Simpcw First Nation Interim Agreement on Forest and Range Opportunities (the "Agreement")

Between:

Simpow First Nation (North Thompson Indian Band)

And

Her Majesty the Queen in Right of the Province of British Columbia

As represented by the Minister of Forests and Range

("British Columbia")

(collectively the "Parties")

Whereas:

- A. British Columbia and First Nations Leadership Council, representing the Assembly of First Nations-BC Region, First Nations Summit, and Union of BC Indian Chiefs ("Leadership Council") have entered into a New Relationship in which they are committed to reconciliation of Aboriginal and Crown titles and jurisdiction, and have agreed to implement a relationship based on respect, recognition and accommodation of Aboriginal title and rights.
- B. This Agreement is in the spirit and vision of the "New Relationship".
- C. Work is underway regarding the implementation of the New Relationship and that this Agreement may need to be amended in the future to reflect the outcomes of that work.
- D. The Simpow First Nation have a relationship to the land that is important to their culture and the maintenance of their community, governance and economy.
- E The Simpow First Nation have Aboriginal Interests within their Area of Interest.
- F The Simpcw First Nation hope that this interim measures agreement will represent an initial step towards their longer term goal of achieving a long-term, economically viable, renewable forest tenure, such as a Community Forestry Agreement, within the Area of Interest of the Simpcw First Nation.

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- G The Simpow First Nation intends that this interim measures agreement will represent an initial step towards their goal of seeking further direct award access to harvesting opportunities within the Area of Interest.
- H The Parties agree to ensure that Aboriginal Interests are considered appropriately in accordance with existing case law through meaningful participation in strategic and operational level planning.
- I The Parties agree to enter into an interim measures agreement in relation to forest and/or range resource development within the Area of Interest
- J References in this Agreement to Crown Lands are without prejudice to the Simpcw First Nation's aboriginal title and/or rights claims over those lands.
- K British Columbia will consult and seek an Interim Accommodation with the Simpcw First Nation on forest and/or range resource operation development and administrative activities proposed within the Simpcw First Nation's Area of Interest that may lead to the infringement of the Simpcw First Nation's Aboriginal Interests.
- L The Simpcw First Nation intend to participate in any consultation with British Columbia or a Licensee, in relation to forest and/or range resource development activities proposed within the Simpcw First Nation's Area of Interest, that may lead to an infringement of The Simpcw First Nation's Aboriginal Interests.
- M British Columbia and the Simpcw First Nation wish to resolve issues relating to forest and/or range resource development where possible through negotiation as opposed to litigation.

Therefore the Parties agree as follows:

1.0 **Definitions**

For the purposes of this Agreement, the following definitions apply:

1.1 "Operational Decision" means a decision that is made by a person with respect to the statutory approval of an Operational Plan that has potential effect in the Simpcw First Nation's Area of Interest.

- 1.2 "Operational Plan" means a Forest Development Plan, Forest Stewardship Plan, Woodlot Licence Plan, a Range Use Plan, or Range Stewardship Plan, that has a potential effect in the Simpcw First Nation's Area of Interest.
- 1.3 "Aboriginal Interests" means aboriginal rights and/or aboriginal title.
- 1.4 "Administrative Decision" means one or more of the following decisions made by a person under forestry legislation.
 - The making, varying or postponing of Allowable Annual Cut determinations (AAC) for a Timber Supply Area or a Forest Tenure;
 - The issuance, consolidation, subdivision, amendment or boundary adjustment of a Forest Tenure or a Range Tenure;
 - The adjustment of Animal Unit Months in a Range Tenure;
 - The extension to the term of, or replacement of a Forest and/or Range Tenure;
 - The disposition of volumes of timber arising from undercut decisions on a Forest Tenure;
 - The conversion of a Forest Tenure to a different form of Forest Tenure;
 - The reallocation of harvesting rights as a result of the implementation of the Forestry Revitalization Act;
 - The issuance of a Special Use Permit;
 - The decision regarding approval or extension of a Tree Farm Licence Management Plan, Community Forest Management Plan and/or Woodlot Licence Management Plan;
 - The deletion or addition of provincial forest;
 - The transfer of AAC between Timber Supply Areas;
 - The removal of private land from a Woodlot Licence or Tree Farm Licence; and,
 - The establishment of an interpretive forest site, recreation site and recreation trail.
- 1.5 "Forest Tenure" means an agreement granting rights to harvest Crown timber as defined in the Forest Act.
- 1.6 "Range Tenure" means an agreement granting rights over Crown range as defined in the *Range Act*.
- 1.7 "Area of Interest" means the Simpcw First Nation's Area of Interest defined specifically and only for the purposes of the Agreement and as shown on bold black on the map attached in Appendix A.

