

TABLE 1a: Summary of Hydrocarbon Analytical Results for Lemon Creek - Soil

Sample Location	Sample ID	Sample Date (yyyy mm dd)	Monocyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons					Gross Parameters										Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons																				
			Moisture (%)	Benzene (µg/g)	Ethyl-benzene (µg/g)	Toluene (µg/g)	Xylenes (µg/g)	VPH (C6-C10) (µg/g)	EPH (C10-C19) (µg/g)	LEPH (C10-C19) (µg/g)	EPH (C19-C32) (µg/g)	HEPH (C19-C32) (µg/g)	F1-BTEX (µg/g)	F2 (>C10-C16) (µg/g)	F3 (>C16-C34) (µg/g)	F4 (>C34-C50) (µg/g)	Methyl ter-butyl ether (µg/g)	Naphthalene (µg/g)	2-Methylnaphthalene (µg/g)	Acenaphthylene (µg/g)	Acenaphthene (µg/g)	Fluorene (µg/g)	Phenanthrene (µg/g)	Anthracene (µg/g)	Fluoranthene (µg/g)	Pyrene (µg/g)	Benzo(a)anthracene (µg/g)	Chrysene (µg/g)	Benzo(b)fluoranthene (µg/g)	Benzo(b+j)fluoranthene (µg/g)	Benzo(k)fluoranthene (µg/g)	Benzo(a)pyrene (µg/g)	Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene (µg/g)	Dibenz(a,h)anthracene (µg/g)	Benzo(g,h,i)perylene (µg/g)			
BC Standards			n/a	0.04	1	1.5	5	200	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	320	5	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5	n/a	n/a	0.1	0.1	n/a	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	n/a		
CSR Wildlands (WL) ^{a,b}																																						
Lemon Creek - Spill Area	EXC13-31-130731	2013 07 31	2.4	< 0.04	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.075	< 100	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 200	-	-	-	-	< 0.2	< 0.01	0.017	< 0.005	< 0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	
Forest Service Road - Remedial Excavation	EXC13-32-130731	2013 07 31	5.67	< 0.04	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.075	< 100	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 200	-	-	-	-	< 0.2	< 0.01	0.016	< 0.005	< 0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	EXC13-33-130731	2013 07 31	5.99	< 0.04	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.075	< 100	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 200	-	-	-	-	< 0.2	0.024	0.057	< 0.005	< 0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	EXC13-35-130731	2013 07 31	8.78	< 0.04	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.075	< 100	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 200	-	-	-	-	< 0.2	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	< 0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	EXC13-36-130731	2013 07 31	11.8	< 0.04	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.075	< 100	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 200	-	-	-	-	< 0.2	0.014	0.039	< 0.005	< 0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.004	0.011	0.013	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.012	< 0.015	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	EXC13-37-130731	2013 07 31	11.8	< 0.04	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.075	< 100	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 200	-	-	-	-	< 0.2	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	< 0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	EXC13-40-130731	2013 07 31	13.8	< 0.04	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.075	< 100	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 200	-	-	-	-	< 0.2	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	< 0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	EXC13-41-130731	2013 07 31	3.87	< 0.04	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.075	< 100	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 200	-	-	-	-	< 0.2	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	< 0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	EXC13-4-130730	2013 07 30	8.68	< 0.04	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.075	< 100	< 200	-	< 200	-	-	-	-	< 0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	EXC13-42-130731	2013 07 31	12.9	< 0.04	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.075	< 100	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 200	-	-	-	-	< 0.2	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	< 0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	EXC13-43-130731	2013 07 31	5.62	< 0.04	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.075	< 100	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 200	-	-	-	-	< 0.2	0.043	0.043	< 0.005	< 0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	EXC13-44-130731	2013 07 31	4.39	< 0.04	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.075	< 100	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 200	-	-	-	-	< 0.2	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	< 0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	EXC13-45-130731	2013 07 31	4.86	< 0.04	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.075	< 100	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 200	-	-	-	-	< 0.2	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	< 0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	EXC13-46-130731	2013 07 31	11.9	< 0.04	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.075	< 100	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 200	-	-	-	-	< 0.2	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	< 0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	EXC13-47-130731	2013 07 31	3.22	< 0.04	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.075	< 100	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 200	-	-	-	-	< 0.2	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	< 0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.01	0.011	< 0.015	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	EXC13-48-130731	2013 07 31	6.4	< 0.04	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.075	< 100	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 200	-	-	-	-	< 0.2	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	< 0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	EXC13-49-130731	2013 07 31	6.37	< 0.04	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.075	< 100	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 200	-	-	-	-	< 0.2	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	< 0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	EXC13-50-130731	2013 07 31	4.14	< 0.04	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.075	< 100	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 10	< 30	< 50	< 50	< 0.2	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	< 0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	EXC13-51-130731	2013 07 31	6.77	< 0.04	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.075	< 100	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 10	< 30	< 50	< 50	< 0.2	0.01	0.02	< 0.005	< 0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	EXC13-52-130731	2013 07 31	5.44	< 0.04	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.075	< 100	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 10	59	< 50	< 50	< 0.2	0.08	0.128	< 0.005	< 0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	EXC13-53-130731	2013 07 31	3.71	< 0.04	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.075	< 100	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 10	148	< 50	< 50	< 0.2	0.163	0.395	< 0.008	< 0.02	0.018	< 0.01	< 0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	EXC13-54-130731	2013 07 31	5.15	< 0.04	< 0.05	< 0.05	0.246	< 100	280	280	< 200	< 200	< 10	183	< 50	< 50	< 0.2	0.158	0.475	< 0.006	< 0.03	0.034	< 0.01	< 0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	EXC13-55-130731	2013 07 31	2.93	< 0.04	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.075	< 100	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 10	< 30	< 50	< 50	< 0.2	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.005	< 0.005	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.004	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
	EXC13-DUPB-130730	2013 07 30	5.33	< 0.04	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.075	< 100	< 200	< 200	< 200																											

