

## **FIRES**

Fire Reporting Training

2023





## Message from Deputy Fire Commissioner Sheldon Young

- Welcome
- Mandate
- Reporting Compliance& Funding





## Fire Services Act Part 1, Section 9

"an investigation into a fire must start within three days of the incident, excluding holidays. The fire must be reported to the Office of the Fire Commissioner when the investigation is completed".



### **OUTLINE**

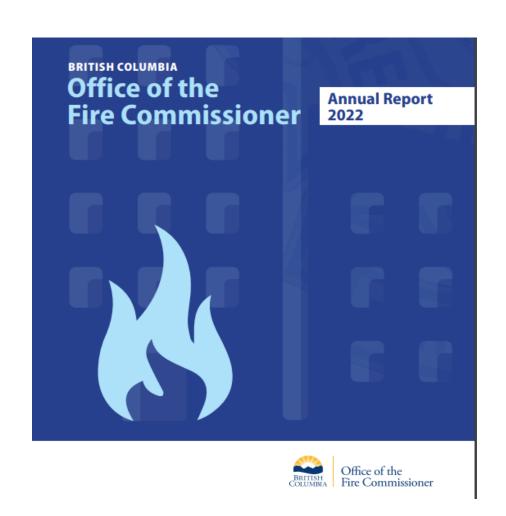
- 1. Learn the How, Why, What & When of fire reporting
- 2. A quick overview of the steps involved in a Fire Incident Report
- 3. Discuss Exposure/Casualty reports
- 4. Statistics and how FIRES can work for you.
- 5. Questions



### **WHY Report**

- ✓ Assess trends
- ✓ Public Education
- ✓ Fire-Risk Reduction
- ✓ Department Funding/Support







| Career Only           | Volunteer/Paid on Call Only | Composite:<br>Career/Volunteer |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 4037 Reported Fires   | 360 Reported Fires          | 2741 Reported Fires            |
| \$128 Million in Loss | \$27 Million in Loss        | \$121 Million in Loss          |
| 103 Injuries          | 11 Injuries                 | 67 Injuries                    |
| 11 Fatalities         | 14 Fatalities               | 21 Fatalities                  |



Once a week?

End of the month?

Every 6 months?

End of the year?

Immediately upon completion of the investigation?









### **HOW** to report

The Office of the Fire

System:

/fireLogin.jsp

#### Release 6.2.07

#### FIRE System Login



• <u>https://</u>

https://www.ofc.gov.bc.ca/OFC

Commissioner's Fire Reporting

Login

- FDM, FIREPRO, Firehall.net
- Hard copy scanned and manual entry by the OFC Staff



# Office of the Fire Commissioner



## FIRES Fire Reporting Quick Reference Guide

| Table of Contents                         |  |
|---|--|
| Log in to FIRES                           |  |
| Create a new incident                     |  |
| Incident number and type                  |  |
| Enter/modify fire incident report details |  |

#### Create a new incident

#### To create a new fire incident report:

- Navigate to the "Fire Incident Reporting" dropdown menu at the top-centre of the webpage
- Select "Create New Fire Incident Report" from the dropdown menu



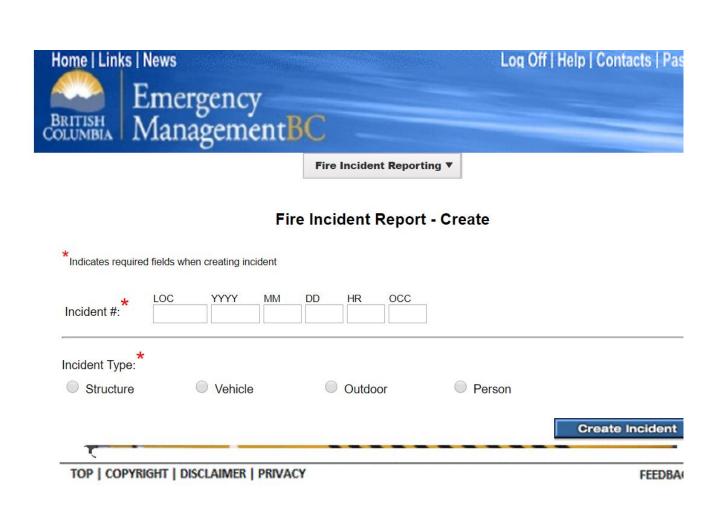


## **INCIDENT NUMBER and TYPE**

 LOC – 3 letter code for your reporting area (or numeric for FN)

Example: DNS for North Saanich

- YYYY Year
- MM Month
- DD Day
- HR Hour (the time of the callout)
- OCC Occurrence (originating fire is '01'. Exposure fires are '02', '03' etc.