- 1.8 "Licensee" means a holder of Forest Tenure or Range Tenure.
- 1.9 "Interim Accommodation" means the accommodation, provided in this Agreement, of the potential infringements of the economic component of the Simpcw First Nation's Aboriginal Interests arising from or as a result of forest and range development, prior to the full reconciliation of these Interests. The revenue component reflects the present budget limitations of the Minister of Forests and Range. It is acknowledged that other accommodations, including economic accommodations, may be jointly developed by the Parties during the term of this Agreement.

2.0 Purpose and Objectives

The purposes and objectives of this Agreement are to:

- 2.1 Create viable economic opportunities and to assist in the improvement of social conditions of the Simpow First Nation through economic diversification.
- 2.2 Provide interim payment and other economic benefits to the Simpcw First Nation through a forest tenure opportunity and/or economic benefits related to forestry received by British Columbia from forest resource development.
- 2.3 Address consultation and provide an Interim Accommodation, as set out in this Agreement.
- 2.4 Provide a period of stability to forest and/or range resource development on Crown lands within the Area of Interest of the Simpcw First Nation during the term of this Agreement, while longer term interests are addressed through other agreements or processes.

3.0 Economic Benefits to The Simpcw First Nation

During the term of this Agreement, British Columbia will provide one or more of the following economic benefits to the Simpow First Nation:

3.1 Forest Tenure

3.1.1 For the purposes of the provisions of section 3.1, Licence includes a non-replaceable forest licence, a Forestry

Licence to Cut, a Woodlot Licence or other forms of agreement as agreed to by the Parties.

3.1.2 After the execution of this Agreement by the Parties, the Minister will:

invite, without competition, the Simpcw First Nation, or such legal entity as the Simpcw First Nation appoints as their representative to hold a licence, to apply under the Forest Act for:

- an expansion to their existing Woodlot Licence #0380
 of up to 600 hectares within the area identified in black
 bold in Appendix D for a total maximum size of up to
 1200 hectares; and.
- a non-replaceable forest licence on a non-competitive basis:

for a combined total volume of both the Woodlot Licence Expansion and the non-replaceable forest licence not to exceed 32,047 m³ annually in the Kamloops Timber Supply Area.

- 3.1.3 For greater certainty, the maximum volume that may be available under the both licences referred to in Section 3.1.2 will be up to 160, 235 m³ over five years.
- 3.1.4 The Parties will ensure that the assigned operating area for the non-replaceable forest licence in the Kamloops Timber Supply Area has a representative timber profile and logging chance relative to other licensees and BC Timber Sales, taking into account the quality of timber, access and commercial viability. Prior to the Simpow First Nation making an application for the Licence, the Parties will work together to identify the location of an operating area for the licence, which to the extent that it is operationally feasible will be within the Area of Interest.
- 3.1.5 A non replaceable forest licence entered into as a result of an invitation under section 3.1.2 will be for a term of five years.
- 3.1.6 The woodlot licence expansion entered into as a result of an invitation under section 3.1.2 will be for a term no longer than twenty years, as determined by the Minister.

- 3.1.7 If either of the licences referred to in section 3.1.2 remains in effect beyond the term of this Agreement, the licences will continue to be considered by the Parties to be a Interim Accommodation until the licences expire or are terminated.
- 3.1.8 The Minister may invite the Simpcw First Nation to apply for a subsequent non-replaceable forest licence under the *Forest Act* for a term that would commence after the expiry of this Agreement.