TABLE 3b: Summary of VOC Analytical Results for Lemon Creek - Drinking Water

Sample Location	Sample ID	Sample Date (yyyy mm dd)	VOCs																																
			Bromodichloromethane (µg/L)	Bromoform (µg/L)	Bromomethane (µg/L)	Carbon tetrachloride (µg/L)	Chlorobenzene (µg/L)	Chloroethane (µg/L)	Chloroform (µg/L)	Chloromethane (µg/L)	Dibromochloromethane (µg/L)	1,2-Dichlorobenzene (µg/L)	1,3-Dichlorobenzene (µg/L)	1,4-Dichlorobenzene (µg/L)	1,1-Dichloroethane (µg/L)	1,2-Dichloroethane (µg/L)	1,1-Dichloroethylene (µg/L)	cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene (µg/L)	trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene (µg/L)	Dichloromethane (µg/L)	1,2-Dichloropropane (µg/L)	cis-1,3-Dichloropropylene (µg/L)	trans-1,3-Dichloropropylene (µg/L)	Methylene bromide (µg/L)	1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane (µg/L)	1,1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane (µg/L)	Tetrachloroethylene (µg/L)	1,1,1-Trichloroethane (µg/L)	1,1,2-Trichloroethane (µg/L)	Trichloroethylene (µg/L)	Trichlorofluoromethane (µg/L)	1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene (µg/L)	1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene (µg/L)	Vinyl chloride (µg/L)	
BC Standards			n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
CSR Irrigation (IW)			100	100	n/a	5	n/a	n/a	100	n/a	100	n/a	n/a	n/a	5	n/a	n/a	n/a	50	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
CSR Livestock (LW)			16	100	51	5	30	46	100	950	100	3	n/a	1	3,700	5	14	370	730	50	9.9	n/a	n/a	370	26	3.4	30	10,000	12	5	11,000	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
CSR Drinking Water (DW)			< 1	< 1	< 1	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 1	< 1	< 2	< 0.5	< 1	< 1	< 0.9	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 4	< 2	< 2	< 0.5
Lemon Creek - Shallow Well	DW13-01-130728	2013 07 28	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 1	< 1	< 2	< 0.5	< 1	< 1	< 0.9	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 4	< 2	< 2	< 0.5	
Slocan River South of Winlaw	DW13-02-130729	2013 07 29	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 1	< 1	< 2	< 0.5	< 1	< 1	-	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 4	< 2	< 2	< 0.5		

< Denotes concentration less than indicated detection limit.
 - Denotes analysis not conducted.
 n/a Denotes no applicable standard.

UNDERLINE	Concentration greater than CSR Irrigation (IW) standard.
SHADOW	Concentration greater than CSR Livestock (LW) standard.
SHADED	Concentration greater than CSR Drinking Water (DW) standard.