#### Wildland and interface fires

Toggle the following checkbox if your incident is related to a wildland or interface fire:

Related to Wildland / Interface Fire

#### Fire Loss Statistics

#### From 2013/01/01 To 2023/11/02 Related to Wildland / Interface Fires All BC Locations

| Year | # of Fires | Property Loss | Contents Loss | Total Loss      | Injuries | Fatalities | # Wild/Int Fires |
|------|------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|----------|------------|------------------|
| 2023 | 885        | \$530,640,368 | \$256,750,308 | \$787,390,676   | 0        | 0          | 885              |
| 2022 | 60         | \$5,442,157   | \$1,935,005   | \$7,377,162     | 0        | 0          | 60               |
| 2021 | 429        | \$162,479,185 | \$93,998,600  | \$256,477,785   | 0        | 2          | 429              |
| 2020 | 43         | \$1,345,133   | \$933,007     | \$2,278,140     | 0        | 0          | 43               |
| 2019 | 36         | \$764,001     | \$106,001     | \$870,002       | 1        | 0          | 36               |
| 2018 | 24         | \$61,978      | \$0           | \$61,978        | 0        | 0          | 24               |
| 2017 | 42         | \$2,488,057   | \$1,309,691   | \$3,797,749     | 0        | 0          | 42               |
| 2016 | 11         | \$220,628     | \$80,304      | \$300,932       | 0        | 0          | 1                |
| 2015 | 31         | \$1,282,657   | \$609,127     | \$1,891,784     | 0        | 0          | 3                |
| 2014 | 32         | \$339,000     | \$155,000     | \$494,000       | 0        | 0          | 32               |
| 2013 | 21         | \$2,001       | \$3,001       | \$5,002         | 0        | 0          | 2                |
|      | 1614       | \$705,065,165 | \$355,880,044 | \$1,060,945,210 | 1        | 2          | 161              |



# WHAT to report

Guidelines

OFC website

• Fire Services Act





### **Reporting guidelines**

All fires that cause damage to property, injuries or fatalities, or which require fire department resources to suppress must be reported. Examples include:

#### Structure fires

- Buildings
- Piers
- Decks and patios
- Parkades and covered parking lots

#### **Vehicle fires**

- Cars and trucks
- Trains
- Boats
- Planes
- All-terrain vehicles (ATVs)
- Recreational vehicles (RVs)

#### **Outdoor fires**

- Dumpsters
- Playground equipment
- Telephone/Hydro poles
- Grass
- Bark mulch



## FAQ's

 Do I report a beach/backyard fire? Attended or unattended?

Beach Fire – if you are required to put it out – **YES** 





#### **CODES**

Enter Codes: \*

PC - Property Complex

PR - Property Classification

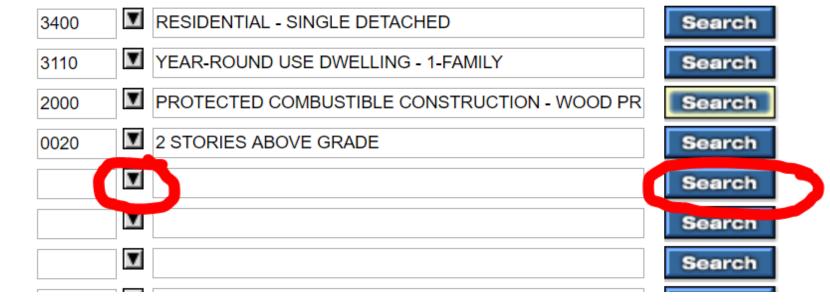
GC - General Construction

BH - Building Height

GF - Ground Floor Area

YC - Year Of Construction

MF - Manual Fire Protection





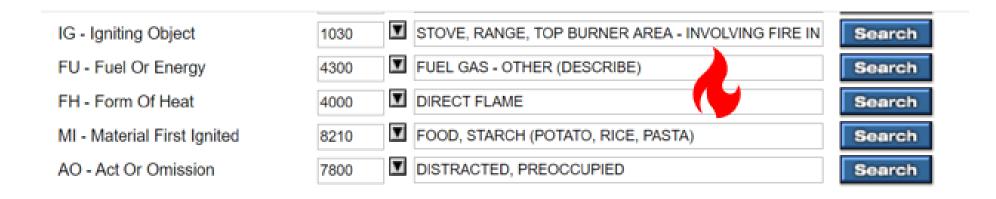
## Fire Reporting Manual on the OFC Website