3.2 Range Tenure

If Crown range vacancy is available for disposition to the Simpcw First Nation within their Area of Interest and also within the Heger Mountain area, then subject to the Range Act, the Kamloops_District Manager may be directed to enter into a Range Permit with the Simpcw First Nation for up to 600 Animal Unit Months (AUMs).

3.3 Interim Payment

- 3.3.1 During the term of this Agreement, British Columbia will make an interim payment to the Simpow First Nation of approximately \$296,730 annually.
- 3.3.2 The funding commitment set out in section 3.3.1 is subject to the availability of annual appropriations for that purpose by British Columbia.
- 3.3.3 For the purposes of determining amounts for partial years, one-fourth (i.e. ½) of the annual amount will be used for each fiscal quarter or part thereof that the Agreement is in effect.
- 3.3.4 Upon signing of this Agreement, the Simpcw First Nation will be paid the full revenues (four full quarter payments) for one year (\$296,730). Subsequent payments will be made at the end of each quarter starting December 31, 2007.
- 3.3.5 In the circumstances that the Simpcw First Nation provides notice under section 6 to terminate the agreement, and the termination date is after December 31, 2006 but prior to January 1, 2008, the Simpcw First Nation agrees to reimburse British Columbia an amount

- equivalent to the total of the payment they have received under section 3.3.4 minus the amount calculated under section 3.3.6 for the period of time between January 1, 2007 and the date that the agreement is terminated.
- 3.3.6 For the purposes of determining the amount that the Simpcw First Nation will reimburse to British Columbia under section 3.3.5, the amount will be determined by calculating the number of calendar days between January 1, 2007 and the termination date, determining the percentage of the fiscal year that those days represent, converting that percentage into a dollar amount and deducting that dollar amount form the payment received by the Simpcw First Nation under section 3.3.4.
- 3.3.7 British Columbia will not seek to direct or influence the expenditure of the funds provided to the Simpow First Nation.
- 3.3.8 The interim payment set out in this Agreement reflects an amount that British Columbia, through the minister of Forests and Range is willing to pay as an interim measure.

4.0 Consultation and Accommodation Regarding Operational and Administrative Decisions and Plans

- 4.1 The Simpcw First Nation is entitled to full consultation with respect to all potential infringements of their Aboriginal Interests arising from any Operational or Administrative Decisions or Plans affecting the Simpcw First Nation's Aboriginal Interests regardless of benefits provided under this Agreement.
- 4.2 During the term of this Agreement, and subject to the terms and the intent of this Agreement being met and adherence by British Columbia, the Simpcw First Nation agrees that British Columbia will have provided an Interim Accommodation with respect to the economic component of potential infringements of the Simpcw First Nation's Aboriginal Interests as an interim measure in relation to forest and range activities occurring within their Area of Interest.
- 4.3 The Province acknowledges that the timber opportunities and funding provided through this Agreement are an interim

accommodation only and that broader processes are underway that will assist in determining the appropriate accommodation in respect of impacts on the Simpcw First Nation's Aboriginal Interests within the Area of Interest.

- 4.4 Nothing in this Agreement restricts the ability of the Simpcw First Nation to seek additional accommodation for impacts on its Aboriginal Interests from forest resources development within its Area of Interest.
- 4.5 The Parties agree to develop consultation processes to address both Operational and Administrative Decisions and Operational Plans, which may affect the Simpow First Nation's Aboriginal Interests within their Area of Interest The framework for the process is set out in Appendix B.
- 4.6 Under the Appendix B consultation processes framework, the Parties further agree to address consultation on Administration Decisions, Operational Decisions and Operational Plans through participation of the Simpow First Nation in strategic level planning and policy development processes.
- 4.7 The Parties will within three (3) months of signing this
 Agreement endeavour to develop draft processes to govern
 consultation under this Agreement within 45 days after signing
 this Agreement by utilizing the framework set out in Appendix B
- 4.8 Where the Simpow First Nation is a member of a larger Tribal Nation, this Agreement does not limit the obligation of British Columbia to fulfil its consultation obligations with the Tribal Nation.