TABLE 4b: Summary of VOC Analytical Results for Lemon Creek - Sediment

Sample Location	Sample ID	Sample Date (yyyy mm dd)	VOCs																														
			Bromodichloromethane (µg/g)	Bromoform (µg/g)	Bromomethane (µg/g)	Carbon tetrachloride (µg/g)	Chlorobenzene (µg/g)	Chloroethane (µg/g)	Chloroform (µg/g)	Chloromethane (µg/g)	Dibromochloromethane (µg/g)	1,2-Dichlorobenzene (µg/g)	1,3-Dichlorobenzene (µg/g)	1,4-Dichlorobenzene (µg/g)	1,1-Dichloroethane (µg/g)	1,2-Dichloroethane (µg/g)	1,1-Dichloroethylene (µg/g)	cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene (µg/g)	trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene (µg/g)	Dichloromethane (µg/g)	1,2-Dichloropropane (µg/g)	cis-1,3-Dichloropropene (µg/g)	trans-1,3-Dichloropropene (µg/g)	1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane (µg/g)	1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane (µg/g)	Tetrachloroethylene (µg/g)	1,1,1-Trichloroethane (µg/g)	1,1,2-Trichloroethane (µg/g)	Trichloroethylene (µg/g)	Trichlorofluoromethane (µg/g)	1,2,4-trimethylbenzene (µg/g)	1,3,5-trimethylbenzene (µg/g)	Vinyl chloride (µg/g)
BC Standards																																	
CSR Fresh Water Sediment (FW Sediment) - Sensitive			n/a																														
CSR Fresh Water Sediment (FW Sediment) - Typical			n/a																														
Slocan River North of Perry's Back Bridge	SED13-02-130729	2013 07 29	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.3	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.1	< 0.05	< 0.1	< 0.05	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.1	< 0.025	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.009	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.06
	SED13-04-130729	2013 07 29	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.3	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.1	< 0.05	< 0.1	< 0.05	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.1	< 0.025	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.009	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.06
	SED13-06-130729	2013 07 29	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.3	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.1	< 0.05	< 0.1	< 0.05	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.1	< 0.025	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.009	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.06
Slocan River South of Perry's Back Bridge North of Winlaw	SED13-07-130729	2013 07 29	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.3	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.1	< 0.05	< 0.1	< 0.05	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.1	< 0.025	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.009	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.06
	SED13-08-130729	2013 07 29	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.3	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.1	< 0.05	< 0.1	< 0.05	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.1	< 0.025	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.009	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.06
Slocan River South of Winlaw	SED13-09-130729	2013 07 29	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.3	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.1	< 0.05	< 0.1	< 0.05	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.1	< 0.025	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.009	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.06
	SED13-10-130729	2013 07 29	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.3	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.1	< 0.05	< 0.1	< 0.05	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.1	< 0.025	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.009	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.06
	SED13-11-130729	2013 07 29	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.3	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.1	< 0.05	< 0.1	< 0.05	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.1	< 0.025	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.025	< 0.009	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.06

< Denotes concentration less than indicated detection limit.
 - Denotes analysis not conducted.
 n/a Denotes no applicable standard.

SHADED Concentration greater than CSR Fresh Water Sediment (FW Sediment) standard. (sensitive and typical)

TABLE 5: Summary of Analytical Results for Lemon Creek - Recovered Jet A1 Fuel

Sample Location		VACTRUCK
Sample ID		VACTRUCK-130731
Sample Date (yyyy mm dd)		2013 07 31
Parameter	Units	Analytical Results
Gross Parameters		
EPH (C10-C19)	µg/g	392,000
EPH (C19-C32)	µg/g	< 2,000
Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons		
Naphthalene	µg/g	435
Acenaphthylene	µg/g	< 4
Acenaphthene	µg/g	< 25
Fluorene	µg/g	21.6
Phenanthrene	µg/g	4.1
Anthracene	µg/g	< 2.5
Fluoranthene	µg/g	< 2.5
Pyrene	µg/g	< 2.5
Benzo(a)anthracene	µg/g	< 2.5
Chrysene	µg/g	< 2.5
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	µg/g	< 2.5
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	µg/g	< 2.5
Benzo(a)pyrene	µg/g	< 2.5
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	µg/g	< 2.5
Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	µg/g	< 2.5
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	µg/g	< 2.5

< Denotes concentration less than indicated detection limit.