All of the information required to complete a fire report is found on the OFC website under the Fire Reporting tab at the link below:

https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/safety/emergency-management/fire-safety/fire-reporting/guidelines-forms#manual

Fire Reporting Manual (2004)





Remarks: Explain circumstances under which fire originated.

Home owner, FLINTSTONE was making french fries on the stove but was distracted by bowling on TV and forgot about them. Fuel was a pot with vegetable oil (FU4300), etc.



When you need to describe a code – you enter it in the remarks



## **NEW CODES**

**PC3750**: PC – (structure only) Encampments of persons experiencing homelessness

**PR3780**: PR – (vehicle only) Vehicle used as a residence in an encampment of persons experiencing homelessness (includes cars, light trucks and vans, single body units, motorhomes) (excludes all vehicles not in a homeless encampment complex)

**PR8199**: PR – (outdoor only) Outdoor property inside an encampment of persons experiencing homelessness (includes brush, trees, grass & light ground cover, trash)



Liz – update slide to show new rechargeable battery codes

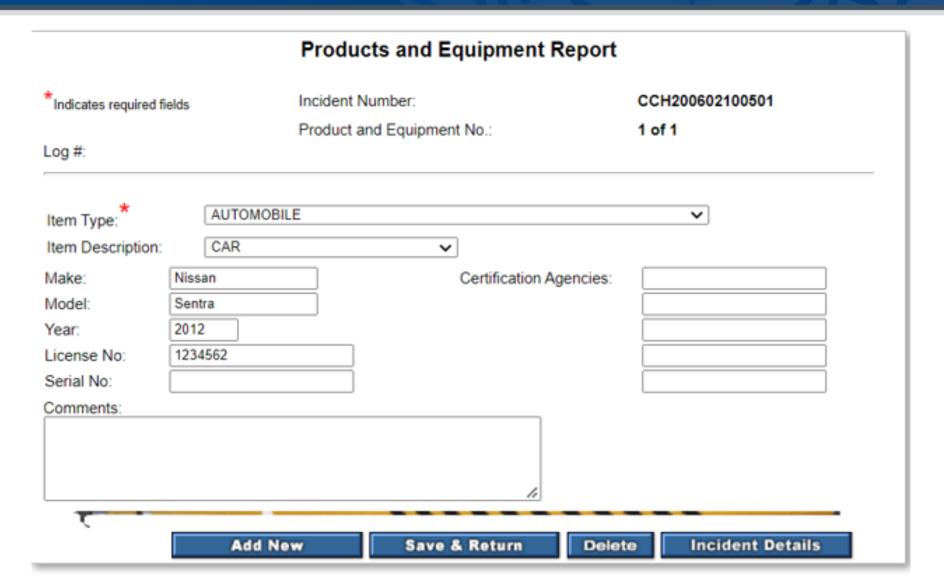


#### Products and equipment report

Select the "Add Product/Equipment tab and complete the Product and Equipment report when/If there are products or equipment found to be directly related to the source of ignition or if vehicles were lost as contents of the fire incident.