5.0 Dispute Resolution

- 5.1 If a dispute arises between British Columbia and the Simpcw First Nation regarding the interpretation of a provision of this Agreement, the Parties or their duly appointed representatives will meet as soon as is practicable to attempt to resolve the dispute.
- 5.2 If the Parties are unable to resolve differences at the appropriate level, the interpretation issue will be raised to more senior levels of British Columbia and the Simpcw First Nation.
- 5.3 If the interpretation dispute cannot be resolved by the Parties directly, they may appoint an independent and mutually

agreeable mediator to resolve that dispute within 60 days, or such period as agreed upon, or the Parties may choose other appropriate approaches to assist in reaching resolution of the interpretation issue.

5.4 Parties will share the costs and mutually agree to the terms of the mediation agreement.

6.0 Term and Termination

- 6.1 The term of this Agreement is five years.
- 6.2 This Agreement will take effect on the date on which the last Party has executed it.
- 6.3 This Agreement will terminate on the occurrence of the earliest of any of the following events: expiry of its term, 90 days notice; or mutual agreement of the Parties.
- 6.4 Neither Party shall terminate this Agreement on the grounds that the other Party has challenged an Administrative or Operational decision by way of legal proceedings.
- 6.5 Prior to the expiry of the 90 days when 90 day notice of termination has been given under Section 6.3, the Parties agree to meet and endeavour to resolve the issue that has given rise to the 90 day notice of termination.

7.0 Renewal of the Agreement

- 7.1 Prior to the expiry of this Agreement, if the terms and conditions of this Agreement are being met, British Columbia and the Simpcw First Nation will seek the necessary authorities and approvals to enter into negotiations to renew this Agreement, or to conclude a new forestry agreement, consistent with the New Relationship.
- 7.2 Any subsequent forestry agreement between British Columbia and the Simpcw First Nation may provide for an opportunity to acquire a licence, other forest tenures, and/or other economic benefits, as well as other terms and conditions that are agreed to by the Parties.

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8.0 Amendment of Agreement

- 8.1 Any alteration or amendment to the terms and conditions of the Agreement must be in writing and duly executed by the Parties.
- 8.2 Either Party may request the participation of the other Party to review the effectiveness of this Agreement annually and consider amendments to this Agreement.
- 8.3 The Parties agree that new approaches for consultation and accommodation, including benefit and revenue sharing, will be developed as a priority under the New Relationship by British Columbia and the Leadership Council. The Simpcw First Nation may choose to opt into such approaches as they become available, through amendment of this Agreement or other mutually agreeable methods.

9.0 Entire Agreement

9.1 This Agreement and any amendment to it constitute the entire Agreement between the Parties with respect to the subject matter of this Agreement.

10.0 Notice

- 10.1 Any notice or other communication that is required to be given or that a Party wishes to give to the other Party with respect to this Agreement, will be in writing and will be effective if delivered, sent by registered mail, or transmitted by facsimile to the address of the other Party as in this section of the Agreement.
- 10.2 Any notice or other communications will be deemed to have been given on the date it is actually received, if received before 4:00 p.m. If received after 4:00 p.m., it will be deemed to have been received on the next business day.
- 10.3 The address of either Party may be changed by notice in the manner set out in this section of the Agreement.

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British Columbia

Deputy Minister Ministry of Forests and Range P.O. Box 9525 STN PROV GOVT Victoria B.C. V8W 9C3 Telephone (250) 356-5012 Facsimile (250) 953-3687

The Simpow First Nation

Chief Keith Matthew Simpow First Nation Address P.O. Box 220 500 Dunn Lake Rd Barriere, British Columbia V0E1E0

Telephone:

(250) 672-9995

Facsimile:

(250) 672-5858

11.0 Miscellaneous

- 11.1 This Agreement shall be interpreted in a manner consistent with provincial, federal and constitutional law.
- 11.2 This Agreement is not a treaty or a lands claims agreement within the meaning of sections 25 and 35 of the Constitution Act, 1982 and does not define or amend aboriginal rights, or limit any priorities afforded to aboriginal rights, including aboriginal title.
- 11.3 This Agreement does not address or prejudice conflicting interests or competing claims between First Nations.
- 11.4 This Agreement will not limit the positions that a Party may take in future negotiations or court actions.
- 11.5 The Province acknowledges and enters into the Agreement on the basis that the Simpow First Nation have Aboriginal Interests within their Area of Interest and further that the specific nature, scope or geographic extent of Aboriginal Interests have not yet been determined. Broader processes engaged in to bring about reconciliation will result in a common understanding of the

- nature, scope and geographic extent of Aboriginal Interests or treaty interests of the Simpcw First Nation.
- 11.6 Nothing in this Agreement shall be interpreted to authorize any infringement that may occur following the termination of this Agreement, even if that infringement is caused by a decision that was made during the term of this Agreement.
- 11.7 This Agreement does not address or affect any claims by the Simpcw First Nation regarding infringement of its Aboriginal Interests arising from past Operational or Administrative Decisions made previous to the signing of this Agreement.
- 11.8 This Agreement and any decisions and or Licenses issued during the term of this Agreement do not change or affect the positions either Party has, or may have, regarding jurisdiction and authorities.
- 11.9 Any reference to a statute in this Agreement includes all regulations made under that statute and any amendments or replacement of that statute and its regulations.
- 11.10 There will be no presumption that any ambiguity in any of the terms of this Agreement should be interpreted in favour of either Party.
- 11.11 The applicable laws of British Columbia and Canada shall govern this Agreement.
- 11.12 British Columbia encourages Licensees to enter into mutually-beneficial arrangements with the Simpcw First Nation.

 Specifically British Columbia encourages Licensees to enter into information sharing agreements with the Simpcw First Nation to share information on the Licensee's Forest Stewardship Plans and supporting documents, specifically the site plan.
- 11.13 This Agreement is not intended to limit any obligation of forest licensees or other third parties to the Simpcw First Nation.
- 11.14 This Agreement may be entered into by each Party signing a separate copy of this Agreement, including a photocopy or faxed copy, and delivering it to the other Party by fax. Each facsimile will be deemed to be an original for all purposes and all counterparts taken together will be deemed to constitute one document.

11.15 This Agreement does not exclude the Simpow First Nation from accessing forestry economic opportunities and benefits, which may be available, other than those expressly set out in this Agreement.

