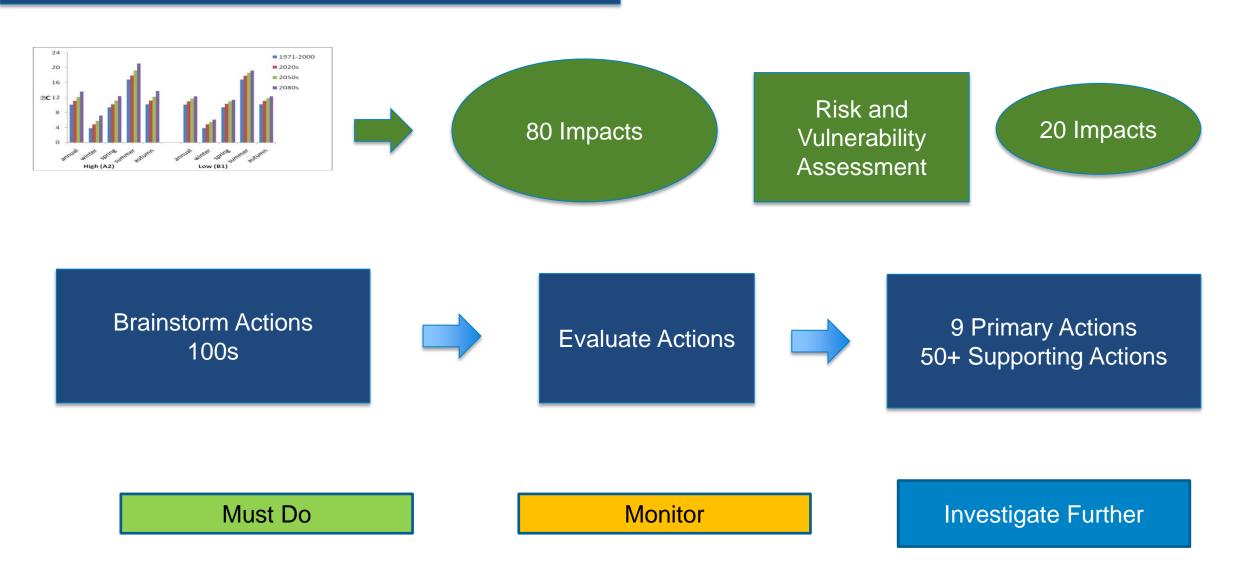
The table above shows projected changes in average (mean) temperature, precipitation and several derived climate variables from the baseline historical period (1961-1990) to the **2050s** for the **British Columbia** region. The ensemble median is a mid-point value, chosen from a PCIC standard set of Global Climate Model (GCM) projections (see the 'Notes' tab for more information). The range values represent the lowest and highest results within the set. Please note that this summary table does not reflect the 'Season' choice made under the 'Region & Time' tab. However, this setting does affect results obtained under each variable tab.

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<sup>\*</sup> These values are derived from temperature and precipitation. Please select the appropriate variable tab for more information.

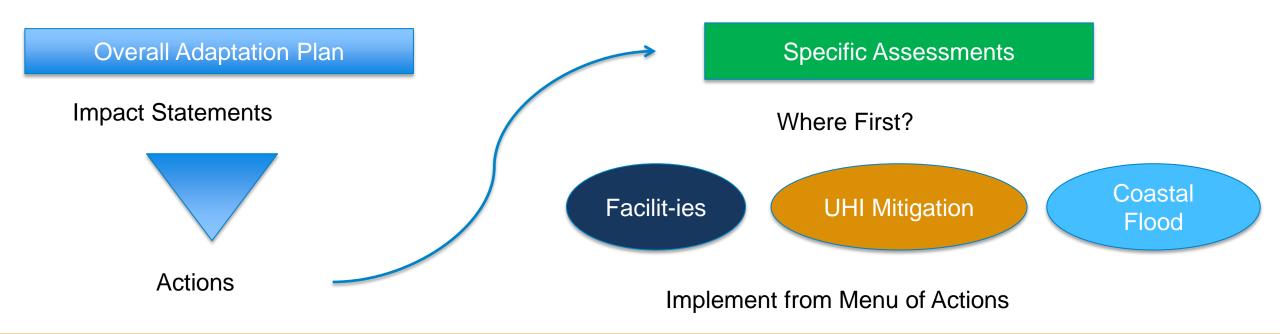
#### From Impacts to Actions





#### Risk and Vulnerability: Prioritize Action

- Vulnerability: Function of Exposure, Sensitivity, Adaptive Capacity
- Risk: Function of Likelihood and Consequence



## Implementation

#### Wetter Vancouver



#### **MAJOR IMPACTS:**





#### Wetter Vancouver

- Green Infrastructure Strategy
- Future-cast Sewer Sizing
- Separating Sanitary and Storm Sewer
- Public Communication





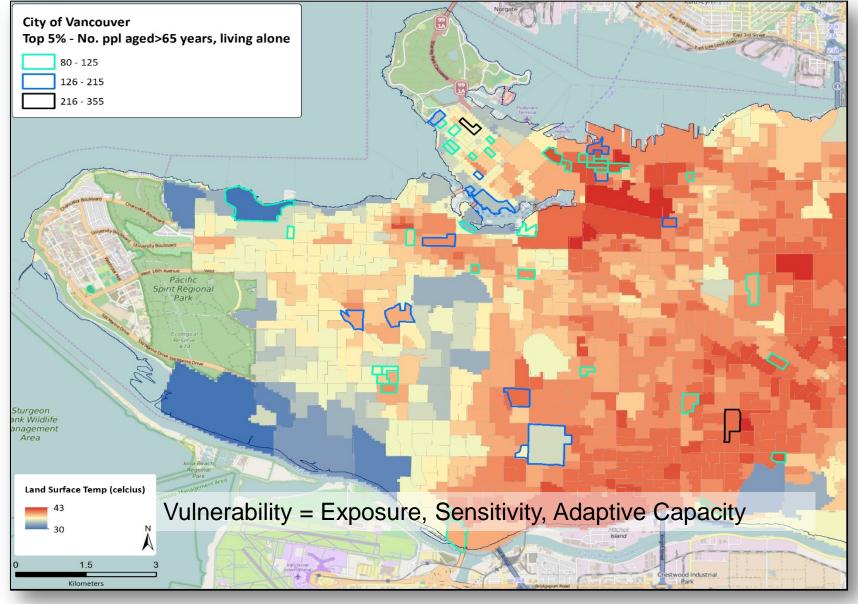












Knudby and Aminipouri, SFU (2015)





#### Hotter, Drier Summers

- Cooling Networks and Stations
- Planting gaps in canopy cover
- Cooling Buildings
- Adding Water Fountains
- Heat Response Guidelines









### Coastal Flood Risk Assessment (CFRA) Overview

PHASE 1	Flood hazard today and in 2100 What is at risk and potential losses	2012
VBBL	Flood Construction Level from 3.5m to 4.6m	2014
PHASE 2	Develop response options for 11 areas and compare options	2015



#### With increasing sea level rise our risk grows significantly



















### Lessons



### Challenges and Lessons









#### Challenges:

- Business Case
- Financial Tools
- Mainstreaming
- Sophisticated hazard information

#### Lessons:

- Integration: Co-benefits
- No regret actions
- Priority setting
- Action while planning

#### **Lessons Continued**



- Keep adaptation potential high adaptive management
- Examples from elsewhere
- Best process not just best practice
- Collaboration and partnerships
- Champions and sponsors

### QUESTIONS?