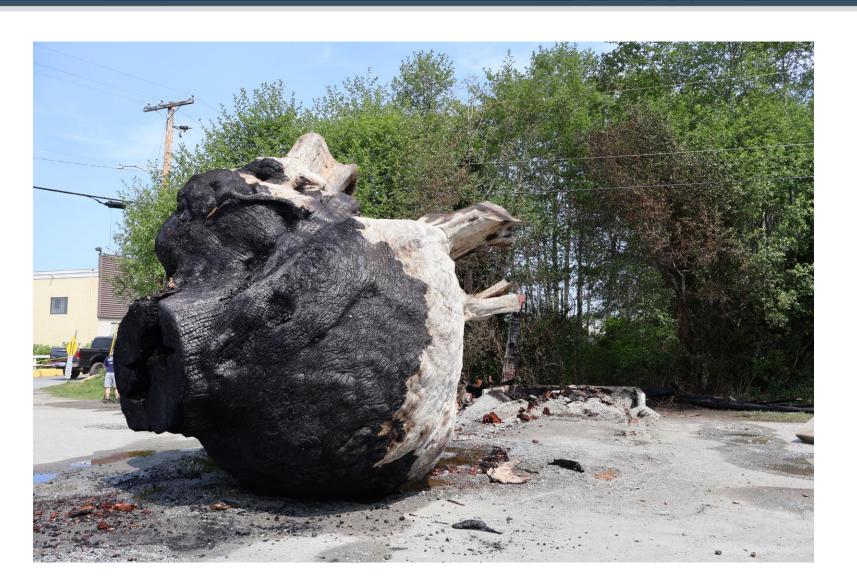










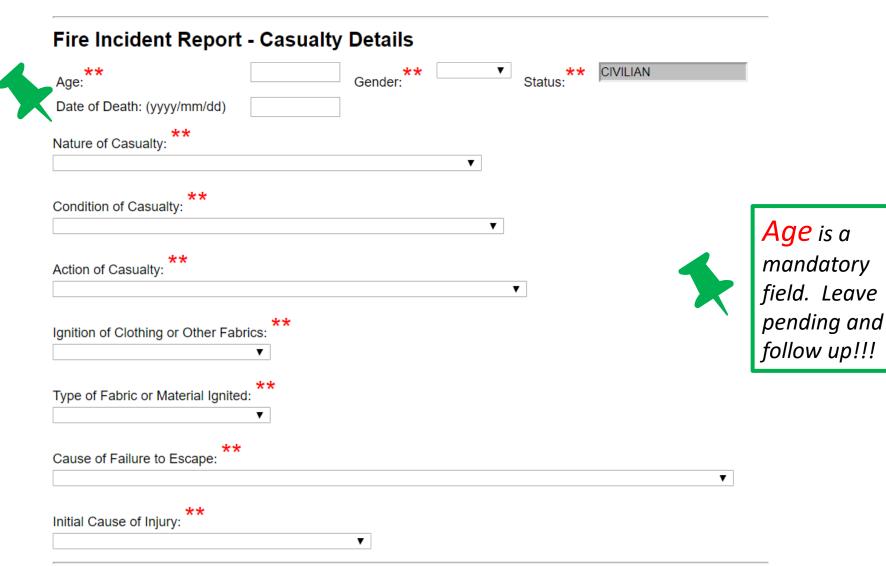


BURL FIRE Caused by discarded (marijuana) cigarette.

Photo Submitted by FSA Brad McDonald with comments on investigation.



# **Casualty Report**



#### Search Results Summary:

Total Incidents: 380

Total \$ Loss: \$4,205,510

Total Injuries: 1
Total Deaths: 0



#### Search Result Details:

| Incident #      | Incident<br>Type | Street # | Street Name      | \$ Loss  | #<br>Injured | #<br>Deaths |
|-----------------|------------------|----------|------------------|----------|--------------|-------------|
| CKA202301030201 | Outdoor          | 444      | ST PAUL ST       | \$0      | 0            | 0           |
| CKA202301030501 | Outdoor          |          | TRANS CANADA HWY | \$500    | 0            | 0           |
| CKA202301060801 | Outdoor          |          | VICTORIA ST      | \$0      | 0            | 0           |
| CKA202301102101 | Vehicle          | 177      | TRANQUILLE RD    | \$21,000 | 0            | 0           |
| CKA202301131001 | Structure        | 2096     | SIFTON AVENUE    | \$15,000 | 0            | 0           |
| CKA202301151801 | Outdoor          | 750      | FORTUNE DR       | \$0      | 0            | 0           |
| CKA202301151901 | Outdoor          | 855      | 8TH ST           | \$0      | 0            | 0           |
| CKA202301170901 | Outdoor          | 712      | SEYMOUR ST       | \$0      | 0            | 0           |
| CKA202301172001 | Vehicle          |          | TRANS-CANADA HWY | \$5,000  | 0            | 0           |
| CKA202301190501 | Outdoor          | 180      | SEYMOUR ST       | \$0      | 0            | 0           |
| CKA202301190601 | Structure        | 1435     | SUMMIT DR        | \$150    | 0            | 0           |
| CKA202301200501 | Outdoor          | 529      | SEYMOUR STREET   | \$100    | 0            | 0           |
| CKA202301201601 | Outdoor          |          | VICTORIA ST      | \$0      | 0            | 0           |
| CKA202301210301 | Outdoor          | 181      | VICTORIA ST      | \$500    | 0            | 0           |
| CKA202301211901 | Outdoor          |          | MARS DR          | \$0      | 0            | 0           |