12.0 Giving Effect to the New Relationship

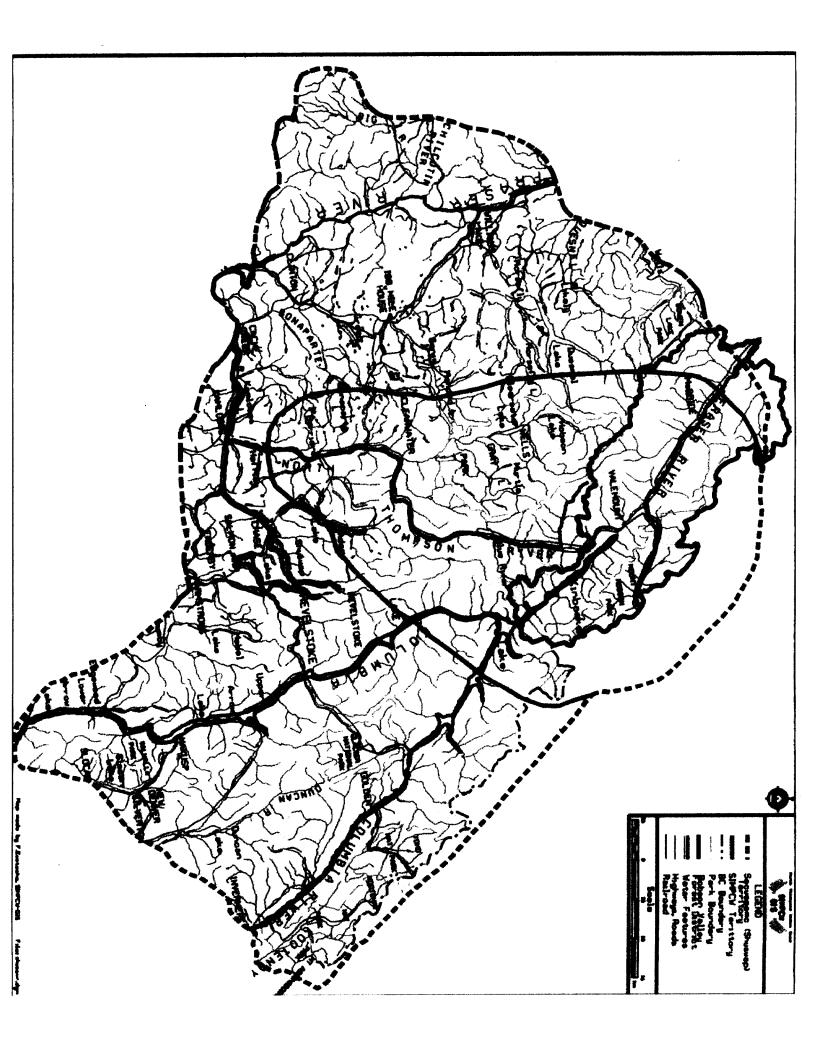
- 12.1 Notwithstanding this Agreement, the Parties will at the request of the Simpcw First Nation enter into discussions and may negotiate interim agreements in relation to forestry, range and related planning that give effect to the New Relationship, which may include, but are not limited to the following components:
 - (a) a process for shared decision making about the land and resources;
 - (b) new mechanisms for land and resource protection;
 - (c) a process for the Simpcw First Nation's land use planning at all spatial scales and for reconciliation of Crown and the Simpcw First Nation's plans;
 - (d) dispute resolution processes which are mutually determined for resolving conflicts rather than adversarial approaches to resolving conflicts;
 - (e) financial capacity for the Simpcw First Nation and resourcing for British Columbia to develop and implement new frameworks for shared land and resource decision making and other components listed above;
 - (f) on a priority basis, interim protection for landscapes, watersheds and/or sites identified by the Simpcw First Nation to be reserved from resource development pending the outcome of negotiation of agreements referred to in a-e above; and
 - (g) Mountain Pine Beetle infestation in the Simpow First Nation's Area of Interest.
- 12.2 The Parties acknowledge that there are broader processes underway with respect to the New Relationship which will benefit and, at times assist, the Parties in negotiating with respect to the issues set out in Section 12.1.

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Signed on behalf of:		
Simpow First Nation	Date:_	Jan 4, 2007
Chief Kerl M	all	en
Chief		
Councillor Jan Colo	Councillor	
\sim	Councillor	
Councillor Dan Millor		
Councillor		
Witness of Simpow First Nation signs	 atures	,
Government of British Columbia	Date:	Feb 15/07
	- 14 - 17	
Rich Coleman Minister of Forestsand Range		
Jobie Myer		
Witness of Minister's signature		

APPENDIX A Map of the Simpcw First Nation Area of Interest

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Appendix B Consultation Framework

The following consultation framework will be applied to the extent possible to decisions and processes that were initiated prior to, and are underway at the time of, signing this agreement.

The Parties will establish a Joint Consultation Committee (the "Committee") which will be comprised of representatives of Simpcw First Nation and a matching number of representatives from the Ministry of Forests and Range, including representatives from both the Headwaters and Kamloops Forest Districts as well as the Southern Interior Forest Region, depending on the nature of the issues to be addressed at any given meeting. The purpose of the Committee is to improve understanding on the part of both Simpcw First Nation and British Columbia as to the nature of Simpcw First Nation's concerns with respect to impacts of forestry and range decisions and operations on Simpcw First Nation Aboriginal Interests and the opportunities for British Columbia to address these concerns.

