

Mitigation is not Enough



A Short Path Towards Adaption



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From BC Health Communities Report - 2013

Does your Health Authority have a climate change adaptation strategy or action plan in place?

Response	Chart	Percentage	Count
Yes		1%	1
No		19%	16
Don't know		80%	68
	Total Responses		85

Table 5. Level of awareness – health authority climate change adaptation/action plans



Adaption is not Emergency Preparedness





Weather Related Incidences







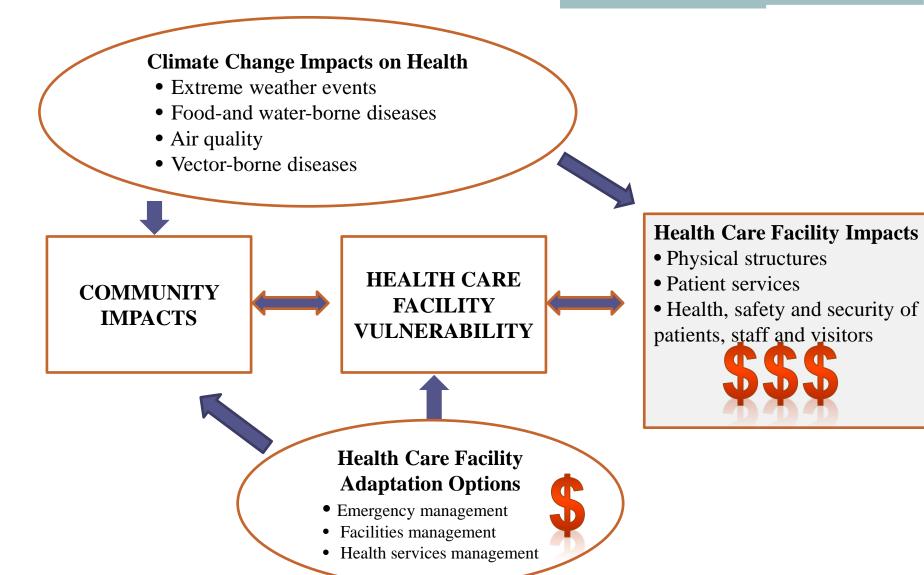


During a heavy rain event, the water table rose above some underground conduits that connected services. As the conduits were not water tight and the basement is lower the conduit directed water into the basement.











Risks of Inaction

- Payouts by insurance companies for damages caused by natural disasters including those related to weather and water have doubled every five years since 1983.
- Last year payments in Canada were over \$3.5 billion.



How to Adapt?

Assess existing policies, procedures, infrastructure

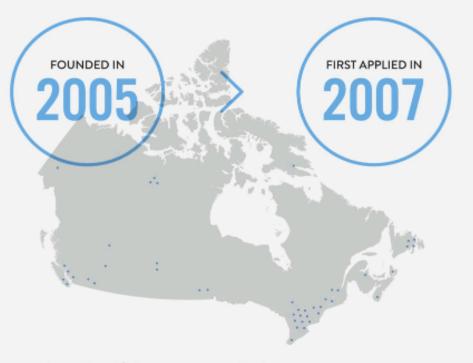
- Health Care Facility Climate Change Resiliency Toolkit (Canadian Coalition for Green Healthcare)
- Public infrastructure Engineering Vulnerability
 Committee Risk Assessment Protocol (Engineers Canada)



PIEVC

PUBLIC + INFRASTRUCTURE + ENGINEERING + VULNERABILITY + COMMITTEE

The PIEVC created a protocol to assess the vulnerabilities of infrastructure to extreme weather events and future changes in climate. This enables better planning and design of safe and climate-resilient infrastructure.



The PIEVC has been applied over:

45 TIMES ACROSS CANADA
2 TIMES INTERNATIONALLY

PIEVC Protocol – Step 1 Project Definition



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Step 1 - Simplified Interactions Matrix

Yes/No Screening Analysis

	Dryer summer	Heat wave	Heavy rain, flash flood	Strong winds, storms	Warmer, shorter winter	Air pollution, forest fires
Building Envelope	N	N	Y	Y	N	Υ
Storm Water System	N	N	Y	Y	N	N
Potable Water	Y	N	Y	Y	Υ	N
Site Access	N	N	Y	Y	N	Υ
Electrical Distribution	N	Υ	Y	Y	N	N
HVAC Systems	Y	Y	N	N	N	Y
Cooling Plant	N	Υ	N	N	Υ	N
Communications	N	N	N	Y	N	N



Next Steps are:

Step 2: Data Gathering

- drawings,
- site specific climate analysis,
- engineering



Step 3 Risk Assessment

Risk Assessment Matrix								
Consequence	7	7	14	21	28	35	42	49
	6	6	12	18	24	30	36	42
	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35
	4	4	8	12	16	20	24	28
	3	3	6	9	12	15	18	21
	2	2	4	6	8	10	12	14
	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Probability of Occurrence							



Final Steps

- Step 4: Engineering Analysis
- Step 5: Recommendations & Conclusions
- Step 6: Implementation