## How to estimate Property and Contents Loss The million dollar question (pun intended)...

| #            | Adjuster Name  | Policy No | Insurance Name | Claim No            |
|--------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------------|
| Summary of I | nsurance Info: |           |                | Add Insurance Claim |
| Remarks:     |                |           | //             |                     |
|              |                |           |                |                     |
| Estimate     | 0              | 0         |                | 0                   |
| Loss (\$)    | Property: *    |           | Contents: *    | Total:              |



### **How to calculate loss:**

Structures: <a href="https://www.bcassessment.ca/Property/AssessmentSearch">https://www.bcassessment.ca/Property/AssessmentSearch</a>

Vehicles: <a href="https://www.canadianblackbook.com/">https://www.canadianblackbook.com/</a>

**Contents:** There is no standard app/website that can assess the value of personal belongings. Keep in mind that insurance companies will be calculating the cost to REPLACE the items.



### **EXPOSURE REPORT**

- Incident number exactly the same except the Occurrence number is '02'
- Igniting Object Code: IG8100-IG8900
- Remarks: Note exposure. Example "Exposure as a result of..."



### **Exposure FAQ's**

- Car parked in the driveway?
- Cars in an underground parkade?
- Shed?
- Fence?
- Backyard shrubs/trees forest?
- Heat exposure (example damage to siding on neighbour's house)









Is the white car an Exposure report?



| #                   | File No     | File Type  |             |       | Fil    | e Date                     |
|---------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|--------|----------------------------|
| Fire Report Referer |             |            |             |       |        | Add                        |
| Police/RCMP Deta    | chment:     | Police/RCM | /IP File #: |       |        |                            |
| Rjubble             | Barney      | 2131       | 250         | - 656 | - 2244 | 2020/01/13                 |
| Last Name:          | First Name: | Badge#:    | Tel#:       |       |        | Report Date<br>(yyyy/mm/do |



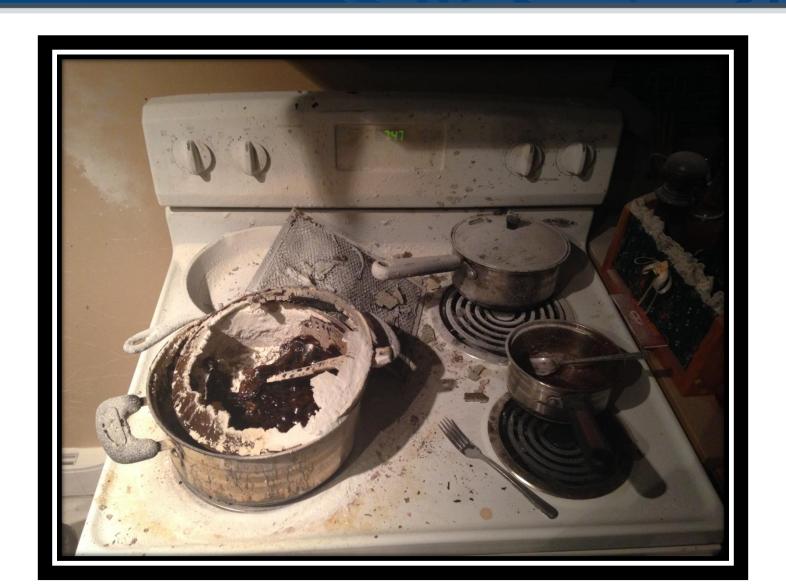
This is a Mandatory
Field. You must enter
the Investigator's name,
phone number and date
the report is completed.
LAFC# is not mandatory



# Your data entry allows us to obtain valuable information

 Anyone care to guess what the leading cause of fires is?

• Top 4?