The duties of the Committee shall be:

- 1) To develop, update and amend as needed, mutually agreed, detailed consultation processes for specific categories of decisions.
 - a) As part of developing and maintaining detailed consultation processes, British Columbia will provide to Simpcw First Nation a draft consultation matrix on an annual basis listing all proposed Administrative and Operations Decisions and who the decision makers are for each forestry and/or range decision that will have an effect in Simpcw First Nation's Area of Interest and/or Shared Area.
 - b) With the understanding that it is important for Simpcw First Nation to be aware of and have an opportunity to participate in all decisions, but that different decisions may require different consultation approaches, on an annual basis the Committee will jointly review the list of decisions and agree on consultation approaches, including the level of consultation, for each decision. The table below is a starting point for defining the necessary details for each type of decision and identifying special cases which need specific consultation approaches.
 - c) The Committee will explore opportunities to include The Simpcw Accommodation and Consultation Policy and the Simpcw Cultural Heritage Policy, or portions thereof, provided by Simpcw First Nation in specific consultation approaches to the extent that doing so is consistent with the Ministry of Forests and Range's statutory jurisdiction, authorities, responsibilities and legal advice.

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- d) The Committee will extend an invitation to the other Governmental land use agencies to sit on the Committee where and when appropriate, as the Parties agree.
- d) To address unforeseen and emergent issues, either upon the request of Simpcw First Nation or when British Columbia becomes aware of other proposed Decisions, British Columbia will provide to Simpcw First Nation an updated list of decisions and the parties will discuss how to adapt an existing consultation approach to the new situation and/or develop a new consultation approach appropriate to the new situation.
- 1. Planning- FN involvement
- 2. Available on Request
- 3. Notification
- 4. Expedited process
- 5. Normal Consultation:
- 6. Deep consultation

Description and intent of consultation spectrum levels

Level	Description	Comment on Intent
1) Planning referral: prior to formal consultation process	Referral to Simpcw First Nation during planning to provide opportunity to incorporate aboriginal interests <i>prior</i> to submitting plan/request to Statutory Decision Maker	3 rd party volunteer effort
2) Available on request (low level notification)	Type of notification whereby British Columbia notifies Simpcw First Nation they will not be sending out information about very low impact decisions.	Intent is to notify (or negotiate) on an annual basis which decisions fall in this category. Simpow First Nation can request more detail if they wish
3) Notification	Notify Simpcw First Nation in writing about an upcoming decision and provide overview information. Would be an opportunity for comment	Intent is to provide base level information and time to comment. Limited follow-up.
4) Expedited Consultation process.	Where there is an imminent threat to the public (i.e. wild fire) or a resource value (mountain pine beetle) an expedited consultation process is undertaken. Full process on a short timeline (e.g. 10 days for suppression harvesting of beetle attacked trees)	A justification for shortening the period would be given by describing the imminent threat.
5) Normal course Consultation (standard response period)	Follow policy on "normal" track for consultation. Resolve issues where possible and make decision in a timely manner	Intent to follow this course in most circumstances of low to medium probability of impact.
6) Deep Consultation	Use reasonable effort to inform in an accessible manner and to	Follow provincial guidelines on consultation and accommodation.

engage in full discussions the proposed decision. M reasonable efforts to accommodate where appr	discussion in respect of appropriate accommodation.
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Appendix C:

Description and Documentation pertaining to the Intended Holder of the licence

Please complete part A or B, whichever is appropriate, and attach appropriate documentation:

A) Applicant for the license: Simpcw First Nation (North Thompson Indian Band)

OR

B) Full legal name, or corporate description of the legal entity, authorized

To represent the applicant of the licence

- (i) Copy attached of legal instrument (letter) authorizing that legal entity to be their representative;
- (ii) Copy attached of the ownership structure of the legal entity (the intended holder of the licence); and,
- (iii) Copy of verification that the applicant has the controlling interest in that legal entity.

APPENDIX D Map of Woodlot Licence Expansion Area

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APPENDIX D Woodlot Licence Expansion Area will be one of the following four options

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