Anglemont Fire Department



#### 2020

| lop 4 | Sources of Ignition in Structure I                           | -ires   |
|-------|--|---|
| 1     | Cooking Equipment  | Examples: Stove, range, oven top burner, toaster, deep fryer,                           |
| 2     | Match / Lighter<br>(Not used in Conjunction with<br>Smoking) | Examples: Match, lighter, candle, torch,hot ashes                                       |
| 3     | Heating Equipment  | Examples: Furnace, wood stove, fireplace insert, space heater, baseboard heater         |
| 4     | Smoker's Material  | Examples: Cigarette, pipe, cigar, match/lighter (when used in conjunction with smoking) |

### Igniting Object Statistics 2022 Top 4 Sources of Ignition in Structure Fires

- 1 Cooking
- 2 Match/Lighter
- 3 Electrical
- 4 Smoking



### Statistics/Reports

- Any code you put into the system you can pull a report out.
- A way to assess trends/issues in your communities
- A great record's management tool



#### **2**<sup>nd</sup> **Quarter Statistics** | Apr 1, 2022 – Jun 30, 2022

#### **New Fires**



530 Fires 11 Deaths 28 Injuries



Vehicle 174 Fires 4 Deaths 0 Injuries



Outdoor 839 Fires 1 Death 2 Injuries



Person\* 6 Fires 0 Deaths 4 Injuries

\*Accidental or otherwise involving a person and fire i.e. refueling, fireworks, campfire etc.

#### **Fire Loss Statistics**

# of Fires 1,549 Property Loss \$71 Million + Contents Loss \$20 Million + **Total Loss** \$91 Million + Injuries 34 Deaths

16



#### **Areas of Interest for this Quarter**



There were **397 fires (27%)** reported that were considered to be incendiary or suspicious.



154 structure fires (25%) this quarter were initially detected by a heat/smoke alarm.



194 structure fires occurred in single, detached residences, resulting in 10 injuries and five deaths.



There were **six incidents** of drapery catching fire, resulting in **one death**.



#### **Areas of Interest for this Quarter**



44 fires were reported at an encampment of people experiencing homelessness, resulting in one injury and one death.



17 fires were ignited by a candle, resulting in two deaths and \$23 million in losses.



410 fires were ignited in areas containing trash/rubbish/recyclables, including dumpster containers.



There were **60 fires** in structures built in 1920 or earlier. There were **two deaths** recorded in these incidents.



### FOI Freedom of Information Fire Reports





### FAQ's

- If two suites in an apartment building are damaged is that 2 reports?
- Is a BBQ on a balcony an outdoor fire or a Structure Fire?
- If the vehicle fire is a result of a MVA do I need to report it?
- If the location is on Federal Land do I need to report it?



### FAQ's continued

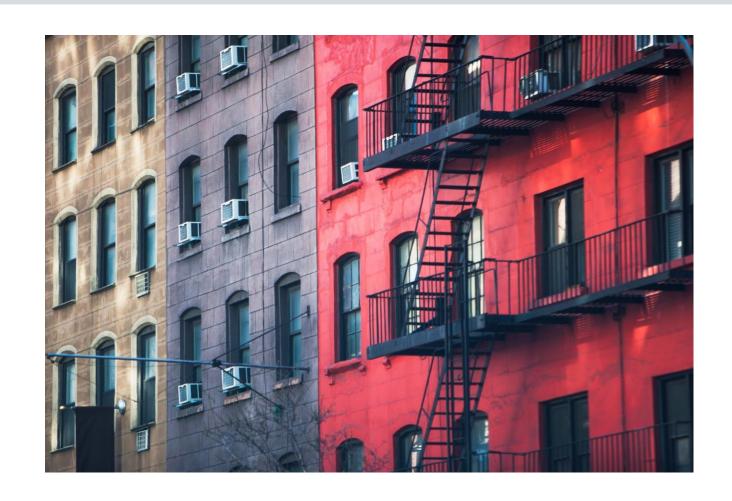
- Is a trailer that someone is living in considered a structure or a vehicle?
- Dock fire?



## In the event of a fire death...

You must immediately inform the Office of the Fire Commissioner by way of the **Emergency Coordination Center (ECC)** at EMCR or your local Fire Service Advisor.

ECC# 1-800-663-3456





### OFC@GOV.BC.CA

